

THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE & THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

(I DO) (I AM DOING)

<div>Действие</div> <div>Период Времени</div>	SIMPLE Постоянное, регулярное Слова - маячки: usually, always, often, rare, never, sometimes.	PERFECT Завершенное / результат (у меня сделано/ что сделал?) Слова маячки - just, yet, already, предлог by. Have + 3 форма глагола	CONTINUOUS Незаконченное, длительное, временное (быть делающим/что делал?) Слова маячки - at the moment to be + - ing
PRESENT - период начался, но еще не закончился (настоящее) - He, She It - "S" Слова маячки: today, this week/year и т.д.	Вспом. глг: Do, Does «+»: Jane works «-»: Jane does not ... «?»: Does Jane work ..?	Вспом. глг.: have, has. «+»: Jane has worked ... «-»: Jane has not worked ... «?»: Has Jane worked ... ?	Вспом глг: To be (am, is, are) - Действие происходит сейчас, запланировано, - Раздражающая привычка Слова маячки: now, look! «+»: Jane is working ... «-»: Jane is not working ... «?»: Is Jane working... ?
PAST - период закончился (прошедшее) - 2 форма глагола (-ed) Слова маячки: yesterday, last, ago.	Вспом. Глг.: Did «+»: Jane worked «-»: Jane did not work... «?»: Did Jane work ..?	Вспом.глагол: Had «+»: Jane had worked ... «-»: Jane had not worked ... «?»: Had Jane worked ... ?	Вспом. Глг.: Was/Were «+»: Jane was working ... «-»: Jane was not working ... «?»: Was Jane working... ?
FUTURE - период еще не начался, обещания, намерения - "я сделаю" (будущее время) - Will Слова маячки: tomorrow,	Вспом.глагол: Will «+»: Jane will work... «-»: Jane will not (won't) work... «?»: Will Jane work ?	Вспом.глагол: Will «+»: Jane will have worked ... «-»: Jane won't have worked ... «?»: Will Jane have worked ?	Вспом.глагол: Will «+»: Jane will be working... «-»: Jane won't be working... «?»: Will Jane be working... ?

SIMPLE (простое)

CONTINUOUS (продолженное)

PERFECT (совершенное)

PERFECT CONTINUOUS (совершенно-продолженное)

действие совершается
постоянно



прошед. наст. буд.

V₁/V-s

действие совершается
сейчас



прошед. наст. буд.

to be + V-ing

действие совершилось



прошед. наст. буд.

have/has + V₃

начатое действие продолжается



прошед. наст. буд.

have/has been + V-ing

действие
совершалось/совершилось



прошед. наст. буд.

V₂/V-ed

действие совершалось
(точное время/действие)



прошед. наст. буд.

was/were + V-ing

действие совершилось
ранее другого действия



прошед. наст. буд.

had + V₃

начатое действие продолжалось
до (время/действие)



прошед. наст. буд.

had been + V-ing

действие совершится



прошед. наст. буд.

will + V₁

действие
будет совершаться
(точное время/действие)



прошед. наст. буд.

will be + V-ing

действие совершится
ранее другого действия



прошед. наст. буд.

will have + V₃

начатое действие
будет продолжаться
до (время/действие)



прошед. наст. буд.

will have been + V-ing

НАСТОЯЩЕЕ
PRESENT

ПРОШЕДШЕЕ
PAST

БУДУЩЕЕ
FUTURE

<h1>Tense forms</h1>			
Формы Время	<u>Continuous</u> (действие, происходящее в данный момент)	<u>Indefinite (Simple)</u> (повторяющееся действие)	<u>Perfect</u> (действие закончилось к данному моменту: результат, законченность)
Present	I am He is We } You } are working They }	I work I don't He works He doesn't We } work We } You } You } don't They } They }	I have He has We } You } have worked They } shown I haven't worked
Past	I was He was We } You } were working They }	I } He } work + ed ⇒ worked We } did + not ⇒ didn't work You } They }	I } We } had worked He } You } They }
Future	I } shall We } (will) He } You } will be working They }	I } shall work We } (will) He } You } will work They }	I } shall We } (will) by the time He } You } will have worked They } (done)
	I } should	I } should	I } should

Формы Время	<u>Continuous</u> (действие, происходящее в данный момент)	<u>Indefinite (Simple)</u> (повторяющееся действие)	<u>Perfect</u> (действие закончилось к данному моменту: результат, законченность)
Present	I am He is We } You } They } are } working	I work He works We } You } work They } I don't He doesn't We } You } don't They } work	I have He has We } You } have They } worked shown I haven't worked
Past	I was He was We } You } They } were } working	I He } work + ed ⇒ worked We } You } did + not ⇒ didn't work They } Did you work yesterday?	I We } He } had worked You } They }
Future	I } We } shall (will) He } You } will They } be working	I } We } shall work (will) He } You } will work They }	I } We } shall (will) He } You } will They } by the time have work (done)

The Present Simple

Утвердительная форма		Вопросительная форма			Отрицательная форма		
I	play	Do	I	play?	I	don't	play
He She It	plays	Does	he she it	play?	He She It	doesn't	play
We You They	play	Do	we you they	play?	We You They	don't	play

Present Perfect

Употребление

Утверждение

Полная форма

Краткая форма

I	have	've	} V_{ed} (V₃)
He/She/It	has	's	
You/We/They	have	've	

Вопрос

Have	I	} V_{ed} (V₃) ?
Has	he/she/it	
Have	you/we/they	

Отрицание

Полная форма

Краткая форма

I	have not	haven't	} V_{ed} (V₃)
He/She/It	has not	hasn't	
You/We/They	have not	haven't	

Слова сигналы/ маркеры/указатели времени

Времена группы Perfect

Present	Past	Future
have/has V3	had V3	Shall/will have V 3
Действие завершилось к данному моменту	Действие завершилось в прошлом к определенно му моменту	Действие завершится в будущем к определенно му моменту

	Present Perfect	Past Perfect	Future Perfect
Утверди- тельная форма	I (you, we, they) have examined He (she, it) has examined	I (he, she, it; you, we, they) had examined	I (he, she, it; you, we, they) will have examined
Вопроси- тельная форма	Have I (we, you, they) examined? Has he (she, it) examined?	Had I (he, she, it; you, we, they) examined?	I (he, she, it; you, we, they) had not examined
Отрица- тельная форма	I (we, you, they) have not examined He (she, it) has not examined	I (he, she, it; you, we, they) had not examined	I (he, she, it; you, we, they) will not have examined

THE PERFECT TENSES

(СОВЕРШЕННЫЕ ВРЕМЕНА)

Действие **завершено** на момент

в прошлом

Past

К 5 вечера я
вернулся

had + V₃^{ed}

by 5 pm
by that
time when she came

к настоящему

Present

Я вернулся уже

have (has) + V₃^{ed}

already yet
today
this year
this month
this week
just/ just
never
only

в будущем

Future

К 5 вечера я вернусь

will have + V₃^{ed}

by 5 pm
by that
time when she come

		Perfect Continuous		
		утвердительные / вопросы / отрицания		
Present		have has	been	V _{ing}
Past		had		
Future	will	have		
ключевые слова:		Present Perfect Continuous		how long, for, since, all day
		Past Perfect Continuous		
		Future Perfect Continuous		
примеры:		Present Perfect Continuous		My hands are dirty. I've <i>been</i> washing them. What <i>have</i> you <i>been</i> doing?
		Past Perfect Continuous		The ground was wet. It <i>had</i> <i>been</i> raining.
		Future Perfect Continuous		Tomorrow I'll be tired as I <i>will</i> <i>be</i> <i>working</i> .

Past Perfect

had + V 3 форма

Положительная форма	Отрицательная форма	Вопросительная форма
<p>I You We They</p> <p>had + глагол 3 ф.</p> <p>He She It</p> <p>had + глагол 3 ф.</p>	<p>I You We They</p> <p>had not + глагол 3 ф.</p> <p>He She It</p> <p>had not + глагол 3 ф.</p>	<p>I You We They</p> <p>Had + глагол 3 ф. ?</p> <p>He She It</p> <p>Had + глагол 3 ф. ?</p>
<p>I had watch<u>ed</u> TV.</p> <p>He had <u>seen</u> the boy.</p>	<p>I had not <u>seen</u> the boy.</p> <p>He had not watch<u>ed</u> TV.</p>	<p>What had you watch<u>ed</u> ?</p> <p>Had he watch<u>ed</u> TV?</p>