



**John Wycliffe**  
(c. 1324–1384)  
*English reformer; Bible translator*

John Wyclif, the most prominent of the Reformers before the Reformation, was born at Ipreswell (the modern Hipswell).

He initiated the first translation of the Bible into the English language and is considered the main precursor of the Protestant Reformation.

The root of the Wycliffe's reformation movement must be traced to his Bible study and to the ecclesiastical-political lawmaking of his times. He was well acquainted with the tendencies of the ecclesiastical politics to which England owed its position.



Wycliffe was most interested in theology and studying scripture. He became known for being an excellent scholar with a thorough understanding of the law. He was made head of Canterbury Hall in 1365.



Lollard sermons, 15th century.  
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# Works

*The Last Age of the Church* (1356)

*De Logica* ("On Logic") 1360

*De Universalibus* ("On Universals") 1368

*De Dominio Divino* (1373)

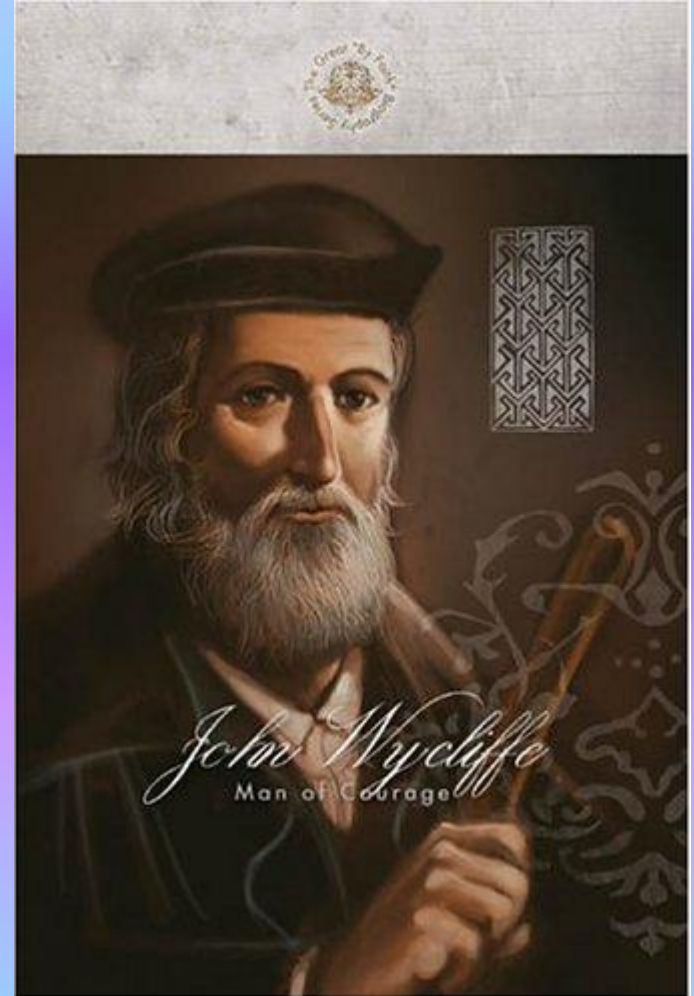
*On the Pastoral Office* 1378

*De apostasia* ("On Apostacy") 1379

*De Eucharistia* (On the Eucharist") 1379

*Objections to Friars* (1380)

Wycliffe Bible Translators,  
one of the world's largest  
international  
organizations dedicated to  
translating the Bible into  
modern languages is  
named in honour of John  
Wycliffe.





His last work, the “Opus Evangelicum”, the last part of which he named in characteristic fashion "Of Antichrist," remained uncompleted.

he again suffered a stroke, and was carried out the side-door of his church, in his chair.

It was decreed that his books be burned and his remains be exhumed. This last did not happen till twelve more years later, when at the command of Pope Martin V they were dug up, burned, and the ashes cast into the river Swift which flows through Lutterworth.

None of Wycliffe's contemporaries left a complete picture of his person, his life, and his activities. The pictures representing him are from a later period. It appears that Wycliffe was spare of body, indeed of wasted appearance, and not strong physically.

