

Adding more information	Comparing and Contrasting	Cause/Reason	Expressing Effect
<p>AND AS WELL AS BESIDES MOREOVER IN ADDITION ANOTHER POINT IS THAT</p> <p><b>RELATIVE PRONOUNS</b> WHO, WHOM, THAT, WHICH, WHERE, WHEN, WHOSE</p>	<p>BUT HOWEVER WHEREAS WHILE ALTHOUGH ON ONE HAND...ON THE OTHER HAND IN CONTRAST DESPITE</p>	<p>AS BECAUSE SINCE AS A RESULT DUE TO FOR THIS REASON THIS IS WHY</p>	<p>SO THEREFORE THUS CONSEQUENTLY</p> <p><b>EXPRESSING PURPOSE:</b> TO SO AS TO IN ORDER TO SO THAT</p>
Narration or an Event Sequence or Answer to a 'How to..' question		Opinion	Emphasis
<p>FIRST OF ALL AT FIRST TO BEGIN WITH IN THE BEGINNING TO BEGIN WITH THEN NEXT BEFORE AFTER AFTER THAT AFTERWARDS WHILE</p>	<p>DURING SOON IMMEDIATELY ONCE SUDDENLY AS SOON AS FINALLY EVENTUALLY AT THE END IN THE END AT LAST UNTIL</p>	<p>IN MY VIEW IN MY OPINION I THINK (I'M NOT SURE) I BELIEVE APPARENTLY PERSONALLY SPEAKING</p>	<p>ESPECIALLY PARTICULARLY NATURALLY REALLY ACTUALLY ABOVE ALL EXACTLY</p>
Giving Examples	Similarity	Summing up	
<p>FOR EXAMPLE FOR INSTANCE IN PARTICULAR SUCH AS INCLUDING NAMELY</p>	<p>SIMILARLY ALSO LIKE JUST AS JUST LIKE SIMILAR TO</p>	<p>TO SUM UP IN SHORT IN BRIEF BRIEFLY SPEAKING</p>	

Weather

*weather conditions*

*Weather pattern*

Air

climate

*Precipitations*

air masses

Moist air

moisture

predict the climate/weather

**a drop of rain - droplet**

***Changeable***

**Degrees**

**Temperature**

**Thermometer**

**Umbrella**

Condensation

Evaporate

forecast

humid

Wind

water vapor

# The Weather

## English Vocabulary



### RAIN

drizzle  
showers  
rain  
downpour  
flood



### CLOUDS

cloudy  
gloomy  
foggy  
overcast  
clear



### COLD

hail  
sleet  
snow  
snowflake  
blizzard



### WIND

breeze  
blustery  
windy  
gale  
hurricane



### TEMPERATURE

hot  
warm  
cool  
cold  
freezing



### OTHER VOCAB

forecast  
drought  
lightning  
thunder  
rainbow



## Clear or Cloudy

**Bright:** (adjective) full of light; when the sun is shining strongly

**Sunny:** (adjective) the sun is shining and there are no clouds

**Clear:** (adjective) without clouds

**Fine:** (adjective) not raining, clear sky

**Partially cloudy:** (adjective) when there is a mixture of both blue sky and clouds

**Cloudy:** (adjective) with many clouds in the sky

**Overcast:** (adjective) covered with cloud; dull

**Gloomy:** (adjective) with dark clouds and dull light; some people consider this weather depressing

Sometimes the cloud lowers to ground level and it becomes harder to see...

**Fog** (noun)/ **foggy** (adjective): thick cloud close to land

**Mist** (noun) / **misty** (adjective): light fog, often on the sea or caused by drizzle

## Types of Rain

**Damp:** (adjective) slightly wet (often after the rain has stopped)

**Drizzle:** (verb/noun) to rain lightly with very fine drops

**Shower:** (noun) a short period of rain

**Rain:** (verb/noun) water that falls from the clouds in drops

**Downpour:** (noun) heavy rain

**Pour:** (verb) to have heavy rain

**It's raining cats and dogs:** (Idiom) To rain heavily

**Torrential rain:** (noun) very heavy rain

**Flood:** (verb/noun) to become covered in water usually due to excessive rain

## Cold stuff

**Hail:** (verb) when frozen rain falls as small balls of ice (hailstones).

**Hailstones:** (noun) the small hard balls of ice that fall from the sky

**Snow:** (noun/verb) frozen rain that falls from the sky as soft snowflakes

**Snowflake:** (noun) an individual piece of snow

**Sleet:** (noun/verb) snow or hail mixed with rain (often with some wind)

**Blizzard:** (noun) severe snowstorm with strong winds

## Types of Wind

**Breeze:** a gentle wind (often nice or refreshing)

**Blustery:** blowing (strong) gusts of wind

**Windy:** continual wind.

**Gale:** a very strong wind

**Hurricane/cyclone/typhoon:** a spiral arrangement of thunderstorms that produce winds and heavy rain.

**What's the difference between a hurricane, a typhoon and a cyclone?**

They are the same thing just with different names because of the region they are in.

Atlantic/Northeast Pacific = a **hurricane**

Northwest Pacific = a **typhoon**

Southern Hemisphere = a **cyclone**

**Tornado:** (noun) strong violent circular winds in a small area; a rapidly revolving column of air

In United States the word **twister** is often used instead of **tornado**.

## More vocabulary about the weather

**Drought:** (noun) Long periods of time without rain causing a lack of water in the area

- A lot of the crops dried up because of the drought.

**Forecast:** (noun) A prediction of how the weather will be on a certain day

- The forecast says it's going to rain tomorrow.

**Lightning:** (noun) A flash of light in the sky during a storm.

- Lightning lit the sky many times that night.

**Puddle:** (noun) a small pool of water on the ground, usually after rain.

- The kids jumped in the puddles on the way home from school.

**Rainbow:** (noun) an arch of colors in the sky formed when the sun shines through rain

- I took a photo of a beautiful rainbow that was just above the lake.

**Smog:** (noun) a cloud of pollution hanging over a city (a fog of smoke)

- The view of the city wasn't very good because it was covered in thick smog.

**Sunburn:** (noun) painful red skin caused by spending too long in the hot sun.

- If you don't put on your sunscreen, you'll get sunburn.

**Sunshine:** (noun) the light and heat of the sun

- I could feel the warm sunshine on my back.

**Thunder:** (noun/verb) the rumbling sound in the clouds that happens after lightning

- The cat hid inside because it was scared by the thunder.

Latitude	cause
Longitude	thick – thin
Pressure	consequence
Ice	
Glacier	
Valley	
Stratus	
Water	

Comprise - consist  
Identify - Determine  
Include  
Create  
Produce  
develop[  
Find  
Value

Dry vs. wet  
Layers  
Types / kind

Speed  
Reason