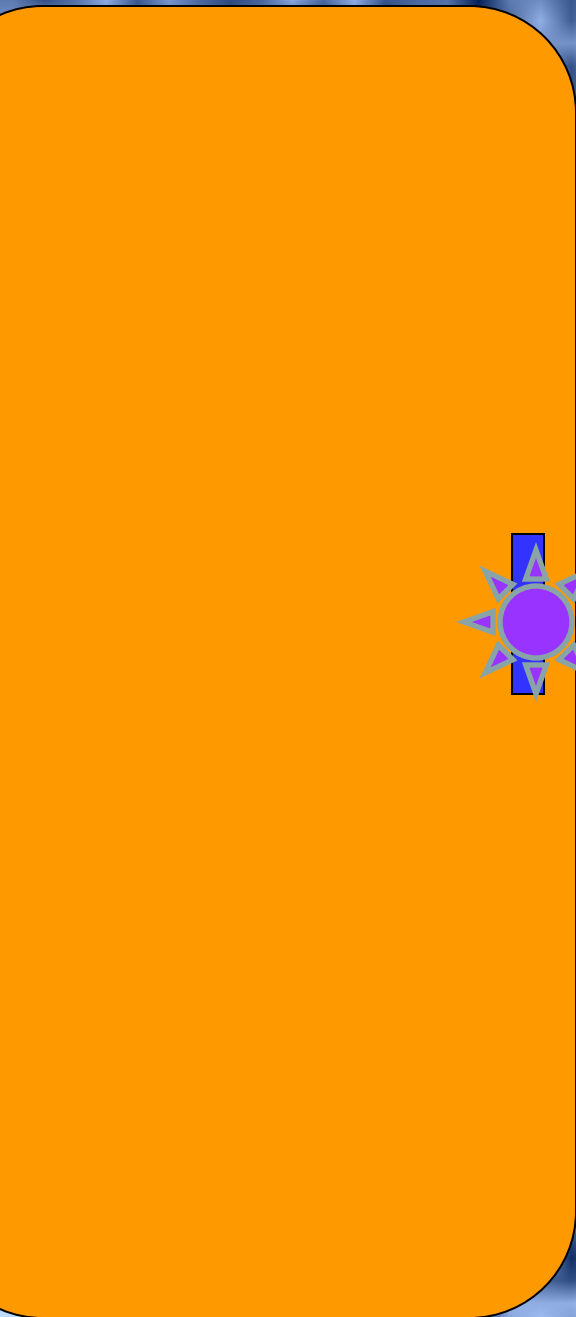
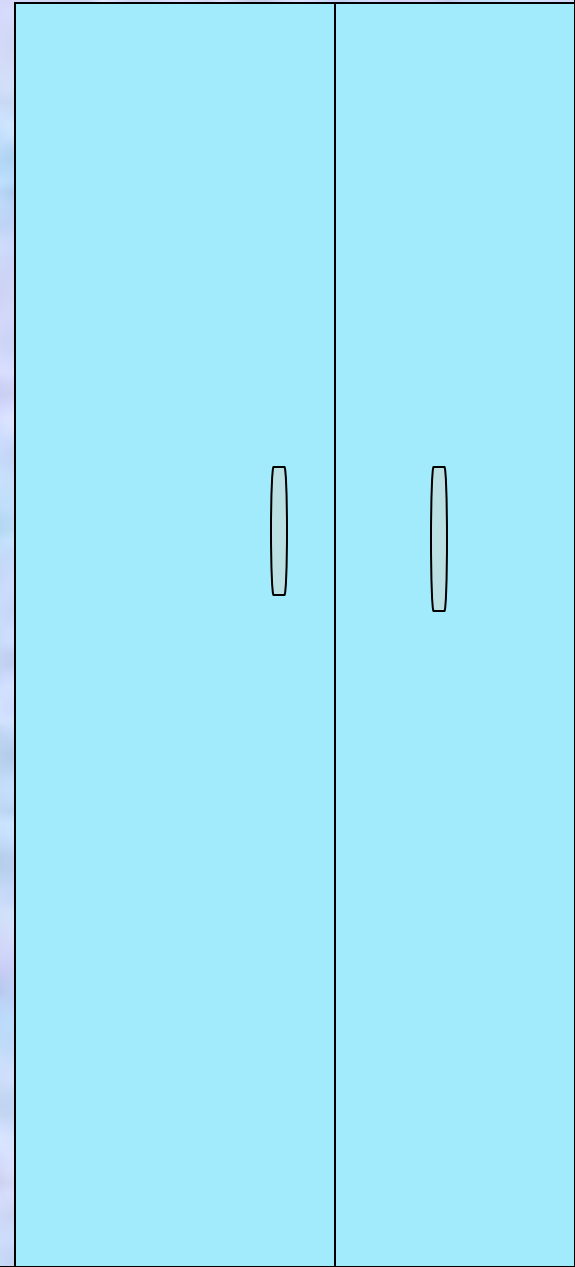
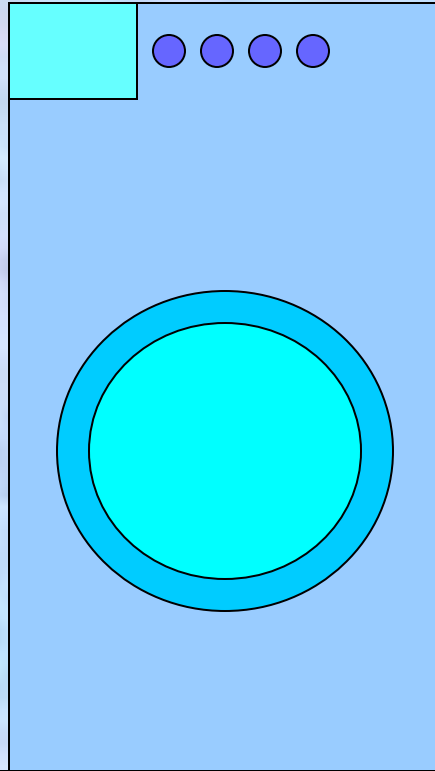
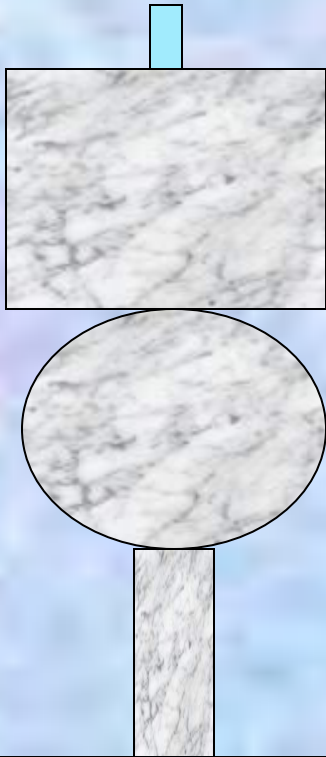
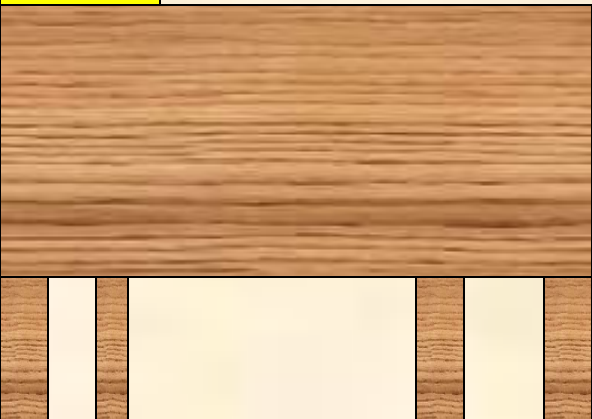
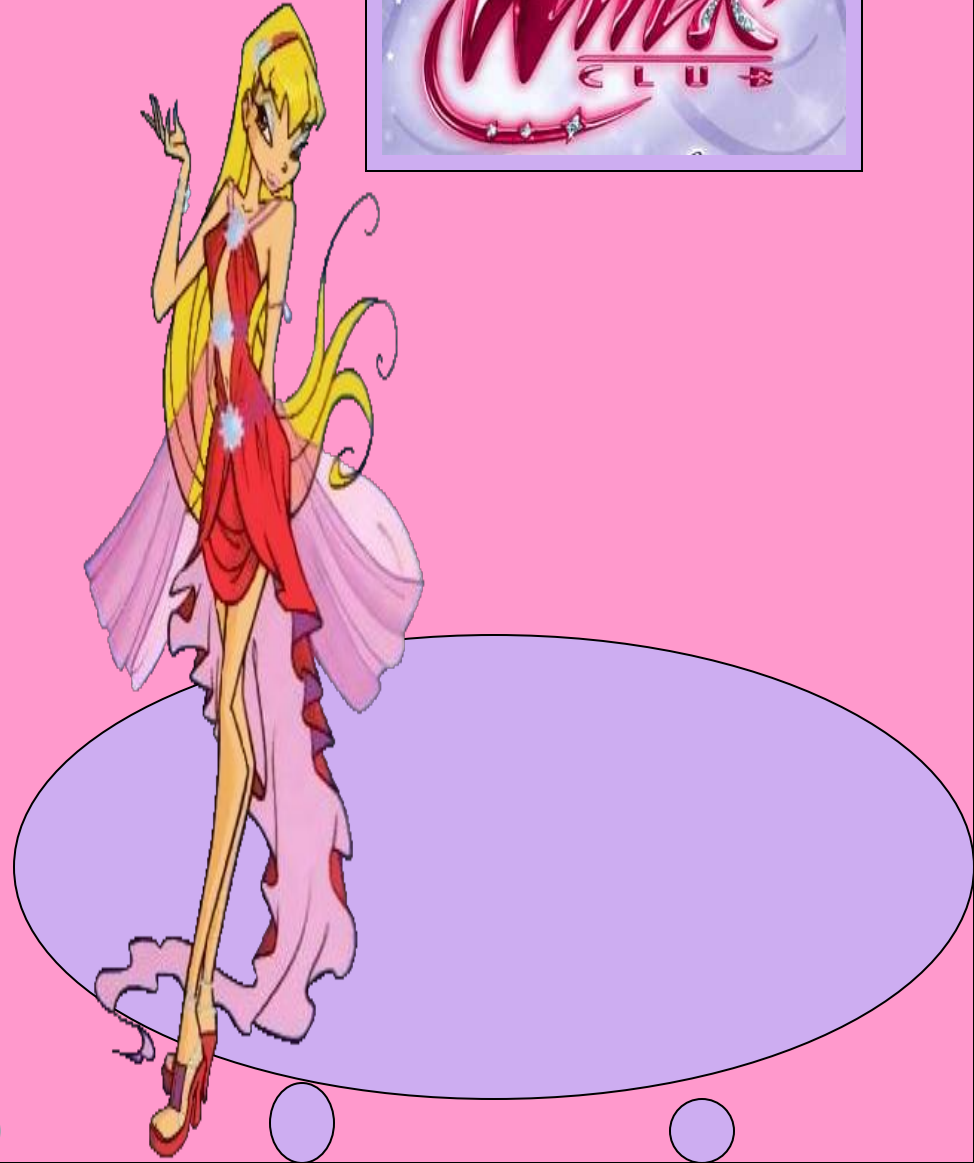
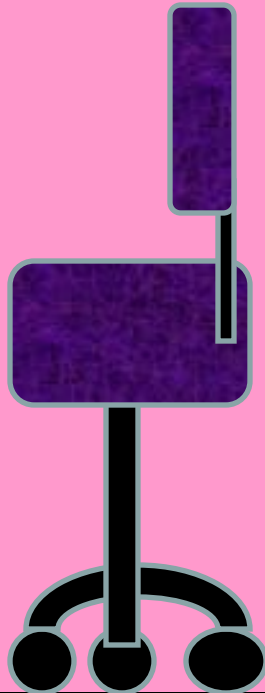
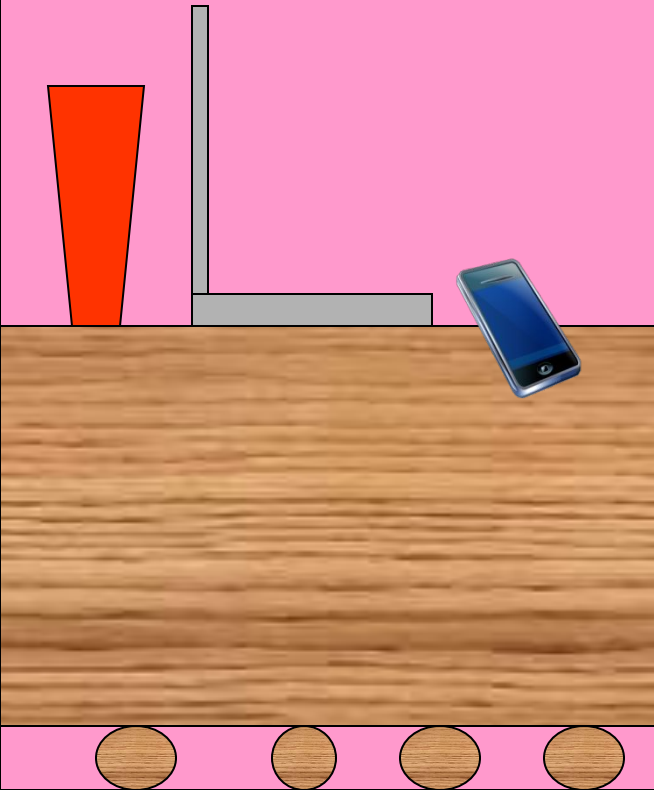


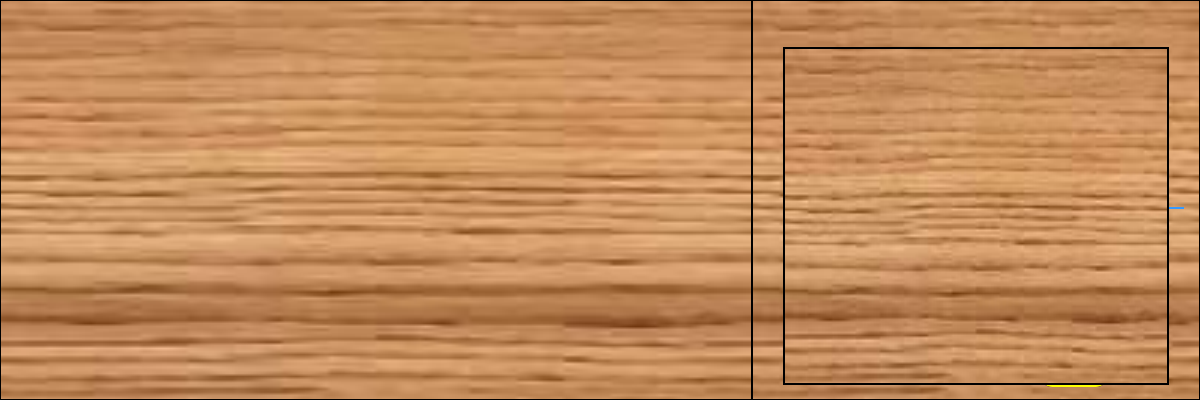
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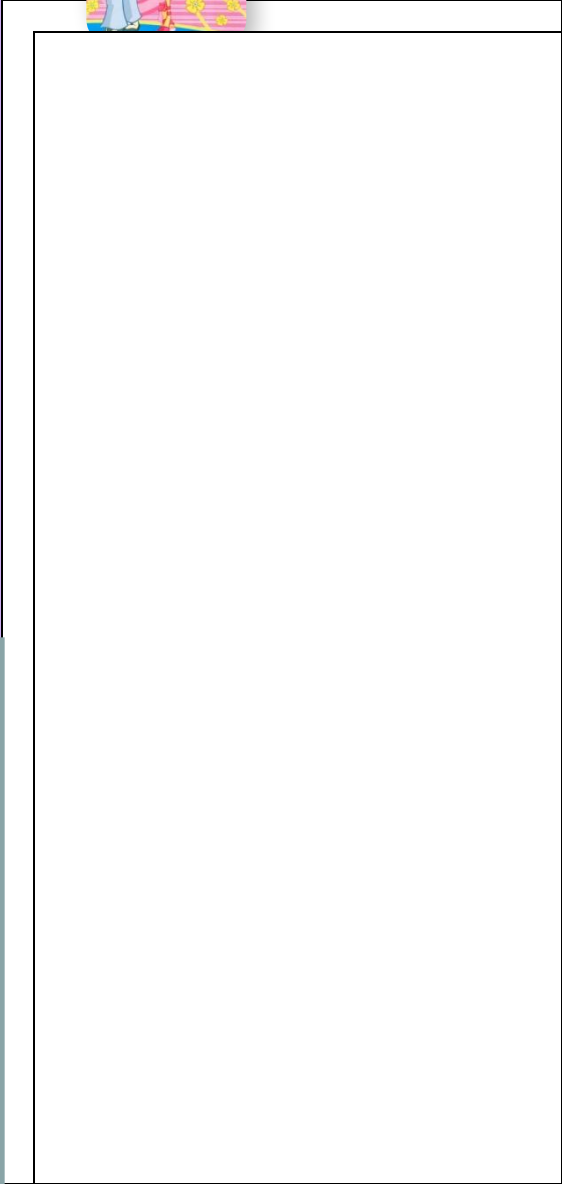
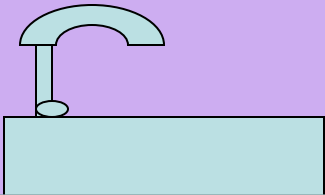


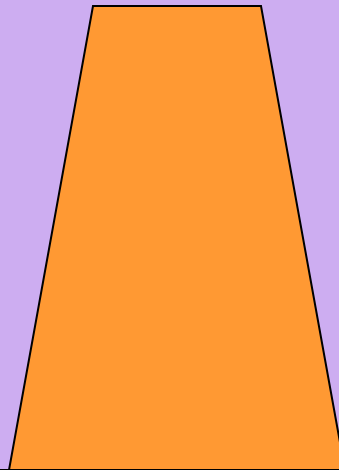
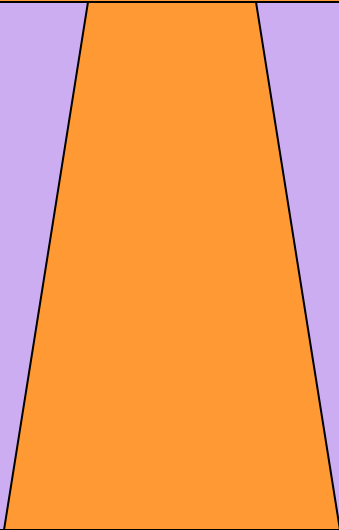
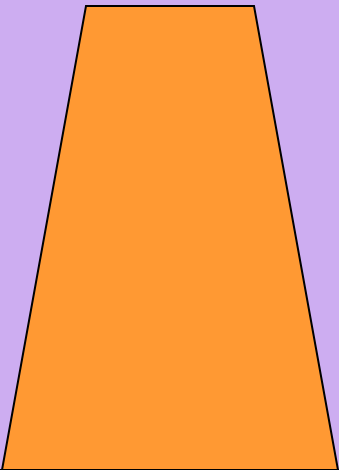
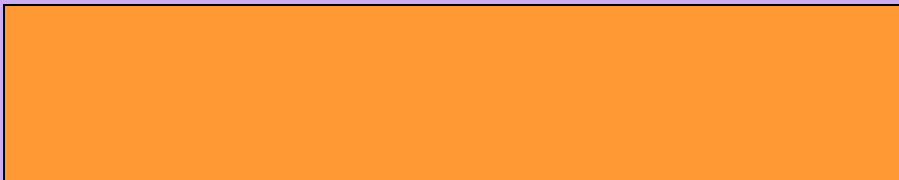


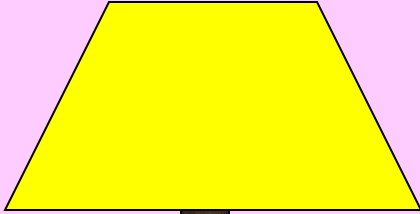




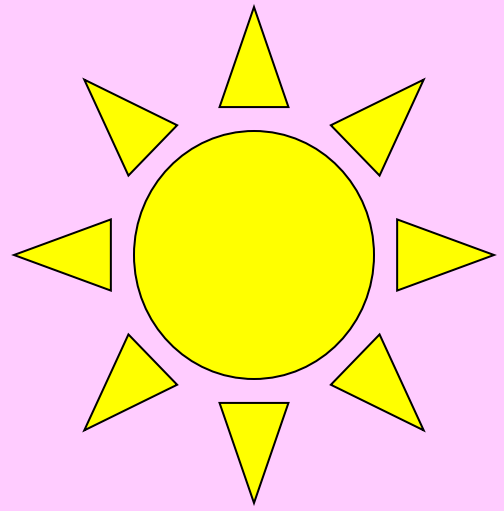
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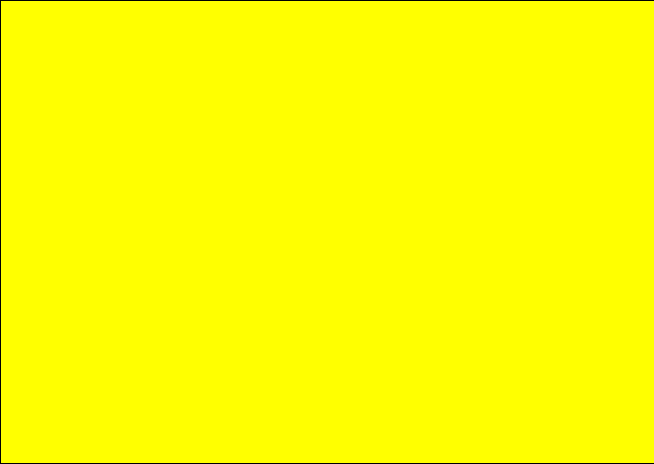
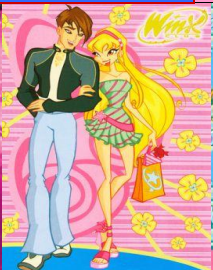
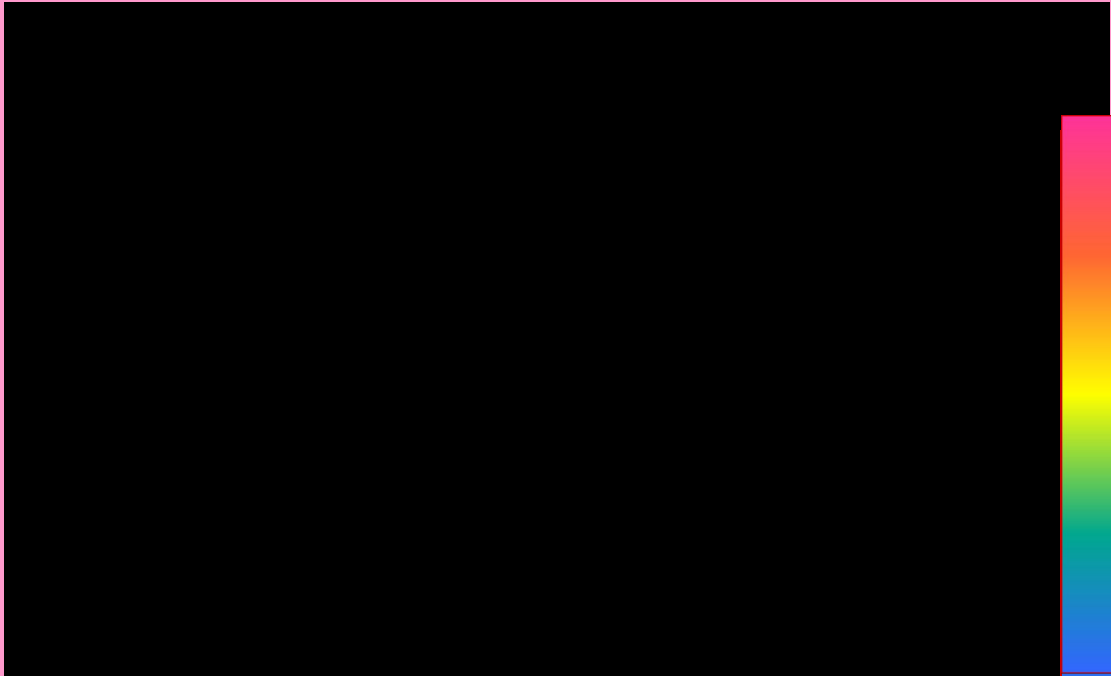






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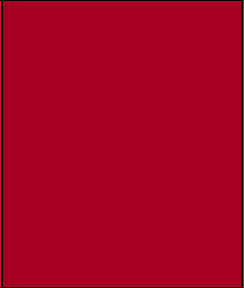


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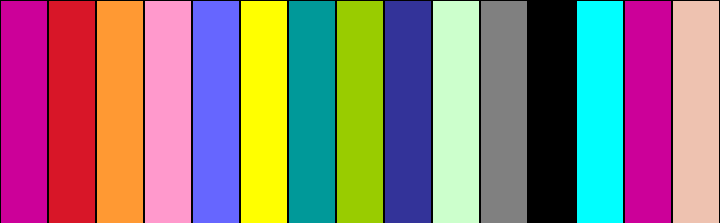
Winx
CLUB

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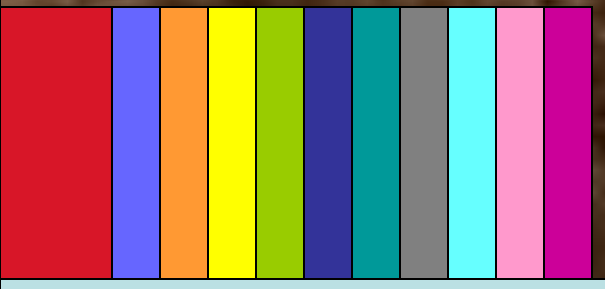




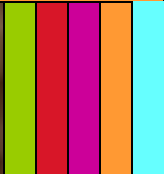


РАЗНОЕ

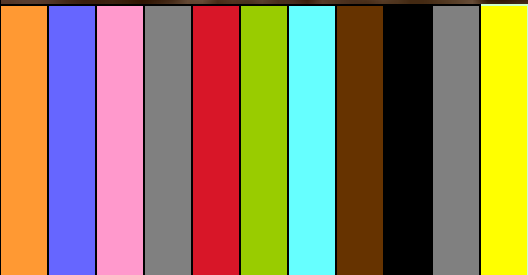
ПРИРОДА



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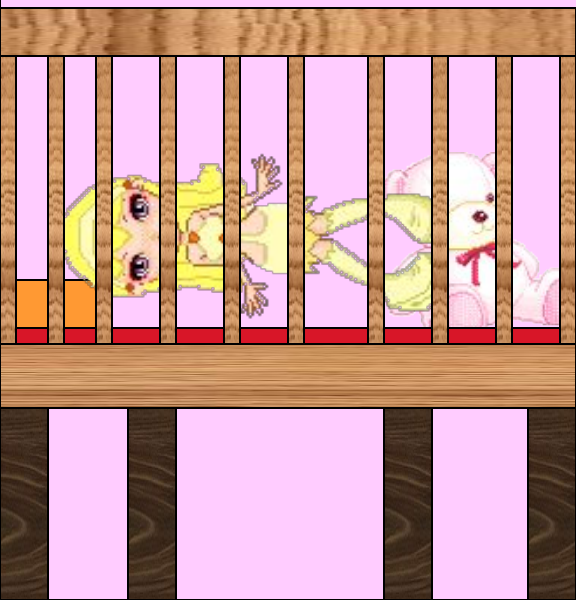
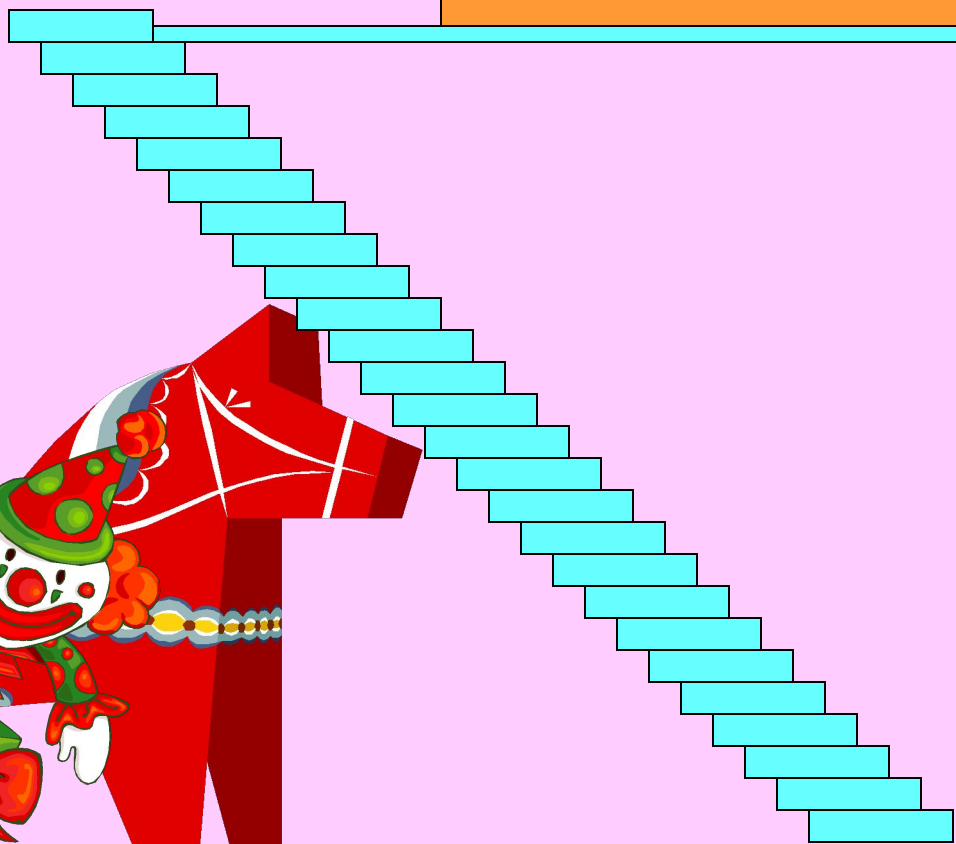
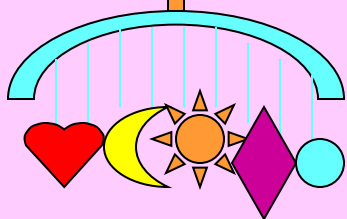


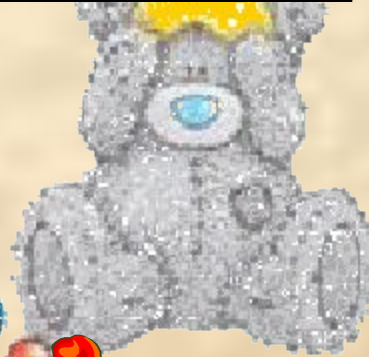
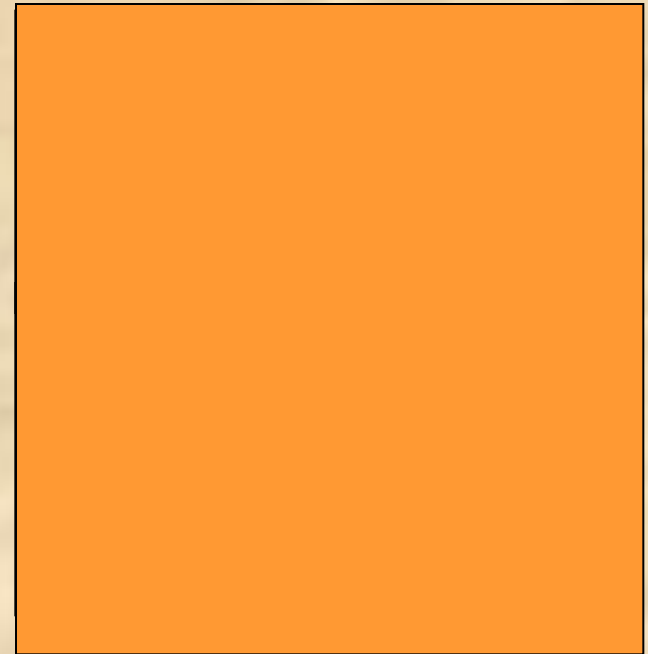
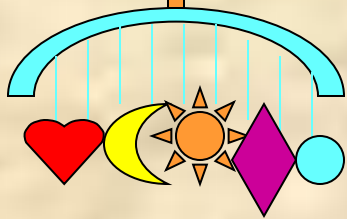
АЛЬБОМ



СПОРТ









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