

УПОТРЕБЛЕНИЕ – *ING* /

TO + INFINITIVE /

INFINITIVE

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- *Ing* формы

- существительное в функции подлежащего

Filming is a very exciting process.

- после глаголов, выражающих предпочтения:

love, like/dislike, prefer/enjoy/hate

They enjoy spending time together.

- после глаголов, выражающих деятельность:

admit, appreciate, avoid, consider, continue, deny, fancy, go, imagine, mind, miss, practice, prevent, save, suggest

Fancy meeting you here.

- **после выражений:** *be busy, it's no use, it's no good, it's (not) worth, can't help, can't stand, have trouble, have difficulty (in), what's the use of*

It is worth seeing. I can't help admiring it.

What's the use of doing it?

- **после глаголов - органов чувств, выражающих незавершенное действие:** *hear, listen to, notice, see, watch, feel*

She noticed him crossing the street.

- **после глаголов:** *spend, lose, waste (о деньгах, времени и. т.д.)*

He spent hours playing computer games.

- **после предлогов to/for/of с глаголами и выражениями:** *think of, apologise for, object to, look forward to, be used to, in addition to, prefer(для выражения предпочтения), object to*

She prefers reading to watching TV.

I apologized for being late.

To-Infinitive or –ing Form

- **после глаголов:** *begin, intend, start, continue*

She started to write/writing.

They began to clean/cleaning the floor.

- **после глаголов:** *advise, allow, encourage, permit, require*

She permitted staying at home.

To+ Infinitive

- после глаголов, выражающих отношение к будущему: *agree, appear, decide, expect, hope, plan, promise, refuse, want, e.t.c.*

They promised to be in time.

- после выражений предпочтения: *would like, would prefer, would love e.t.c.*

I would like to go there.

- после прилагательных, выражающих эмоции: *happy, glad, sad*

Ann was glad to come back there again.

- для выражения цели (чтобы) :

I want to do it to achieve better results.

- после *too/enough*

She was tired enough to do the household chores.

Infinitive

- **ПОСЛЕ МОДАЛЬНЫХ ГЛАГОЛОВ:** *can, must, should, may*

We must keep the Earth clean.

- **ПОСЛЕ ГЛАГОЛОВ:** *let, make, see, hear, feel, help* (может употребляться с инфинитивом как с частицей - *to* так и без нее)

They made her stay at home.

They helped me (to) do the task.

- **ПОСЛЕ ВЫРАЖЕНИЯ** – *had better*

You'd better do it.

- **ПОСЛЕ ГЛАГОЛОВ:** *hear, listen to, notice, see, watch, feel* (для описания завершенного действия)

- *I didn't notice him enter the house.*
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- Презентация составлена на основе УМК
‘Spotlight’ 10класс В Эванс, Д. Дули, О.Афанасьева и
др...
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