

ADJECTIVES

Adjectives: first and second declension

-us (m), -a(f), um(n)

- *bonus, a, um* good
- *malus, a, um* bad
- *iustus, a, um* just
- *magnus, a, um* big, great
- *publicus, a, um* public

-er(m), -a(f), -um(n)

- *integer, gra, grum*
whole, integrat
- *niger, gra, grum*
black
- *liber, ēra, ērum*
free

Adiectiva

	Singularis			Pluralis		
	Masculinum	Femininum	Neutrum	Masculinum	Femininum	Neutrum
Nom.	bonus	bona	bonum	bon-i	bon-ae	bon-a
Gen.	bon-i	bon-ae	bon-i	bon-ōrum	bon-ārum	bon-ōrum
Dat.	bon-o	bon-ae	bon-o	bon-is	bon-is	bon-is
Acc.	bon-um	bon-am	bon-um	bon-os	bon-as	bon-a
Abl.	bon-o	bon-ā	bon-o	bon-is	bon-is	bon-is
Voc.	= Nom., bon-e	bon-a	bon-um	bon-i	bon-ae	bon-a

Adiectiva

	Singularis			Pluralis		
	Masculinum	Femininum	Neutrum	Masculinum	Femininum	Neutrum
Nom.	pulcher	pulchra	pulchrum	pulchr-i	pulchr-ae	pulchr-a
Gen.	pulchr-i	pulchr-ae	pulchr-i	pulchr-ōrum	pulchr-ārum	pulchr-ōrum
Dat.	pulchr-o	pulchr-ae	pulchr-o	pulchr-is	pulchr-is	pulchr-is
Acc.	pulchr-um	pulchr-am	pulchr-um	pulchr-os	pulchr-as	pulchr-a
Abl.	pulchr-o	pulchr-ā	pulchr-o	pulchr-is	pulchr-is	pulchr-is
Voc.	= Nom.	pulchr-a	pulchr-um	pulchr-i	pulchr-ae	pulchr-a



How are the adjectives and the nouns agreed?

- The gender, the number and the case should be the same!
- The declension of nouns and adjectives may be different!

terra incognīta

collega clarus

ager publicus

bellum longum

amicus verus

caelum serenum

populus Romanus

causa altēra



Choose the right word!

- arbiter**, *tri m* arbiter, **iustus**, *a, um* just
- lucrum**, *i n* benefit **magnus**, *a, um* great
- agricōla**, *ae m* farmer **miser**, *ěra, ěrum*
poor
- oculus**, *i m* eye **sinister**, *tra, trum* left
- familia**, *ae f* family **Romanus**, *a, um* Roman
- insula**, *ae f* island **magnus**, *a, um* big
- nauta**, *ae m* sailor **peritus**, *a, um*
experienced
- humus**, *i f* soil **fructiger**, *ěra, ěrum* fertile

Praesens indicativi passivi

(*Present passive tense*)

Person	Personal endings	
	Singularis	Pluralis
1.	-or	-mur
2.	-ris	-mǐni
3.	-tur	-ntur

Praesens indicativi passivi

Conjugation	I (ornāre)	II (delēre)	III (scribēre)	IV (punīre)
Persona	Singularis			
1.	ornor (orna- + -o = ornor)	dele-or	scrib-or	puni-or
2.	orna-ris	dele-ris	scrib-ě-ris	puni-ris
3.	orna-tur	dele-tur	scrib-ǐ-tur	puni-tur
Pluralis				
1.	orna-mur	dele-mur	scrib-ǐ-mur	puni-mur
2.	orna-mǐni	dele-mǐni	scrib-i-mǐni	puni-mǐni
3.	orna-ntur	dele-ntur	scrib-u-ntur	puni-u-ntur

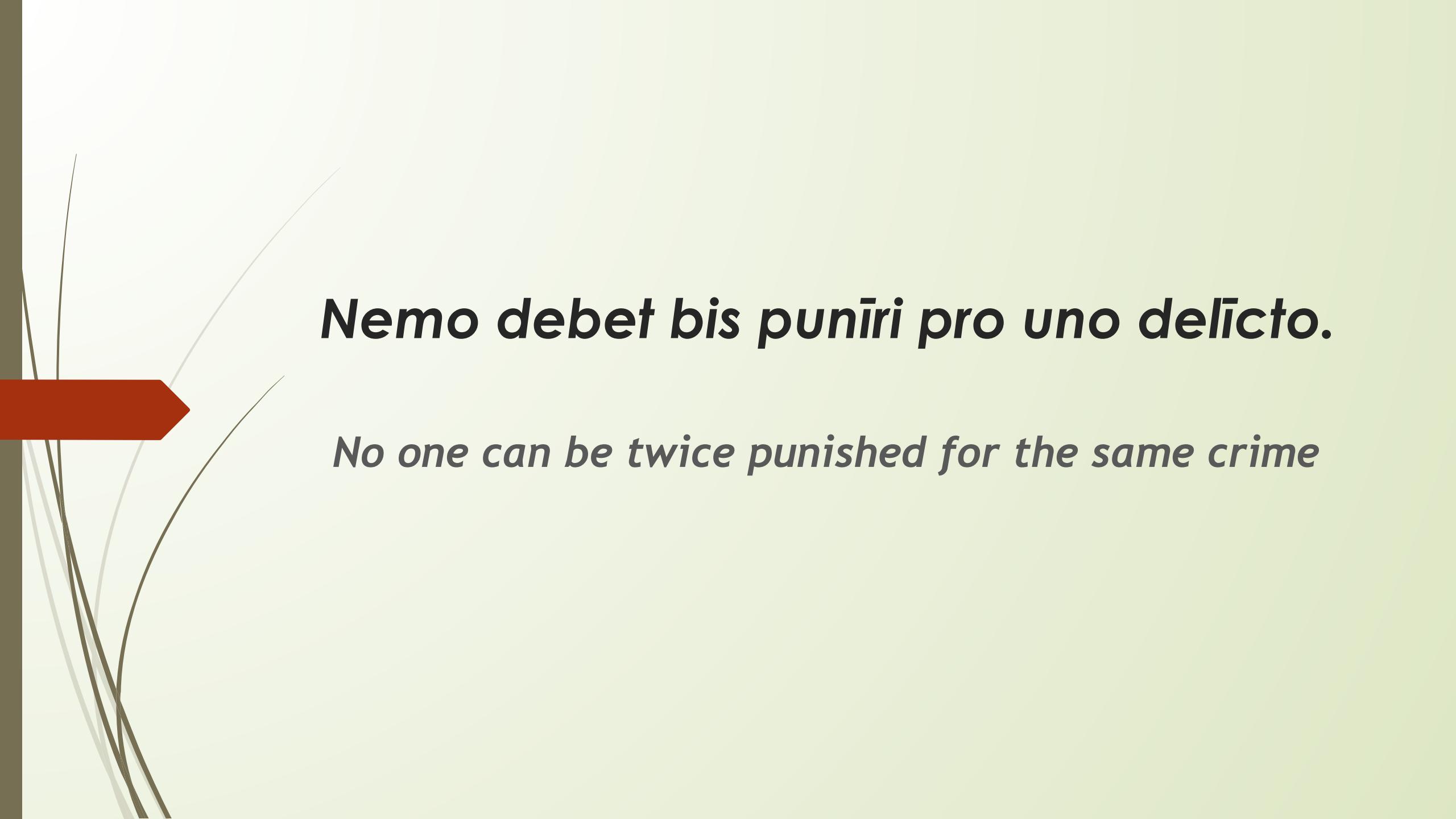
Infinitivus praesentis passivi

Activum

- I. accusā-re
- II. delē-re
- III. vinc-ěre
- IV. punī-re

Passivum

- I. accusā-ri
- II. delē-ri
- III. vinc-i
- IV. punī-ri



Nemo debet bis punīri pro uno delīcto.

No one can be twice punished for the same crime

Passive voice: agent and instrument

□ De te fabula narratur. The story applies to you.

□ Clavus clavo pellitur.

Subj.

abl. of instrument

verb in passive

□ Troia a Graecis expugnatur.

Subj.

abl. of agent

verb in passive