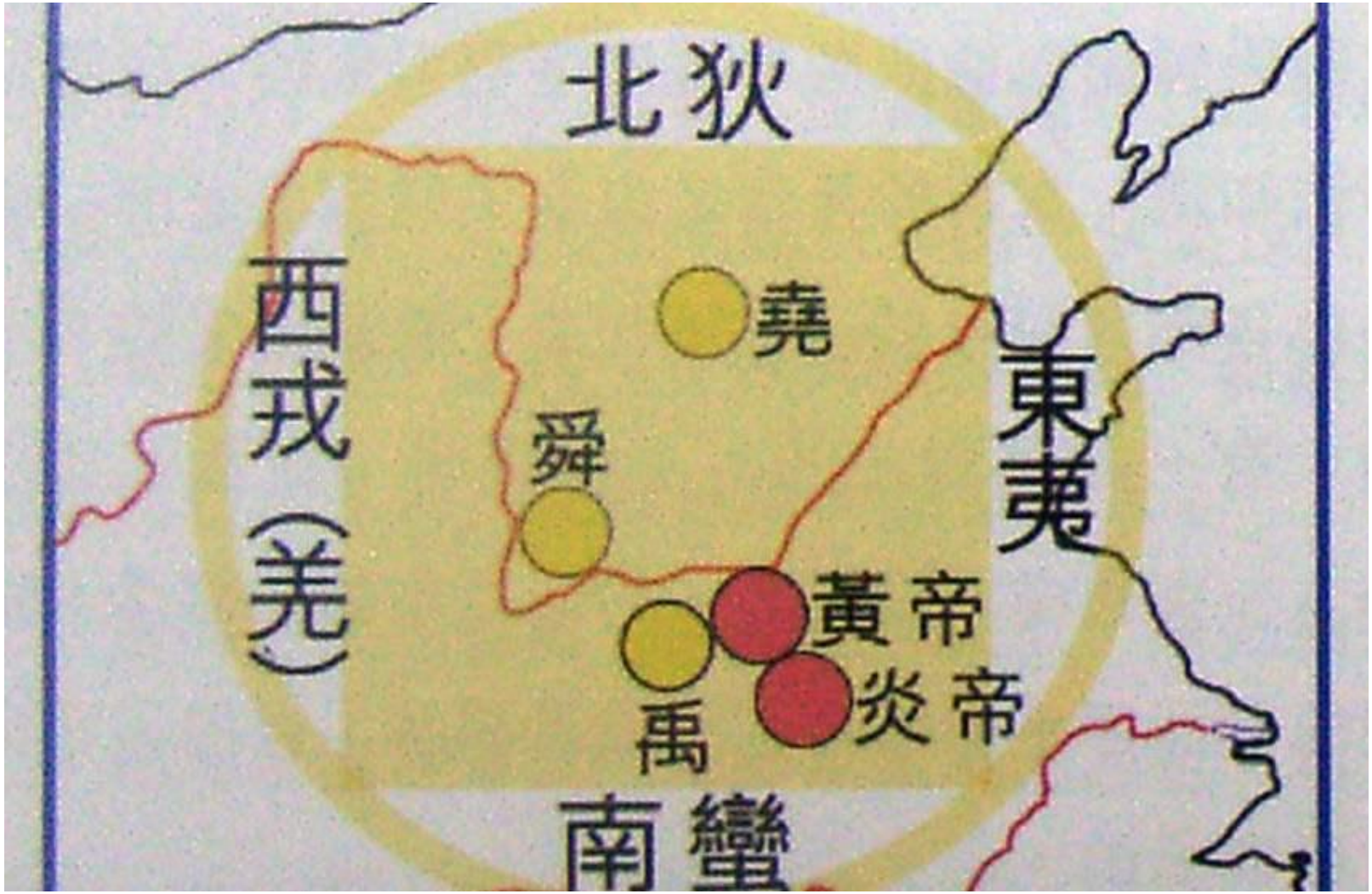
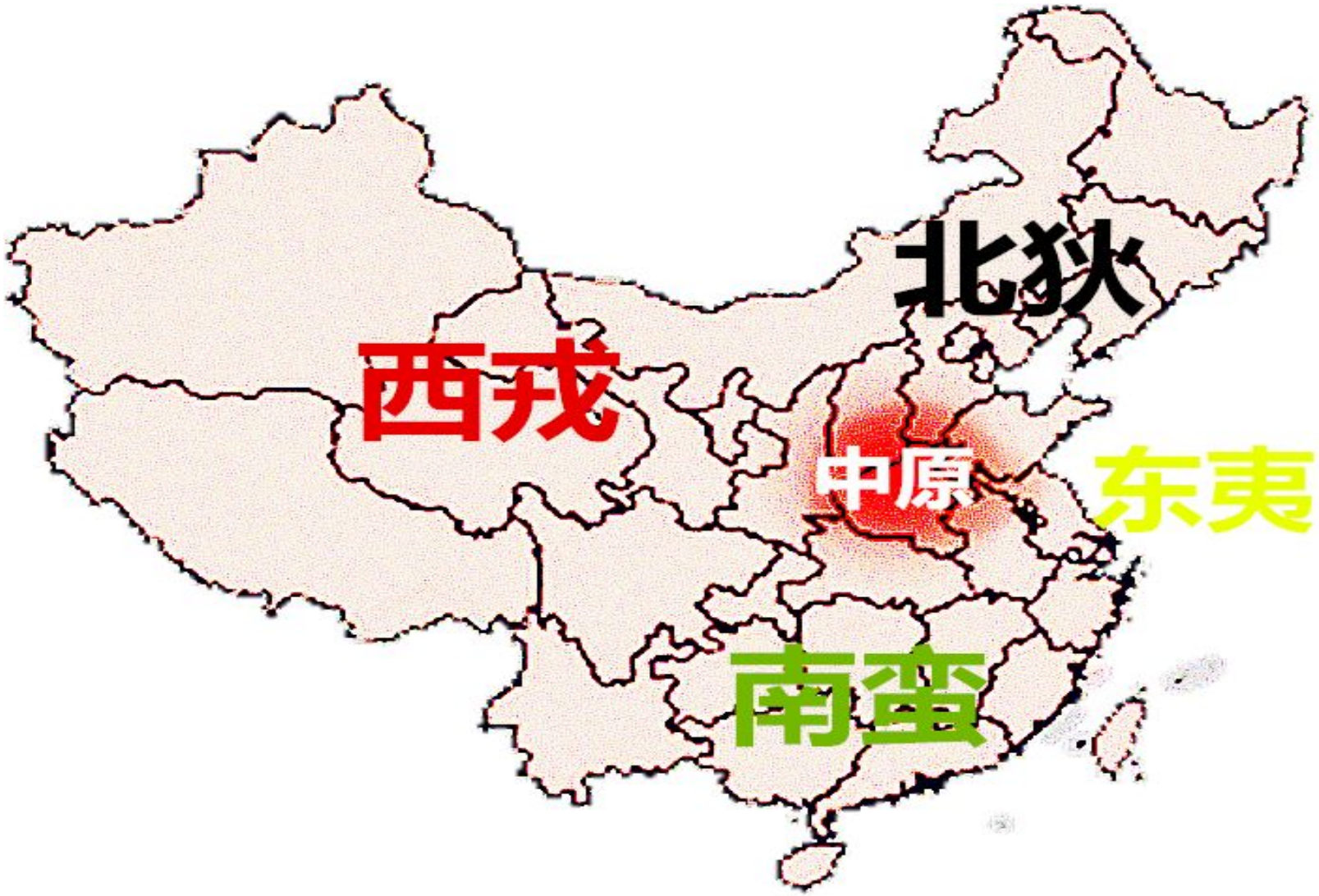
Этногенез китайцев

Хуася и варвары

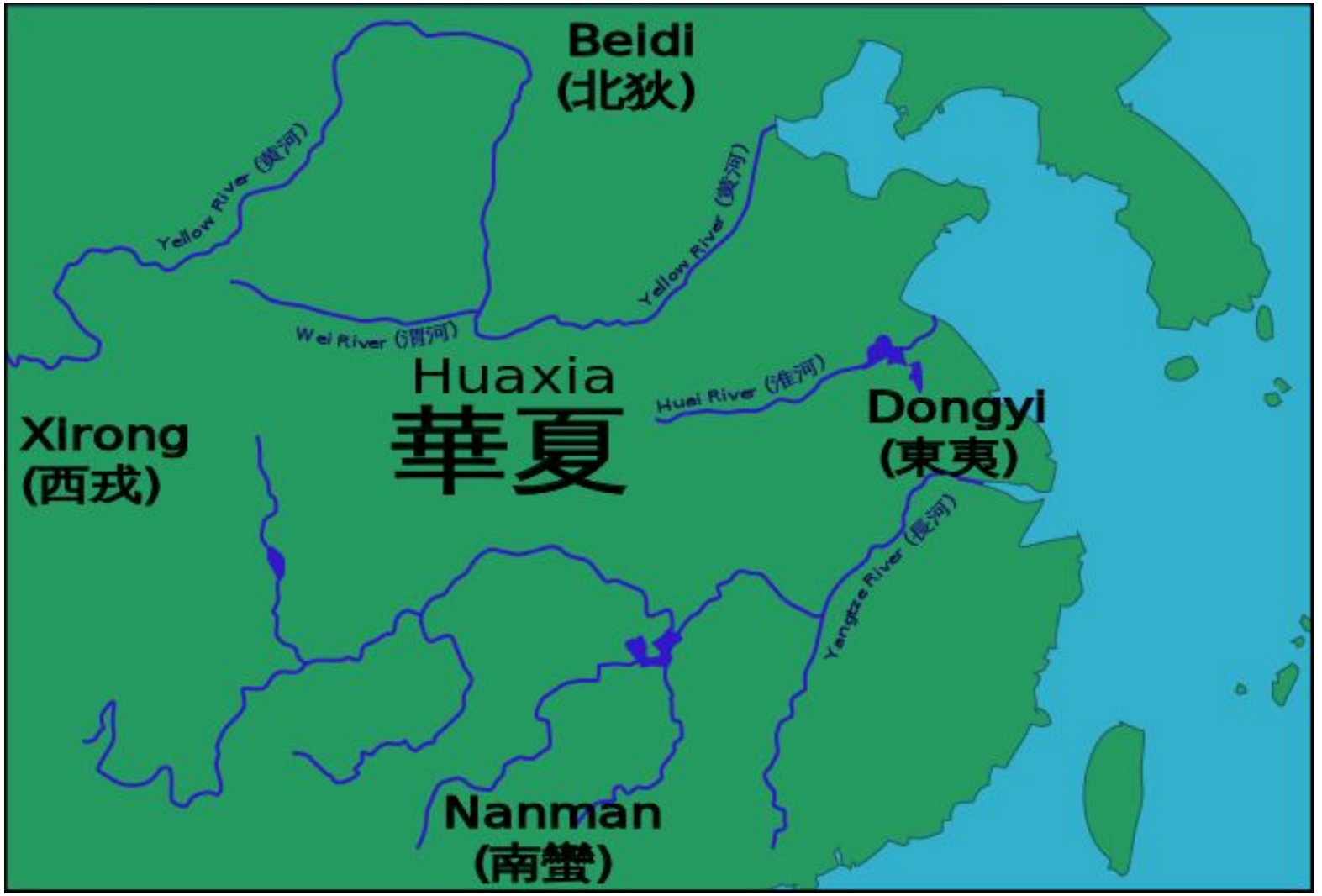


Хуася и варвары

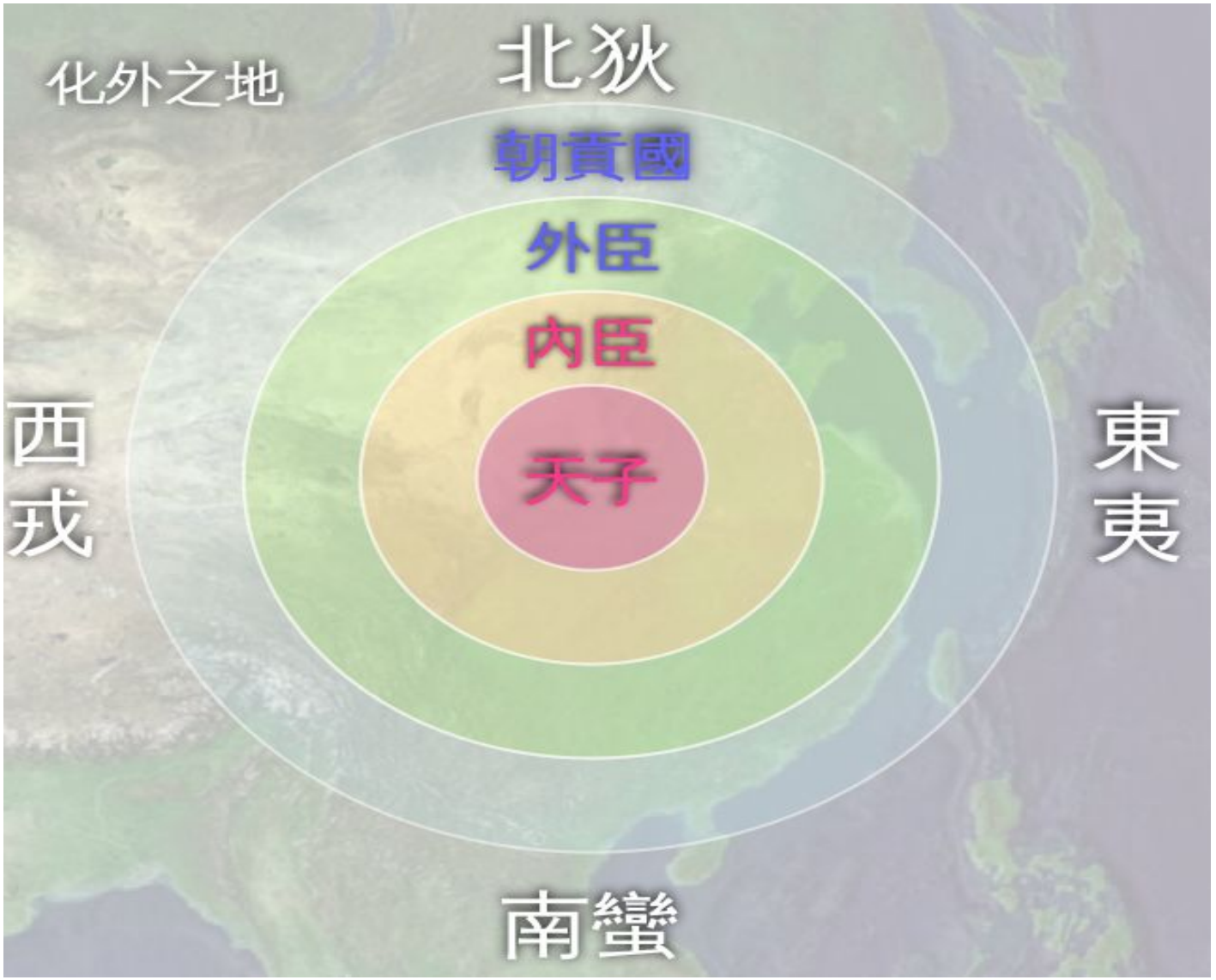


Хуася и варвары

Хуася и варвары

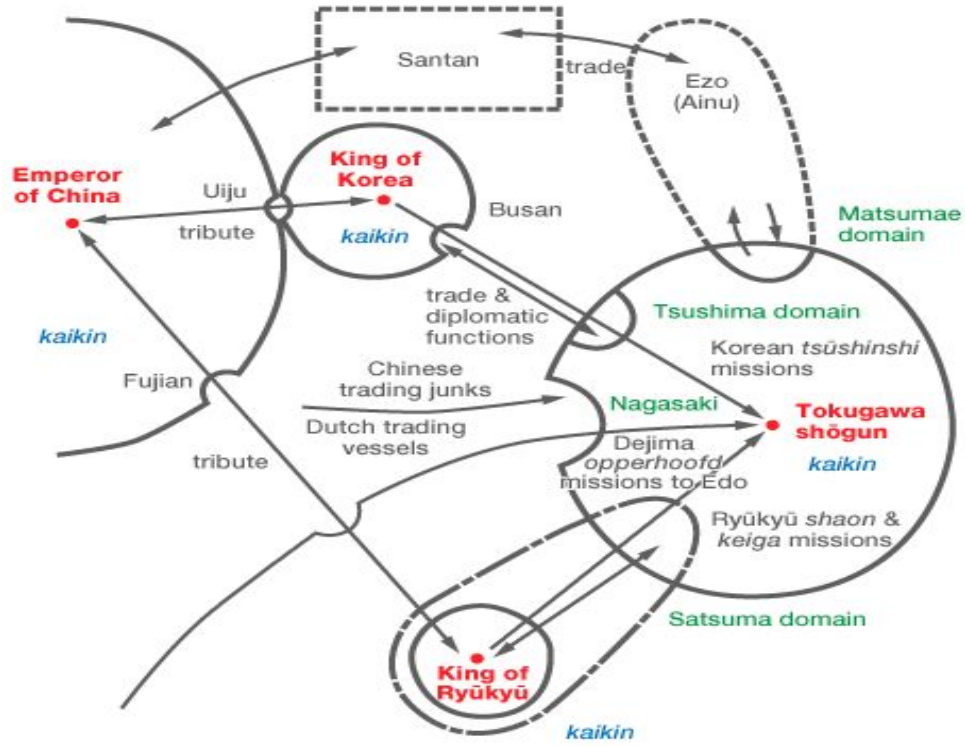


Поднебесная



Данническая система

Figure 1 International Relations in East Asia, Mid-17th to Mid-19th Centuries.



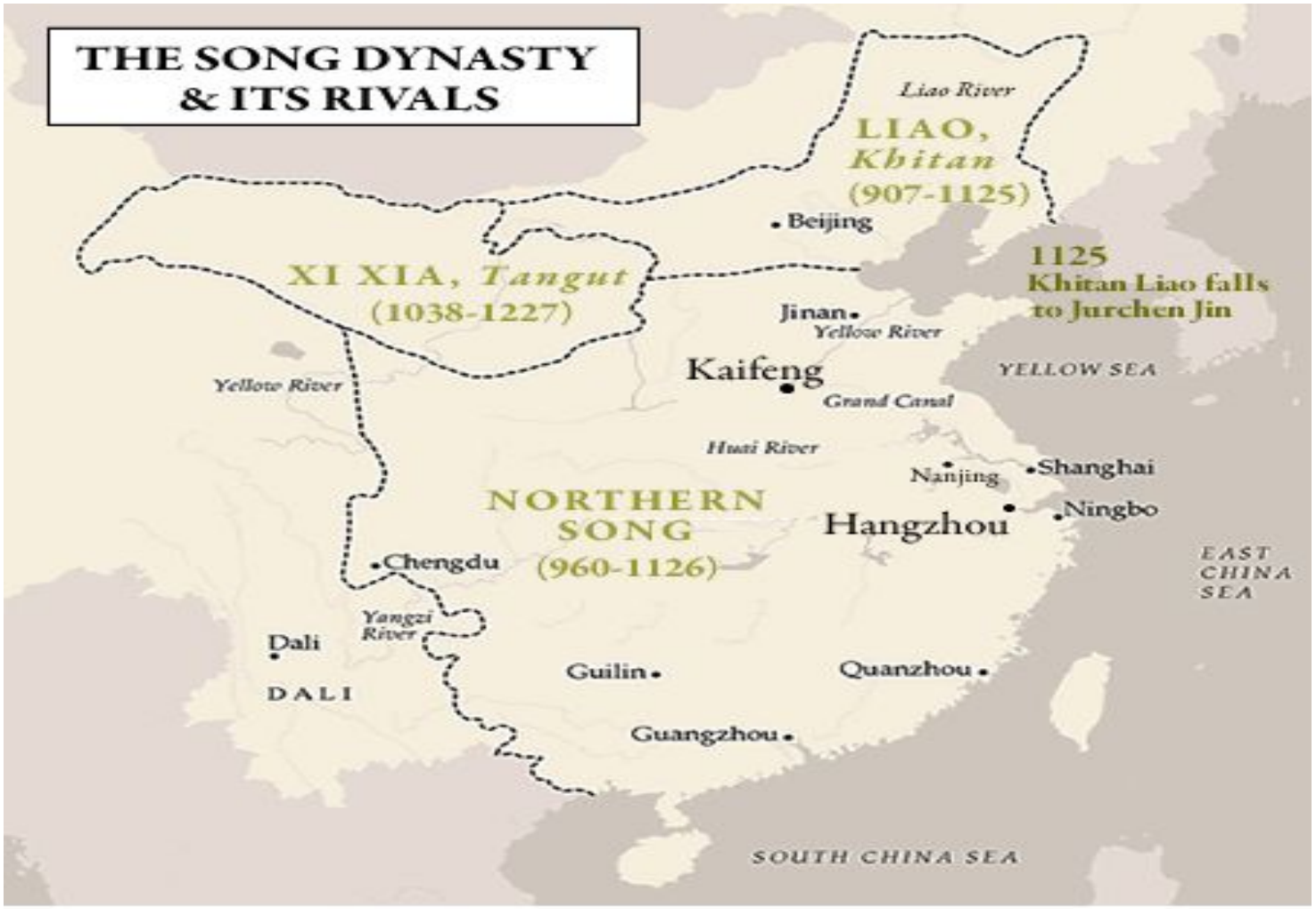
Notes: Trading centers between China and Russia and all Korean trading centers outside Busan and Uiju have been omitted from this chart. The Qing government's *kaikin* (in Chinese *haijin*, restrictions on maritime trade and travel) policy was instituted in 1717.

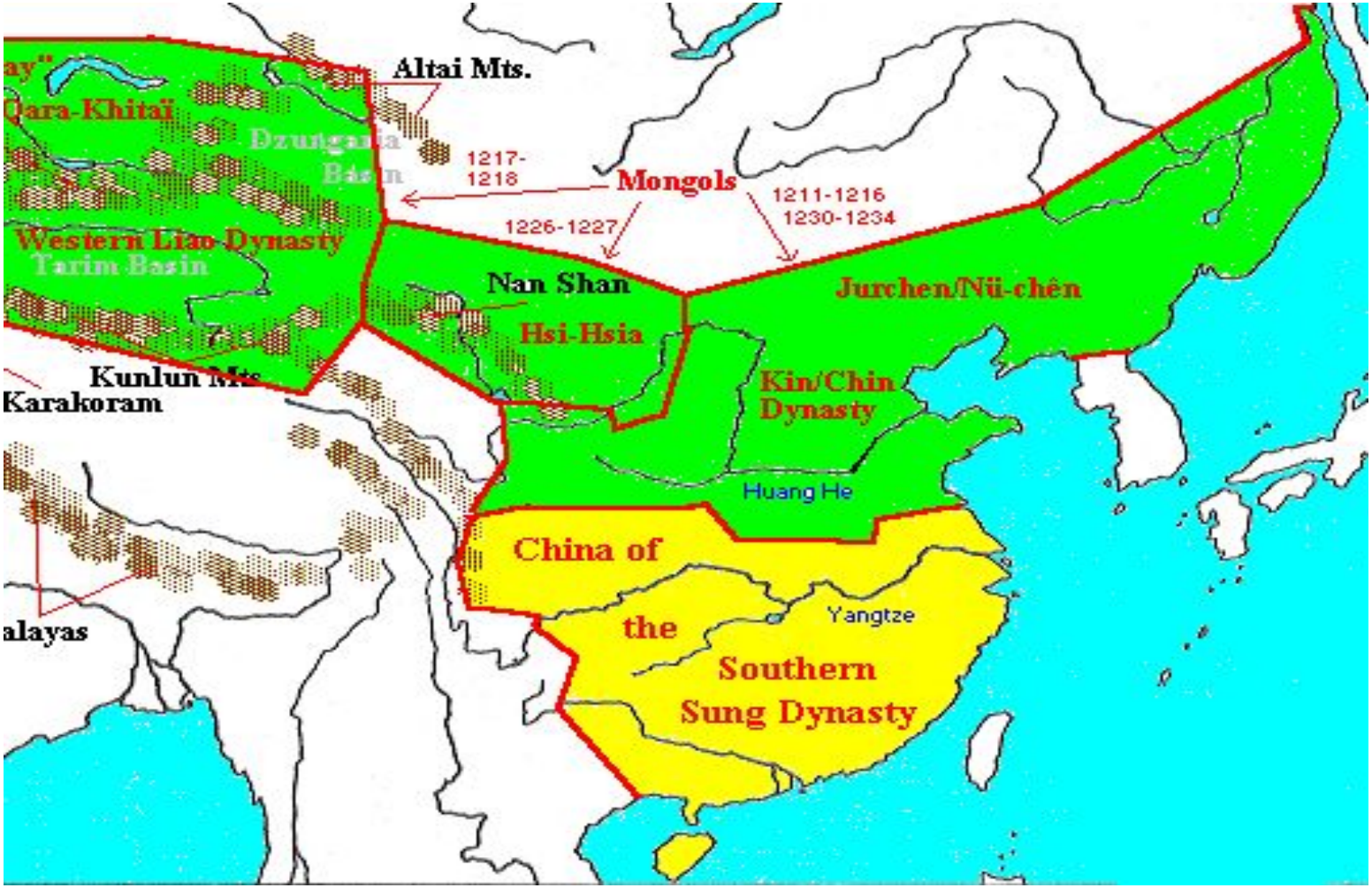
Source: Arano Yasunori, *Kinsei Nihon to Higashi Ajia* (Early Modern Japan and East Asia), University of Tokyo Press, 1988.

Империя Сун

NORTHERN SONG
Linhuang
LIAO
Dading
Liaoyang
GORYEO
Datong
Xijin
XI XIA
Xingqing
Zhending
Taiyuan
Daming
Qing
He'nan
Kaifeng
Chenliu
Qin
Jingzhao
Yingtian
SONG
Xingyuan
Shou
Yang
Jiangning
Xiang
TUFAN
Zi
Chengdu
Jiangling
Hang
Hong
Tan
Fu
DALI
Gui
Guang
YUE
Drawn by Yu Ninjie.

Империя Сун


THE SONG DYNASTY
& ITS RIVALS
Liao River
LIAO,
Khitan
(907-1125)
Beijing
1125
Khitan Liao falls
to Jurchen Jin
XI XIA, Tangut
(1038-1227)
Jinan
Yellow River
Kaifeng
YELLOW SEA
Yellow River
Grand Canal
Huai River
Nanjing
Shanghai
NORTHERN
SONG
(960-1126)
Hangzhou
Ningbo
Chengdu
EAST
CHINA
SEA
Yangzi
River
Dali
DALI
Guilin
Quanzhou
Guangzhou
SOUTH CHINA SEA


Altai Mts.
Qara-Khitaï
Dzungaria
Basin
1217-
1218
Mongols
1211-1216
1230-1234
1226-1227
Western Liao Dynasty
Tarim Basin
Nan Shan
Hsi-Hsia
Jurchen/Nü-chên
Kin/Chin
Dynasty
Kunlun Mts
Karakoram
Huang He
China of
the
Southern
Sung Dynasty
Yangtze

0 400 miles
0 400 km
Lambert Azimuthal Equal-Area Projection
N
W
E
S
RUSSIA
KAZAKHSTAN
MONGOLIA
HEILONGJIANG
Harbin
RUSSIA
TAJ.
KRYGISTAN
Urumqi
Changchun
JILIN
INNER MONGOLIA AUTONOMOUS REGION
XINJIANG UYGHUR AUTONOMOUS REGION
TAJIKISTAN
Shenyang
LIAONING
BEIJING
Hohhot
NORTH KOREA
Sea of Japan (East Sea)
40°N
Indian claim line
PAKISTAN
GANSU
HEBEI
TIANJIN
Yinchuan
Taiyuan
Shijiazhuang
SOUTH KOREA
Kashmir
Xining
NINGXIA HUI AUT. REGION
SHANXI
Jinan
Yellow Sea
QINGHAI
Lanzhou
SHANDONG
Zhengzhou
JAPAN
TIBET AUTONOMOUS REGION
Xi'an
HENAN
JIANGSU
SHAANXI
Nanjing
Hefei
SHANGHAI
30°N
NEPAL
Lhasa
Chengdu
Wuhan
ANHUI
INDIA
SICHUAN
CHONGQING
HUBEI
Hangzhou
ZHEJIANG
130°E
BHUTAN
Changsha
Nanchang
HUNAN
JIANGXI
INDIA
Chinese claim line
Guiyang
Fuzhou
BANGLADESH
GUIZHOU
FUJIAN
TAIWAN
controlled by the Republic of China; claimed by the People's Republic of China.
Kunming
GUANGXI ZHUANG AUTONOMOUS REGION
GUANGDONG
YUNNAN
Guangzhou
HONG KONG
MACAU
Province
Autonomous Region
Municipality
Special Administrative Region
BURMA (MYANMAR)
Nanning
20°N
VIETNAM
LAOS
Haikou
PACIFIC OCEAN
South China Sea
HAINAN
Bay of Bengal
THAILAND
90°E
110°E
120°E
PHILIPPINES

Russian Republic
Kazakhstan
Mongolia
EAST
TURKESTAN
S. MONGOLIA
N. Korea
S. Korea
Japan
Afganistan
TIBET
China
Pakistan
Nepal
Bhutan
Hong Kong
Bangladesh
Burma
Taiwan
India
Laos
N. Vietnam
Thailand
S. Vietnam
Philippines
Cambodia
Malaysia