



vocabulary + grammar

Future / environmental
problems

Nature

choose the number. Your partner needs to tell you 1
fact about him/her on this topic that you don't
know about him/her.

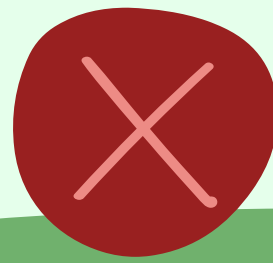


1. Seasons	7. Shopping	13. Cars	19. Childhood
2. Job	8. Weather	14. Pets	20. Hairstyle
3. Travelling	9. Clothes	15. Water	21. Cooking
4. Fears	10. Gadgets	16. Watch	22. My flat
5. Interests	11. Sport	17. Books	23. Friends
6. Dislikes	12. Food	18. Weddings	24. Dancing





Great job!



OOOPS!

She has fears

Try again!



Goals:

Learn and practice
new vocabulary:

Learn and practice
new grammar:



Environmental
problems

Future with will

By the end of the lesson you can talk about environmental problems
and use will to talk about the future and predict future events.



[Back](#)

Homework

Do you
have any
questions?





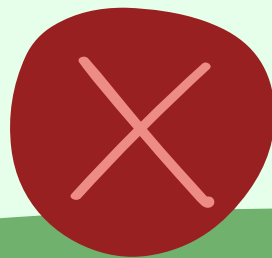
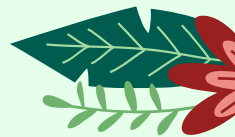
Nature

What should
we do to save
our
environment?





Great job!



OOOPS!

Try again!



illegal hunting \ fishing

[ɪˈlɪːɡl]



Hunting/fishing
without the
appropriate
license



Global warming

['wɔ : rmiŋ]



is the long-term
heating of Earth's
climate system



Next

Climate change

l'klaɪmət



a change in the average conditions — such as temperature and rainfall — in a region over a long period of time



Air \ water pollution

lʔə'lu : ʃn|



The damage of
environment by
any chemical,
physical or
biological
agent /gas



Next

Pollute the air \ water





Destroy the
(natural)
environment
|In'vaɪrənmənt|

Protect the
(natural)
environment
|In'vaɪrənmənt|





Next

Cut down trees





Next

Make a lot of noise





Words:

Noun phrases

Air/water pollution

Illegal hunting/fishing

Global warming

Climate change

verb+noun collocations

Destroy the (natural)
environment

Protect the (natural)
environment

Cut down trees

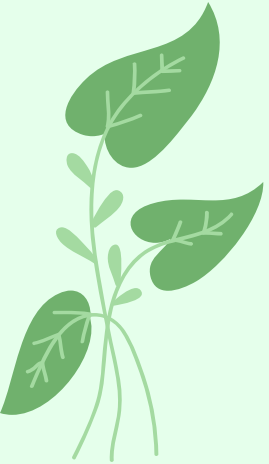
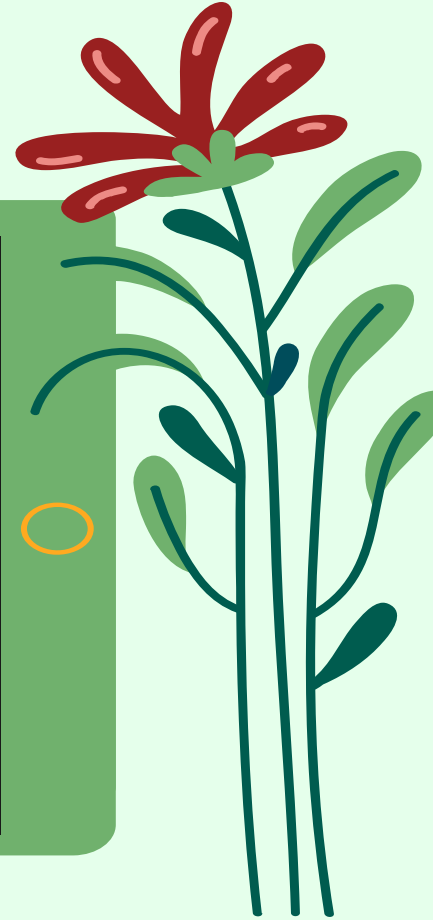
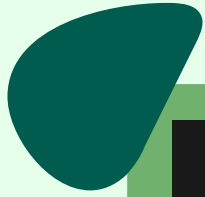
Pollute the air/water

Make (a lot of) noise



practise


<https://wordwall.net/resource/32440592>



Match up

FO 1 U8.1 Nature

Destroy the environment
Make a lot of noise
Illegal hunting
Protect the (natural)
Air pollution
water pollution
illegal fishing
Cut down trees
Global warming

 START

Drag and drop each keyword next to its definition.

Environmental problems

Noun phrases

- 1 air/water pollution
- 2 illegal _____/_____
- 3 global _____
- 4 _____ change

Verb + noun collocations

- 5 d_____/p_____ the (natural) environment
- 6 c_____ trees
- 7 p_____ the air/water
- 8 make (a lot of) n_____



Ex:

Show what
you know

Complete WORD STORE with
the active words.



- 1 illegal hunting, cutting down trees
- 2 illegal fishing, water pollution, global warming
- 3 noise and **air pollution** from helicopters
- 4 not many problems, because it's so high up

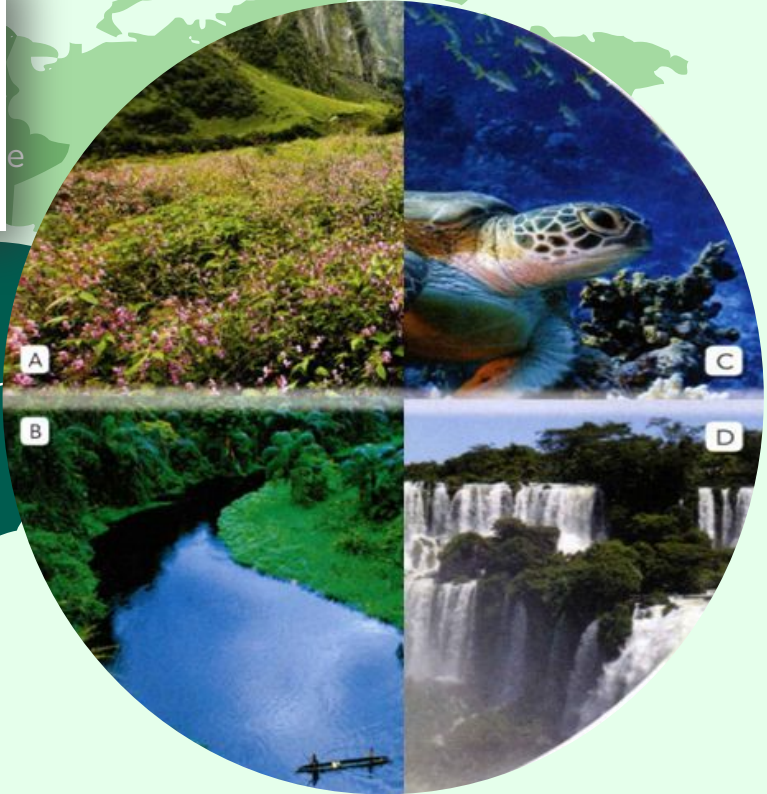
B




Guess which groups of problems 1-4 exist in each of the four places.

South
America



Afr





complete the sentences with the
correct form of the words in the
box!

[air climate cut destroy noise protect]

- 1 The helicopters **made** a lot of noise and **polluted** the _____.
 - 2 People also _____ **down trees**, and this _____ **the natural environment** of those animals.
 - 3 _____ **change** can destroy coral reefs completely.
 - 4 We really should do everything we can to _____ **the environment**.
- 
- 



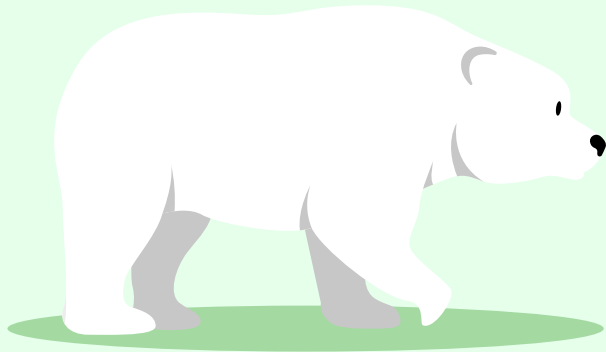
choose the correct options.



- 1 Cutting down / up trees destroys / protects the environment.
- 2 Modern cars make / do less noise than old ones.
- 3 Oil from ships can cause dangerous air / water pollution.
- 4 Illegal fishing / hunting is a danger to elephants.
- 5 Climate warming / change is perhaps the world's greatest problem today.

What do you know about
polar bears? Choose the
correct options.

- 1 Polar bears live in *the Arctic / the Antarctic*.
- 2 Polar bears spend a lot of time *on small islands / on sea ice*.
- 3 Global warming *is / isn't* a danger to polar bears.



read the text and check your answers

Will there still be polar bears in the world in 2100?

Polar bears need sea ice to hunt, rest and travel. But the ice in the Arctic is melting because of global warming. Scientists believe that some time between 2059 and 2078 there **will be** no sea ice in summer in the Arctic Sea. The polar bear's habitat will become smaller and smaller. Bears **won't get** enough food in the summer; they won't be able to feed their young and many bears will die in winter.

There are now between 20,000 and 25,000 polar bears in the world. Some scientists predict that sixty percent **will disappear** before 2050. **Will** they all **die** before the end of the century?

- 1 Polar bears live in *the Arctic / the Antarctic*.
- 2 Polar bears spend a lot of time on *small islands / on sea ice*.
- 3 Global warming *is / isn't* a danger to polar bears.



Read the GRAMMAR FOCUS. Then complete the examples with the words in blue in the text.

GRAMMAR FOCUS

will

We use **will** to predict future events.

- + There ¹ will be no sea ice in summer.
Sixty percent of polar bears ² _____ disappear before 2050.
- Bears ³ _____ get enough food in the summer.
- ? ⁴ _____ all polar bears die before the end of the century?
Yes, they will./No, they won't.

Short forms:

I'll = I will, you'll = you will, etc.; won't = will not

Will there still be polar bears in the world in 2100?

Polar bears need sea ice to hunt, rest and travel. But the ice in the Arctic is melting because of global warming. Scientists believe that some time between 2059 and 2078 there will be no sea ice in summer in the Arctic Sea. The polar bear's habitat will become smaller and smaller. Bears won't get enough food in the summer; they won't be able to feed their young and many bears will die in winter. There are now between 20,000 and 25,000 polar bears in the world. Some scientists predict that sixty percent will disappear before 2050. Will they all die before the end of the century?

8.2 Future with will

We use *will/won't* to make predictions based on our opinions, feelings or experiences:

*I think people **will travel** in time.*

***Will** climate change **destroy** coral reefs?*

Affirmative			Negative		
I/You/He/ She/It/We/ They	'll (will)	change.	I/You/He/ She/It/ We/They	won't (will not)	change.

Yes/No questions			Short answers		
Will	I/you/he/ she/it/we/ they	change?	Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/they will.	No, I/you/he/she/it/we/they won't.	

Wh- questions

How **will** I/you/he/she/it/ we/they **change**?

The future form of *can/can't* is *will/won't be able to*:

*Sixteen-year-olds **will be able to** vote in elections.*

*Cars **won't be able to** fly.*

We use *will + get/become + comparative adjective* to say that a situation is going to change:

*Rail travel **will become more popular**.*

*Things **won't get better**.*

REMEMBER THIS

The future form of *can* is ***will be able to***. The negative form is ***won't be able to***.



Female bears won't be able to feed their young.



What do you think will happen in the next fifty years?

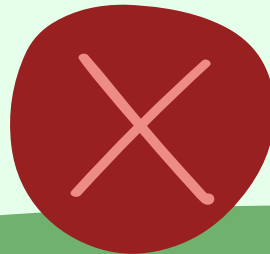
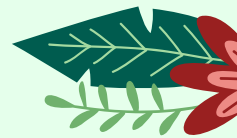
complete the sentences with will or won't.

Then compare with a partner.

- 
- 
- 1 People _____ travel less.
 - 2 Summers _____ get hotter.
 - 3 Nuclear energy _____ become safer and more popular.
 - 4 Elephants _____ die out.
 - 5 There _____ be enough food in Europe.
 - 6 Pollution _____ become worse.



Great job!



OOOPS!

Try again!

REMEMBER THIS

You use *get* or *become* + a comparative adjective to say how things will change.

Summers will get hotter.

Pollution will become worse.

Will food become more expensive?

Write sentences about topics 1-5
with get or became and the
comparative form of an
adjective from the box. Then
share your ideas with a partner.

bad	cheap	difficult	easy	expensive
good	hot	popular	safe	

1 Summers ...

4 Finding a job ...

2 Pollution ...

5 Travel ...

3 Food ...

Summers will become hotter.



Feedback matters.

I know...

I can...

Name at least 1
difficulty you had:





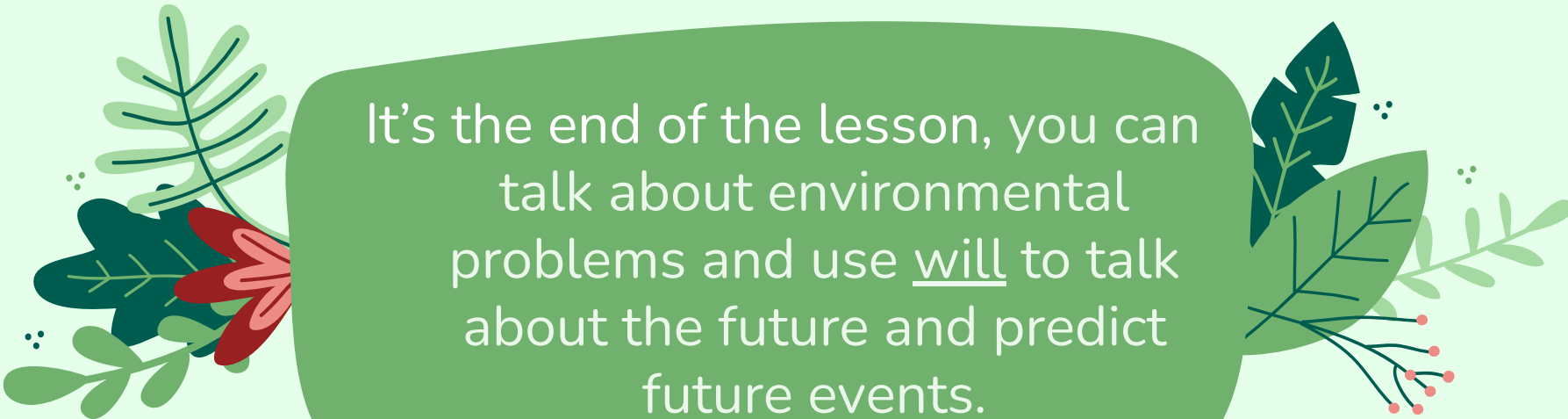












It's the end of the lesson, you can
talk about environmental
problems and use will to talk
about the future and predict
future events.



Homework



Myenglishlab

Practise!



WHICH ICE BEAR ARE YOU TODAY?

ck



North
America



Europe



Asia



South
America



Africa



Oceania

