

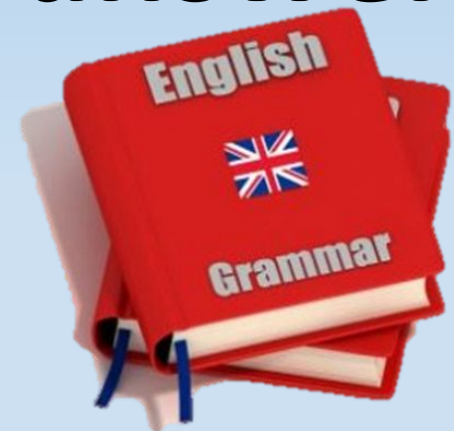
# ***Unit 2 Lesson 4***

## ***Grammar Lesson***

***Present perfect training***

***Study making questions and answering***

***“Rainbow English”, 7***



*Let's repeat!*

## Present Perfect употребляется:

- если неизвестно или неважно, когда совершено какое-либо действие, но важен его результат.

e.g. We **have cleaned** the house. The house is clean now. (Неважно, когда мы убрали дом, главное, что он чистый.)

e.g. What **have** you **done** this month?

We **have helped** elderly people this month.



*Let's repeat!*

## Образование Present Perfect

I

You

We

They

have

/3

He

She

It

has

/3

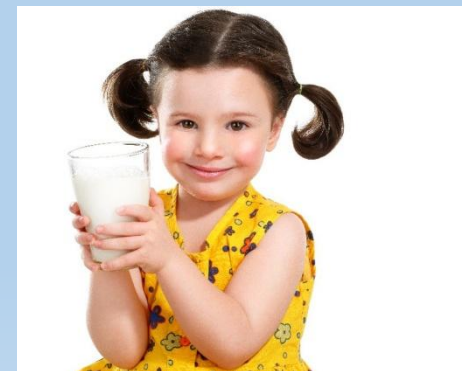
e.g. I **have washed** the dishes.

He **has eaten** fruit.

*Let's repeat!*

## Маркеры времени Present Perfect

- just – только что
- already – уже
- never – никогда
- ever – когда-либо
- yet - ещё



*Обычно они ставятся перед V3*

e.g. I *have* **just** drunk milk.

She *has* **already** flown to America.

He *has* **never** flown to Africa.

*Let's repeat!*

## Исключение

### •yet - ещё

*ставится в конце предложения*

e.g. We haven't been to Mexico **yet**.

В современном английском языке **yet** часто используется в вопросах, заменяя наречие **already**, которое обычно встречается в утвердительных предложениях.

e.g. He has **already** spoken at the meeting.

Has he spoken at the meeting yet?

# Negation in Present Perfect

I  
You  
We  
They

have

not V3

He  
She  
It

has

not V3

e.g. I **have not washed** the dishes.

He has not been to Spain.

## Do orally ex. 2 p.57 – составить устно вопросы и ответы по примеру справа.

- 2** A. Use these word combinations and say:
- 1) where John Morgan has already travelled:
    - in/about South America
    - in/about North America
    - in/about Australia
    - in/about Asia
    - in/about Africa
  - 2) what countries he has not visited yet:
    - Finland
    - Poland
    - Germany
    - Norway
    - France
  - 3) what places he has never been to:
    - Italy
    - Belorussia
    - Scotland
    - Wales
    - Mexico
  - 4) from what places he has just come back:
    - the Black Sea
    - Greece
    - Russia
    - Spain
    - the islands in the Indian Ocean



Ex. 1. Where has John already travelled?  
He has already travelled in/about South America  
In – в/about - по

Ex. 2. What countries has not he visited yet?  
He has not visited Finland yet.

Ex. 4. From what places has he just come back?  
He has just come back the Black Sea.

## Ex. 2b – make questions and answer (orally)

**B.** Work in pairs. One of you is John Morgan, the other<sup>1</sup> is his friend. Ask and answer questions about if John Morgan has ever been to these places.

- Lake Baikal (+)
- the cities on the Volga (-)
- the Far East (-)
- the Urals (-)
- the two capitals of Russia (+)

Ex. Have you ever been to Lake Baikal? – Yes, I have been to Lake Baikal.



## Let's learn new words!

**3** Listen,  (26), and read.

**A.**

borrow ['bɒrəʊ] — занимать, заимствовать

carry ['kæri] — нести

develop [dɪ'veləp] — развивать(ся)

even ['i:vən] — даже

only ['əʊnli] — *adj* единственный; *adv* только

probably ['prɒbəbli] — вероятно

tongue [tʌŋ] — язык

vocabulary [və'kæbjʊləri] — 1. словарный состав языка 2. словарный запас 3. список слов



**Repeat after speaker new words and sentences ex.3 ab!**

**Do orally ex. 8 p.60 – выполните письменно упр. 8 в тетради по схеме: 1 - carry**

**8**

Complete the sentences with the words from the box in the right forms.

develop, carry, borrow, tongue, vocabulary, even, probably, only

1) It always feels cold in this room ... in summer. 2) Can I ... your mobile for a second, please? 3) I ... my cup of tea to my bedroom and drunk it there. 4) Your mother ... is the language you learn as a child. 5) Some children ... slower and some ... faster. 6) I understood where I was ... when I saw the towers of old town. 7) I'm happy to see that your ... is growing. 8) It is ... the most important game for our footballers.

**Homework: выучить новые слова стр.58 упр. 3а.  
выполнить задания в интерактивной тетради  
по ссылке <https://edu.skysmart.ru/student/madedubisi>**

Упр. 1 - Choose the correct transcriptions – выбрать правильную транскрипцию слов.

Упр.2 - Match the questions about English as a global language with the answers – соединить вопросы с ответами.

Срок выполнения до 20.00 16.11