



SATTAROVFAMILY ЕГЭ 2020

МИНИ- ЛЕКЦИЯ

Секрет английских времен.

Часть 3



Me: foreign language classes are stupid,
we're never going to use this

(2 years later)

Employer: are you bilingual?

Me:





Разбор и повторение всех времен!



Simple present	Present continuous	Present perfect	Present perfect continuous
<p>Meaning 1: Habitual, regular action in the present.</p> <p>Time expressions: usually; every day; often; sometimes; rarely; never.</p> <p>Examples: I usually work till seven o'clock. I often talk to him on the phone. He visits them sometimes.</p> <p>Meaning 2: Stating a fact, general truth, state or condition.</p> <p>Examples: He lives in Moscow and works at a bank. He plays the piano quite well. Her house is very small. The sun rises in the east.</p>	<p>Meaning 1: The action is going on right now.</p> <p>Time expressions: now; right now; at the moment.</p> <p>Examples: You are reading this material now. I'm writing a letter at the moment. Look! Anton is playing the piano.</p> <p>Meaning 2: The action is going on at the present period of time (but not at the moment of speaking).</p> <p>Time expressions: now; at present; today; this year.</p> <p>Examples: She is writing a new novel now. He is studying German this year.</p>	<p>Meaning 1: The action has just ended.</p> <p>Time expressions: already; just; yet.</p> <p>Examples: He has already done it. I have just seen him.</p> <p>Meaning 2: Reporting how things have developed by now.</p> <p>Time expressions: by now; so far; never; ever; several times.</p> <p>Examples: So far, he has read five books. He has never been there.</p> <p>Meaning 3: The action has lasted for some time by now.</p> <p>Time expressions: for a year; since; lately.</p> <p>Example: He has lived here since 1995.</p>	<p>Meaning 1: The action has lasted for some time by now and is still going on.</p> <p>Time expressions: for an hour; for a week; for five years; all day; since.</p> <p>Examples: He has been sleeping for two hours already. She has been working as a teacher since she graduated from college. How long have you been waiting here?</p> <p>Meaning 2: The action has been going on lately.</p> <p>Examples: All of them have been working very hard lately. I have been thinking about starting my own business. We have just been talking about you.</p>



Разбор и повторение всех времен!



Note: Simple present can replace the simple future with the meaning "according to schedule, timetable".

Examples: The ship arrives next week. He works tomorrow.

Note: Present continuous can replace the simple future with the meaning "preplanned action".

Examples: I'm going to leave tomorrow. I am leaving tomorrow.

Note: Present perfect may replace the present perfect continuous for the action that has lasted for some time by now.

Example: He has worked in this company for ten years.

Note: Present perfect continuous in Meaning 2 is often used without time expressions.

Example: It has been raining hard, and the ground is still wet.

Note: Simple present is used instead of the present continuous with stative verbs.

Examples: I see a little boy. I understand what you mean.

Note: Stative verbs "know, understand, remember, like, love, hate, want, see, hear, seem, look", etc., are generally not used in the continuous tenses.

Note: Present perfect is used instead of the present perfect continuous with stative verbs.

Examples: She has known them for six years. She has loved him all her life.

Note: Stative verbs "know, understand, remember, like, love, hate, want, see, hear, seem, look", etc., are generally not used in the continuous tenses.



Разбор и повторение всех времен!



Simple past	Past continuous	Past perfect	Past perfect continuous
<p>Meaning: The action happened (started and ended) in the past.</p> <p>Time expressions: yesterday; last week; last year; in 1995; in 2009; two hours ago; four years ago.</p> <p>Examples: I saw him an hour ago. He came back last Friday. She went to the theater yesterday. They visited London in 2009.</p>	<p>Meaning: The action was going on (1) when another past action happened or (2) at some point of time in the past.</p> <p>Time expressions: while; when; at five o'clock yesterday.</p> <p>Examples: When he came in, I was reading a letter. We were watching TV at three o'clock yesterday.</p>	<p>Meaning: The action happened before another past action or before some point of time in the past.</p> <p>Time expressions: by the time; before; after; by 1998; by yesterday; by last Sunday.</p> <p>Examples: By the time he returned, she had already left. He left only after he had finished his work.</p>	<p>Meaning: The action lasted for some time before another past action or before some point of time in the past.</p> <p>Time expressions: by the time; before; after; by yesterday; by 2005; for two hours; for a long time.</p> <p>Examples: By the time he returned, I had been working for six hours. By 2006, he had been living there for twenty years.</p>



Разбор и повторение всех времен!



Note: Simple past is used for completed past actions, including past actions that lasted for some time or happened one after another.

Example: He sold cars for two years, and then he quit his job and began to write novels.

Note: Simple past is used instead of the past continuous with stative verbs.

Example: She looked tired when I saw her at the party yesterday.

Note: Past perfect may replace the past perfect continuous for the action that lasted for some time before another action in the past.

Example: By the time he returned, I had worked for six hours.

Note: Past perfect is used instead of the past perfect continuous with stative verbs.

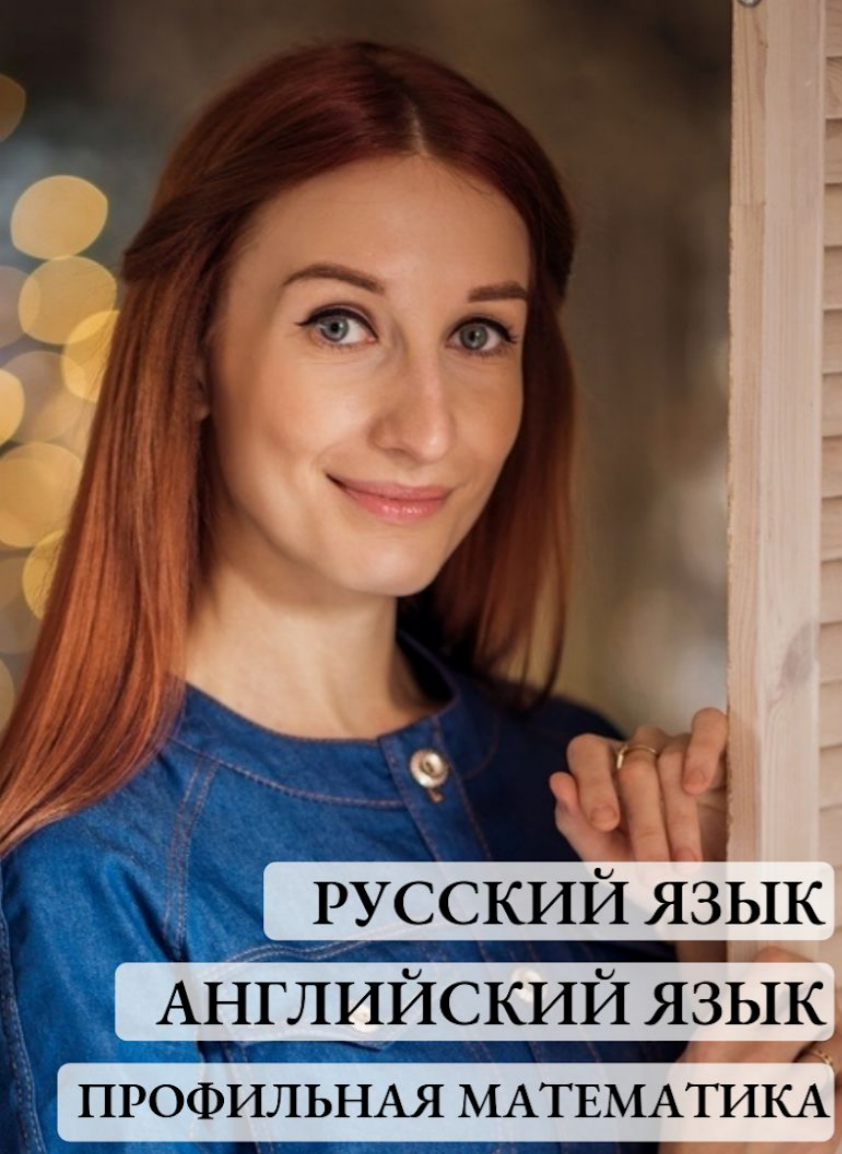
Example: She had known him for five years by the time they got married.



Разбор и повторение всех времен!



Simple future	Future continuous	Future perfect	Future perfect continuous
<p>Meaning: The action will happen in the future.</p> <p>Time expressions: tomorrow; in a few days; next week; in 2025; in the future.</p> <p>Examples: I think he will return next week. I will probably see him in a few days. We'll be home after eight.</p>	<p>Meaning: The action will be going on (1) when another future action happens or (2) at some point of time in the future.</p> <p>Time expressions: at three tomorrow; at this time next year; when.</p> <p>Examples: He'll be sleeping at two o'clock. When you come to the library, I'll be sitting by the central window.</p>	<p>Meaning: The action will happen before another future action or before some point of time in the future.</p> <p>Time expressions: by the time; by 2035; by tomorrow; before.</p> <p>Examples: By the time I get there, she will have left. By 2050, scientists will have found the cure for cancer.</p>	<p>Meaning: The action will last for some time before another future action or before some point of time in the future.</p> <p>Time expressions: by the time; by 2030; before; for two hours.</p> <p>Examples: By the time he returns, I will have been working for nine hours. By 2025, he will have been living here for fifty years.</p>



РУССКИЙ ЯЗЫК

АНГЛИЙСКИЙ ЯЗЫК

ПРОФИЛЬНАЯ МАТЕМАТИКА



ОБЩЕСТВОЗНАНИЕ

ИСТОРИЯ



ФИЗИКА

ЛИТЕРАТУРА

ХИМИЯ И БИОЛОГИЯ



ГОДОВОЙ КУРС / ЕГЭ 2020
(ВЕСЬ КУРС ЕГЭ ЗА 9 МЕСЯЦЕВ: СЕНТЯБРЬ - МАЙ)



Thanks for your
attention!

