



ADJECTIVES

Adjectives: first and second declension

-us (m), -a(f), um(n)

- ▣ *bonus, a, um* good
- ▣ *malus, a, um* bad
- ▣ *iustus, a, um* just
- ▣ *magnus, a, um* big, great
- ▣ *publicus, a, um* public

-er(m), -a(f), -um(n)

- ▣ *integer, gra, grum*
whole, integrat
- ▣ *niger, gra, grum*
black
- ▣ *liber, ěra, ěrum*
free

Adiectiva

	Singularis			Pluralis		
	Masculinum	Femininum	Neutrum	Masculinum	Femininum	Neutrum
Nom.	bonus	bona	bonum	bon-i	bon-ae	bon-a
Gen.	bon-i	bon-ae	bon-i	bon-ōrum	bon-ārum	bon-ōrum
Dat.	bon-o	bon-ae	bon-o	bon-is	bon-is	bon-is
Acc.	bon-um	bon-am	bon-um	bon-os	bon-as	bon-a
Abl.	bon-o	bon-ā	bon-o	bon-is	bon-is	bon-is
Voc.	= Nom., bon-e	bon-a	bon-um	bon-i	bon-ae	bon-a

Adiectiva

	Singularis			Pluralis		
	Masculinum	Femininum	Neutrum	Masculinum	Femininum	Neutrum
Nom.	pulcher	pulchra	pulchrum	pulchr-i	pulchr-ae	pulchr-a
Gen.	pulchr-i	pulchr-ae	pulchr-i	pulchr-ōrum	pulchr-ārum	pulchr-ōrum
Dat.	pulchr-o	pulchr-ae	pulchr-o	pulchr-is	pulchr-is	pulchr-is
Acc.	pulchr-um	pulchr-am	pulchr-um	pulchr-os	pulchr-as	pulchr-a
Abl.	pulchr-o	pulchr-ā	pulchr-o	pulchr-is	pulchr-is	pulchr-is
Voc.	= Nom.	pulchr-a	pulchr-um	pulchr-i	pulchr-ae	pulchr-a



How are the adjectives and the nouns agreed?

- The gender, the number and the case should be the same!
- The declension of nouns and adjectives may be different!

terra incognīta

collega clarus

ager publicus

bellum longum

amīcus verus

caelum serenum

populus Romanus

causa altĕra



Choose the right word!

- ▣ **arbiter, tri m arbiter, iustus, a, um** just
- ▣ **lucrum, i n** benefit **magnus, a, um** great
- ▣ **agricōla, ae m** farmer **miser, ěra, ěrum** poor
- ▣ **oculus, i m** eye **sinister, tra, trum** left
- ▣ **familia, ae f** family **Romanus, a, um** Roman
- ▣ **insula, ae f** island **magnus, a, um** big
- ▣ **nauta, ae m** sailor **peritus, a, um** experienced
- ▣ **humus, i f** soil **fructiger, ěra, ěrum** fertile

Praesens indicativi passivi

(*Present passive tense*)

Person	Personal endings	
	Singularis	Pluralis
1.	-or	-mur
2.	-ris	-mīni
3.	-tur	-ntur

Praesens indicativi passivi

Conjugation	I (ornāre)	II (delēre)	III (scribĕre)	IV (punīre)
Persona	Singularis			
1.	ornor (orna- + -o = ornor)	dele-or	scrib-or	puni-or
2.	orna-ris	dele-ris	scrib-ĕ-ris	puni-ris
3.	orna-tur	dele-tur	scrib-ĭ-tur	puni-tur
	Pluralis			
1.	orna-mur	dele-mur	scrib-ĭ-mur	puni-mur
2.	orna-mĭni	dele-mĭni	scrib-i-mĭni	puni-mĭni
3.	orna-ntur	dele-ntur	scrib-u-ntur	puni-u-ntur



Infinitivus praesentis passivi

Activum

- I. accusā-re
- II. delē-re
- III. vinc-ĕ-re
- IV. punī-re

Passivum

- I. accusā-ri
- II. delē-ri
- III. vinc-i
- IV. punī-ri



Nemo debet bis puniri pro uno delicto.

No one can be twice punished for the same crime

Passive voice: agent and instrument

□ De te fabula narratur. The story applies to you.

□ Clavus clavo pellitur.

Subj.

abl. of instrument

verb in passive

□ Troia a Graecis expugnatur.

Subj.

abl. of agent

verb in passive