

HELLO





# TOPICS DISCUSSION

# COUNTRIES

Student 'A'



- *Discuss the questions below with your partner.*

1. How many countries are there in the world?
2. Can you think of five very big countries?
3. Can you think of five very hot countries?
4. Compare Iceland and Mexico.
5. Why are there countries?
6. What countries have you travelled to? Talk about your **best** travel experiences.
7. Can you think of five very old countries?
8. How many countries can you think of that begin with the letter 'A'? – there are 11!
9. What are three good things about your country?
10. How was your country different 100 years ago?

## Writing Part 1

Here are some sentences about a cinema.

For each question, complete the second sentence so that it means the same as the first.

Use no more than three words.

- 1 The Ritzy cinema opened ten years ago.

**The Ritzy cinema ..... open for ten years.**

- 2 It is the biggest cinema in the town.

**The other cinemas in the town are not ..... this one.**

- 3 There is a lot of excitement when famous actors visit the cinema.

**Everyone is ..... when famous actors visit the cinema.**

- 4 There are still tickets on sale for the new *Pirates* film.

**They ..... all the tickets for the new *Pirates* film yet.**

- 5 People enjoy going to the Ritzy because the staff are friendly.

**People find going to the Ritzy ..... because the staff are friendly.**



## 4

## WRITING


## Part 1

W Page 88



1 Work in pairs. Look at the photos and discuss these questions.

- 1 Would you like to go on these rides?
- 2 Which one looks the most fun / the scariest / the least exciting?
- 3 Which theme parks have you visited?

2  20 Listen to a man talking about a theme park called Europa Park in Germany. Fill in the missing information.

**Europa Park**

The hotel was built in the grounds of an old (1) .....

More than (2) ..... people visit Europa Park every year.

There are currently (3) ..... rides at Europa Park.

Europa Park is open until (4) ..... from April until November.





**3** Complete sentences 1–3 with *just*, *yet* or *already*. Then match the sentences with statements a–d.

- 1 Europa Park has ..... opened a new hotel. It only opened last week.
  - 2 200,000 people have ..... visited Europa Park this year.
  - 3 The owners of Europa Park haven't finished building all the rides .....
- a This word is used to emphasise that something happened very recently.
  - b This word is used to emphasise that something has happened sooner than expected.
  - c This word shows the speaker intends to do something.
  - d This word is only used in negative statements and questions.

**4** Complete the sentences with these words.

already for just never since yet

- 1 Jack hasn't been to Europa Park ....., but he really wants to go there.
- 2 Amy has ..... been to Europa Park. She went last year.
- 3 Laura has ..... got back from Europa Park. She got home five minutes ago.
- 4 Katia hasn't been to Europa Park ..... a long time.
- 5 Lorna and Karen have ..... been to Europa Park. They are hoping to go there soon.
- 6 Adam and Ben haven't been to Europa Park ..... 2011.

**Answers**

1 just – a    2 already – b    3 yet – c, d

**Answers**

1 yet    2 already    3 just    4 for    5 never    6 since

Read the text below and choose the correct word for each space.

For each question, mark the correct letter **A**, **B**, **C** or **D** on your answer sheet.

## Learning to rock

The Farley Rock School teaches guitar, piano and drums to kids who (0) ..... about being a rock star. (1) ..... it opened in 2006, over 250 kids aged between 11 and 15 (2) ..... experienced the excitement of performing (3) ..... stage.

- |    |                  |                  |                     |                      |
|----|------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| 0  | <b>A</b> want    | <b>B</b> dream   | <b>C</b> expect     | <b>D</b> wish        |
| 1  | <b>A</b> Since   | <b>B</b> After   | <b>C</b> Before     | <b>D</b> For         |
| 2  | <b>A</b> must    | <b>B</b> are     | <b>C</b> can        | <b>D</b> have        |
| 3  | <b>A</b> in      | <b>B</b> on      | <b>C</b> at         | <b>D</b> up          |
| 4  | <b>A</b> reached | <b>B</b> risen   | <b>C</b> succeeded  | <b>D</b> jumped      |
| 5  | <b>A</b> choice  | <b>B</b> hope    | <b>C</b> idea       | <b>D</b> opportunity |
| 6  | <b>A</b> make    | <b>B</b> do      | <b>C</b> get        | <b>D</b> be          |
| 7  | <b>A</b> keen    | <b>B</b> excited | <b>C</b> determined | <b>D</b> interested  |
| 8  | <b>A</b> ever    | <b>B</b> never   | <b>C</b> still      | <b>D</b> yet         |
| 9  | <b>A</b> worried | <b>B</b> afraid  | <b>C</b> anxious    | <b>D</b> upset       |
| 10 | <b>A</b> improve | <b>B</b> develop | <b>C</b> become     | <b>D</b> turn        |



Each week students have a private lesson and also do band practice with other students. At the end of each term, there is a concert for friends and family. Students who have (4) ..... a higher level have the (5) ..... to perform at local venues such as The Music Factory and Billy's Jazz Club.

'Students (6) ..... a lot of progress with us because they are so (7) ..... about being in a band,' says Dave Farley, the school's director. 'Even beginners who have (8) ..... played in a band before and are (9) ..... of performing in public, soon (10) ..... confident enough to play in front of hundreds of people. It's amazing.'

- |    |           |                |              |               |
|----|-----------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| 0  | A want    | <b>B</b> dream | C expect     | D wish        |
| 1  | A Since   | B After        | C Before     | D For         |
| 2  | A must    | B are          | C can        | D have        |
| 3  | A in      | B on           | C at         | D up          |
| 4  | A reached | B risen        | C succeeded  | D jumped      |
| 5  | A choice  | B hope         | C idea       | D opportunity |
| 6  | A make    | B do           | C get        | D be          |
| 7  | A keen    | B excited      | C determined | D interested  |
| 8  | A ever    | B never        | C still      | D yet         |
| 9  | A worried | B afraid       | C anxious    | D upset       |
| 10 | A improve | B develop      | C become     | D turn        |

### Answers

1 A 2 D 3 B 4 A 5 D 6 A 7 B 8 B 9 B 10 C





**English  
Listening**

## Part 1

- 1 Look at the pictures for questions 1–7 in the Exam task. Can you name all the things in the pictures? Practise saying the numbers.
- 2 Look at the questions in the Exam task. Underline the key words.

### Exam tip

You must listen very carefully because all of the things in the pictures are usually mentioned, but only one picture is correct.



**18** For each question choose the correct answer A, B or C.

1 What time does the film start?



A

B

C

2 What did Jenny buy at the film festival?

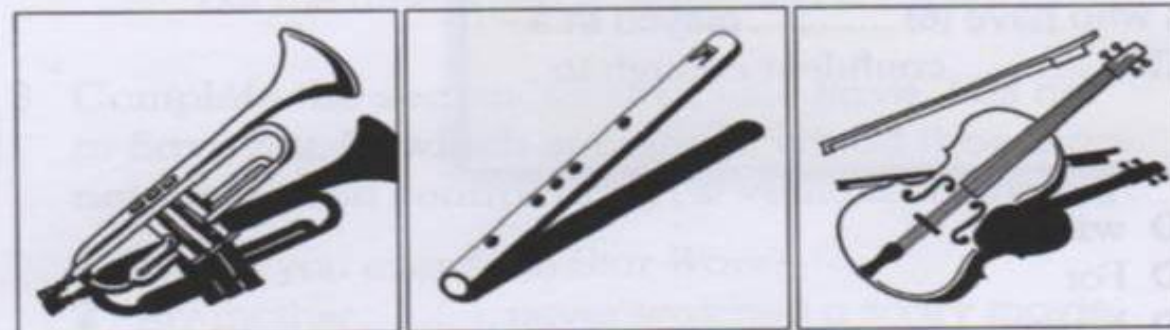


A

B

C

3 Which instrument has the boy recently started learning?

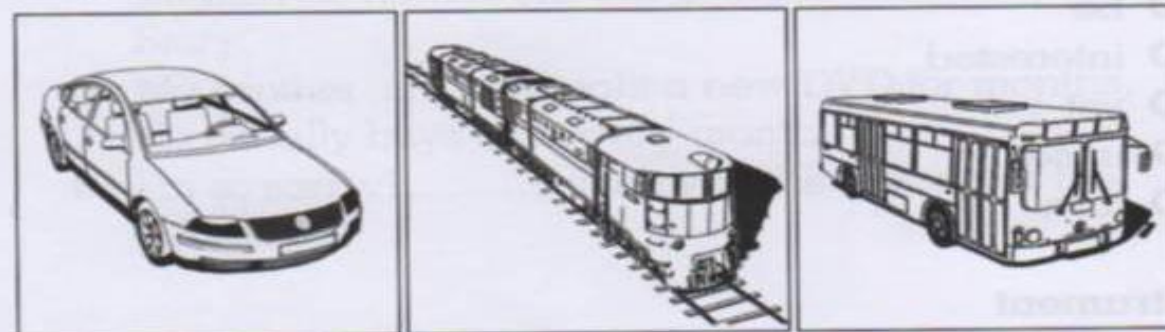


A

B

C

4 How did the family travel to the concert?



A

B

C



5 Which circus tickets did the man decide to buy?



A



B



C

6 What do the speakers decide to watch on TV?



A



B



C

7 Who do the speakers think will win the singing competition?



A




B



C

# 4 SPEAKING

## Part 3

1  19 Listen to Marco describing the people in the photo below. What is he describing?

- A their clothes
- B their appearance
- C their actions

2 What does Marco say when he doesn't know a word?

3 Complete Marco's sentences.

- 1 The people ..... very excited.
- 2 It ..... a special day





4 Choose the correct form of the verb.

- 1 In this picture I *can see* / *am seeing* ...
- 2 In this photo there *is* / *are* a family ...
- 3 The woman in the photo *plays* / *is playing* the guitar.
- 4 I think this photo *is* / *was* taken in India.
- 5 There are some people who *walk* / *are walking* in the park.
- 6 The man *wears* / *is wearing* shorts.
- 7 I think the woman *is* / *looks* a teacher.
- 8 It *looks* / *is looking* like a very peaceful place.







## Word-building

- 5 Complete the table with the noun and verb form of the adjectives.

Adjective	Noun	Verb
exciting / excited		
worrying / worried		
enjoyable		
relaxing / relaxed		
organised		
challenging		
disappointing / disappointed		
entertaining		

## **Answers**

excitement; to excite

worry; to worry

enjoyment; to enjoy

relaxation; to relax

organisation/organiser; to organise

challenge/challenger; to challenge

disappointment; to disappoint

entertainment; to entertain



6 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word in brackets. You may need a noun, verb or adjective.

- 1 I thought the big wheel was a very ..... ride. (excite)
- 2 She has been more ..... since her break at the theme park. (relax)
- 3 Going to a theme park is a great form of ..... (entertain)
- 4 I don't get much ..... from scary films. (enjoy)
- 5 She's a bit ..... about going on the scariest rides. (worry)
- 6 Some people are afraid of heights, so a lot of rides are a big ..... for them. (challenge)
- 7 I was a bit ..... because the rides weren't scary enough. (disappoint)
- 8 The ..... at the theme park is very good. (organise)

### Answers

- 1 exciting (adj)   2 relaxed (adj)   3 entertainment (n)  
4 enjoyment (n)   5 worried (adj)   6 challenge (n)  
7 disappointed (adj)   8 organisation (n)

**7** Look at these sentences carefully. Which pairs of sentences have a similar meaning? Which pairs have a different meaning?

- 1**   **a** There are some very scary rides at Europa Park in Germany.  
      **b** Europa Park has some of the scariest rides in Germany.
- 2**   **a** Europa Park opened in 1975.  
      **b** Europa Park has been open since 1975.
- 3**   **a** Europa Park is visited by millions of people every year.  
      **b** Millions of people visit Europa Park every year.
- 4**   **a** There is a lot of excitement when a new ride opens at Europa Park.  
      **b** People get very excited when a new ride opens at Europa Park.
- 5**   **a** There has never been a serious accident at Europa Park.  
      **b** No one has ever been in a serious accident at Europa Park.



## Present Perfect

**Связь прошлого(действия) и настоящего(результата, следа)**

**Не важно когда!!!! (Не известно точное время)**

**1.News at English Club: -I've met a red cat today!**

**2.Checking homework:**

**-Have you done your homework?-I have done my homework.**

**3.Get to know about each other's lives: (interview)**

**-Have you ever been to London?**

**-I have already been to London. (I haven't been to London yet.)**

**4.Still live in the town for a period of life: (infocircle)**

**-I have lived in Anapa for 2 years.**

**5.It's the first time I have been to this cafe.**

**+Natural grammar!**

## Past Perfect

**Рассказ многослойной истории**

(before, after, by, by the time, until, when)

**-Забывчивый студент** (I realised that I had forgotten my bag at home.)

**-Strange story** (Before I came, somebody had tidied my room.)

**-It was the first time I had been to America.**



## Present Perfect or Past Simple

<p>1. Незаконченное действие  <i>Darya Dontsova <b>has written</b> 50 detective stories.</i>          (она все еще жива и пишет, результат к настоящему моменту)</p>	<p>1. Законченное действие в прошлом  <i>Pushkin <b>wrote</b> many interesting stories</i>          (он уже ничего не напишет)</p>
<p>2. I <b>have been</b> to the USA three times. (к настоящему моменту)</p>	<p>2. My grandmother <b>went</b> to the USA three times. (в течение жизни)</p>
<p>3. Действие произошло в прошлом, но результат есть в настоящем          I <b>have lost</b> my key! I'm trying to find it.</p>	<p>3. Действие произошло и завершилось в прошлом, встало в цепочку прошедших событий          I <b>lost</b> my key but soon I <b>got</b> a new one.</p>
<p>4. Есть маркер Present Perfect (this week, today, etc )          I've <b>seen</b> John this week.</p>	<p>4. Есть маркер Past Simple (yesterday, last week, last month, ... ago )          I <b>saw</b> John last week.</p>

## Future Perfect

Что мы завершим делать в будущем и к какому времени.

-Определите к какому времени вы будете свободны пойти в кино

(Tomorrow I will have done my homework **by** 7 o'clock. )

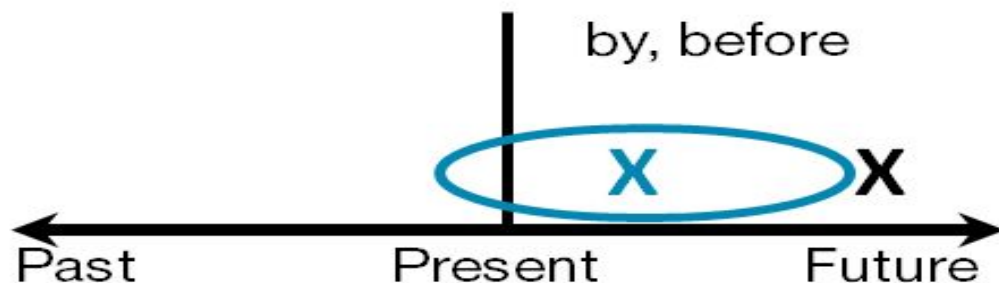
Если мы-неудачники:

-Before we get there ,the film will have already started.

Если нам повезло с избрником(избранницей):

-When she comes home, he will have cooked something tasty.

### Future Perfect Tense



**will** + **have** + Past Participle

### THE FUTURE PERFECT TENSE

By 7 o'clock, before, after, when he comes.



**He will have cut the tree by the dinner-time.**

**Will he have cut the tree by the dinner-time?**

**He won't have cut the tree by 10 o'clock.**







## Exercises – Future Perfect Tense



**Fill in the correct form verb in either the future perfect simple or future perfect progressive tense:**

1. By 9 o'clock, we \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) our homework.

2. They \_\_\_\_\_ (leave) the classroom by the end of the hour.

3. We \_\_\_\_\_ (go) home by next week.

4. She \_\_\_\_\_ (return) from the excursion by 6 o'clock.

5. \_\_\_\_\_ (buy / he) the new house by October?

6. The sun \_\_\_\_\_ (not / rise) by 4 o'clock.

7. \_\_\_\_\_ (you/do) the shopping by 3 o'clock?





# Homework






## **Exercise 2**

*Fill in the appropriate tense: present perfect or past simple*

1. I (see) \_\_\_\_\_ that programme about telepathy last night.
2. He (come) \_\_\_\_\_ back from Uganda a week ago.
3. Last week, he (phone) \_\_\_\_\_ me to inform me about the matter.
4. He (travel) \_\_\_\_\_ a lot recently.
5. Claire (have) \_\_\_\_\_ an appointment at the hairdresser's yesterday.
6. He's the most difficult customer I (have to - ever) \_\_\_\_\_ deal with.
7. Sales (rise) \_\_\_\_\_ in 2001, but then (fall) \_\_\_\_\_ again in 2002.
8. We (sign) \_\_\_\_\_ a binding contract last year which is still valid.
9. I feel really tired. I (finish - just) \_\_\_\_\_ my homework.
10. Look at George ! He (have) \_\_\_\_\_ a haircut.

## Listening Part 3

 1.06 You will hear a woman called Daniela Jefferies telling a group of students about living in Antarctica.

For each question, fill in the missing information in the numbered space.

### Living on a research station in Antarctica

Most people stay for a few months over the summer.

Number of people living there during summer months:

(1) .....

Most people arrive by (2) .....

#### Daily life

Everybody eats in the staff canteen.

Some things like (3) ..... and fresh vegetables are not always available.

It may not be possible to have a (4) ..... every day.

All (5) ..... is removed from the research station every six months.

Daniela's blog: (6) [www.....org](http://www.....org)

