

# Способы выражения будущего времени

**Половко Лариса Викторовна,**  
учитель английского языка МАУ «Гимназии № 6»  
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There are several ways to express the future.

**1. WITH THE MODAL WILL.**

2. With BE GOING TO.

3. With the present simple.

4. With the present continuous.

# WILL

We use the modal **WILL** + the infinitive form of the main verb for:

1. Predictions.



You will get married and have 10 children!

2. Quick decisions.



I'll have a cup of coffee, please!



Ok! I'll call you tomorrow

3. Promises, offers, warnings.



I **WILL** ('ll) call  
You **WILL** ('ll) call  
He / She **WILL** ('ll) call  
We **WILL** ('ll) call  
You **WILL** ('ll) call  
They **WILL** ('ll) call

# BE GOING TO

We use BE GOING TO + the infinitive form of the main verb for:

I am going to practise hard  
to become a rock star!



1. Plans / Intentions.

2. Predictions based on clear signs.

Look at those clouds!  
It is going to rain!



I am going to + V  
You are going to + V  
He / She is going to + V  
We are going to + V  
You are going to + V  
They are going to + V

# THE PRESENT SIMPLE

We use the present simple when we talk about:

My train leaves in 15 minutes!

1. Timetables.

2. Programmes.

3. Schedules.



I leave  
You leave  
He / She / It **leaves**  
We leave  
You leave  
They leave

# THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS

We use the present continuous when we have:

1. Plans.

2. Arrangements.



Sorry, I'm playing tennis on Monday, but I'm not doing anything on Tuesday.



I am playing  
You are playing  
He / She is playing  
We are playing  
You are playing  
They are playing

# REMEMBER!

PREDICTIONS  
QUICK DECISIONS  
PROMISES

PLANS /  
INTENTIONS  
  
PREDICTIONS  
BASED ON  
CLEAR SIGNS

TIMETABLES  
  
PROGRAMMES  
  
SCHEDULES

PLANS  
  
ARRANGEMENTS



WILL + V

BE GOING TO + V

PRESENT SIMPLE

PRESENT  
CONTINUOUS

# PRACTISE!

Choose the right way to express the future in the following situations.

## SITUATION 1

You're thirsty, aren't you? I (get) you a glass of water.



## SITUATION 2

Oh no! He really (paint) the room that colour?



## SITUATION 3

We (not be) back late.  
The film (finish) at 10 p.m.



### ANSWER

I **WILL** ('ll) get you a glass of water.  
(QUICK DECISION)

### ANSWER

IS he really **GOING TO** paint the room that colour?  
(INTENTION)

### ANSWER

We **WILL** not (won't) be back late.  
(PROMISE)  
The film **finishes** at 10 p.m.  
(PROGRAMME)



## SITUATION 4

You should come! We  
(have) a barbecue this  
weekend!



### ANSWER

We **ARE HAVING** a barbecue  
this weekend.  
(PLAN / ARRANGEMENT)

## SITUATION 5

You're not well.  
I (call) the doctor.



### ANSWER

I **WILL** ('ll) call the doctor.  
(QUICK DECISION)

## SITUATION 6

In Scotland it (rain)  
tomorrow. In the  
south of England it  
(be) sunny.



### ANSWER

In Scotland it **WILL** rain  
tomorrow. In the south of  
England it **WILL** be sunny.  
(PREDICTION)

## SITUATION 7

My favourite series is on TV every Tuesday. It (start) at 7.30 p.m.



### ANSWER

It **STARTS** at 7.30 p.m.  
(PROGRAMME)

## SITUATION 8

They (visit) some of their relatives in Wales this weekend.



### ANSWER

They **ARE VISITING** some of their relatives in Wales this weekend.  
(PLANS)

## SITUATION 9

Ketchup or mayonnaise?

I (have) mayonnaise, please.



### ANSWER

I **WILL ('ll)** have mayonnaise, please.  
(QUICK DECISION)

## Использованные материалы:

- Пособие по грамматике английского языка «Round-up» 4 , автор Virginia Evans (издательство Longman, 2005)

Картинки (clipart):

- <http://freefever.com/animatedgifs/>
- <http://freefever.com/freeclipart/index.html>
- <http://www.animated-gifs.eu/>
- <http://www.gifs.net/gif/>