Grade 10

Use of English. Relative clauses

# Learning objectives

10.6.5 - use a wide variety of question types on a wide range of familiar general and curricular topics;

10.6.6 - use a wide variety of relative, demonstrative, indefinite, quantitative pronouns and reflexive pronoun structures on a wide range of familiar general and curricular topics;

10.6.14 - use a variety of prepositional phrases before nouns and adjectives use a number of dependent prepositions following nouns and adjectives and a variety of prepositions following verbs on a wide range of familiar general and curricular topics;

10.6.16 - use a wide variety of conjunctions on a wide range of familiar general and curricular topics

## Use of English. Relative clauses

### Module 6

### Relatives - Relative clauses

We use relative pronouns (who, whose, which, that) and relative adverbs (where, when why) to introduce relative clauses. We use relative clauses to identify/describe the person/place/thing in the main clause.

#### Relative clause

The man who owns the restaurant is an old friend.

### Relative pronouns

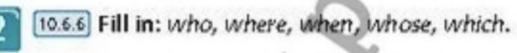
| people              | who/<br>that   | Mr Harris is the person who offered<br>me a job.    |  |  |  |
|---------------------|----------------|---|--|--|--|
| objects/<br>animals | which/<br>that | The watch which you're wearing<br>looks expensive.  |  |  |  |
| possession          | whose          | My friend bought a laptop whose screen is very big. |  |  |  |

#### Notes:

- Who, which and that can be omitted when they are
  the object of the relative dause, that is when there is
  a noun or a subject pronoun between the relative
  pronoun and the verb. The book (which/that) I am
  reading is about ancient Egyptians.
- Who, which and that are not omitted when they are the subject of the relative clause. We gave the waiter who took our order a small tip.
- Whose is never omitted. Rachel whose office is next to mine, helped me with the project.
- That can be used instead of who, whom or which, but
  it is never used after commas or prepositions.

  David is the one who/that suggested going on a camping
  trip. Laura, who's never been abroad, is going on a cruise
  next summer.

## Task 1



- 1 My cousin, ...... is an artist, has an exhibition at the art gallery.
- 2 This monument marks the spot ...... the author had the idea for his novel.
- 3 This theatre is the only one in town ...... remains standing from the 1800s.
- 4 The sculptor, ...... we met today, studied at the Kazakh National Academy of Arts.
- 5 Assel, ..... guitar we borrowed, is a really amazing musician.
- 6 We went to a concert ...... we could see lots of different bands.
- 7 I went to the modern art exhibition at the end of the month, ...... I knew it would be cheaper.
- 8 This album, ...... was given to me by the singer, is my most prized possession.

## Answers

- 1. who
- 2. when
- 3. which
- 4. who
- 5. whose
- 6. where
- 7. when
- 8. which

106.17 Fill in the relative pronoun or adverb.

Put commas where necessary. Write D for defining, ND for non-defining and say whether the relative can be omitted or not.

|  | Our friend, | whose     | name   | is Mi | iras, | is trainin | g |
|--|-------------|-----------|--------|-------|-------|------------|---|
|  | to be a mu: | sician. ( | ND, ca | nnot  | be    | omitted)   |   |

- 2 Qaljan ...... works at the Opera House is from Kostanay. ......
- 3 I'll never forget the year ...... I got my first record deal. ......
- 4 The concert hall ...... has recently been redecorated is in the centre of town.
- 5 He do esn't know the reason ...... the poetry recital was cancelled. ......
- 6 Uncle Beybarys ...... lives abroad is coming to visit next week. ......
- 8 Mr Aliyev was the tutor ...... I spoke to the first time I called about violin lessons.
- Walt Disney ..... most famous animation was Mickey Mouse is universally recognised. .......
- 10 There have been lots of cultural events this year ...... is good for to urism. ......

# Home task: ex.5, p.81

- Reflection:
- What are relative clauses?
- Can you make some examples?

Thank you!

Goodbye!