

Adding more information	Comparing and Contrasting	Cause/Reason	Expressing Effect
<p>AND AS WELL AS BESIDES MOREOVER IN ADDITION ANOTHER POINT IS THAT</p> <p>RELATIVE PRONOUNS WHO, WHOM, THAT, WHICH, WHERE, WHEN, WHOSE</p>	<p>BUT HOWEVER WHEREAS WHILE ALTHOUGH ON ONE HAND...ON THE OTHER HAND IN CONTRAST DESPITE</p>	<p>AS BECAUSE SINCE AS A RESULT DUE TO FOR THIS REASON THIS IS WHY</p>	<p>SO THEREFORE THUS CONSEQUENTLY</p> <p>EXPRESSING PURPOSE: TO SO AS TO IN ORDER TO SO THAT</p>
Narration or an Event Sequence or Answer to a 'How to..' question		Opinion	Emphasis
<p>FIRST OF ALL AT FIRST TO BEGIN WITH IN THE BEGINNING TO BEGIN WITH THEN NEXT BEFORE AFTER AFTER THAT AFTERWARDS WHILE</p>	<p>DURING SOON IMMEDIATELY ONCE SUDDENLY AS SOON AS FINALLY EVENTUALLY AT THE END IN THE END AT LAST UNTIL</p>	<p>IN MY VIEW IN MY OPINION I THINK (I'M NOT SURE) I BELIEVE APPARENTLY PERSONALLY SPEAKING</p>	<p>ESPECIALLY PARTICULARLY NATURALLY REALLY ACTUALLY ABOVE ALL EXACTLY</p>
Giving Examples	Similarity	Summing up	
<p>FOR EXAMPLE FOR INSTANCE IN PARTICULAR SUCH AS INCLUDING NAMELY</p>	<p>SIMILARLY ALSO LIKE JUST AS JUST LIKE SIMILAR TO</p>	<p>TO SUM UP IN SHORT IN BRIEF BRIEFLY SPEAKING</p>	

Weather

weather conditions

Weather pattern

Air

climate

Precipitations

air masses

Moist air

moisture

predict the climate/weather

a drop of rain - droplet

Changeable

Degrees

Temperature

Thermometer

Umbrella

Condensation

Evaporate

forecast

humid

Wind

water vapor

The Weather

English Vocabulary

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ENGLISH



RAIN

drizzle
showers
rain
downpour
flood



CLOUDS

cloudy
gloomy
foggy
overcast
clear

COLD

hail
sleet
snow
snowflake
blizzard



WIND

breeze
blustery
windy
gale
hurricane

TEMPERATURE

hot
warm
cool
cold
freezing



OTHER VOCAB

forecast
drought
lightning
thunder
rainbow

Clear or Cloudy

Bright: (adjective) full of light; when the sun is shining strongly

Sunny: (adjective) the sun is shining and there are no clouds

Clear: (adjective) without clouds

Fine: (adjective) not raining, clear sky

Partially cloudy: (adjective) when there is a mixture of both blue sky and clouds

Cloudy: (adjective) with many clouds in the sky

Overcast: (adjective) covered with cloud; dull

Gloomy: (adjective) with dark clouds and dull light; some people consider this weather depressing

Sometimes the cloud lowers to ground level and it becomes harder to see...

Fog (noun)/ **foggy** (adjective): thick cloud close to land

Mist (noun) / **misty** (adjective): light fog, often on the sea or caused by drizzle

Types of Rain

Damp: (adjective) slightly wet (often after the rain has stopped)

Drizzle: (verb/noun) to rain lightly with very fine drops

Shower: (noun) a short period of rain

Rain: (verb/noun) water that falls from the clouds in drops

Downpour: (noun) heavy rain

Pour: (verb) to have heavy rain

It's raining cats and dogs: (Idiom) To rain heavily

Torrential rain: (noun) very heavy rain

Flood: (verb/noun) to become covered in water usually due to excessive rain

Cold stuff

Hail: (verb) when frozen rain falls as small balls of ice (hailstones).

Hailstones: (noun) the small hard balls of ice that fall from the sky

Snow: (noun/verb) frozen rain that falls from the sky as soft snowflakes

Snowflake: (noun) an individual piece of snow

Sleet: (noun/verb) snow or hail mixed with rain (often with some wind)

Blizzard: (noun) severe snowstorm with strong winds

Types of Wind

Breeze: a gentle wind (often nice or refreshing)

Blustery: blowing (strong) gusts of wind

Windy: continual wind.

Gale: a very strong wind

Hurricane/cyclone/typhoon: a spiral arrangement of thunderstorms that produce winds and heavy rain.

What's the difference between a hurricane, a typhoon and a cyclone?

They are the same thing just with different names because of the region they are in.

Atlantic/Northeast Pacific = a **hurricane**

Northwest Pacific = a **typhoon**

Southern Hemisphere = a **cyclone**

Tornado: (noun) strong violent circular winds in a small area; a rapidly revolving column of air

In United States the word **twister** is often used instead of **tornado**.

More vocabulary about the weather

Drought: (noun) Long periods of time without rain causing a lack of water in the area

- A lot of the crops dried up because of the drought.

Forecast: (noun) A prediction of how the weather will be on a certain day

- The forecast says it's going to rain tomorrow.

Lightning: (noun) A flash of light in the sky during a storm.

- Lightning lit the sky many times that night.

Puddle: (noun) a small pool of water on the ground, usually after rain.

- The kids jumped in the puddles on the way home from school.

Rainbow: (noun) an arch of colors in the sky formed when the sun shines through rain

- I took a photo of a beautiful rainbow that was just above the lake.

Smog: (noun) a cloud of pollution hanging over a city (a fog of smoke)

- The view of the city wasn't very good because it was covered in thick smog.

Sunburn: (noun) painful red skin caused by spending too long in the hot sun.

- If you don't put on your sunscreen, you'll get sunburn.

Sunshine: (noun) the light and heat of the sun

- I could feel the warm sunshine on my back.

Thunder: (noun/verb) the rumbling sound in the clouds that happens after lightning

- The cat hid inside because it was scared by the thunder.

Latitude cause
Longitude thick – thin
Pressure consequence
Ice
Glacier
Valley
Stratus
Water

Comprise - consist
Identify - Determine
Include
Create
Produce
develop[
Find
Value

Dry vs. wet
Layers
Types / kind

Speed
Reason