

*«Условные
предложения»*

Conditional

sentences

ZERO CONDITIONAL

Одно событие следует за другим - чем-то всегда ИСТИННЫМ

if = when

If clause

Main clause

IF+ PRESENT SIMPLE

PRESENT SIMPLE

If you **freeze** water,

it **turns** into ice.

If you **speak** English well,

you **have** a chance to get a well-paid job.

1ST CONDITIONAL

1. Используем, когда говорим о возможных событиях в **БУДУЩЕМ**, которые **зависят от других будущих событий**:

| If clause | Main clause |
|---|---|
| IF+ PRESENT SIMPLE | WILL/WON`T + INFINITIVE WITHOUT TO |
| If you don`t change your life stile, | you will have heart attack. |
| If the rain stops, | the match will begin . |
| If Alice is late, | we won`t wait for her long. |
| <i>Возможны и другие варианты:</i> | <i>(с другими модальными глаголами)</i> |
| If you have time, | we CAN walk home today. |

1ST CONDITIONAL

2. Также используется, когда мы хотим дать совет, приказание или выдвинуть предположение:

| If clause | Main clause |
|---|---|
| IF+ PRESENT SIMPLE | IMPERATIVE ПОВЕЛИТЕЛЬНОЕ НАКЛОНЕНИЕ |
| if you have problems, | <u>call</u> me at once. (imperative) |
| If you are late for the last train | <u>take</u> a taxi! |
| If you feel unwell | <u>go</u> to bed! |

UNLESS

1. ЕСЛИ НЕ; ПОКА НЕ

2. КРОМЕ, ИСКЛЮЧАЯ, ЗА

ИСКЛЮЧЕНИЕМ

- Иногда в Zero и 1st conditional используется **Unless + present simple** когда мы говорим о событиях, которые могут случиться, если только кто-то этому не помешает.

Main clause

Unless+ present simple

She always comes to work,

unless she is seriously ill.

We are always ready to help,

unless it is not too late.

2ND CONDITIONAL

1. используется, когда мы говорим о выдуманных, нереальных или маловероятных событиях **В**

БУДУЩЕМ:

| If clause | Main clause |
|--|---|
| IF+ PAST | Would/should(редко)/could/might + <u>infinitive</u> without <u>TO</u> |
| If I <u>were</u> a gold fish, | I <u>would live</u> in a beautiful aquarium. |
| If you <u>were not</u> late for the last train, | you <u>could get</u> home without troubles. |
| If he <u>failed</u> the exam, | we all <u>would be</u> so surprised |

3RD CONDITIONAL

1. используется, когда мы говорим о нереальных ситуациях В ПРОШЛОМ: мы выдумываем вещи, которые не случились на самом деле.

| If clause | Main clause |
|---|--|
| IF+ PAST PERFECT! | Would/should/could/might + have + <u>V3</u>! |
| If I <u>had entered</u> a university (when I was young), | I <u>could have become</u> a professor now. |
| If I <u>had known</u> the truth before, | I <u>would not have helped</u> that terrible man! |
| If he <u>hadn`t broken</u> that window, | he <u>wouldn`t have been taken</u> to police station, <u>wouldn`t have been</u> late for work and <u>would`t have been</u> fired. |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|--|
| Zero conditional | Последовательные события, истина, правила... | Present simple | If you eat much you put on weight. |
| 1st conditional | Будущее. | Present simple/will (can, may) | when you <u>see</u> that guy, you <u>will be</u> surprised! |
| | Совет, приказание | Present simple/imperative | If it is late, go home! |
| 2nd conditional | невозможное в будущем | Past/would + V1 | If you <u>saw</u> a ghost you <u>would be</u> so frightened! |
| | невозможное в настоящем | | |
| 3rd conditional | Нереальное в прошлом; то, что не случилось. | Past perfect (had+V3)/ would+have+v3 | If I <u>had spoken</u> a foreign language, I <u>would have made</u> a career |

НУЛЕВОЙ ТИП УСЛОВНЫХ
ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЙ.
РАСКРОЙТЕ СКОБКИ

1. If you (to love) nature you never (to throw) litter outdoors.
2. If I (to get up) late I usually (to have) a headache.
3. If you (not to eat) long you (to get) weak.
4. If you (to boil) ice it (to melt) and (to turn) into water.
5. When you (to speak) your vocal chords (to vibrate).
6. When a storm (to begin) people (to shelter) in their homes.

ПЕРВЫЙ ТИП УСЛОВНЫХ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЙ. РАСКРОЙТЕ СКОБКИ

1. If we **(to walk)** to the park we **(to feed)** some birds there.
2. If they **(to go)** to the disco they **(to listen)** to loud music.
3. If I **(to go)** to the theatre I **(to watch)** an interesting play.
4. If you **(to study) hard** you **(to pass)** this exam.
5. If you **(to wear)** these trousers you **(to look)** a bit strange.
6. If you **(to play)** this composition your guests **(be pleased)**.
7. If David **(to forget)** his umbrella I **(to give)** him mine.
8. If the sun **(to shine) all day** we **(to go)** to the beach.
9. If he **(to have)** a temperature he **(to see)** the doctor.

ВТОРОЙ ТИП УСЛОВНЫХ ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЙ. РАСКРОЙТЕ СКОБКИ

1. If I (*to see*) Mary, I would (*to be*) really glad to meet her.
2. If Rachael (*to be*) rich, she (*to study*) at a foreign college.
3. If it (*to snow*) now, it (*to be*) really difficult to get to the country for us.
4. surprised?
5. If somebody (*to rob*) your house, what (*to do*) you?
6. If I ever (*to get*) married, I (*to do*) it only of love.
7. If I (***to have***) enough money, I (***buy***) a country cottage.

ТРЕТИИ ТИП УСЛОВНЫХ.

РАСКРОЙТЕ СКОБКИ

1. If he **(to study)** harder, he **(to pass)** his test better then.
2. If we **(to begin) the work earlier**, we **(to have)** more time.
3. Lena **(to buy)** the milk if she **(forget) about it**.
4. They (not to get) into that accident if Jim (not to drive) so fast.
5. The dogs(to get out) if the door **(to be) locked**.
6. If Jenny **(to ask)** me about the matter I (to answer) all her questions.
7. I **(to call)** the police if I **(to see) those robbers again**.

ОПРЕДЕЛИТЕ ТИП УСЛОВНОГО ПРЕДЛОЖЕНИЯ

- ▣ **If I were you I would tell him about their plan.**
- ▣ **If he had come yesterday we would have met him.**
- ▣ **If this story were not interesting I wouldn't read it!**
- ▣ **If we had come a minute later, we would not have seen the matter.**
- ▣ **If it rains hard for a long time water runs along the streets.**
- ▣ **If I have some free time I will call on you.**

