

Hello!

Lets Share



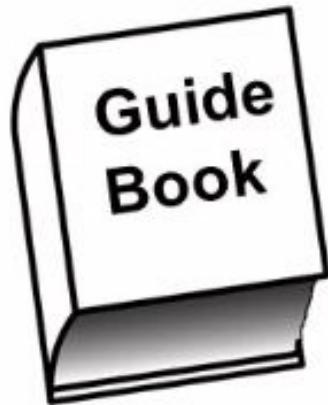
UNIVERSITY of CAMBRIDGE
ESOL Examinations

KET

You are on holiday in Paris with a friend. You want to buy your friend at home a present. Talk together about the different presents you could buy them.



A tourist is visiting your country. They are not sure what they need to bring. Talk together about the different objects that they could bring with them.



Getting Around Europe



You and your friend want to travel around Europe.

Talk together about the best way to travel when you get there.



1 Label the pictures with these words.

bat camel elephant gorilla parrot penguin shark snake spider whale



2 Answer the questions about the animals in Exercise 1.

Which animals ...

- 1 have fur?
- 2 have wings?
- 3 are vegetarian?
- 4 hunt other animals?
- 5 are deaf?
- 6 have a good sense of smell?

3 Complete the statements with one of these words.

wildlife cruel rare protect

- 1 Many people think it's to keep wild animals in cages.
- 2 People aren't doing enough to animals like tigers and elephants.
- 3 Zoos are a safe environment for animals that are becoming in the wild.
- 4 The best place to see is in Kenya or South Africa.

4 Read the notices and answer the questions.

- 1 Which of the notices A–E do you **not** see at the zoo?
- 2 Which of the notices is:
 - a telling you not to do something?
 - b inviting you to do something?
 - c making a request?
 - d warning you about a danger?
 - e telling you when you can do something?

A

It is forbidden to feed the animals.

C

Sorry, the giraffe house is closed for cleaning. Only staff may enter.



E

Never leave food in your tent - bears may try to take it.



B

Please use the recycling bins provided.




D

Talk starts at 3.30. Lions in Danger.
All ages welcome.

5 When was the last time you visited a zoo or safari park? What did / didn't you like about it?



32 Pista 32 5.mp3

1  32 You will hear an interview with a man called Martin, who works in a zoo. Look at question 1 from the exam task. Listen to the first part of the recording and answer the questions below.

1 What are the most popular animals at the zoo?

A the penguins

B the lions

C the monkeys

1 Are all the animals in question 1 mentioned?

2 Who says the word *popular*, Martin or the interviewer?

3 What information do you hear which shows the animals are popular?

2 Before you listen to the whole interview, underline the key words in questions 2–6 and the options.




33

For each question, choose the correct answer **A**, **B** or **C**.

- 2** How has the zoo changed in the last 25 years?
- A** There is a wider range of animals.
 - B** The animals have more space.
 - C** More of the animals have babies.
- 3** What's the most difficult part of his job?
- A** being in dangerous situations
 - B** getting up early
 - C** spending so much time cleaning
- 4** Each day, to stop the animals from getting bored, the zookeepers change
- A** the animals' diet.
 - B** the time they feed the animals.
 - C** where they put the animals' food.
- 5** Martin mainly works with gorillas because
- A** they need an experienced person to look after them.
 - B** they like to see the same people every day.
 - C** they are his favourite animals.
- 6** Martin was surprised that gorillas are so
- A** friendly.
 - B** peaceful.
 - C** generous.





3  **34** Listen to the news report. Are the sentences true (T) or false (F)?

- 1 The zookeeper found the tiger.
- 2 The tiger escaped out of the zoo into the town.
- 3 No one was hurt.
- 4 The tiger escaped after breakfast.

4 Listen again and choose the correct option to complete the sentences.

- 1 A visitor *had / hadn't* phoned the police to say the tiger was missing.
- 2 The tiger *had / hadn't* escaped before.
- 3 The zookeeper *had / hadn't* forgotten to lock the cage door.
- 4 The zookeeper said the tiger *had / hadn't* been hungry.

infinitives
grammar
adverbs
interrogatives
nouns
articles
present
exercises
genitive
affirmative
adjectives
speech
tenses
relatives
future

CONDITIONALS 0,1

Give the cribs!

Conditionals (условные предложения)

Type	Explanations in Russian	Structure		More examples	
0-type (truth)	Всем понятная, логичная правда жизни.	If	Pres. Simple ,	Pres. Simple	
			If I have time,	I watch films.	
1st-type (real ,future)	Реальные мысли и планы на будущее.	Unless (=if not)	Pres. Simple ,	Future Simple	
			If I have time,	I will watch a film.	
2nd-type (imaginary)	Сидим и мечтаем о воображаемых событиях.	When	Past Simple ,	Future-in-the-past	-I wish I had time, then I would watch a film. -If only I had time, then I would watch a film.
			If I had time,	I would watch a film.	
3rd-type (unreal,regret, past)	Мы сожалеем о том, что произошло или не произошло в прошлом. Но ничего не исправишь.	In case	Past Perfect ,	Would+ perfect infinitive	-I wish I had had time, then I would have watched a film. -If only I had had time, then I would have watched a film.
			If I had had time,	I would have watched a film.	
Mixed-type (different tenses)	Наше сожаление относится к прошлому,а результат события относится к настоящему.		Past Perfect ,	Future-in-the-past	
			If I had had time to finish work,	I would watch a film now.	

CONDITIONALS

if clause (condition)

main clause (result)

0 conditional

used for present,
real/factual situations

present simple

If I study hard,

present simple

I always pass my exams.

1st conditional

used for future
real/factual situations

present simple

If I study hard,

will + base verb

I will pass my exams.

2nd conditional

used for present or future
unreal, imaginary
situations

past simple

If I studied hard,

would + base verb

I would pass my exams.

3rd conditional

used for past unreal,
imaginary situations

past perfect

If I had studied hard,

would have + past participle

I would have passed my exams.

● *Match the clauses below.*

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| 1. If I am late for class, | (A) if they don't eat. |
| 2. When he stays up very late, | (B) I always look left and right. |
| 3. People get hungry | (C) my teacher gets angry. |
| 4. If you study hard, | (D) when he is happy. |
| 5. When she watches a movie, | (E) I take a taxi to work. |
| 6. When I cross the street, | (F) he is very tired the next morning. |
| 7. I can't do my homework, | (G) the librarian gets angry. |
| 8. He always smiles | (H) if you want to lose weight. |
| 9. If I miss the bus, | (I) she likes to eat popcorn. |
| 10. When you make lots of noise, | (J) when it rains. |
| 11. Tea tastes sweet | (K) I watch a funny movie. |
| 12. You should eat less | (L) he listens to music. |
| 13. I always take my umbrella | (M) you get good grades in school. |
| 14. When I'm sad, | (N) if you add some sugar. |
| 15. When he cleans the house, | (O) if I don't have my glasses. |

First Conditional



1. If a deer (GET) into your garden, it
..... (EAT) all your plants
2. You (PAY) a higher insurance if you
..... (BUY) a sports car
3. You (BE ABLE) to see better if you
(TURN) on the lamp
4. If you (EAT) too much meat, you
(GET) heart disease
5. If people (SHOP) at large discount stores, they
..... (HURT) the small local merchants
6. If he (CONTINUE) to work hard,
he (BE) the class valedictorian
7. If little Chris (PLAY) in the mud, he
..... (GET) dirty
8. The cook (BURN) the cake if she
..... (NOT BE) careful
9. If they (NOT GET) up early, they
..... (NOT GO) jogging
10. If the children (NOT BRUSH) their teeth, they
(HAVE) a lot of cavities



Collocation
(to go
together)
often tested
make sure
these and

1 Cross out the verb which cannot go with the noun in each sentence.

- 1 It's difficult to know how to *avoid* / *solve* / *escape* the problem.
- 2 Some animals *carry* / *cause* / *give* a lot of diseases.
- 3 We need to *find* / *get* / *provide* a solution to the problem.
- 4 A lot of animals are good at *losing* / *escaping* / *avoiding* danger.

2 Which of these phrasal verbs can you use to complete the sentences?

Which verb(s) mean a) to continue b) to give?

carry on go on keep on pass on

- 1 The lion was getting closer and closer but John reading his book.
- 2 She some good advice to me about what to do if you see a bear in the forest.

The world's most dangerous animal

The world's most dangerous animal isn't a shark or a spider. It isn't a lion or a bear. These animals are, of course, a danger to humans but people can usually (0) getting too close to them (1) they are sensible.

The world's most dangerous animal may actually (2) a surprise. It is, in fact, a (3) insect, the mosquito. This insect is dangerous because it (4) diseases like malaria which (5) millions of people very sick each year.

The male mosquito isn't dangerous. It's the female mosquito that feeds on the blood of animals or humans. (6) she feeds on an animal which has a disease. (7) she next attacks a human she can (8) on the disease.

People have tried to (9) the problem in many different ways but in some parts of the world mosquitoes are still the (10) danger to human health.

- | | | | | |
|----|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| 1 | A so | B although | C if | D while |
| 2 | A be | B have | C find | D get |
| 3 | A short | B tiny | C thin | D narrow |
| 4 | A carries | B takes | C lifts | D lets |
| 5 | A put | B cause | C make | D give |
| 6 | A Just | B Always | C Even | D Sometimes |
| 7 | A Then | B After | C When | D Later |
| 8 | A stay | B pass | C carry | D keep |
| 9 | A improve | B help | C develop | D solve |
| 10 | A highest | B largest | C greatest | D strongest |

- 3 Work in pairs. Make a list of five animals found in the wild in your country. Which three are the most dangerous?

HOMework



Complete the Conditional Sentences (Type I) by putting the verbs into the correct form.

1. If you (send) send this letter now, she (receive) will receive it tomorrow.
2. If I (do) _____ this test, I (improve) _____ my English.
3. If I (find) _____ your ring, I (give) _____ it back to you.
4. Peggy (go) _____ shopping if she (have) _____ time in the afternoon.
5. Simon (go) _____ to London next week if he (get) _____ a cheap flight.
6. If her boyfriend (phone / not) _____ today, she (leave) _____ him.
7. If they (study / not) _____ harder, they (pass / not) _____ the exam.
8. If it (rain) _____ tomorrow, I (have to / not) _____ water the plants.
9. You (be able / not) _____ to sleep if you (watch) _____ this scary film.
10. Susan (can / move / not) _____ into the new house if it (be / not) _____ ready on time.

Reading Part 5

Read the text below and choose the correct word for each space.

For each question, mark the correct letter A, B, C or D.

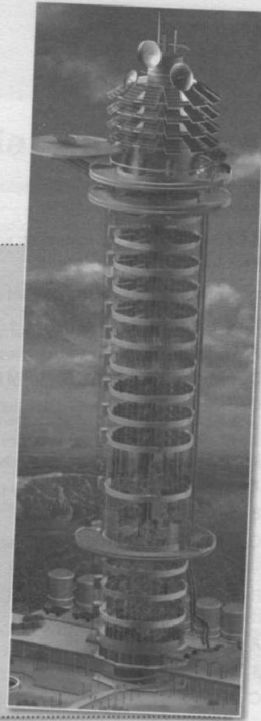
New city farms

When you see the word 'farm', you probably (0) somewhere in the countryside with crops growing in fields. But in very large cities a different (1) of farm may soon exist, where crops are grown inside tall buildings instead.

Many scientists believe that farming indoors (2) lots of problems. First, traditional farming (3) a lot of land and water. Farming inside a very tall building is a much more efficient use (4) space. Also, on this type of farm, farmers don't have to (5) about floods or lack of rain. (6) the water used on these farms can be recycled.

(7) time and money is wasted delivering the crops across large (8) to the city, which (9) that vegetables in the supermarkets are fresher. This also helps to (10) pollution caused by large trucks.

You can find out more about this new idea for 21st-century farming by going to www.verticalfarm.com.



- | | | | |
|--|------------|------------|--------------|
| 0 <input checked="" type="radio"/> A imagine | B think | C describe | D suppose |
| 1 <input type="radio"/> A method | B way | C example | D type |
| 2 <input type="radio"/> A helps | B provides | C solves | D explains |
| 3 <input type="radio"/> A makes | B takes | C puts | D holds |
| 4 <input type="radio"/> A of | B in | C at | D on |
| 5 <input type="radio"/> A worry | B avoid | C prepare | D consider |
| 6 <input type="radio"/> A Most | B All | C Some | D Any |
| 7 <input type="radio"/> A Few | B Any | C Less | D Either |
| 8 <input type="radio"/> A places | B routes | C roads | D distances |
| 9 <input type="radio"/> A allows | B means | C shows | D introduces |
| 10 <input type="radio"/> A reduce | B drop | C fall | D interrupt |

NAME: _____

DATE: _____

GRAMMAR QUIZ

FIRST CONDITIONAL

- Complete these eighteen sentences to score your knowledge of the **FIRST CONDITIONAL**.

- If you ... some eggs, I ... some coffee.**
 - will cook / make
 - cook / will make
- My brother ... his car this afternoon if he ... enough time.**
 - will wash / has
 - wash / will have
- James ... some books if he ... to the library.**
 - will borrow / goes
 - borrows / will go
- If I ... more money, I ... a bank machine.**
 - need / will find
 - will need / find
- Sarah ... a doctor if she still ... sick tomorrow,**
 - sees / will feel
 - will see / feels
- We ... a movie tonight if we ... bored.**
 - watch / will feel
 - will watch / feel
- If our class ... early, I ... home and study.**
 - finishes / will go
 - will finish / go
- If Thomas and Michael ...my help later, I ... them.**
 - will need / help
 - need / will help
- The children ... warm clothes tomorrow if it ...cold.**
 - wear / will be
 - will wear / is
- If we ... hungry later, we ... some pizzas.**
 - are / will order
 - will be / order
- If my boss ... me, I ... for a new job with another company.**
 - will fire / look
 - fires / will look
- I ... my teacher some questions if I ... the lesson.**
 - ask / will not understand
 - will ask / don't understand
- Don't worry! If you ... out of the tree, I ... you!**
 - fall / will catch
 - will fall / catch
- Let's clean our apartment. If you ... the floor, I ... the dishes.**
 - sweep / will wash
 - will sweep / wash
- If the weather ... nice tomorrow, we ... to the beach.**
 - is / will go
 - will be / go
- If our teacher ... us another test on Monday, I ... happy.**
 - will give / am not happy
 - gives / will not be
- We ... to bed right away if we ... late tonight.**
 - will go / get home
 - go / will get home
- I ... a headache if I ... to more of that loud music!**
 - will have / listen
 - have / will listen

17 – 18 = Excellent

15 – 16 = Good

14 or Less = Study More!

Progress test 3 Units 5–6

1 Choose the best answer (a, b or c) to complete each sentence.

1 I am very I can't run 20 metres!

- a fit
- b fitness
- c unfit

2 Who has the diet in your class?

- a health
- b healthiest
- c unhealthy

3 I love carrots in my salad. I don't like cooked carrots.

- a fried
- b raw
- c boiled

4 I will go learning English after I leave school.

- a back
- b for
- c on

5 My older brother eat many vegetables as a child.

- a didn't use to
- b used to
- c used

6 I went to India I wanted to see the Taj Mahal.

- a despite
- b because
- c but

7 We arrived at the cinema early we went to a café.

- a so
- b because
- c despite

8 We had a fantastic holiday in Scotland

..... the rain!

- a although
- b but
- c despite

9 I love fruit, especially

- a pineapple
- b spinach
- c lettuce

10 My favourite fish is

- a corn
- b cod
- c beef

2 Choose the best form of the future verbs to complete the dialogues.

1 A: My plane leaves / is going to leave at 9.00 tomorrow.

B: OK. I'm going to take / I'll take you to the airport.

2 A: I promise I'm giving / I'll give you back your biology book on Friday.

B: Good because I write / I'm writing my essay at the weekend.

3 A: What are you going to do / do you do when you get up tomorrow morning?

B: I play / I'm playing tennis.

4 A: Next week, we'll start / we are starting practising for the marathon.

B: OK, I'm buying / I'll buy some new trainers.

5 A: Ah, you've been to the shops. What are we having / will we have for dinner tonight?

B: Pasta and chicken.

6 A: What do you think you are studying / will study when you go to university?

B: I think I'll do / I do English.

3 Match sentence halves a–f with 1–6.

- 1 I'm mad
- 2 I'm always dying
- 3 I can't
- 4 I'm really
- 5 There's no
- 6 I hope we do

- a stand cooking. It's so boring!
- b way Sam will get into the football team.
- c about sport.
- d well in the volleyball tournament.
- e into history. I love visiting castles.
- f for a snack when I get home from school.

4 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

cosy freezing lively
comfortable friendly view

Last year we went skiing in France. The weather was snowy and really (1) We were staying in a large (2) house. It had six bedrooms and a lovely lounge to relax in. My bedroom wasn't very big but it was warm and (3)

The (4) from my bedroom window was fantastic. I could see the Alps! We stayed in an interesting town. There was lots to do in the evening so it was very (5) Everyone was very (6) and we met people from lots of different countries.

5 Choose the best word to complete the sentences.

- 1 A marathon runner *should* / *can't* eat pasta.
- 2 Students *don't have to* / *mustn't* run in school.
- 3 We *could* / *must* go swimming tomorrow if it's a nice day. Would you like to?
- 4 You *shouldn't* / *can* play on the computer for a long time. It's bad for your eyes.
- 5 Do you want to play tennis in the park? You *mustn't* / *don't have to* pay. It's free.
- 6 We *must* / *can't* give our homework to the teacher tomorrow or she'll get angry.

7 You *can't* / *should* go to the shop now. It's closed.

8 *Must* / *Can* you take your iPod to school with you? Our teacher told us not to.

6 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb in brackets. Use the infinitive or the -ing form.

- 1 I forgot (bring) my trainers to school today.
- 2 I'm looking forward to (visit) my friend who lives in a windmill.
- 3 Can you imagine (live) on a boat?
- 4 I promise (tidy) my bedroom after school.
- 5 My father offered (take) my friend and I to the cinema.
- 6 Do you intend (go) to university?
- 7 Which theme park ride do you suggest (try) first?
- 8 I apologised to my teacher for (be) late.
- 9 I try (avoid) cycling in town. It's so busy.
- 10 My mother taught me how (cook) pasta.

7 Complete the sentences with the words in the box. Some words will be used more than once.

go do make have

- 1 When are you going to your homework?
- 2 I sometimes an argument with my sister.
- 3 When we go on a picnic, my mother and father always delicious food.
- 4 We could swimming in the sea if you want.
- 5 At the restaurant, my parents had fish and I had chicken. I didn't the right choice. It wasn't very nice.
- 6 Do you want to camping this summer?

NAME: _____

DATE: _____

GRAMMAR QUIZ

ZERO CONDITIONAL

● *Choose the best sentences below.*

1. (A) When I stay up late, I am tired the next morning.
(B) When I am tired the next morning, I stay up late.
2. (A) My little brother cries when he loses games.
(B) My little brother loses games when he cries.
3. (A) Coffee tastes better when you add a little sugar.
(B) When coffee tastes better, you add a little sugar.
4. (A) When I stay at home, I usually feel sick.
(B) I usually stay at home when I feel sick.
5. (A) When I start to lose weight, I go on a diet.
(B) When I go on a diet, I start to lose weight.
6. (A) If it rains, I take my umbrella to work.
(B) If I take my umbrella to work, it rains.
7. (A) When Thomas watches his favorite TV program, he feels bored.
(B) Thomas watches his favorite TV when he feels bored.
8. (A) Carla cries when she watches sad movies.
(B) When Carla cries, she watches sad movies.
9. (A) My boss is always angry when I am late for work.
(B) I am always late for work when my boss is angry.
10. (A) Lots of people go shopping when that store has a sale.
(B) When lots of people go shopping, that store has a sale.
11. (A) Most dishes break if you drop them on the floor.
(B) If most dishes break, you drop them on the floor.
12. (A) When Sam doesn't feel well, he travels by boat.
(B) When Sam travels by boat, he doesn't feel well.
13. (A) You should be in a movie theater when you are quiet.
(B) You should be quiet when you are in a movie theater.
14. (A) Animals die if they don't get enough enough food.
(B) If animals die, they don't get enough food.
15. (A) When Eduardo smiles, he always gets an A+ on his exams.
(B) When Eduardo gets an A+ on his exams, he always smiles.
16. (A) People like to swim in the ocean when sharks bite them.
(B) Sharks sometimes bite people when they swim in the ocean.

15 – 16 = **Excellent**

13 – 14 = **Good**

12 or Less = **Study More!**

NAME: _____ DATE: _____

GRAMMAR WORKSHEET

ZERO CONDITIONAL *with:*

'IF'/'WHEN' + PRESENT SIMPLE



"if" / "when" clause	main clause
If/When it rains,	the grass grows.

main clause	"if" / "when" clause
The grass grows	if/when it rains.

The zero conditional is used to talk about things that are always, or generally, true; it is also used to talk about scientific facts.

● **Match the clauses below.**

- If I am late for class, (A) if they don't eat.
- When he stays up very late, (B) I always look left and right.
- People get hungry (C) my teacher gets angry.
- If you study hard, (D) when he is happy.
- When she watches a movie, (E) I take a taxi to work.
- When I cross the street, (F) he is very tired the next morning.
- I can't do my homework, (G) the librarian gets angry.
- He always smiles (H) if you want to lose weight.
- If I miss the bus, (I) she likes to eat popcorn.
- When you make lots of noise, (J) when it rains.
- Tea tastes sweet (K) I watch a funny movie.
- You should eat less (L) he listens to music.
- I always take my umbrella (M) you get good grades in school.
- When I'm sad, (N) if you add some sugar.
- When he cleans the house, (O) if I don't have my glasses.

16 Question Strips

ZERO CONDITIONAL (with 'if')



- What happens if you don't study for a test?
- What happens if you are late for class?
- What happens if you eat too much candy?
- What happens if you stay awake all night?
- What happens if you drop a glass on the floor?
- What happens if you don't eat food for two days?
- What happens if you talk loudly in a movie theater?
- What happens if you mix red and blue paint?
- What happens if you add sugar to coffee?
- What happens if you throw a piece of wood into a fire?
- What happens if you fall out of a tree?
- What happens if you forget your umbrella on a rainy day?
- What happens if you hit a policeman?
- What happens if you leave a restaurant without paying?
- What happens if you lose a library book?
- What happens if you play video games for ten hours?