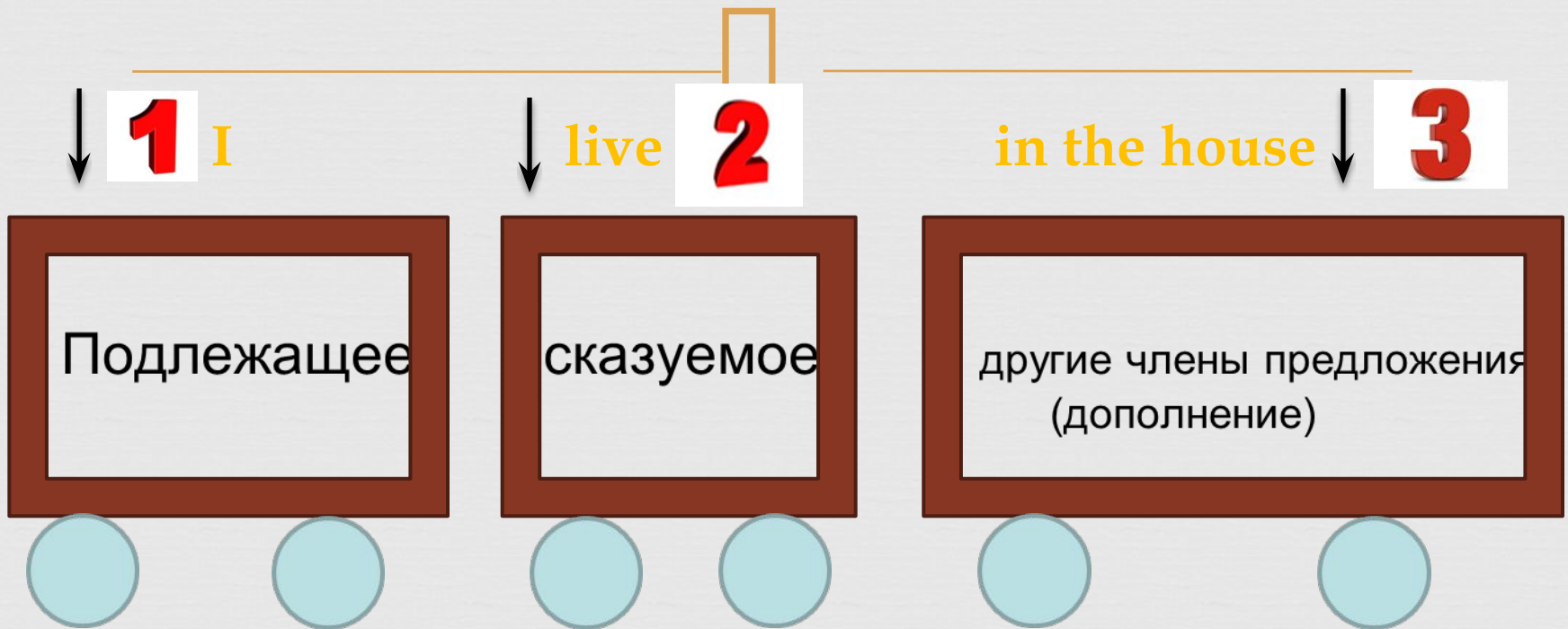


# Tenses



Повторяем времена

# Какое это время?



# Present simple

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- Настоящее простое время
- Действие происходит регулярно постоянно в настоящем

**Например:** чистим зубы, одеваемся, идем в школу, учим уроки, смотрим телевизор, играем, ложимся спать. Все эти поступки можно отнести к present simple, ведь они нам привычны и повторяются практически в одно и то же время.

# Слова показатели

□ Для времени present simple есть свои слова показатели (слова подсказки):

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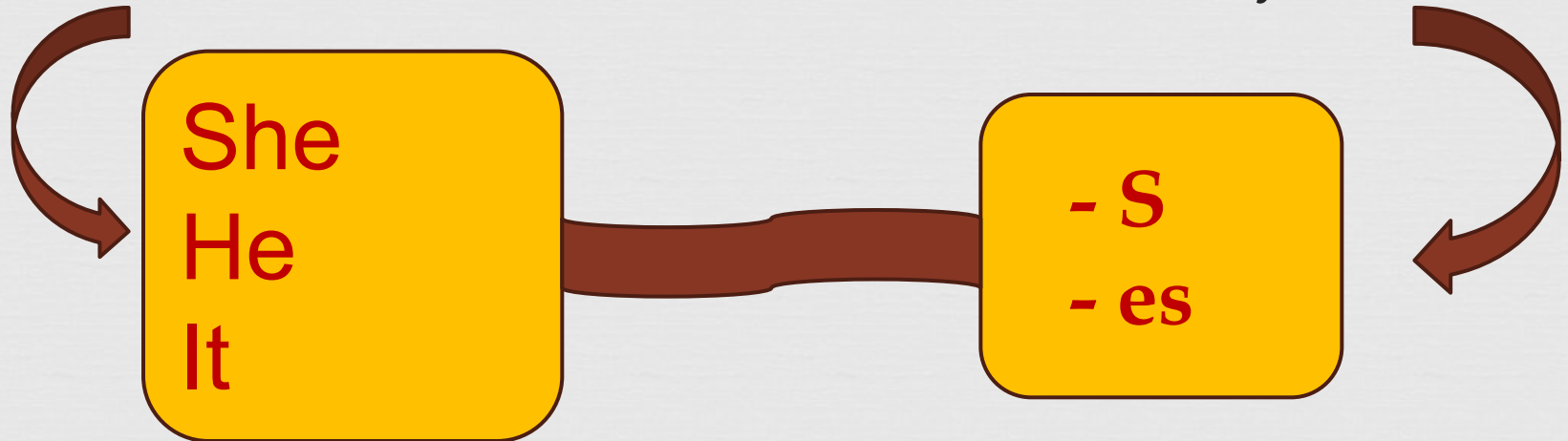
- *always* – всегда;
- *often* – часто;
- *usually* – обычно;
- *sometimes* – иногда;
- *every day, week, month* – каждый день, неделю, месяц;

The task: Составь предложения со словами показателями

Обраціть внимание на то, что **в 3**  
**лице ед.ч** у глагола появляется  
окончание **-s** или **-es**

□ Подлежащее 3 л ед.ч

окончание у глагола





# -s , -es or ies?

Verbs ending in	Third Person	Example
S	add – es	<i>He pass<b>es</b></i>
Z	add – es	<i>She waltz<b>es</b></i>
Sh	add – es	<i>He wash<b>es</b></i>
Ch	add – es	<i>She watch<b>es</b></i>
X	add – es	<i>He fix<b>es</b></i>
O	add – es	<i>She go<b>es</b></i>
consonant+y	<b>change Y to I, then add -ES</b>	<i>She stud<b>ies</b></i>
others	add -S	<i>It play<b>s</b></i>



# -s , -es or ies?



laugh



cry



run



walk



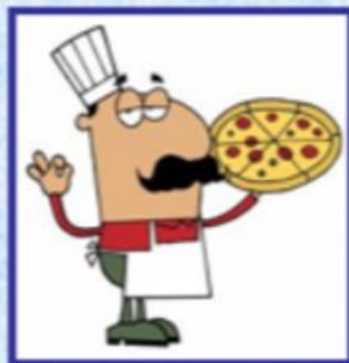
paint



listen



speak



cook



dance



study

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С **do** мы используем:

I

You

We

They

С **does** мы используем

She

He

It



I

don't

live

in the house

1

2

3

4

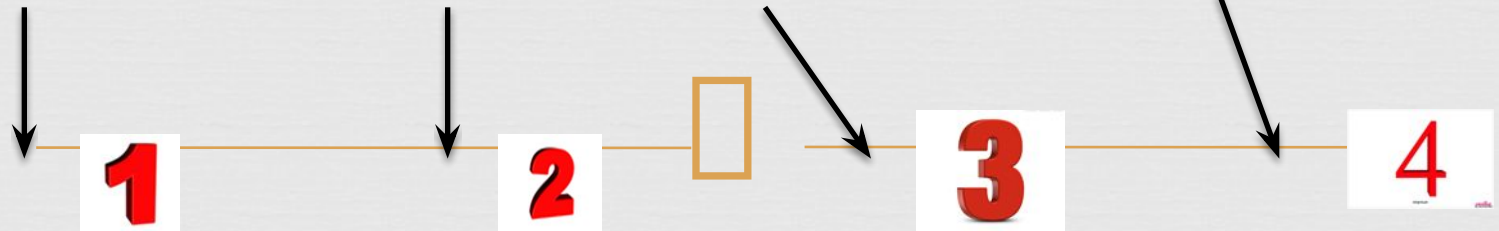
подлежащее

don't  
doesn't

Сказуемое в 1  
форме (без  
окончаний)

др. члены  
предложения

Do you live in the house?



**1**  
Вспомогательный  
глагол  
Do/Does

**2**  
Подлежащее

**3**  
Сказуемое

**4**  
Другие члены  
предложения  
(дополнение)



# Краткий ответ



Do you live in the house?

Yes, I do

да

No, I don't

нет



□ Начали вопрос с вспомогательного глагола **do**.  
Значит и в кратком ответе будет do.

□ Начали вопрос с вспомогательного глагола **does**.  
Значит и в кратком ответе будет does.



Упражнение 4. Дайте краткий ответ на вопросы

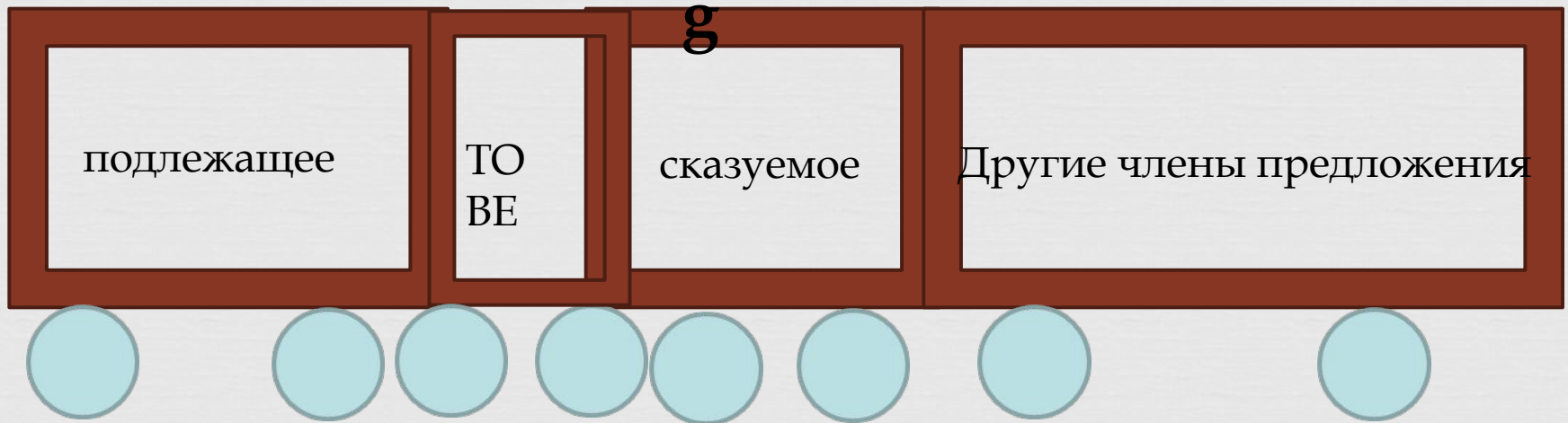
- Do you watch TV in the evening?
- 2. Do you go to bed late?
- 3. Do you sleep well?
- 4. Do you have breakfast at home?
- 5. Does your friend often visit you?
- 6. Does your friend read books?
- 7. Does it often rain in winter?
- 8. Does it often rain in autumn?
- 9. Does the sun rise in the west?

DO YOU KNOW SPIDERMAN?



# А это какое время?

I am livin<sup>g</sup> here now.



+	-	?
I am studying.	I am not studying.	Am I studying?
We (they, you) are studying.	We (they, you) are not studying.	Are we (they, you) studying?
He (she, it) is studying.	He (she, it) is not studying.	Is he (she, it) studying?



□ Let's play a little.



	<b>Present Simple</b>		<b>Present Continuous</b>
	I, we, you, they	he, she, it	
<b>+</b>	V	V + s (es)	am is + V ing are
<b>-</b>	<b>don't + V</b>	<b>doesn't + V</b>	am is + not + V ing are
<b>?</b>	<b>Do + ... + V?</b>	<b>Does + ... + V?</b>	Am Is + ... + V ing ? Are

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**Put the verbs into the Present Continuous or Simple Present.**

1. Listen! The birds ... *are singing* ... (sing) in the garden!
2. I often ..... (buy) fruit from the greengrocer's.
3. My mother ..... (drink) tea now.
4. Look at Tom and Jim! They ..... (walk) up the hill.
5. That man ..... (laugh) at the moment.
6. The cat ..... (play) with a ball now.
7. We always ..... (wear) warm clothes in winter.
8. He often ..... (eat) a sandwich at lunchtime.

## PRESENT **SIMPLE** OR PRESENT **PROGRESSIVE** ?

1. Mr Cooper always \_\_\_\_\_ a pound of sugar. (**buy**)
2. The shop assistant \_\_\_\_\_ the door now. (**close**)
3. Kevin and Alan never \_\_\_\_\_ away glass bottles. (**throw**)
4. Look! Freddy \_\_\_\_\_ two baskets. (**carry**)
5. Now Mrs Caveman \_\_\_\_\_ out of the window. (**look**)
6. Mrs Bingham \_\_\_\_\_ shopping every Saturday. (**go**)
7. I \_\_\_\_\_ the money at the moment. (**count**)
8. Mr Root always \_\_\_\_\_ a box of eggs before buying them. (**open**)
9. Mum often \_\_\_\_\_ her change. (**forget**)
10. Listen! The manager \_\_\_\_\_ to a customer. (**talk**)
11. My friends often \_\_\_\_\_ shopping at the other supermarket. (**go**)
12. We always \_\_\_\_\_ our things in a basket. (**put**)
13. The shop \_\_\_\_\_ at the moment. (**close**)
14. Every Sunday they \_\_\_\_\_ tennis. (**play**)
15. She \_\_\_\_\_ a shower now. (**take**)





4.3 Put the verb into the correct form, present continuous or present simple.

- 1 Are you hungry? Do you want (you / want) something to eat?
- 2 Don't put the dictionary away. I ..... (use) it.
- 3 Don't put the dictionary away. I ..... (need) it.
- 4 Who is that man? What ..... (he / want)?
- 5 Who is that man? Why ..... (he / look) at us?
- 6 Alan says he's 80 years old, but nobody ..... (believe) him.
- 7 She told me her name, but I ..... (not / remember) it now.
- 8 I ..... (think) of selling my car. Would you be interested in buying it?
- 9 I ..... (think) you should sell your car. You .....  
(not / use) it very often.
- 10 Air ..... (consist) mainly of nitrogen and oxygen.

## Past Simple

**Действие  
в прошлом**

**V-ed/V<sub>2</sub>**

**yesterday, last (week,  
month, year), two  
days ago, in 2006,  
the other day**

## Past Continuous

**Действие в  
конкретный момент  
в прошлом**

**was/were+ V-ing**

**while, when, all  
morning/evening/day/  
week, at 8 o'clock AM**

## Past Simple u Past Continuous



### • Past Simple

1. We watched this film *last Friday*.

2. I didn't watch the News *yesterday*.

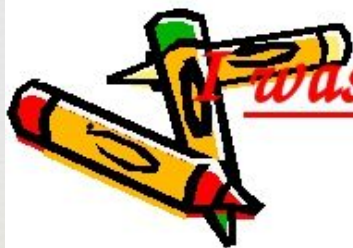
3. Did you watch "The Mask" *last Friday*.

### • Past Continuous

1. We were watching this film *last Friday from 5 to 9*.

2. I wasn't reading a book *yesterday at 5*.

3. Were you reading a book *from 5 to 9 last Friday?*



I was watching TV when you entered the room.



## Past Simple

Yesterday, last week,  
a few days ago, long ago

**V<sub>2</sub>**

Yesterday my brother **read** a book in  
his room.

### Схема вопроса

Did + подлежащее + **V<sub>1</sub>** + Второстепенные  
члены предложения

Did my brother **read** a book in his room  
yesterday?

### Схема отрицания

Подлежащее + **didn't** + **V<sub>1</sub>** + Второстепенные  
члены предложения

Yesterday my brother **didn't read** a  
book in his room.

## Past Continuous

В определенное время в прошлом

**was, were** + **V<sub>ing</sub>**

Yesterday at 5 o'clock my brother **was**  
**reading** a book.

### Схема вопроса

Was  
Were + подлежащее + **V<sub>ing</sub>** + Второстепенные  
члены предложения

**Was** my brother **reading** a book **yester-**  
**day at 5 o'clock?**

### Схема отрицания

Подлежащее + **Wasn't**  
**Weren't** + **V<sub>ing</sub>** + Второстепенные  
члены предложения

Yesterday at 5 o'clock my brother **was-**  
**n't reading** a book.

	Past Simple ФАКТ (что сделал?) Ved/V2	Past Continius (Действие длилось-длилось) was/were + Ving
?	Did { <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I</li> <li>You</li> <li>We</li> <li>They</li> </ul> { <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>He</li> <li>She</li> <li>It</li> </ul> } work?	Was { <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I</li> <li>He</li> <li>She</li> <li>It</li> </ul> } working?  Were { <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>You</li> <li>We</li> <li>They</li> </ul> } working?



## **Write questions in simple past**

- **Anna / the window / open**
- **she / home / walk**
- **you / in the garden / work**
- **you / a song / sing**
- **she / on a chair / sit**
- **you / the castle / visit**
- **Jenny / the door / lock**
- **she / happy / be**
- **Greg / the ball / kick**
- **the car / at the corner / stop**

**Present  
Continuous**



**Past  
Continuous**

She said, "I ***am finishing***  
my work."

She said that she ***was finishing*** her work.

They said, "We ***aren't fighting!***"

They said that they ***were not fighting.***

1. She said, "I am reading."

She said that \_\_\_\_\_

2. He said, "I am writing a test."

He said \_\_\_\_\_

3. Susan: "I'm watching TV."

Susan said that \_\_\_\_\_

4. Richard: "I am going to ride a skateboard."

Richard said that \_\_\_\_\_

5. Mum: "She's talking on the telephone".

My mum said that \_\_\_\_\_

6. He said, "I'm listening to my new CD".

He said that \_\_\_\_\_

7. Teacher: "They are visiting the museum".

Their teacher said that \_\_\_\_\_

**26** Fill in with Past Simple or Past Continuous.

Last night I 1) *was* (be) alone at home. I 2) .....  
..... (lie) on my bed and I 3) .....  
..... (watch) TV when I 4) .....  
..... (hear) a strange noise. The noise 5) .....  
..... (come) from the kitchen. I  
6) ..... (go) downstairs, 7) .....  
(pick up) a heavy vase from the table and 8) .....  
(head for) the kitchen. I 9) ..... (open) the  
door very slowly. Then I 10) ..... (see) someone. He  
11) ..... (search) in the fridge. I 12) .....  
(be) so frightened that I 13) ..... (drop) the vase I  
14) ..... (carry) and it  
15) ..... (crash) onto the floor. The man  
16) ..... (turn) towards the door and I  
17) ..... (see) his face. It was my husband!





□ IRREGULAR VERBS.

□ WHAT ARE THEY?



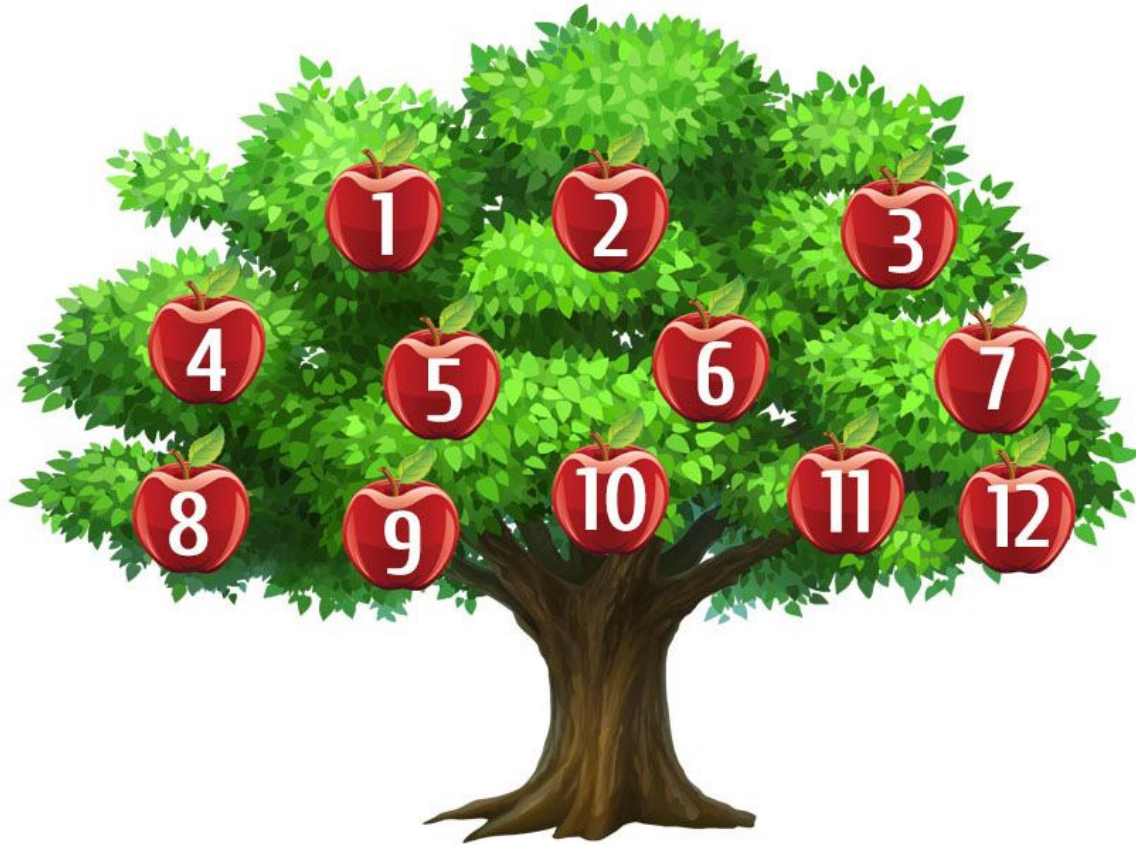
**Раскрой скобки и поставь глаголы в нужном времени (Present Simple или Past Simple).**

I 1) *like* (like) reading. My favourite book 2) \_\_\_\_\_ (be) "Charlie and the Chocolate Factory". Every evening I 3) \_\_\_\_\_ (read) it again and again and I 4) \_\_\_\_\_ (not/be) bored. Yesterday I 5) \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very happy because I 6) \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) the film "Charlie and the Chocolate Factory". I 7) \_\_\_\_\_ (like) it a lot! Jonny Depp 8) \_\_\_\_\_ (play) the role of Willy Wonka. He 9) \_\_\_\_\_ (be) very funny. I 10) \_\_\_\_\_ (laugh) a lot.



**Put the verbs in Past Continuous, Past Simple.**

1. While I \_\_\_\_\_ (to copy) the exercise, my friends \_\_\_\_\_ (to describe) a picture.
2. When we came in, the children \_\_\_\_\_ (to clean) their desks.
3. We met her at the bus stop. She \_\_\_\_\_ (to wait) for the bus.
4. Some of the children \_\_\_\_\_ (to ski) while other children \_\_\_\_\_ (to skate).  
Everybody \_\_\_\_\_ (to have) a lot of fun.
5. When we came the family \_\_\_\_\_ (to get) everything ready for Christmas. Bob and Helen \_\_\_\_\_ (to decorate) the Christmas tree.
6. The girls \_\_\_\_\_ (to feed) the birds in the garden while the boys \_\_\_\_\_ (to make) a bird-house.





Fortune ['fɔ:tʃən] – успех, везение,  
удача  
Cookies ['kʊkɪz] -  
печенье