

# *Active voice and Passive voice*

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# Evocation



Active Voice  
You stole the cookie  
from the cookie jar.

Passive Voice  
The cookie was stolen  
from the cookie jar.



Ағылшын тілінде 2 етіс бар. Олар: негізгі және ырықсыз етіс.

Сөйлемде іс-әрекет баяндауышпен орындалса, онда ол негізгі етіс.

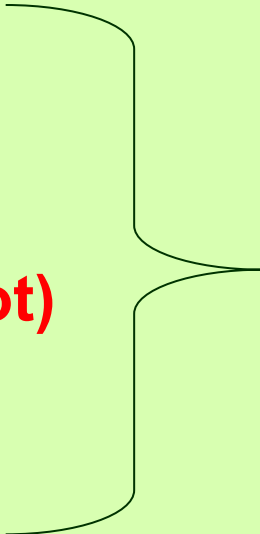
Сөйлемде іс-әрекеттің атқарушысы, қимыл иесі арнайы айтылмай, қимыл өздігінен істелгендігі көрініп тұрса, ондай етіс ырықсыз етіс деп аталады.

## The Active Voice

## The Passive Voice

Tense		Subject	Verb	Object
Present Simple	<i>Active:</i>	Aruzhan	writes	a letter.
	<i>Passive:</i>	A letter	is written	by Aruzhan.
Past Simple	<i>Active:</i>	Aruzhan	wrote	a letter.
	<i>Passive:</i>	A letter	was written	by Aruzhan.
Future Simple	<i>Active:</i>	Aruzhan	will write	a letter.
	<i>Passive:</i>	A letter	will be written	by Aruzhan.

Ырықсыз **to be** көмекші етістігінің сәйкес шақ түрлерінің тұлғасы мен мағынасы етістіктің есімше II ( **Participle II**) арқылы жасалады. Осылайша ырықсыз етісте етістікті жіктеген кезде тек **to be** көмекші етістігі ғана өзгереді, ал мағыналық етістіктің II есімше (**Participle II**) өзгеріссіз қалады.

<b>Present Simple</b>	<b>am</b> <b>is (not)</b> <b>are</b>		<b>Participle II (III form, -ed)</b>
<b>Past Simple</b>	<b>was (not)</b> <b>Were</b>		
<b>Future Simple</b>	<b>will (not) be</b>		

Егер сөйлемге іс -әрекетті жасаған тұлғаны қосатын болсақ, ол сөйлемге **by** көмекші сөзі арқылы енгізіледі.

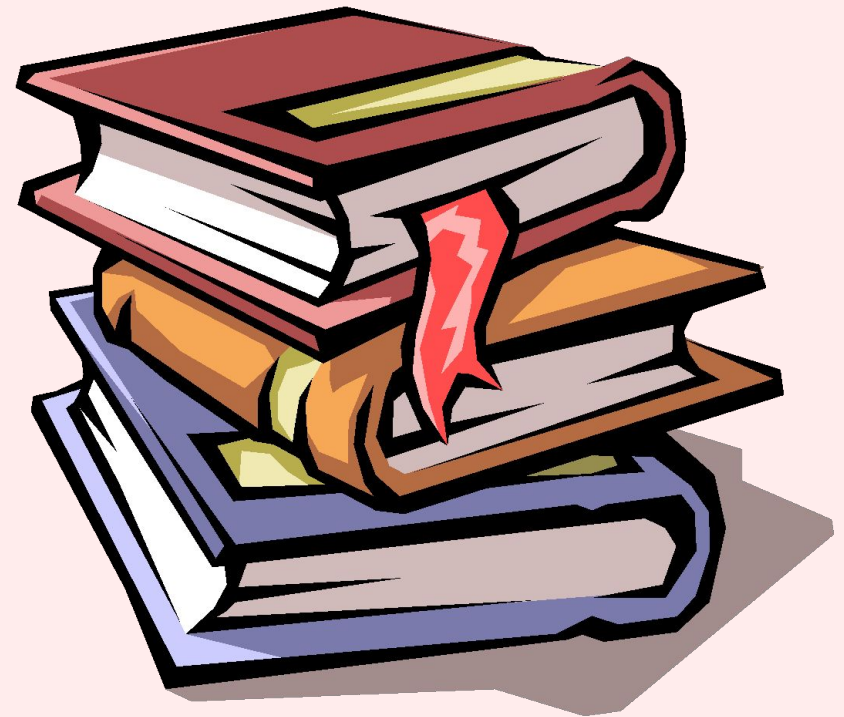
**She was given flowers by Steve.**

Task 1. Choose A (=active) or P (= passive).

- 1. I'm paid twice a month.
- 2. She opened the door.
- 3. Renault cars are made in France.
- 4. Are any classes taught at weekends?
- 5. Do you study at weekends?
- 6. The policeman helped us.
- 7. We were helped by the policeman.
- 8. The President was photographed by the journalists.
- 9. The journalists photographed the President.
- 10. The Discovery Civilization channel is watched by millions of people.

## Task 2 Make Passive sentences in Present Simple .

1. the window / open
2. the shoes / buy
3. the car / wash
4. the letter / send
5. the book / read / not
6. the songs / sing / not
7. the shop / close / not



## **Task 3 Make Passive sentences in Past Simple.**

- 1. the cat / feed**
- 2. the test / write**
- 3. the table / set**
- 4. the house / build**
- 5. dinner / serve**
- 6. this computer / sell / not**
- 7. the tables / clean / not**



## **Task 4 Make Passive sentences in Future Simple .**

- 1. the exhibition / visit**
- 2. the windows / clean**
- 3. the message / read**
- 4. the photo / take**
- 5. these songs / sing**
- 6. a dictionary / use / not**
- 7. credit cards / accept / not**





## **Task 5 Make Active sentences in Passive:**

- 1. He opens the door. -**
- 2. We set the table. -**
- 3. A thief stole my car. -**
- 4. Jane will buy a new computer. –**
- 5. He doesn't open the book. –**
- 6. Did he send the letter? -**
- 7. Will the company employ a new worker? -**

# Complete the sentences (Active or Passive Voice).

1. He (sell) cars.
2. The blue car (sell) .
3. In summer, more ice-cream (eat) than in winter.
4. She (call) her grandparents every Friday.
5. The letters (type) .
6. We (go) to school by bus.
7. She (work / not) for a bank.
8. They (visit) their granny.
9. We (visit) by our teacher.
10. She (go) to school in Boston.
11. The new shopping centre (build) last year.
12. The film (produce / not) in Hollywood.
13. Barbara (know) James very well.
14. We (spend / not) all day on the beach.
15. The house (build) here.
16. You (send) home.
17. I (eat) an ice-cream.
18. I (help) you.
19. The match (win / not) by our team.
20. The weather (improve / not) tomorrow.
21. They (do / not) that again.



# Group work

- Students answer the given questions.
- Then they find the sentences in the passive voice.
- The first group will do the presentation on the question “What is special about the place where the Niowra tribe lives?”

The second one - “What is ‘The Crocodile Nest’ and why do the boys go there?”

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**Goog luck!**