

Consist of

Tired of

Rely on

Wait for

Fed up with

Listen to

Fall in love

Believe in

To be proud of

Get rid of

To be short of

Belong to

# Passive Voice

to be + **V** ed

ВРЕМЯ	ФОРМА ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ
Pr.Simple	am, is, are + Ved/V3
Pr. Continuous	am, is, are + being + V3
Past Simple	was/were + V3 / Ved
Pr.Perfect	have / has + been + V3

1. The floor is washed every day. (wash).
2. This dress was bought last Friday. (buy).
3. The book has been read (read).
4. The car was stolen last week. (steal).
5. Look! The coffee is being brought (bring).

**A Active or passive? Choose the correct verb form.**

1. The book (wrote/was written) by Hardy.
2. Four people (have killed/have been killed) in a train crash.
3. A famous architect (was built/built) the bridge.
4. The house (bought/was bought) by pop star.
5. Local police (have been arrested/have arrested) the bank robber.
6. I (arrived/was arrived) last Friday.
7. The room (will clean/will be cleaned) later.
8. "Did you go to the party?" "No, I (didn't invite/wasn't invited)."
9. It's a big company. It (is employed/employs) two hundred people.
10. Tom (has lost/has been lost) his key.
11. A cinema is a place where films (show/are shown).
12. People (aren't used/don't use) this road very often.
13. This house (built/was built) in 1930.
14. My car (has disappeared/has been disappeared).
15. This situation is serious. Something must (do/be done) before it's too late.

# Present Perfect Continuous

Действие когда-то  
началось,  
какое-то время  
продолжалось,

и либо закончилось, либо

до **have / has + been + V ing** я

**Example:**

**Я учу английский 5 лет.**

**= я начала учить его 5  
лет**

**назад и до сих пор**

**продолжаю.**



**I have been studying English  
for 7 years.**

# Показатели времени PPS

- For (на протяжении)
- Since (с какого-то времени)
- How long (в вопросах = как долго)
- All day (весь день)
- Quite a while (довольно долго)

# PRESENT PERFECT

Действие закончилось! Нужен результат! Сколько длилось действие – не важно!

She has bought a car.

# PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

Действие либо закончилось, либо еще длится, но нам важен процесс, как и сколько по времени это действие длилось (6 лет, неделю, месяц...). Поэтому, эту длительность мы передаем формой глагола с окончанием –ing.

I have been waiting for you for 5 hours. (Я жду тебя уже 5 часов).



- 1. I/to read/this book/for three days.**
- 2. We/to play volleyball/ for twenty minutes.**
- 3. She/to clean/the flat/for more than an hour.**
- 4. Peter/to swim/for half an hour.**
- 5. Anna/to speak/on the phone/for an hour now.**
- 6. You/to wait/for a bus/for ten minutes only.**
- 7. Nelly and Mary/to do the shopping/since early morning.**
- 8. It/to snow/since last night.**
- 9. Jack and his friend/ to ride bikes/for three hours now.**
- 10. The teacher/to explain/ a grammar rule/since the beginning of the lesson.**

# Проверьте себя

- 1. I **have been reading** this book for three days. 2. We **have been playing** volleyball for twenty minutes. 3. She **has been cleaning** the flat for more than an hour. 4. Peter **has been swimming** for half an hour. 5. Anna **has been speaking** on the phone for an hour now. 6. You **have been waiting** for a bus for ten minutes only. 7. Nelly and Mary **have been doing** the shopping since early morning. 8. It **has been snowing** since last night. 9. Jack and his friend **have been riding** bikes for three hours now. 10. The teacher **has been explaining** a grammar rule since the beginning of the lesson.