

**This, That, These, Those –
указательные местоимения в
английском языке**

This

Местоимение **this** используется для указания на предмет или лицо, находящийся **вблизи**, как “этот” в русском языке.

Examples:

this bed – эта кровать (указываем на кровать, которая находится рядом)

this computer – этот компьютер (компьютер, ЭТОТ, рядом)

Please, make your own examples. (Пожалуйста, составь свои примеры)

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

That

Местоимение **that** указывает на предмет, лицо **в отдалении**, как **“тот”** в русском языке.

Examples:

That house – тот дом (далеко)

That bed – та кровать (далеко)

That computer – тот компьютер (далеко)

Please, make your own examples. (Пожалуйста, составь свои примеры)

1.

2.

3.

These Those

This во множественном числе – это **these** и переводится **ЭТИ**

that во множественном числе – **those** и переводится **ТЕ**

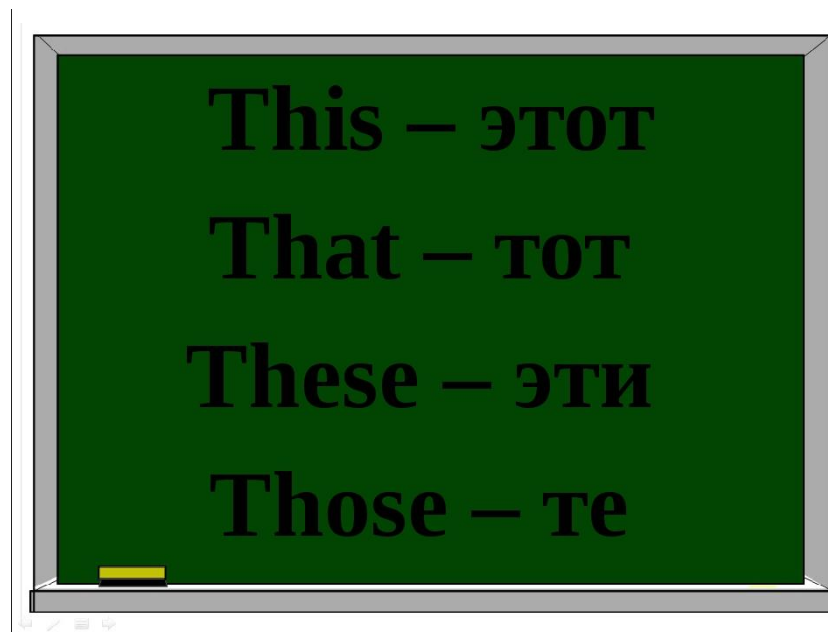
	Единственное число	Множественное число
Близко	This	These
Далеко	That	Those

Examples:

1. **These dogs** – эти собаки
2. **Those dogs** – те
3. **These computers** – эти компьютеры
4. **Those computers** – те компьютеры

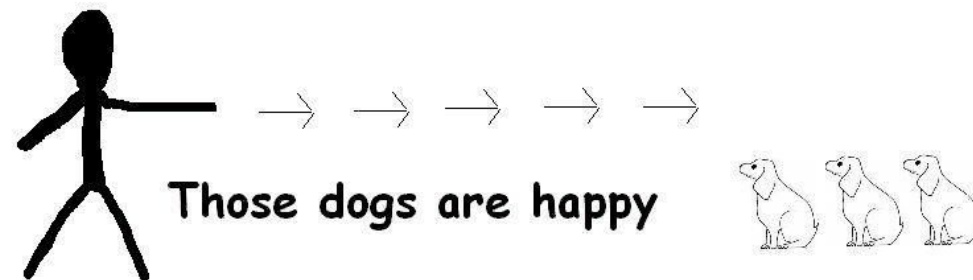
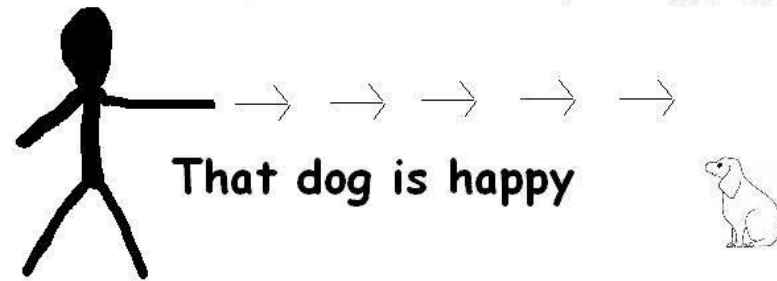
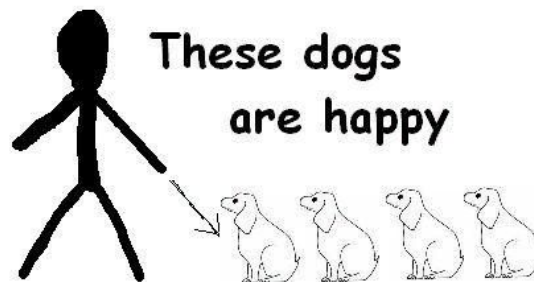
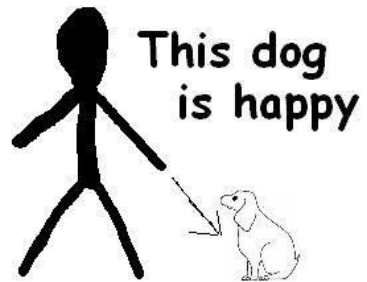
Please, make your own examples.
(Пожалуйста, составь свои примеры)

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.





Practice.

Read and translate.


















Demonstrative Pronouns

This / That , These / Those

	singular	plural
 near	this	these
 far	that	those

Complete the sentences below with the correct demonstrative pronouns:

1. _____ is my sister. 	2. _____ are my parents. 	3. _____ is my cat. 
4. _____ are my books. 	5. _____ is Mary's house. 	6. _____ are my brother's boots. 
7. _____ are Sophia's classmates. 	8. _____ is my school. 	9. _____ is Anna's hat. 
10. _____ are your trousers. 	11. _____ is his bag. 	12. _____ are their children. 
13. _____ are her apples. 	14. _____ is our car. 	15. _____ is my teacher. 

This These Practice

Упражнение 1. Circle the correct word.

1. this / these shoes
2. this / these trousers
3. this / these socks
4. this / these shorts
5. this / these trainers
6. this / these hat
7. this / these dress
8. this / these blouse
9. this / these skirt
10. this / these scarf
11. this / these boots
12. this / these tights (колготки)

Упражнение 2. Choose the correct word.

1. This / These trousers are black.
2. That / Those shirt is very nice.
3. That / Those shoes are comfortable.
4. This / These skirt is old.
5. This / Those T-shirt is my brother's.
6. That / Those T-shirt is very small.

Mark:

Practice

Упражнение 3. Write in this or these.

1. Take _____ trousers.
2. Take _____ sweater.
3. Don't take _____ bag.
4. Don't take _____ shorts.
5. Take _____ hat
6. Take _____ scarf.
7. Don't take _____ boots.
8. Take _____ shoes.

Упражнение 4. Составь и запиши предложения. Make sentences.

This
That
These
Those

is a
are

sheep.
pupils.
farm
dogs.
car.

Mark:

Practice

Упражнение 5. Напишите эти предложения во множественном числе.

Ex. This is a cat. These are cats.

That is a car

This is a dog

That is a star.

This is his pencil

That is his pen.

This is a sheep.

That is a child.

Practice

Упражнение 6. *Поставьте существительное в множественное число.*

This cup is dirty. 2. That pie was tasty. 3. This is a good hotel. 4. There is a children's playground in the park. 5. That is a new supermarket in our town. 6. This is a lemon ice-cream for tea. 7. This is a nice dress for my niece. 8. This man is a banker. 9. That woman is my sister. 10. This child is my son. 11. That goose is big and white. 12. This mouse is grey. 13. This man is my uncle. 14. That woman is my cousin. 15. There is a girl playing in the garden.

Упражнение 7. *Переведите на английский язык.*

1. Это ребенок. Это дети.
2. Это мальчик. Это мальчики.
3. Это девочка. Это девочки.
4. Это птица. Это птицы.
5. Это животное. Это животные.

Уровень Elementary Practice

- *Write answers to the questions.*
- Example: Whose watch is this? (Linda) This is Linda's watch
- Whose books are these? (the pupils)
- Whose house is this? (John)
- Whose offices are these? (the bankers)
- Whose flowers are these? (my mother)
- Whose translation is this? (my friend)
- Whose shoes are these? (my sister)
- Whose stamps are these? (Ted)
- Whose fields are these? (the farmers)
- Whose discovery is this? (Newton)
- Whose duties are these? (the pupils)
- Whose words are those? (our teacher)

Уровень Elementary

Translate these sentences

Это были самые красивые розы, какие я когда-либо видел.

Посмотрите, кто это? — Это один из наших студентов.

Я где-то видел этого человека. — Это один из наших спортсменов. — Да, теперь я узнаю, это он. Кто там? — Откройте, это я. Какие это были чудесные цветы.

Intermediate Practice

Fill in the gaps with this, that, these, those.

_____ people over there are waiting for the bus

The day I first came to London was wonderful. I will remember _____ day for ever.

_____ summer I'm pretty busy.

I'm working as a receptionist _____ days.

_____ were the days!

Do you remember _____ winter when we all went to Egypt?

Hello! _____ is Alan. Can I speak to Harry, please?

_____ is a new cathedral and _____ one over there was built 900 years ago.

Will you come over at five o'clock? I'll be at home at _____ time.

The summer of 1999 I spent in the country. I remember we had a lot of rain _____ year.

_____ are my sisters. They have just arrived from London.

Who was _____ girl I saw you with last night?

Do you want to sit on _____ chair here or on _____ one over there?

_____ sweets you gave me last night were very nice.

Look at _____ colourful air balloons in the sky!

Clyde and Nancy have decided to buy a house _____ year.

_____ trees over there were planted by the pupils of our school

_____ buildings just in front of you were erected in the 18th century.

Hello, Mrs Swift. _____ is Mr Willis from Globe & Co speaking

I wish I would have bought _____ woolen sweater last Sunday.

You'd better take _____. The others we saw don't match your dress.

I couldn't forget _____ beautiful girl I had met in the park.

Do you know _____ little boy? He says he has been lost in the shop

Can you reach _____ old books on the top shelf?