

Выражение в инфиксной форме:

Выражение в постфиксной форме:

$$(a + b * (a + c)) / (a - d)$$

$$a b a c + * + a d - /$$

Вычисление значения выражения в постфиксной форме с помощью стека

|          |          |          |          |                         |   |   |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------------------------|---|---|
| <i>a</i> | <i>b</i> | <i>a</i> | <i>c</i> | $\langle a + c \rangle$ | $\langle b * \langle a + c \rangle \rangle$ | $\langle a + b * \langle a + c \rangle \rangle$ |
|          | <i>a</i> | <i>b</i> | <i>a</i> | <i>b</i>                | <i>a</i>                                    |   |
|          |          | <i>a</i> | <i>b</i> | <i>a</i>                |   |   |
|          |          |          | <i>a</i> |                         |   |   |

|   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| <i>a</i>  | <i>d</i>  | $\langle a - d \rangle$                         |
| $\langle a + b * \langle a + c \rangle \rangle$ | <i>a</i>  | $\langle a + b * \langle a + c \rangle \rangle$ |
|   | $\langle a + b * \langle a + c \rangle \rangle$ |   |

$$\langle a + b * \langle a + c \rangle \rangle / \langle a - d \rangle$$

## Приоритет входного символа операции

'(' ICP = 0

'\*', '/' ICP = 1

'+', '-' ICP = 2

')' ICP = 3

## Внутрисктековый приоритет символа операции

'\*', '/' ISP = 1

'+', '-' ISP = 2

'(', '#' ISP = 3

| Стек        | E[i]     | ICP |   | ISP | Выражение              |
|-------------|----------|-----|---|-----|------------------------|
| #           |          |     |   |     | "                      |
| ( #         | (        | 0   | < | 3   | "                      |
| ( #         | <i>a</i> |     |   |     | ' <i>a</i> '           |
| + ( #       | +        | 2   | < | 3   | ' <i>a</i> '           |
| + ( #       | <i>b</i> |     |   |     | ' <i>a b</i> '         |
| * + ( #     | *        | 1   | < | 2   | ' <i>a b</i> '         |
| ( * + ( #   | (        | 0   |   | 1   | ' <i>a b</i> '         |
| ( * + ( #   | <i>a</i> |     |   |     | ' <i>a b a</i> '       |
| + ( * + ( # | +        | 2   | < | 3   | ' <i>a b a</i> '       |
| + ( * + ( # | <i>c</i> |     |   |     | ' <i>a b a c</i> '     |
| ( * + ( #   | )        | 3   | > | 2   | ' <i>a b a c +</i> '   |
| * + ( #     | )        | 3   | = | 3   | ' <i>a b a c +</i> '   |
| + ( #       | )        | 3   | > | 1   | ' <i>a b a c + *</i> ' |

| Стек    | E[i] | ICP |   | ISP | Выражение               |
|---------|------|-----|---|-----|-------------------------|
| ( #     | )    | 3   | > | 2   | 'a b a c + * +'         |
| #       | )    | 3   | = | 3   | 'a b a c + * +'         |
| / #     | /    | 1   | < | 3   | 'a b a c + * +'         |
| ( / #   | (    | 0   | < | 1   | 'a b a c + * +'         |
| ( / #   | a    |     |   |     | 'a b a c + * + a'       |
| - ( / # | -    | 2   | < | 3   | 'a b a c + * + a'       |
| - ( / # | b    |     |   |     | 'a b a c + * + a d'     |
| ( / #   | )    | 3   | > | 2   | 'a b a c + * + a d -'   |
| / #     | )    | 3   | = | 3   | 'a b a c + * + a d - /' |
| #       |      |     |   |     |                         |

```
const
  N = 100;
type
  TStackArr = array [ 1..N ] of variant;
  TVarRec = record
    V:boolean;
    Num:integer;
  end;
  TVarArr = array [ 'a' .. 'z' ] of TVarRec;
  TStack = class
    TopS : integer;
    S : TStackArr;
    procedure Init;
    procedure Push( E : variant);
    function Pop : variant;
    function Empty : boolean;
    function Full : boolean;
  end;
```

```
TCalcExpr = class (TStack)
  PostExpr : string;
  Vars : TVarArr;
  function ICP (C : char) : byte;
  function ISP ( C: char) : byte;
  procedure InfixToPostfix( _Expr : string);
  function InpData(var _Data : TStringGrid) : string;
  function Calc( _Data : TStringGrid) : string;
  function ShowPost : string;
end;
```

```
function TStack.Pop : variant;  
var  
  tmp : variant;  
begin  
  tmp := S[TopS];  
  TopS := TopS-1;  
  Pop := tmp;  
end;
```

```
procedure TStack.Push ( E : variant);  
begin  
  TopS := TopS + 1;  
  S[TopS] := E;  
end;
```

```
function TCalcExpr.ICP( C : char) : byte;
begin
  case C of
    '(' : ICP := 0;
    '*', '/' : ICP := 1;
    '+', '-' : ICP := 2;
    ')' : ICP := 3;
  end;
end;
```

```
function TCalcExpr.ISP(C : char) : byte;
begin
  case C of
    '*', '/' : ISP := 1;
    '+', '-' : ISP := 2;
    '(', '#' : ISP := 3;
  end;
end;
```

```
procedure TCalcExpr.InfixToPostfix(_Expr : string);
var
  tmp :string;
  c : char;
  i : integer;
begin
  Init;
  Push( '#' );
  PostExpr := "";
  for c:='a' to 'z' do
    Vars[c].V:=false;
```

```

for i := 1 to length(_Expr) do
  if _Expr[ i ] in [ 'a' .. 'z' ] then
    begin
      PostExpr := PostExpr + _Expr[ i ];
      Vars[_Expr[ i ]].V := true;
    end
  else
    begin
      tmp := Pop;
      while ISP(tmp[ 1 ]) < ICP(_Expr[ i ]) do
        begin
          if tmp <> '(' then
            PostExpr := PostExpr + tmp;
            Tmp := Pop;
          end;
          if tmp[1] <> '(' then
            Push(tmp);
          if _Expr[ i ] <> ')' then
            Push(_Expr[ i ]);
          end;
        end;
      end;
    end;
  end;
end;

```



Выражение

$(a+b)*c/(a-c)$

=

-17,50

| Переменная | Значение |
|------------|----------|
| a          | 3        |
| b          | 4        |
| c          | 5        |
|            |          |

ab+cas-/\*

Ввести значения!

CV

C

```
function TCalcExpr.Calc(_Data : TStringGrid): string;
var
  Op1 , Op2 , Res: single;
  i : integer;
begin
  for i :=1 to length(PostExpr) do
    begin
      if PostExpr[ i ] in [ 'a' .. 'z' ] then
        Push(_Data.Cells[ 1, Vars[PostExpr[ i ]].Num])
      else
        begin
          Op2 := Pop;
          Op1 := Pop;
          case PostExpr[i] of
            '+' : Push(Op1 + Op2);
            '-' : Push(Op1 - Op2);
            '*' : Push(Op1 * Op2);
            '/' : Push(Op1 / Op2);
          end;
        end;
      end;
    end;
  Res:=Pop;
  Calc:=FloatToStrF(Res,ffFixed,8,2);
end;
```