

To be

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graph TD; A[To be] --> B[am]; A --> C[is]; A --> D[are];
```

am

is

are

Число	Утвердительная форма		
Ед. число	I	am	(I'm)
	he		(he's)
	she	is	(she's)
	it		(it's)
Мн. число	we		(we're)
	you	are	(you're)
	they		(they're)

(+)



# 1. information about any person



*Her name is Keira Knightley.*

*She is 34 years old.*

*She is from London.*

*She's s British.*

*She's s an English actress.*

*One of her hobby is playing the piano.*

## 2. time, location, day, date etc.

*It s 13.30 a.m.*

*Our Institute is in the Central part of Moscow.*

*It is Wednesday.*

*Today is the 4<sup>th</sup> of September.*

*It is September.*

### 3. weather

*It's rainy/sunny/foggy/cloudy/frosty etc.*

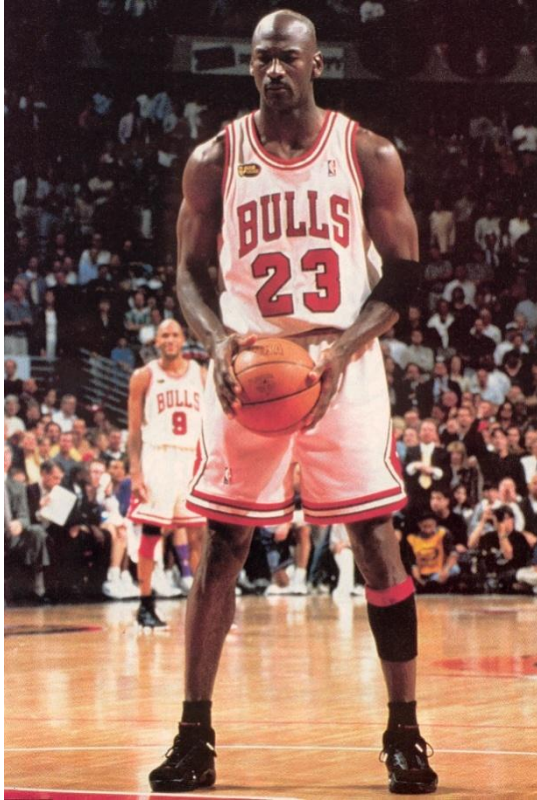
*Sky is clear.*

*Wind is strong.*





## 4. physical characteristics



*Michael Jordan is tall.*

*His height is 1.98 m.*



*The weight of the  
Tsar Bell is 202 tons.*



*A banana is 105 calories.*

## 5. state of mind

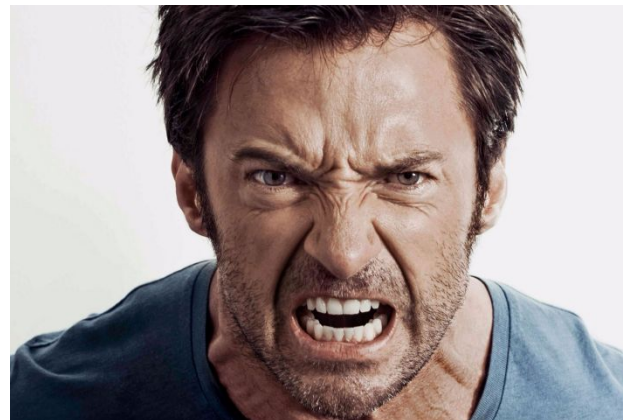
*I am glad to see you.*

*She is tired/angry/upset/hungry.*

*They are happy.*



*We are fond of  
the English language.*

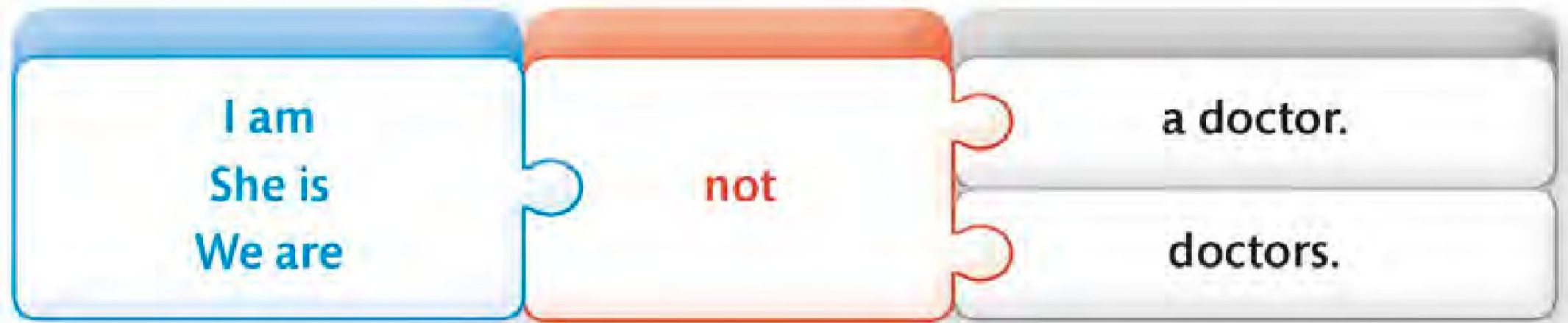




(?)

Am	I	Canadian?
Is	he / she / it	
Are	you / we / they	

(-)



1. The post office is open today.
2. Kin is from Japan.
3. Juan and Celia are from Mexico.
4. She is a Spanish teacher.
5. Jeff and Kelly are married.
6. Black is her favorite color.
7. He is late for dinner.

- 1. A good name is better than riches.**
- 2. Handsome is as handsome does.**
- 3. A friend in need is a friend indeed.**





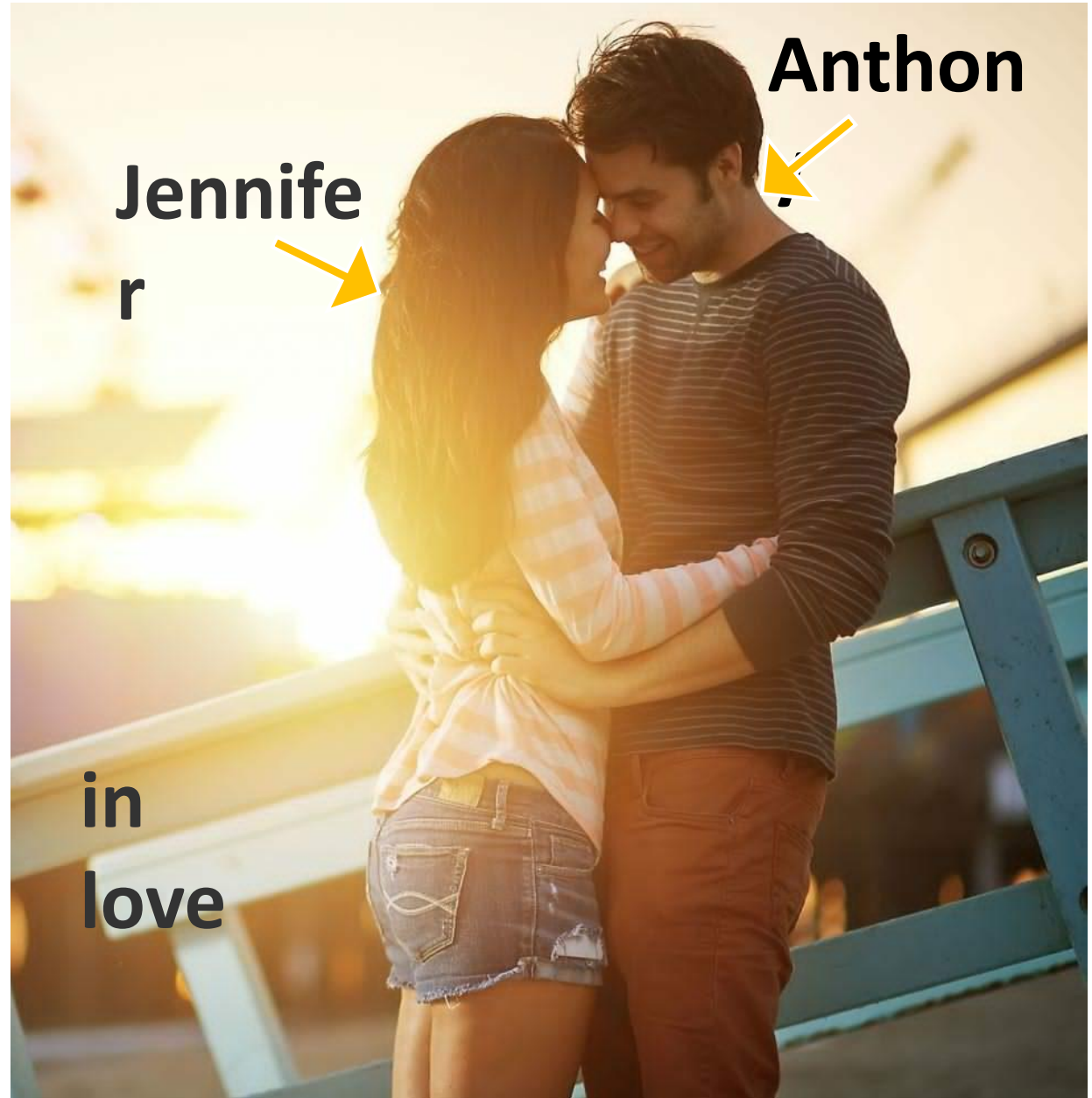
**Simon**

**Greek flag**

**Greece.**



**hungry**



**Anthon**

**Jennife  
r**

**in  
love**



afraid of



Princess Diana



Her new car



colleagues







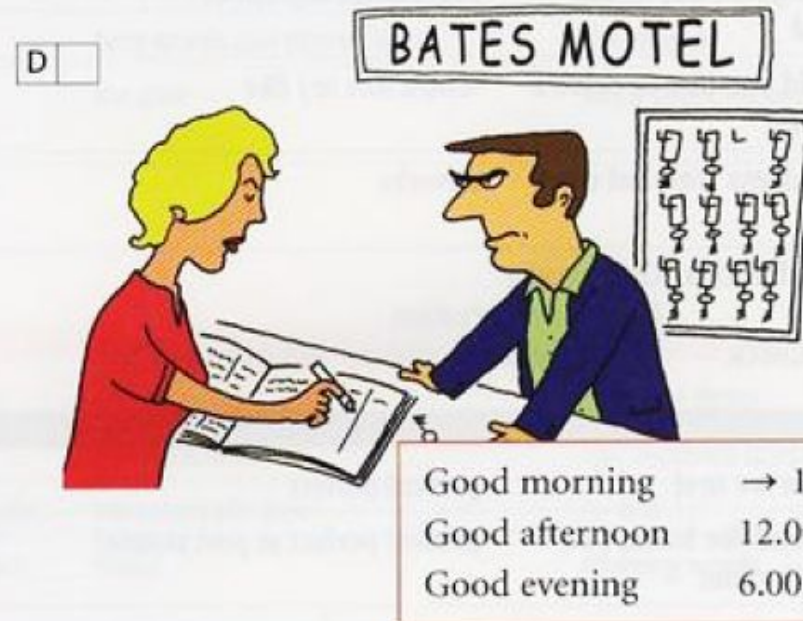
fair-haired



Jason



driver



# There is/There are

- can be used to talk about the existence or presence of a person or a thing.



(+) **There is** a hospital in my town.

(?) **Is there** a hospital in my town?

Yes, there is.

No, there isn't.

(-) There is **not** a hospital in my town.

(-) There is **no** hospital in my town.



<b>There</b>	<b>is</b> <b>are</b>	<b>-</b> <b>a</b> <b>an</b> <b>a lot of</b> <b>many</b> <b>plenty of</b>	<b>windows</b> <b>people</b> <b>mistakes</b> <b>flowers</b> <b>three tigers</b> <b>English book</b> <b>ten children</b> <b>cat</b> <b>new map</b> <b>shops</b>	<b>in the room.</b> <b>on the wall.</b> <b>in the vase.</b> <b>in my bag.</b> <b>in her work.</b> <b>in the office.</b> <b>in the house.</b> <b>near the restaurant.</b> <b>in the group.</b> <b>in the zoo.</b>
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**There is a cup on the table.**

**The cup is on the table.**

**There is a cup on the table.**  
***(What is there on the table?)***

**The cup is on the table.**  
***(Where is the cup?)***

**There is a huge building in our street.**

**The huge building is in our street.**

# There VS It

1. ....is a bike parking near the metro station. ....is a safe place.
2. .... is no money left on my account. .... is very, very sad.
3. .... is so much information in the Internet. .... is really a world of knowledge.
4. .... is a fine day today! .... are many dog walkers in the park.
5. .... is up to you to decide this question.
6. .... is autumn. .... is getting cold. .... usually gets dark very early.
7. .... are many people on the bus. .... is a peak hour.
8. — .... is no wind today.  
— Yes, .... isn't windy.
9. .... are twelve months in the year, .... is a fact.
10. .... is a long way from here to the airport. But .... is a taxi at the stop.