

Глагол-связка

to be



Глагол to be в настоящем времени

Глагол be в настоящем времени имеет 3 формы: am, is, are. В русском языке эти формы имеют значение «быть», «существовать», «иметь место», которая часто опускается.

Barsik is a cat.

He is at college.

My friend is funny.

Но английское предложение без глагола существовать не может. Глагол be называют глаголом-связкой, потому что никакого действия он не выражает, его задача – «связать» слова в предложение. Англичанин сказал бы так:

«Мой друг есть в колледже», «Она есть студентка»,
«Карандаш есть зелёный» и т. д.

Remember!

I



am

1-е лицо,
единственное число



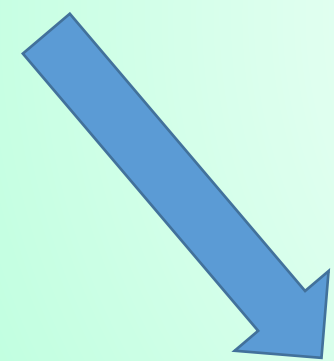
I am a boy.

I am a student.

I am from Russia.

Remember!

She



She is a girl.

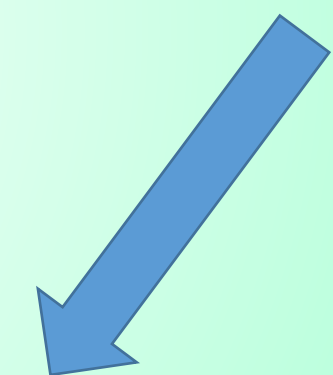
He



is
3-е лицо,
единственное число

He is a student.

It



It is a cat.

Remember!

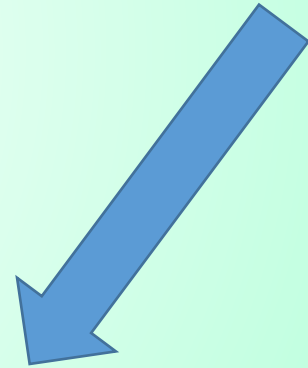
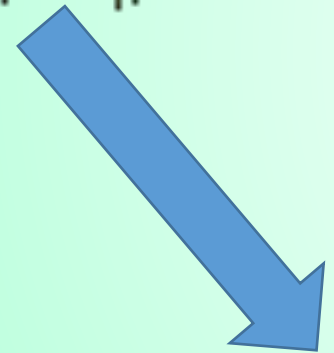
W
e



You



They



are

МНОЖЕСТВЕННОЕ ЧИСЛО

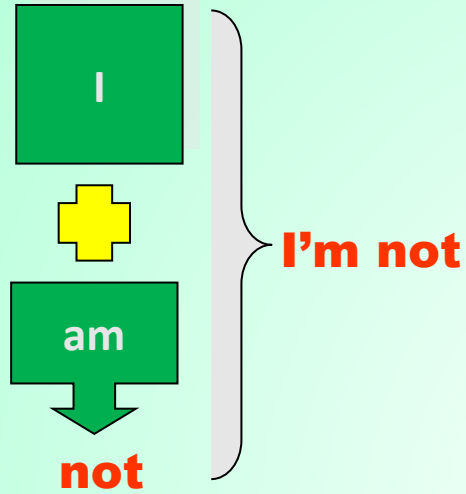
We are friends.

You are my friend.

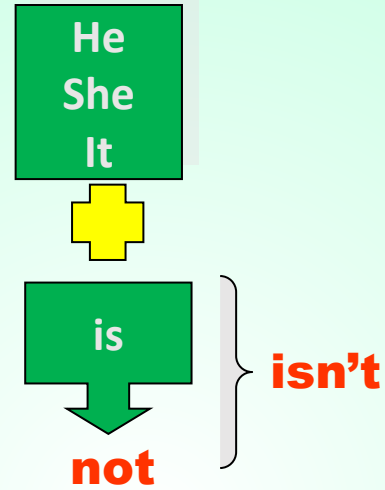
They are friends.



Negative sentences with TO BE



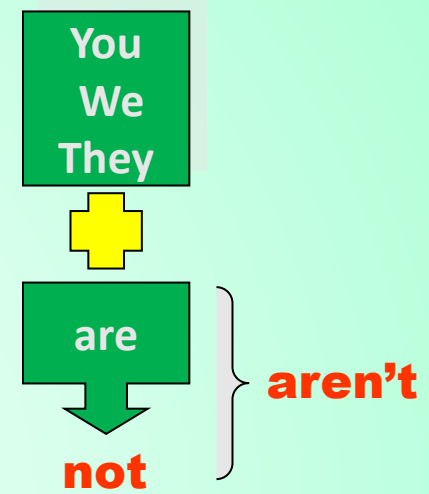
I am not (I'm not) a student of the university.



He is not (isn't) a stupid boy.

She is not (isn't) a lazy girl.

It is not (isn't) a funny dog.



You are not (aren't) my brother.

We are not (aren't) at school.

They are not (aren't) from the USA.

General questions with TO BE



Am

I am a student of the college.

Am I a student of the college?

Yes, I am./ No, I am not.

Is

He is a joyful boy.

She is a serious girl.

It is a funny dog.

Is he a joyful boy?

Yes, he is./ No, he is not.

Is she a serious girl?

Yes, she is./ No, she is not.

Is it a funny dog?

Yes, it is./ No, it is not.

Are

You are my brother.

We are at college.

They are from Varnavino.

Are you my brother?

Yes, I am./ No, I am not.

Are we at college?

Yes, we are./ No, we are not.

Are they from Varnavino?

Yes, they are./ No, they are not.

General questions

Am I a student?



Is she a doll?



Is she a cook?



Are you frogs?



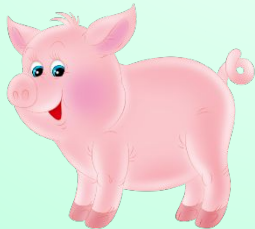
Are they tulips?



Is it a cat?



Are you a pig?



Are we pupils?





Special questions with TO BE

Wh.

be

_____?

What is your name? **My name is Alex.**

How old are you? **I'm fifteen (years old).**

How old is she? **She is sixteen (years old).**

Where are you from? **I'm from Russia.**

Where is she from? **She is from England.**

How are you? **I'm fine.**

What are you? **I'm a student.**

What is she? **She is a teacher.**



Местоимение	to be в Present	to be в Past	to be в Future
I (я)	am a student	was a student	will be a student
He (он)	is a student	was a student	will be a student
She (она)	is a student	was a student	will be a student
It (оно, это)	is a student	was a student	will be a student
We (мы)	are students	were students	will be students
You (ты)	are a student	were a student	will be a student
They (они)	are students	were students	will be students

Задание 1. Распределите слова.

sister, you, I, boys, they, cat, student, we, house, family, teachers

am	is	are

Задание **2**. Вставьте глагол **to be** в нужной форме.

1. I _____ a girl.
2. My father _____ at work.
3. Alex and Dan _____ my friends.
4. Alex _____ in the garden.
5. Dino _____ on the floor.
6. My red pencil _____ on the floor, too.
7. The other pencils _____ in my pencil case.
8. My mother _____ in the living room.
9. Barsik and Pusha _____ my cats.
10. They _____ good at tennis.

Задание **3.** Вставьте нужную форму глагола **to be** и дайте сокращённую форму с отрицанием

Образец: Ann is not American. - Ann isn't American.

1. He ... not a baby.
2. My aunt ... not from Moscow.
3. The boys ... not big.
4. Our cousins ... not English.
5. They ... not sisters.
6. I ... not a pupil.
7. You ... not a doctor.
8. She ... not bad.
9. We not 17.

Задание 4. Исправьте предложения, где необходимо и переведите их.

1. Snowy am little.
2. I is at home.
3. We are pupils.
4. My mother is kind.
5. They is six.
6. Are you at school?

Задание 5. Составьте общие вопросы к предложениям.

1. Her name is Pam.
2. Our friends are sportsmen.
3. Nick and Mike are brothers.
4. My mother is at work.
5. You are a baby.
6. The kittens are small.
7. He is a good friend.
8. Jill is eight.
9. My sisters are pupils.
10. I am a teacher.

Задание 6. Составьте предложения.

1. a worker, his father, is.
2. an elephant, is, it.
3. Phill and Bill, from, are, New York?
4. She, not, a pupil, is
5. Mother, our, a teacher, is.
6. Jack and Kate, are, doctors, not.
7. Am, a driver, I.
8. You, his, are, brother?
9. Are, from, they, Italy.
10. is, their, at home, brother, not.

The
End

