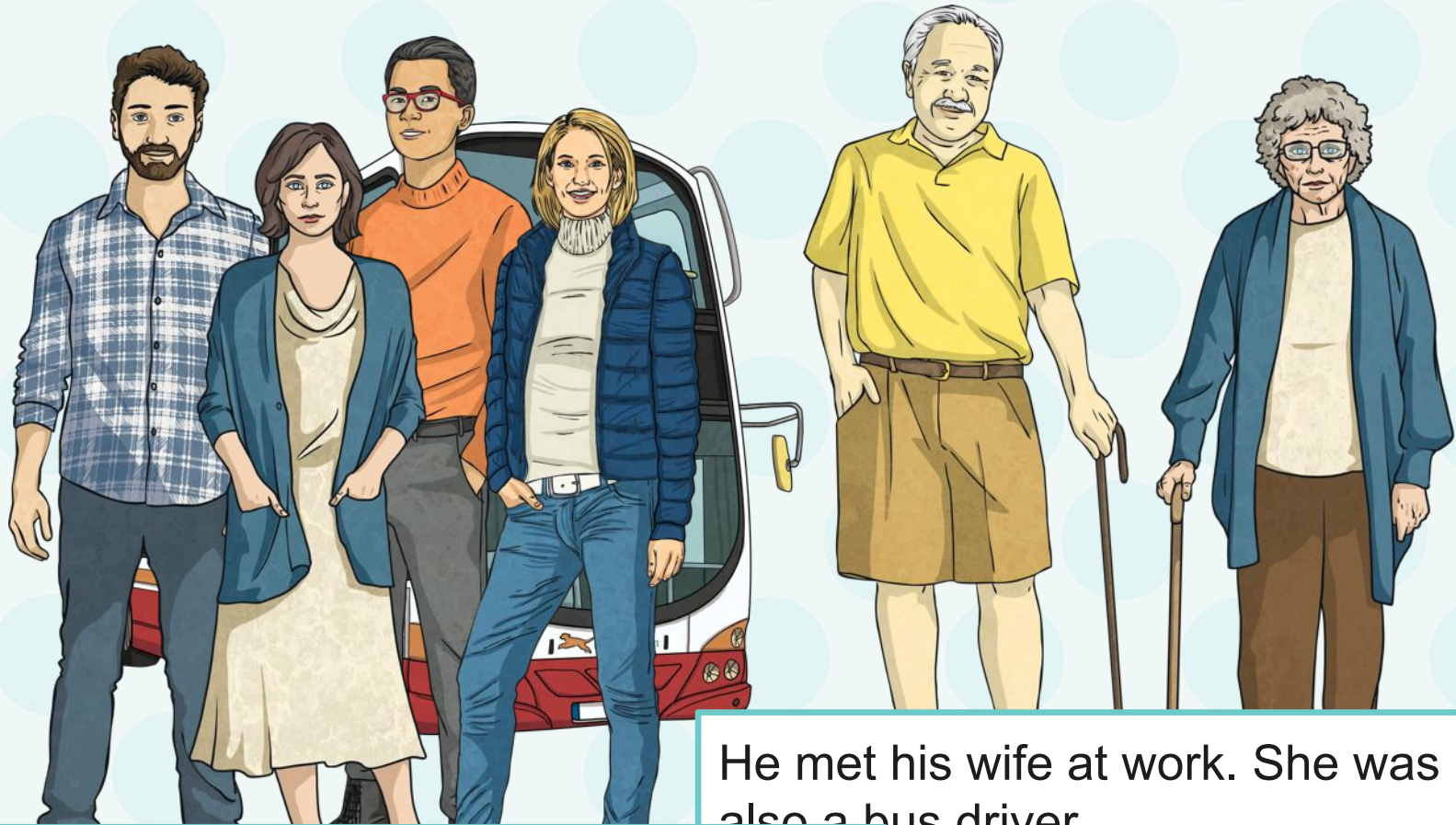


3rd Conditional



This is Mike. Mike is 70 years old. This is his retirement party.

Mike was a bus driver for 50 years!



He met his wife at work. She was also a bus driver.

They have four children together.

Mike was a bus driver because his dad was a bus driver.
But he always had a secret dream job.

Can you
guess
what it
was?



Mike wanted to be a firefighter! Is it possible for him to be a firefighter now?



No! He's too old.

Age 70, Mike is thinking about what his life would have been like as a firefighter....



See sentence



Is Mike imagining
a present or a
past situation?

Is he imagining a
real or imaginary
situation?



See sentence



Is Mike imagining
a present or a
past situation?

Is he imagining a
real or imaginary
situation?



See sentence



Did Mike rescue
animals?

Was is possible
now, or in the
past?



See sentence

Is Mike thinking
about the past or
the present?

Is Mike thinking
about something
imaginary, or
something real?



See sentence



Is Mike thinking about the past or the present?

Is Mike thinking about something imaginary, or something real?



See sentence



Is Mike thinking
about the past or
the present?

Is Mike thinking
about something
imaginary, or
something real?





But then Mike
remembers something
important...



See sentence



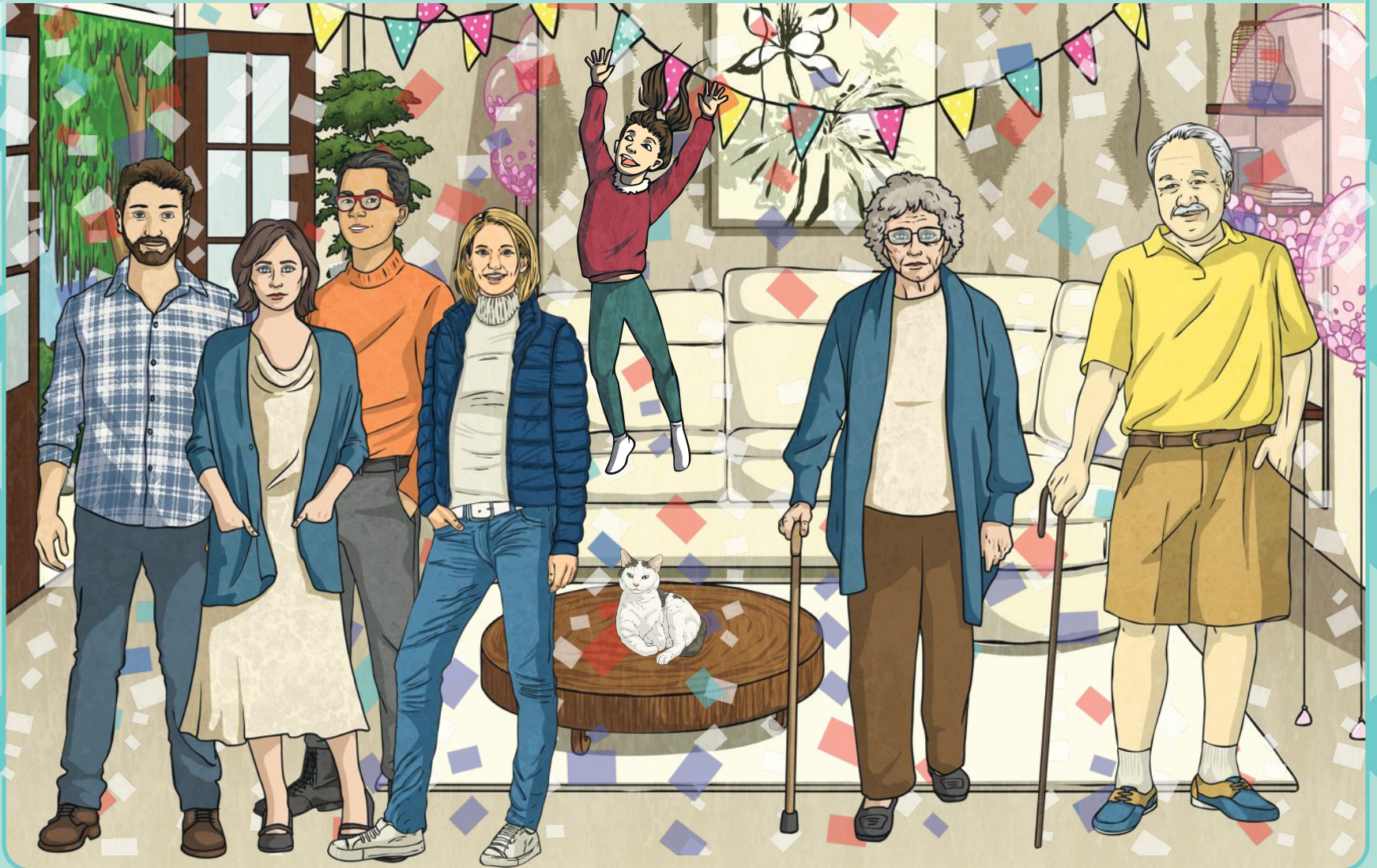
See sentence



See sentence



Mike hugged his wife and had a great retirement party.



Can you remember the sentences?



“If I had been a
firefighter, I would
Help! have worn a
firefighter’s uniform.”



“If I had been a
firefighter, I would
Help! have rescued
people.”



“If I had been a
firefighter, I
Help! would have
helped animals.”

Can you remember the sentences?



“If I had been a
firefighter, I would
have used a water
hose.”



“If I had been a
firefighter, I would
have got an
award.”



“If I had been a
firefighter, I would
have driven a fire
truck.”

Can you remember the sentences?



“If I had been a firefighter, I wouldn’t have met my wife!”



“If I had been a firefighter, I wouldn’t have had my children.”



“If I had been a firefighter, I wouldn’t have travelled the city in my bus.”

“If I had been a firefighter, I would have driven a fire truck.”

Meaning:

This is the 3rd conditional. We use it to talk about an imaginary past situation: something that didn't happen.

Form:

if + past perfect

would + have + past participle

If I had been a firefighter, I would have driven a fire truck.

would + have + past participle **if + past perfect**

I would have driven a fire truck if I had been a firefighter.



“If I had been a firefighter, I would have driven a fire truck.”

Pronunciation:

- had = ‘d.
- ‘would have’ sounds like ‘would’uv’.

Negative and question forms:

- If I **hadn’t** been a firefighter, I **wouldn’t** have met my wife.
- If you hadn’t been a firefighter, **would you have** met your wife?
- **What would you have** done if you hadn’t been a firefighter?

Extra points: When do we use a comma in the 3rd conditional form?

We use a comma between clauses when ‘If’ is at the beginning of the sentence. When ‘if’ is in the middle of the two clauses, no comma is needed.

Use your ideas to complete these sentences. Be creative!

1. If I had been born 100 years ago,...
2. If I had been born in the times of the dinosaurs,...
3. If we had never discovered antibiotics...
4. If my grandparents had never met,...
5. If we had never invented cars,...
6. If my parents had named me something different,...
7. If I had never studied English,...
8. If humans had never been to the moon,...
9. If Captain Cook hadn't travelled to Australia,...

