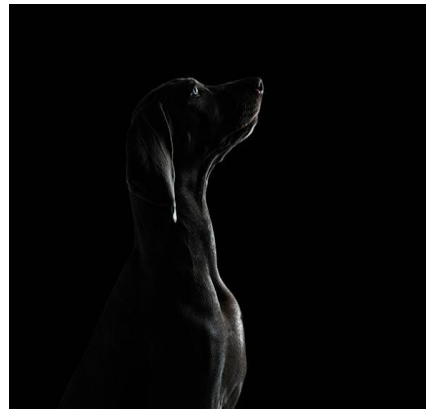
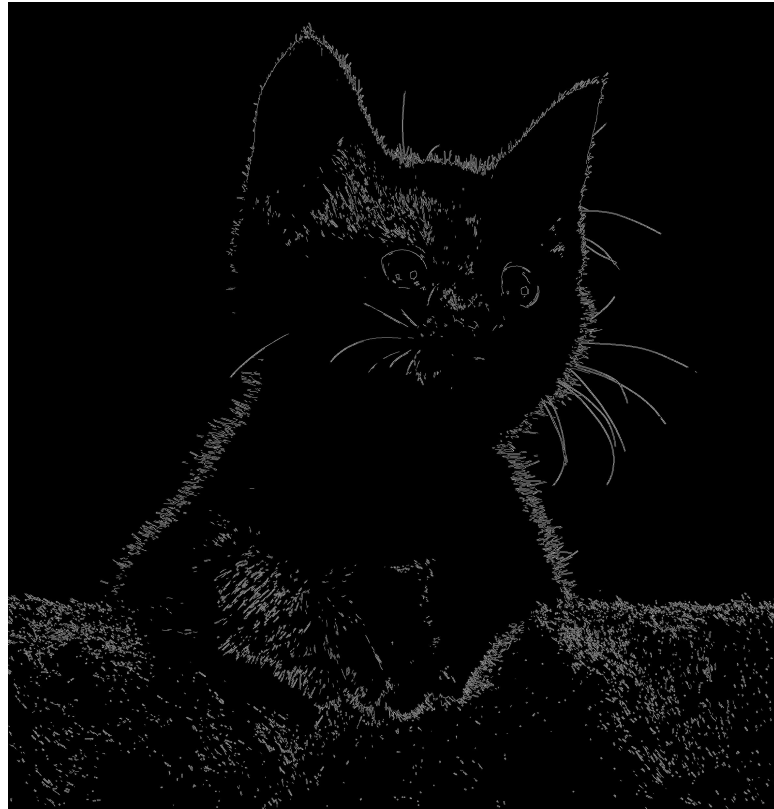


Кошечки или собачки



Алгоритм?

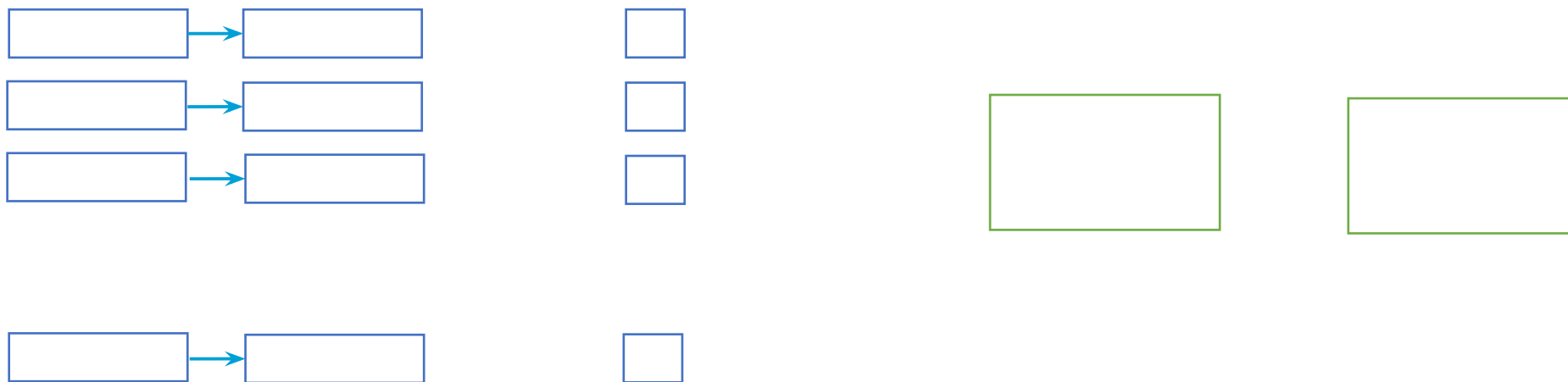


Машинное обучение

Machine Learning

Machine learning is a field of [computer science](#) that gives [computers](#) the ability to learn without being explicitly programmed.^[1]

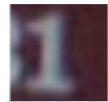
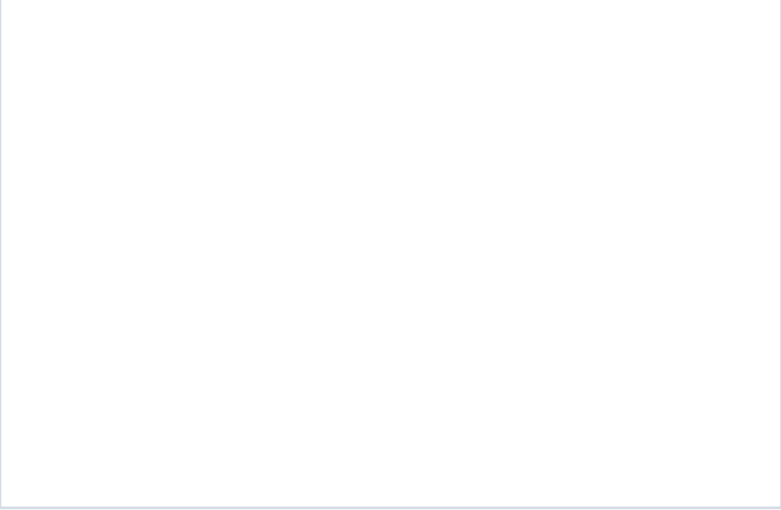
[Wikipedia](#)



Street View House Numbers



32x32
pixels
10 classes
~70000
train
~25000
test



Метод ближайших соседей

Nearest neighbor

1

20

Train:

просто все запомнить

Predict:

найти ближайший и
выдать его класс

$$L_2 = \sqrt{\sum_i (v_i - u_i)^2}$$

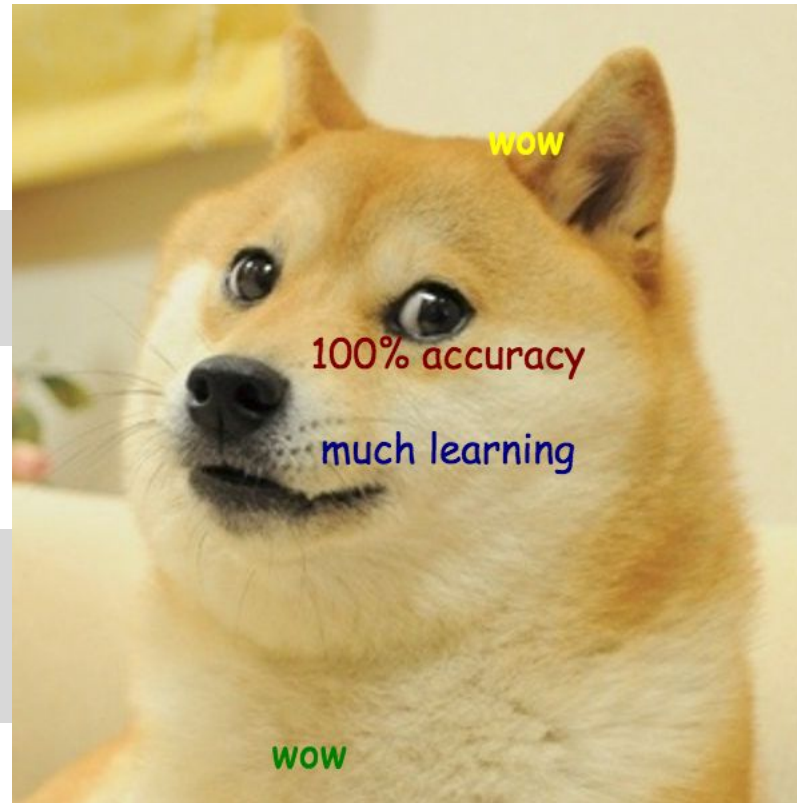
$$L_1 = \sum_i |v_i - u_i|$$

203

Точность на тренировочных vs тестовых данных

Train:
просто все запомнить

Predict:
найти ближайший и
выдать его класс



wow

20



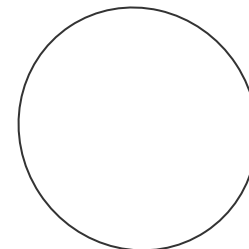
Метод k-ближайших соседей

K-nearest neighbors

1

20

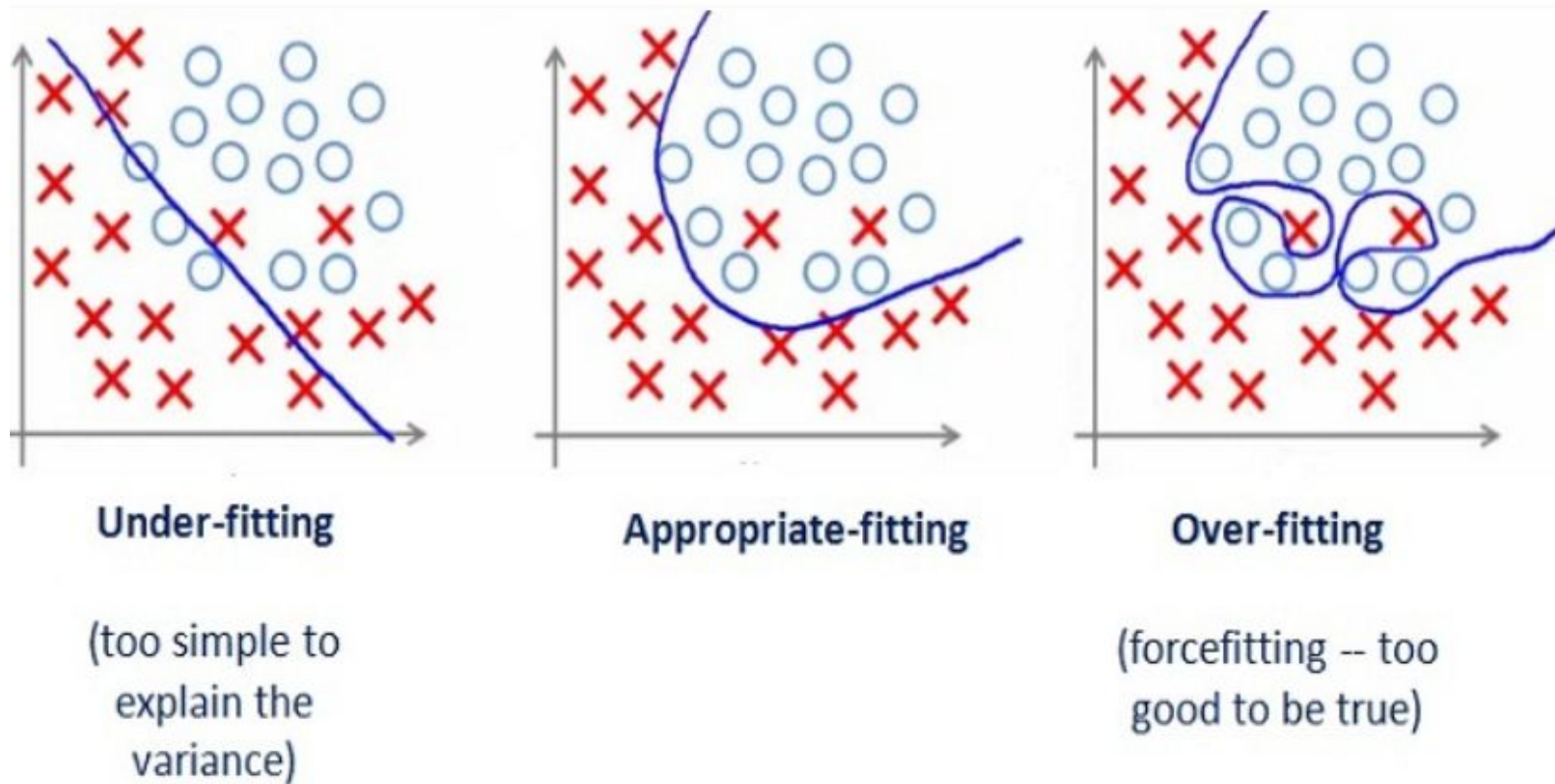
203



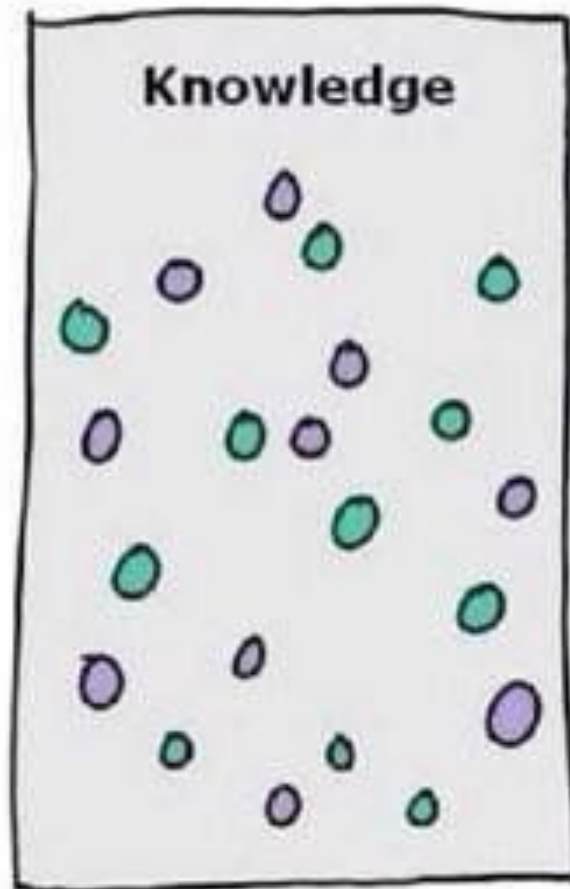
Как выбрать K?

Переобучение и недообучение

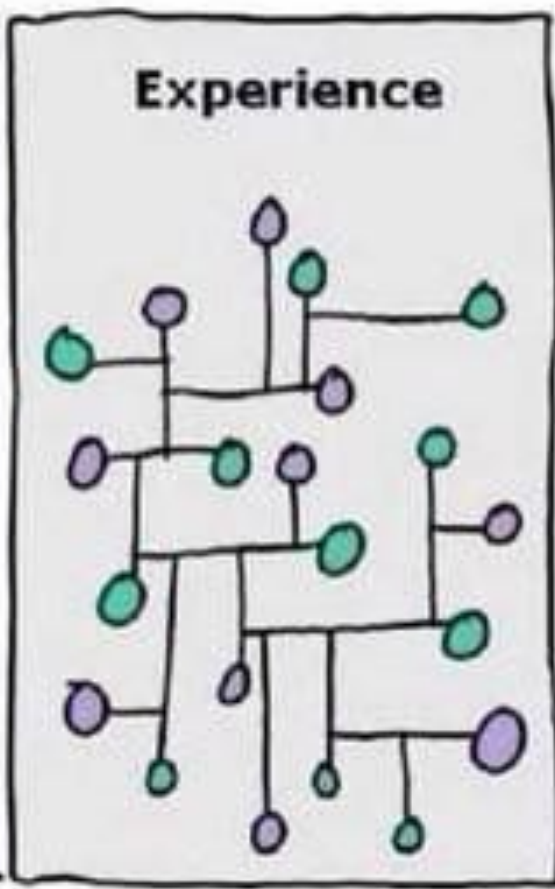
Overfitting vs underfitting



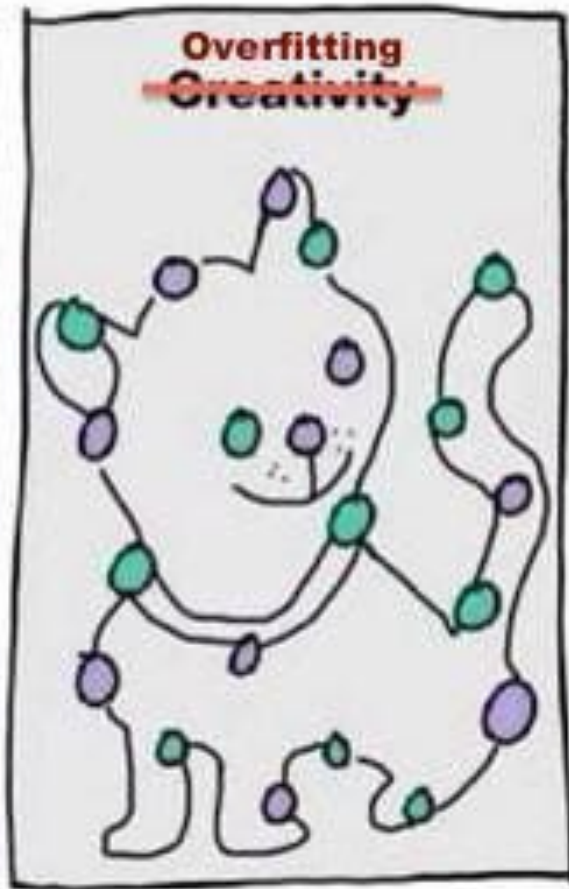
Knowledge

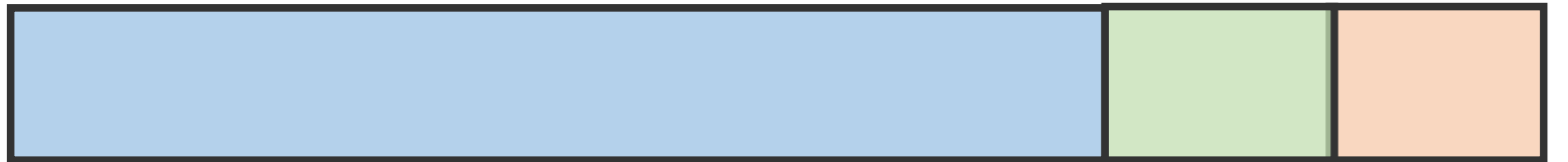
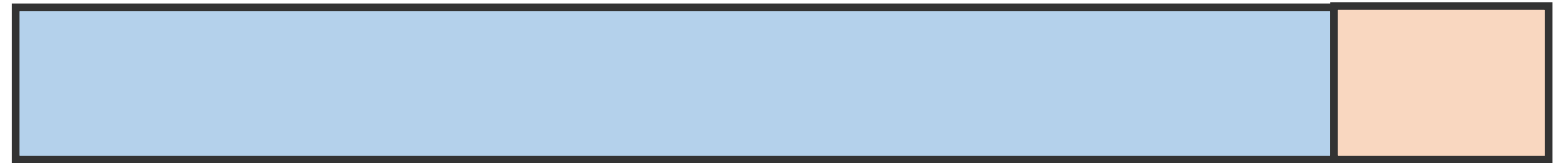
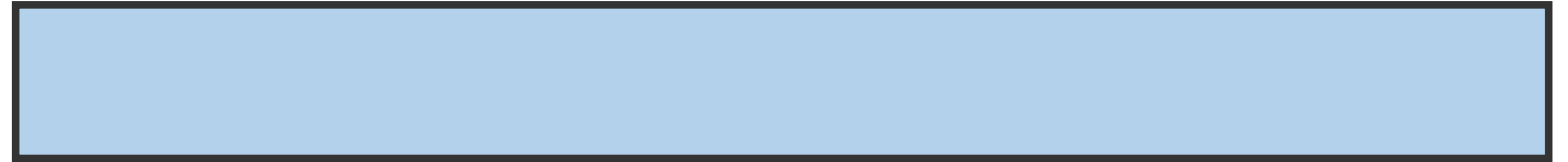
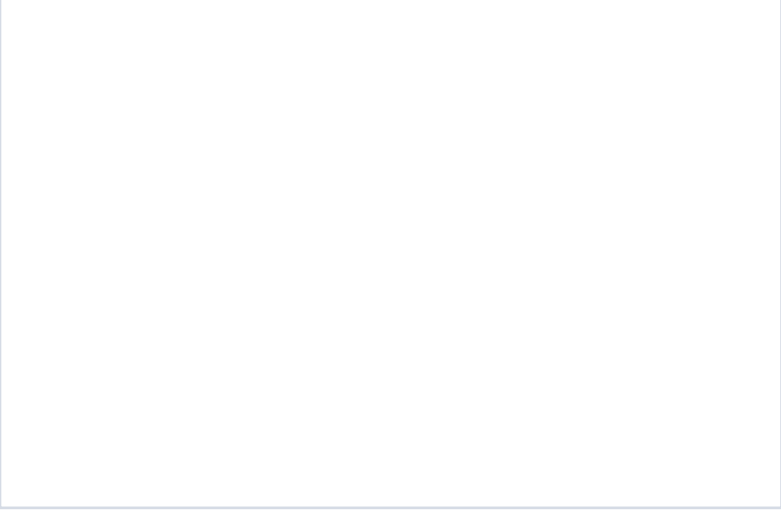


Experience

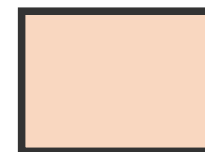
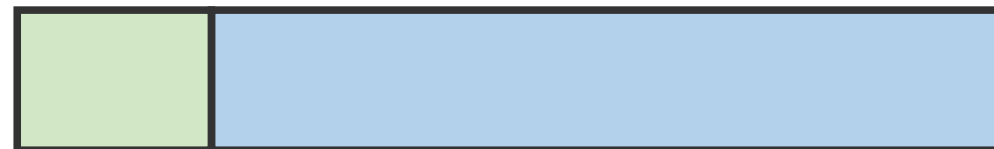
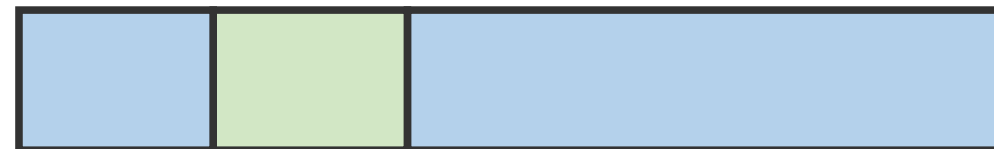
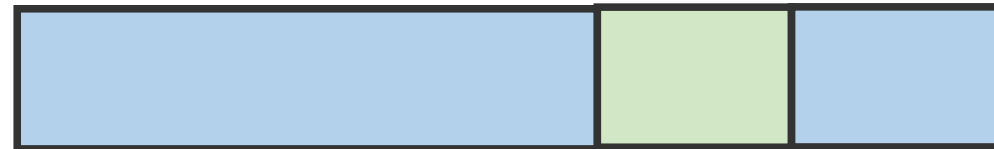
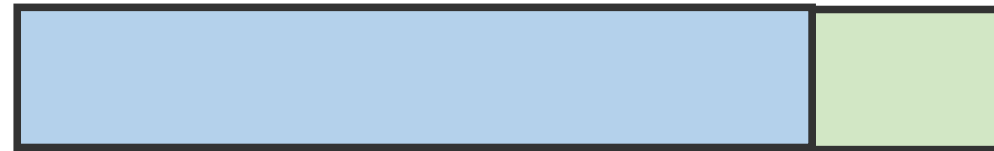


~~Overfitting~~
~~Creativity~~





Кросс-валидация Cross-validation



Как сравнивать?

Бинарная классификация

Binary classification



v
s



Точност

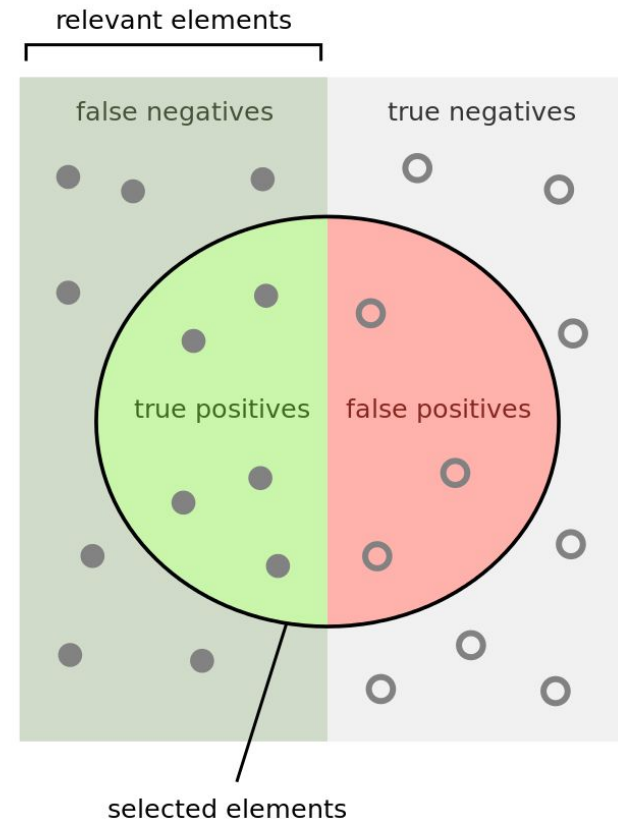
ь

$$Accuracy = \frac{correct}{total}$$

$$Precision = \frac{TP}{TP + FP}$$

$$Recall = \frac{TP}{TP + FN}$$

$$F1 = \frac{2}{\frac{1}{precision} + \frac{1}{recall}} = \frac{2 * (precision * recall)}{precision + recall}$$



How many selected items are relevant?

$$Precision = \frac{\text{green semi-circle}}{\text{green and red semi-circles}}$$

How many relevant items are selected?

$$Recall = \frac{\text{green semi-circle}}{\text{green and light green rectangles}}$$

Как сравнивать?

Бинарная классификация
Binary classification



v
s



Точность
ь

$$Accuracy = \frac{correct}{total}$$

$$Precision = \frac{TP}{TP + FP}$$

$$Recall = \frac{TP}{TP + FN}$$

$$F_1 = 2 * \frac{precision * recall}{precision + recall}$$

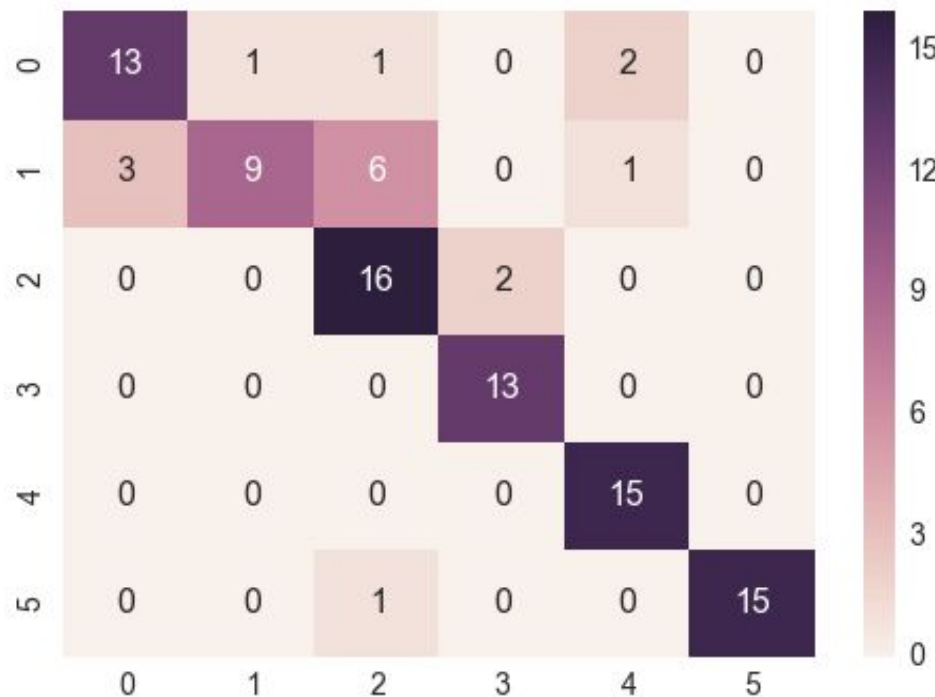
Как сравнивать?

Многоклассовая классификация
Multi-class classification



Точность
ь

$$Accuracy = \frac{correct}{total}$$



$$Precision_c = \frac{A_{c,c}}{\sum_{i=1}^n A_{c,i}}$$

$$Recall_c = \frac{A_{c,c}}{\sum_{i=1}^n A_{i,c}}$$

$$Precision = \frac{\sum_{c=1}^n P_c}{n}$$

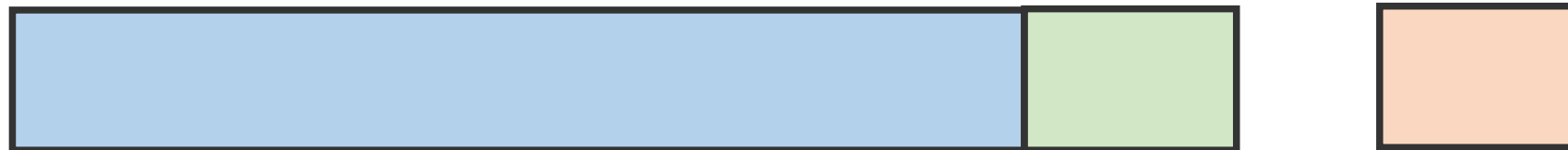
$$Recall = \frac{\sum_{c=1}^n R_c}{n}$$

[Stack](#)



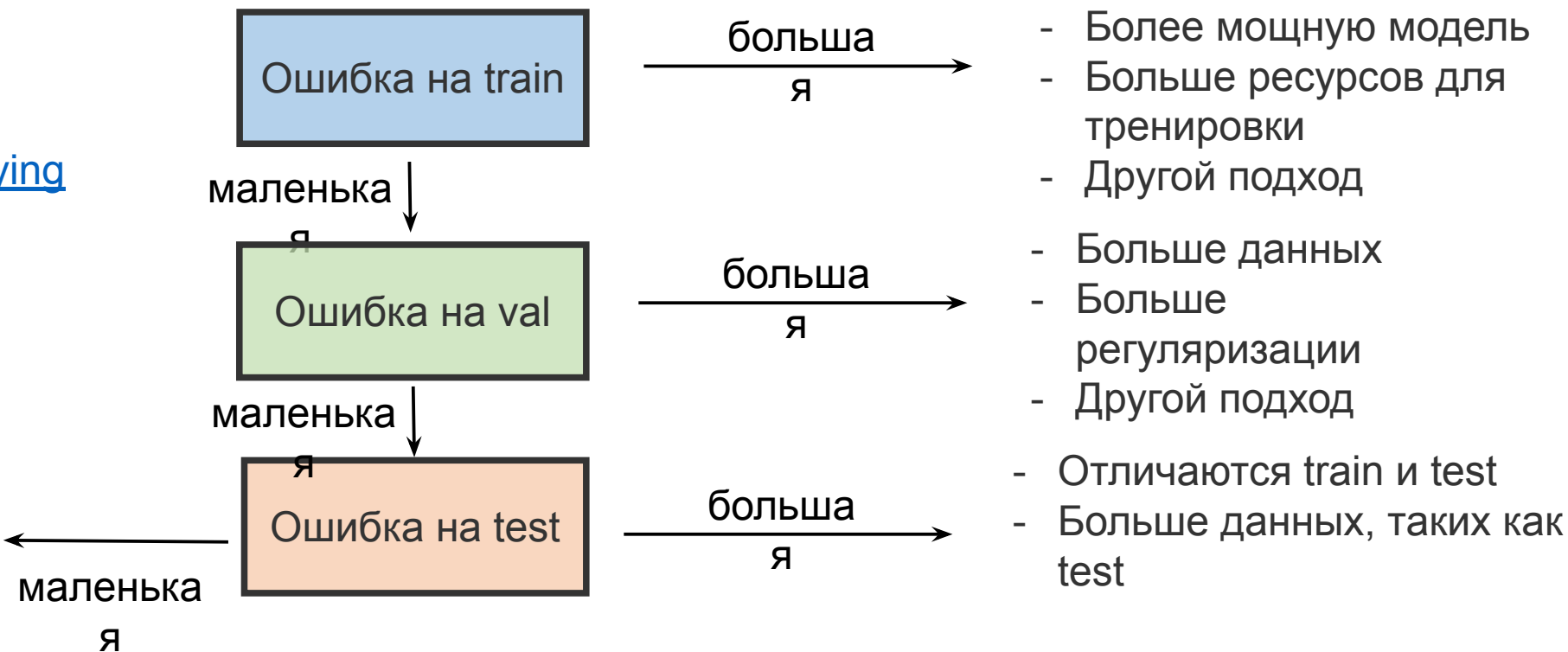
MAKE GIFS AT GIFSOUP.COM

Machine Learning Flow

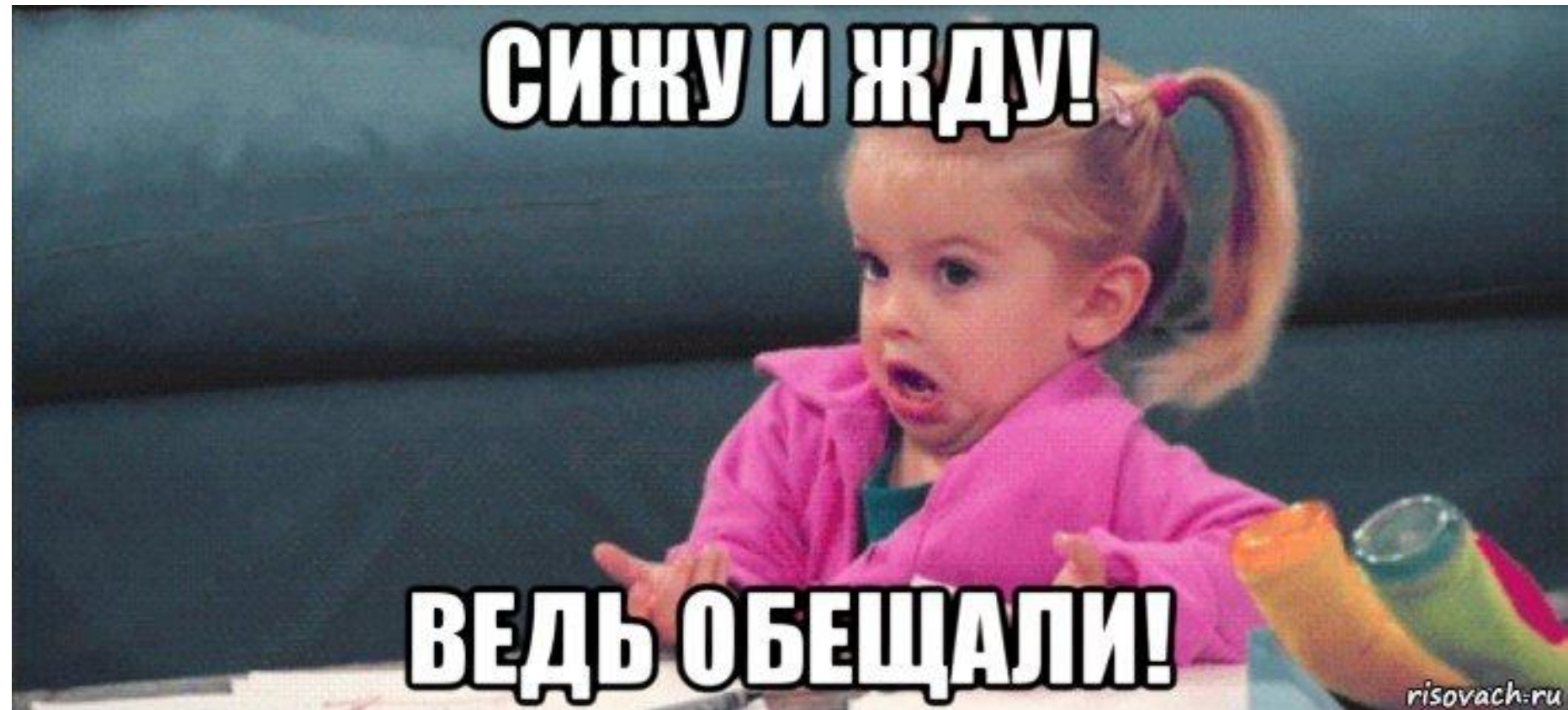


Кстати вот он про это подробнее:

[Nuts and Bolts of Applying Deep Learning](#)



В следующий раз уже будет
про нейросети

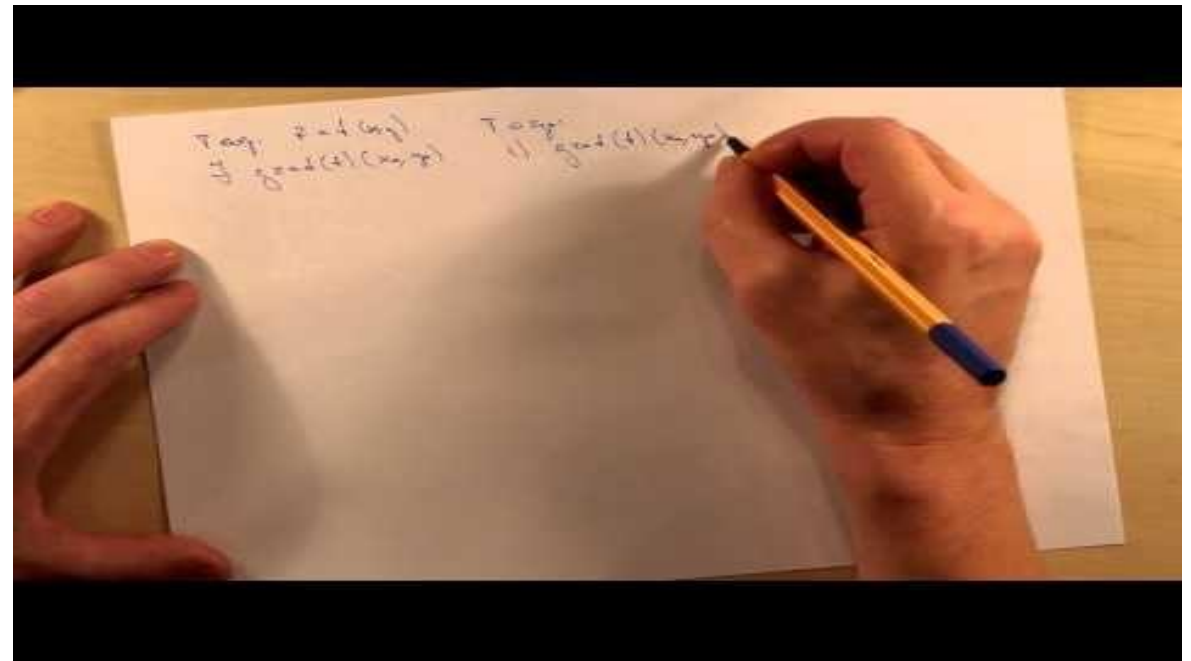


Домашнее задание!

Повторить производную сложной функции (chain rule)



[Link](#)



[Link](#)