

# Instructions

## to complete the table (fill in the missing words)

whenever you see such  
symbols a)



your task is to watch the  
corresponding video and  
“grab” the missing word.

PART 1

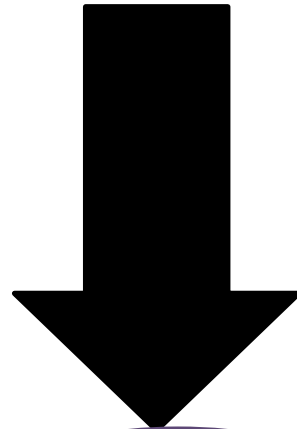
BASICS

# REPORTED SPEECH

IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE:

**DIRECT SPEECH:**

“У меня есть идея», - сказал Роман.



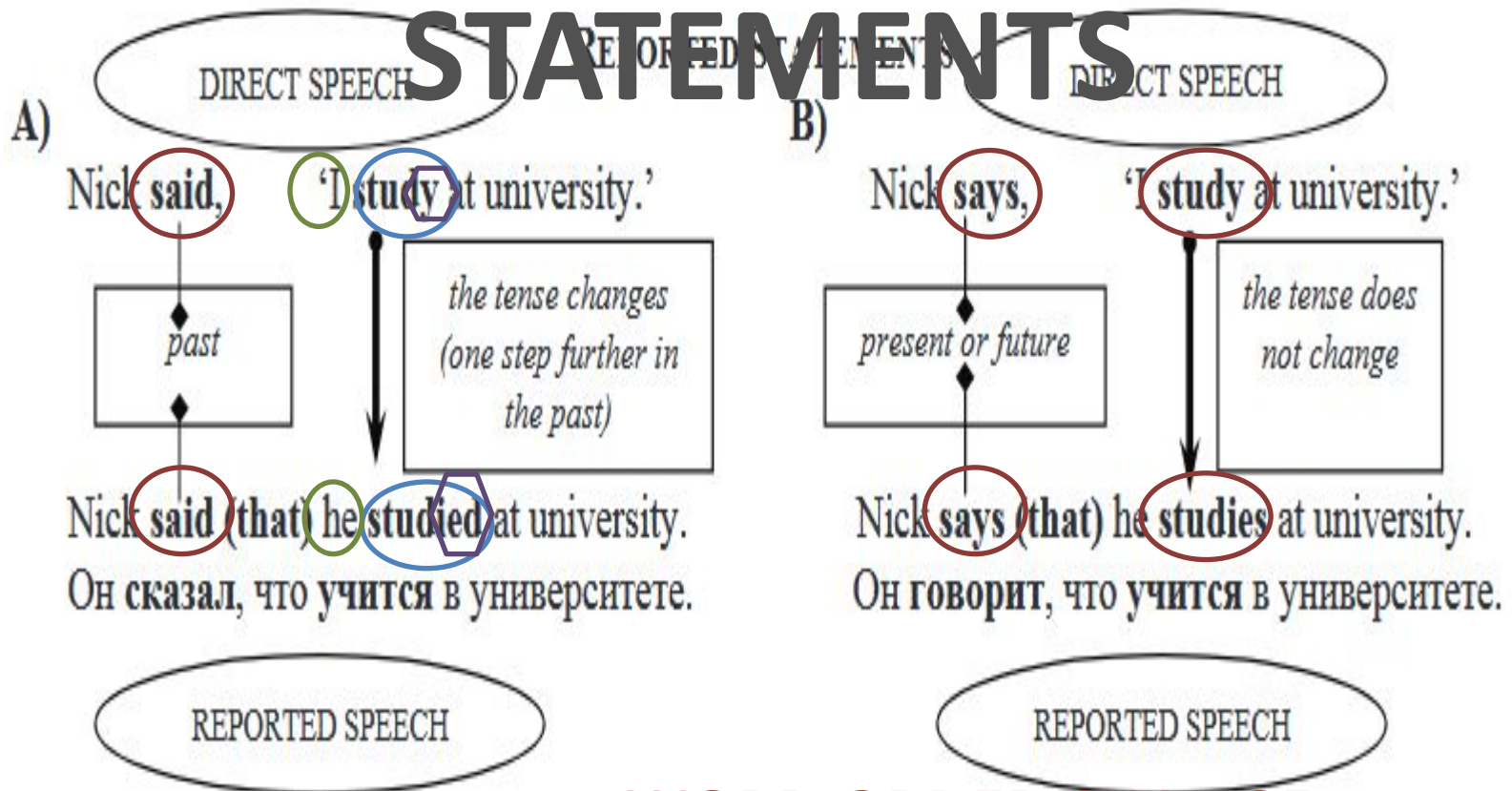
**REPORTED SPEECH:**

Роман сказал, что у него есть идея.

IN THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE:

- WORD ORDER CHANGE
- PRONOUN CHANGE
- OPTIONAL *THAT*

# REPORTED STATEMENTS



- **WORD ORDER CHANGE**
- **PRONOUN CHANGE**
- **OPTIONAL THAT**
- **VERB ?**

IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE :

IN THE MAIN CLAUSE AFTER 'SAID' and similar verbs

# Pronouns and Determiners changes

## Direct Speech

### Personal Pronouns

- ▶ I / you (subject)
- ▶ we / you (subject)
- ▶ me / you (object)
- ▶ us / you (object)

### Possessive Pronouns / Determiners

- ▶ my / your
- ▶ mine / yours
- ▶ our / your
- ▶ ours / yours

### Demonstrative Pronouns / Determiners

- ▶ this
- ▶ these

## Reported Speech

### Personal Pronouns

- ▶ she / he
- ▶ they
- ▶ him / her
- ▶ them

### Possessive Pronouns / Determiners

- ▶ his / her
- ▶ his / hers
- ▶ their
- ▶ theirs

### Demonstrative Pronouns / Determiners

- ▶ that
- ▶ those


# VERB TENSE CHANGE

Direct speech	Reported speech
<b>Present Simple</b> He said, "I <b>eat</b> cheese." →	? He said that he ? cheese.
<b>Present Continuous</b> He said, "I <b>am eating</b> cheese." →	? He said that he ? cheese.
<b>Present Perfect</b> He said, "I <b>have eaten</b> cheese." →	? He said that he ? cheese.
<b>Past Simple</b> He said, "I <b>ate</b> cheese." →	? He said that he ? cheese.
<b>Past Perfect</b> He said, "I <b>had eaten</b> cheese." →	? He said that he I ? cheese.
<b>Will</b> She said, "I <b>will</b> eat cheese." →	? She said that she ? eat cheese.

VISIT <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rcxytsa8Cbl> OR WATCH VIDEO REPORTED SPEECH PART 1

**LISTEN UP TO 2.49 MIN AND COMPLETE THE TABLE – BOTH TYPES OF CIRCLES**



NOW GO BACK TO SLIDE 4 AND COMPLETE THE LAST SENTENCE – YOU WILL SEE THE CIRCLE  IT MEANS THAT IT STANDS FOR A WORD/2 WORDS. WHAT IS THE WORD (WORDS) BASED ON THE VIDEO AND THE ACQUIRED KNOWLEDGE?

	direct speech	indirect speech	change
will	'We <b>will</b> be there,' he promised.	He promised they <input type="text"/> be there.	will becomes <input type="text"/>
shall	She said, 'I <b>shall</b> need more money.' ' <b>Shall</b> I open it?' she asked.	She said she <b>would</b> need more money. She asked if she <b>should</b> open it.	<b>shall</b> usually becomes <b>would</b> in reported questions, <b>shall</b> becomes <b>should</b>
can	'I <b>can</b> see you at 2.30,' he added.	He added that he <input type="text"/> see me at 2.30.	can becomes <input type="text"/>
may	'I <b>may</b> be back later,' she said. 'You <b>may</b> wait in the hallway,' he said.	She said she <b>might</b> be back later. He said we <b>could</b> wait in the hallway.	<b>may</b> (possibility) becomes <b>might</b> <b>may</b> (permission) becomes <b>could</b>
must	She said, 'You <b>must</b> pay by 30th April.' 'It <b>must</b> be awful to live in such a noisy place,' she said.	She said we <b>had to</b> pay by 30th April. She said it <b>must</b> be awful to live in such a noisy place.	<b>must</b> (obligation) usually becomes <b>had to</b> <b>must</b> (speculation) does not change
could	'We <b>could</b> sell it for about 2,000 euros,' he said.	He said they <input type="text"/> sell it for about 2,000 euros.	<input type="text"/>
should	'You <b>should</b> go there immediately,' she said.	She said I <input type="text"/> go there immediately.	<input type="text"/>
would	'I <b>would</b> buy it if I had the money,' he said.	He said he <input type="text"/> buy it if he had the money.	<input type="text"/>
might	'It <b>might</b> snow tonight,' he warned.	He warned that it <input type="text"/> snow that night.	<input type="text"/>

Visit

[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_lpab39d16M](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_lpab39d16M) from 1 min until the end or watch the video on reported speech, part 1, modals and complete the table (white squares )

