



# vocabulary & grammar

Future / environmental  
problems

**Nature**

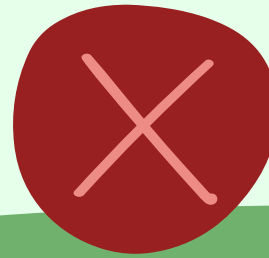
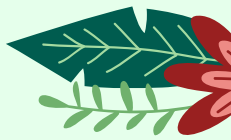
choose the number. Your partner needs to tell you 1 fact about him/her on this topic that you don't know about him/her.



1. Seasons	7. Shopping	13. Cars	19. Childhood
2. Job	8. Weather	14. Pets	20. Hairstyle
3. Travelling	9. Clothes	15. Water	21. Cooking
4. Fears	10. Gadgets	16. Watch	22. My flat
5. Interests	11. Sport	17. Books	23. Friends
6. Dislikes	12. Food	18. Weddings	24. Dancing



Great job!



OOOPS!

She has fears

Try again!



# Goals:

Learn and practice  
new vocabulary:

Learn and practice  
new grammar:

Environmental  
problems

Future with will

By the end of the lesson you can talk about environmental problems and use will to talk about the future and predict future events.



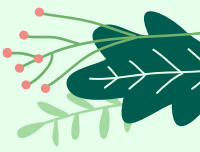


Back

# Homework



Do you  
have any  
questions?



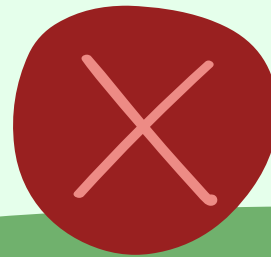
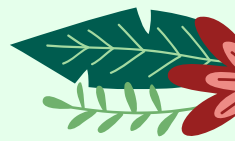
# Nature

What should  
we do to save  
our  
environment?





Great job!



OOOPS!

Try again!



# illegal hunting \ fishing

[ɪˈlɪ : gəl]



Hunting/fishing  
without the  
appropriate  
license





# Global warming

['wɔ : rmiŋ]



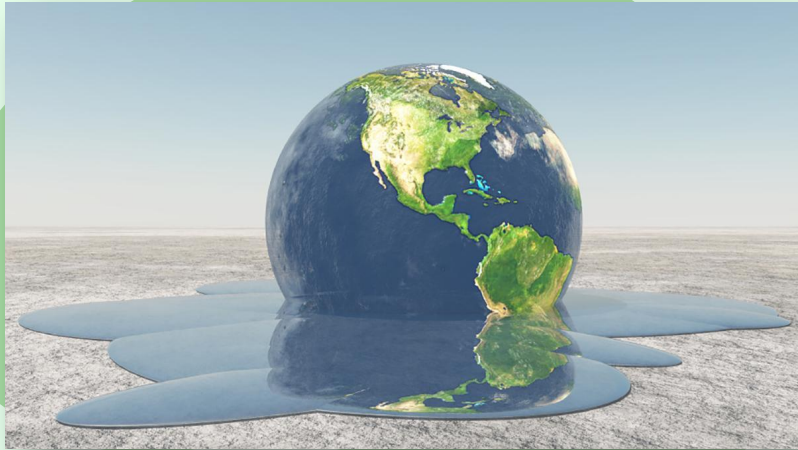
is the long-term heating of Earth's climate system



Next

# Climate change

/'klaɪmət/



a change in the average conditions — such as temperature and rainfall — in a region over a long period of time



# Air \ water pollution

lʔə'lu : ʃn|



The damage of environment by any chemical, physical or biological agent /gas



Next

# Pollute the air \ water





Destroy the  
(natural)  
environment  
|In'vaIrenmənt|

Protect the  
(natural)  
environment  
|In'vaIrenmənt|





Next

# Cut down trees





Next

# Make a lot of noise





# Words:

## Noun phrases

## verb+noun collocations

Air/water pollution

Illegal hunting/fishing

Global warming

Climate change



practise

Destroy the (natural) environment

Protect the (natural) environment

Cut down trees

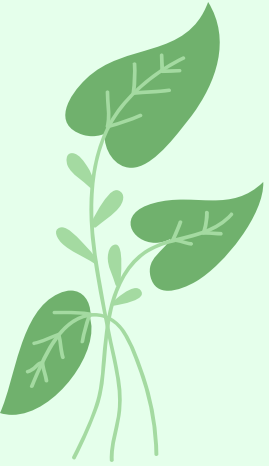
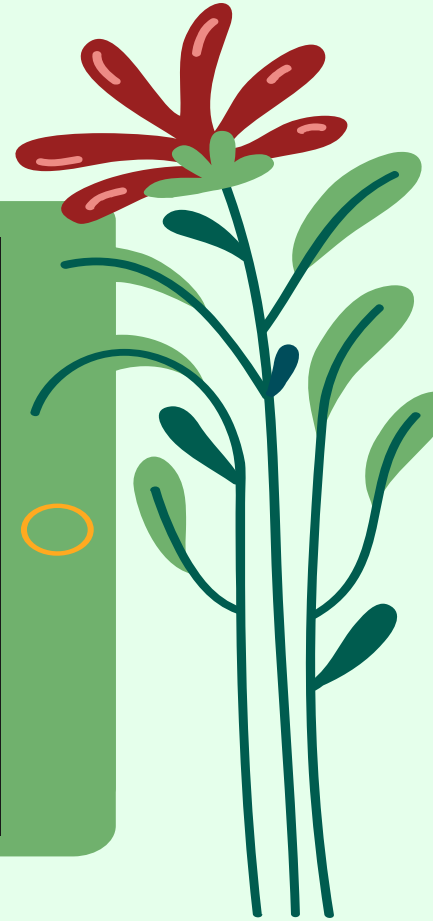
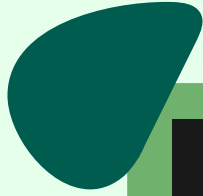
Pollute the air/water

Make ( a lot of) noise



<https://wordwall.net/resource/32440592>


ce/32440592



Match up

**FO 1 U8.1 Nature**

Destroy the natural environment	Make a lot of noise	Illegal	Protect the natural environment	All pollution
water pollution	illegal fishing	Cut down trees	Global warming	



Drag and drop each keyword next to its definition.

## Environmental problems

### Noun phrases

- 1 air/water pollution
- 2 illegal \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_
- 3 global \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ change

### Verb + noun collocations

- 5 d \_\_\_\_\_ / p \_\_\_\_\_ the (natural) environment
- 6 c \_\_\_\_\_ trees
- 7 p \_\_\_\_\_ the air/water
- 8 make (a lot of) n \_\_\_\_\_



Ex:

Show what  
you know

Complete WORD STORE with  
the active words.



- 1 illegal hunting, cutting down trees
- 2 illegal fishing, water pollution, global warming
- 3 noise and **air pollution** from helicopters
- 4 not many problems, because it's so high up

B

Guess which groups of problems 1-4 exist in each of the four places.



South America

Afr

A

C

B

D



complete the sentences with the  
correct form of the words in the  
box!

[ air climate cut destroy noise protect ]

- 1 The helicopters **made** a lot of noise and **polluted** the \_\_\_\_\_.
- 2 People also \_\_\_\_\_ **down trees**, and this \_\_\_\_\_ **the natural environment** of those animals.
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ **change** can destroy coral reefs completely.
- 4 We really should do everything we can to \_\_\_\_\_ **the environment**.





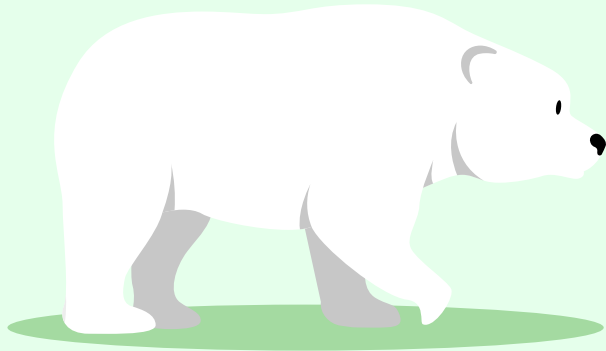
# choose the correct options.



- 1 Cutting down / up trees destroys / protects the environment.
- 2 Modern cars make / do less noise than old ones.
- 3 Oil from ships can cause dangerous air / water pollution.
- 4 Illegal fishing / hunting is a danger to elephants.
- 5 Climate warming / change is perhaps the world's greatest problem today.

What do you know about  
polar bears? Choose the  
correct options.

- 1 Polar bears live in *the Arctic / the Antarctic*.
- 2 Polar bears spend a lot of time *on small islands / on sea ice*.
- 3 Global warming *is / isn't* a danger to polar bears.



# read the text and check your answers

## Will there still be polar bears in the world in 2100?

Polar bears need sea ice to hunt, rest and travel. But the ice in the Arctic is melting because of global warming. Scientists believe that some time between 2059 and 2078 there **will be** no sea ice in summer in the Arctic Sea. The polar bear's habitat will become smaller and smaller. Bears **won't get** enough food in the summer; they won't be able to feed their young and many bears will die in winter.

There are now between 20,000 and 25,000 polar bears in the world. Some scientists predict that sixty percent **will disappear** before 2050. **Will** they all **die** before the end of the century?

- 1 Polar bears live in *the Arctic / the Antarctic*.
- 2 Polar bears spend a lot of time *on small islands / on sea ice*.
- 3 Global warming *is / isn't* a danger to polar bears.



Read the GRAMMAR FOCUS. Then complete the examples with the words in blue in the text.

## GRAMMAR FOCUS

### will

We use **will** to predict future events.

- + There <sup>1</sup> will **be** no sea ice in summer.  
Sixty percent of polar bears <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ **disappear** before 2050.
- Bears <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ **get** enough food in the summer.
- ? <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ all polar bears **die** before the end of the century?  
Yes, they **will**./No, they **won't**.

### Short forms:

I'll = I will, you'll = you will, etc.; won't = will not

## Will there still be polar bears in the world in 2100?

Polar bears need sea ice to hunt, rest and travel. But the ice in the Arctic is melting because of global warming. Scientists believe that some time between 2059 and 2078 there **will be** no sea ice in summer in the Arctic Sea. The polar bear's habitat will become smaller and smaller. Bears **won't get** enough food in the summer; they won't be able to feed their young and many bears will die in winter. There are now between 20,000 and 25,000 polar bears in the world. Some scientists predict that sixty percent **will disappear** before 2050. **Will they all die** before the end of the century?



## 8.2 Future with *will*

We use *will/won't* to make predictions based on our opinions, feelings or experiences:

*I think people **will travel** in time.*

***Will** climate change **destroy** coral reefs?*

Affirmative	Negative
I/You/He/ She/It/We/ They	I/You/He/ She/It/ We/They
'll (will)	won't (will not)
change.	change.

Yes/No questions	Short answers
Will I/you/he/ she/it/we/ they	Yes, I/you/he/she/it/we/they will. No, I/you/he/she/it/we/they won't.
change?	

### Wh- questions

How **will** I/you/he/she/it/ we/they **change**?

The future form of *can/can't* is *will/won't be able to*:

*Sixteen-year-olds **will be able to** vote in elections.*

*Cars **won't be able to** fly.*

We use *will + get/become + comparative adjective* to say that a situation is going to change:

*Rail travel **will become more popular**.*

*Things **won't get better**.*

### REMEMBER THIS

The future form of *can* is *will be able to*. The negative form is *won't be able to*.

*Female bears won't be able to feed their young.*



# What do you think will happen in the next fifty years?

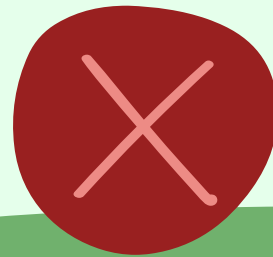
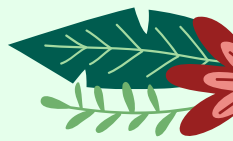
complete the sentences with will or won't.

Then compare with a partner.

- 1 People \_\_\_\_\_ travel less.
- 2 Summers \_\_\_\_\_ get hotter.
- 3 Nuclear energy \_\_\_\_\_ become safer and more popular.
- 4 Elephants \_\_\_\_\_ die out.
- 5 There \_\_\_\_\_ be enough food in Europe.
- 6 Pollution \_\_\_\_\_ become worse.



Great job!



OOOPS!

Try again!

## REMEMBER THIS

You use *get* or *become* + a comparative adjective to say how things will change.

*Summers will get hotter.*

*Pollution will become worse.*

*Will food become more expensive?*

Write sentences about topics 1-5  
with get or became and the  
comparative form of an  
adjective from the box. Then  
share your ideas with a partner.

bad cheap difficult easy expensive  
good hot popular safe

1 Summers ...

4 Finding a job ...

2 Pollution ...

5 Travel ...

3 Food ...

*Summers will become hotter.*



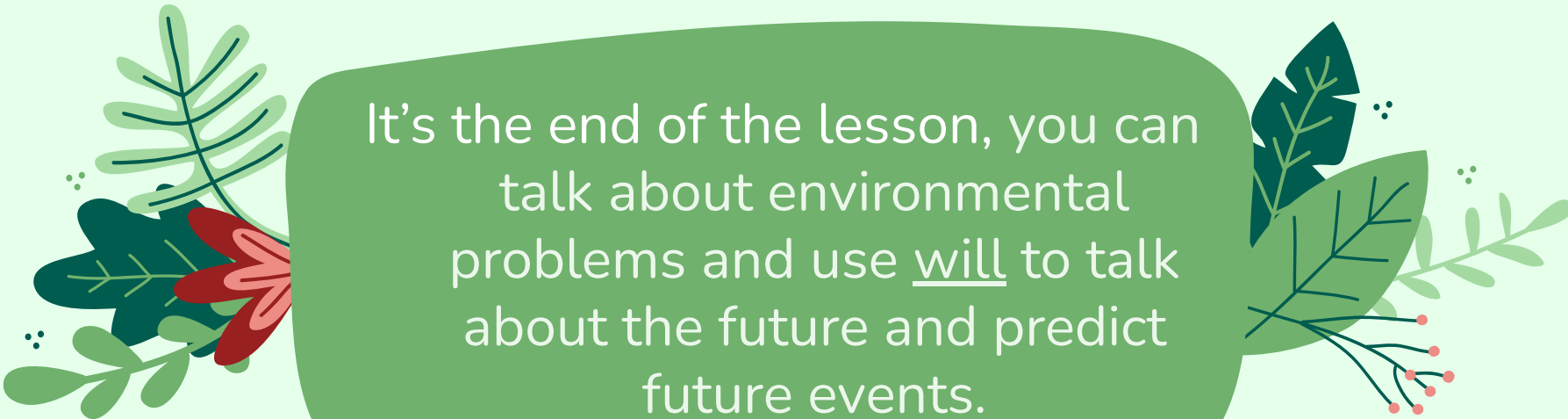
# Feedback matters.

I know...

I can...

Name at least 1  
difficulty you had:





It's the end of the lesson, you can talk about environmental problems and use will to talk about the future and predict future events.



# Homework



Myenglishlab



Practise!



# WHICH ICE BEAR ARE YOU TODAY?

ck



North America



Europe



Asia



South America



Africa



Oceania

