

```
appearance /ə'pɪərəns/
baker /'beikə/
beef /bi:f/
bitter /'bitə/
bland /blænd/
/licd/ liod
bread roll /'bred roul/
breakfast /'brekfast/
building /bildin/
cheese /tsi:z/
chef /sef/
chewing gum /'tʃu:ɪŋ gʌm/
chicken /'t∫ıkın/
chilli /'tʃɪli/
chocolate /'tspkint/
chop /t/pp/
coconut /'kəukənʌt/
coffee /'kpfi/
competition / kpmpəˈtɪʃn/
contestant /kənˈtestənt/
cook /kuk/
cookery class /'kukəri kla:s/
cookery teacher /'kukəri ˌti:tʃə/
cream /kri:m/
crisps /krisps/
cucumber /'kju:kambə/
cupcake /'knpkeik/
dairy /'deəri/
delicious /drl1jəs/
dinner /'dmə/
dish /drs//
dry /drai/
egg /eg/
enter /'entə/
filling /ˈfɪlɪŋ/
fish /frf/
flavour /'flervə/
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flour /flauə/
Food Technology /'fu:d tek,m
fresh /fres/
fruit /fru:t/
fruit juice /'fru:t d3u:s/
fry /frai/
garlic /'ga:lik/
grapes /greips/
herbs /h3:bz/
homemade /,həum'meid/
honey /'hʌni/
ice cream /as 'kri:m/
icing /'aɪsɪŋ/
lemon /'lemən/
lemonade /lemə'neid/
lettuce /'letis/
lunch /\Ant\[/
mango / mængəu/
mayonnaise / merə'nerz/
meal /mi:l/
meat /mi:t/
melon /'melən/
mint /mmt/
mix /miks/
noodles /'nu:dlz/
nuts /nats/
order /'a:da/
oven gloves /'Avan glavz/
pea /pi:/
peach /pi:ts//
pear /pea/
pineapple /'pamæpl/
popcorn /'pppkɔ:n/
recipe / resopi/
refreshing /ri'fresig/
rice /rais/
rich /rits/
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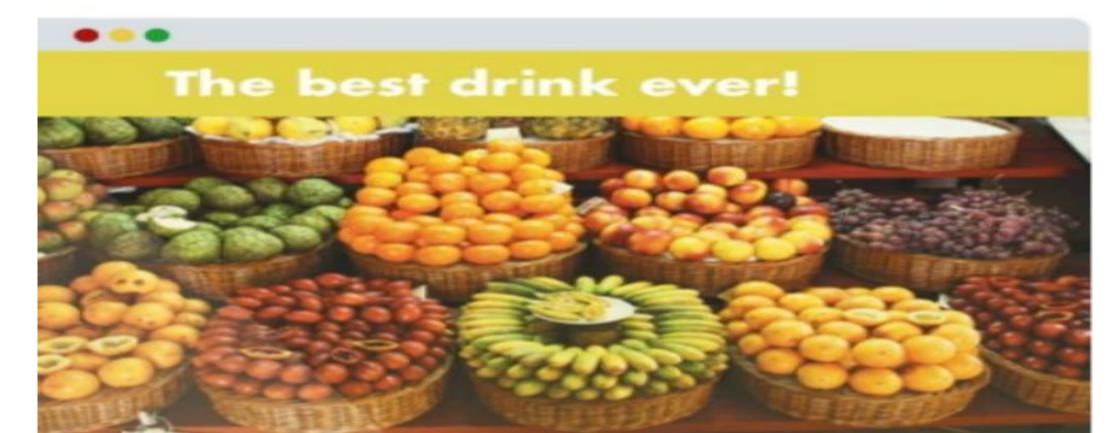
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Food and Drink

apple	breakfast	cheese	cucumber
bake (v)	broccoli	chef	cup
banana	bunch (of bananas)	chicken	curry
barbecue (n & v)	burger	chilli	cut
bean	butter	chips	delicious
biscuit	cabbage	chocolate	dessert
bitter (adj)	cafe	coconut	diet
boil (v)	cafeteria	coffee	dinner
boiled	cake	cola	dish
bottle	can (of beans)	cook (n & v)	drink
bowl	candy	cooker	duck
box	canteen	cookie	eat
bread	carrot	corn	egg
break	cereal	cream	fish

flavour	juice	pear	sour
flour	kitchen	pepper	spicy
food	knife	picnic	spinach
fork	lamb	pie	spoon
French fries	lemon	piece of cake	steak
fresh	lemonade	pineapple	strawberry
fridge	lettuce	pizza	sugar
fried	lunch	plate	sweet (adj & n)
fruit	main course	potato	takeaway
fruit juice	meal	recipe	taste
fry	meat	refreshments	tasty
frying pan	melon	rice	tea
garlic	menu	roast (v & adj)	thirsty
glass	microwave (n)	roll	toast
grape	milk	salad	tomato
grill (n & v)	mineral water	salmon	tuna
grilled	mushroom	salt	turkey
herbs	oil	sandwich	vegetable
honey	omelette	sauce	vegetarian
hot	onion	saucepan	waiter
hungry	orange	saucer	waitress
ice	pan	sausage	wash up
ice cream	pasta	slice (n)	yog(h)urt
ingredients	pea	snack	
jam	peach	soft drink	
jug	peanut	soup	

- 1 CLASS VOTE What's your favourite flavour for a fruit juice or smoothie?
- 2 1.56 Read the text. In pairs, answer the questions.



We've been in Rio since yesterday afternoon.

I'm so excited! My parents are from Brazil but we haven't visited the country many times.

The plane tickets are very expensive! We didn't want to go sightseeing yesterday, but we went to the beach. My favourite thing in Rio is the juice bars on every street corner.

I've never seen so much fruit!

The owner of one juice bar, Rodrigo, has lived in Rio for many years. His father opened Rio's first juice bar in 1958. Many other juice bars have opened since then. I found out that there are 146 different types of fruit in Brazil! Some of them are very unusual. Have you ever heard of cashew apple? It looks like a red apple, but the cashew nut grows at the top of the fruit. I've just tried it. It's amazing.

1 What surprises Amanda about Rio?

- 2 How many types of the are there in Brazil?
- 3 What drink did Amanda try?





Amanda

Study the Grammar box. Which set of words and phrases do we use with for? Which do we use with since?

A: two o'clock yesterday Monday last weekend 1958

B: five minutes a few hours a long time two weeks three years

Grammar

Present Perfect and Past Simple

Present Perfect with for and since

I've lived in Rio for many years. (a period of time)

They've had this bar since 1970. (a point in time)

Present Perfect and Past Simple

We've been to Sao Paolo.

We went to Sao Paolo in 2012.

Have you ever drunk a mango smoothie?

Did you like it?

3.4

Present Perfect with for and since; Present Perfect and Past Simple

Present Perfect with for and since

We use the Present Perfect with *for* and *since* to describe an unfinished action that started in the past and still continues.

Use for with:

a week / a month / a year / ages, etc.

They have owned this restaurant for two years.

Use since with:

2012 / March / last Tuesday / the day we met, etc.

I've had this dishwasher since February.

Present Perfect and Past Simple

Use the Past Simple in sentences with a reference to a specific time in the past.

I went to this pizzeria last Sunday.

Use the Present Perfect to talk about life experiences up to now.

I've been to this pizzeria. It's really nice.

We use the Present Perfect with times and dates when we want to say how long something has lasted (for how long or since when).

I've known my best friend for ten years.

- Complete the sentences with since or for.
 - 1 I've lived in this house _____ I was born.
 - 2 I've known him _____ ten years.
 - 3 I've had this furniture ______two months.
 - 4 I've haven't seen him _____ yesterday.

Write sentences from the prompts.

- 1 Maria / get / her mobile phone / for Christmas / two years ago.
- 2 She / win / her skiis in a skiing competition / last year.
- 3 She / make / her jumper herself / last winter.
- 4 She / find / her favourite book in a park / three weeks ago.

Maria got her mobile phone for Christmas two years ago.

- 3 Write how long Maria has had her favourite things, using since or for.
 - Maria has had her mobile phone since Christmas two years ago.

- Write sentences from the prompts.
 - 1 Maria / get / her mobile phone / for Christmas / two years ago.
 - 2 She / win / her skiis in a skiing competition / last year.
 - 3 She / make / her jumper herself / last winter.
 - 4 She / find / her favourite book in a park / three weeks ago.

Maria got her mobile phone for Christmas two years ago.

- 4 Make sentences in the Present Perfect using for or since.
 - 1 I/not / have / a chocolate bar / a month.
 I haven't had a chocolate bar for a month.
 - 2 My family / own / this café / 2010.
 - 3 We / not eat / any food / breakfast time.
 - 4 This cookery programme / be / on TV / a few months. ◀
 - 5 Have / you / see / the cookery teacher / last lesson?
 - 6 They/be/at the juice bar/half an hour.

5 Find more examples in the text of the Present Perfect and Past Simple.





We've been in Rio since yesterday afternoon. I'm so excited! My parents are from Brazil but we haven't visited the country many times. The plane tickets are very expensive! We didn't want to go sightseeing yesterday, but we went to the beach. My favourite thing in Rio is the juice bars on every street corner. I've never seen so much fruit!

The owner of one juice bar, Rodrigo, has lived in Rio for many years. His father opened Rio's first juice bar in 1958. Many other juice bars have opened since then. I found out that there are 146 different types of fruit in Brazil! Some of them are very unusual. Have you ever heard of cashew apple? It looks like a red apple, but the cashew nut grows at the top of the fruit. I've just tried it. It's amazing.

Amanda

6 1.57 Complete the dialogue with the Present Perfect and Past Simple forms. Listen and check.



Mia:	¹ Have you had any fruit juice yet today?			
Miguel:	No, 12	had any yet, but I'd	like some now	
Mia:	3	you ever tried sugar apple juice?		
Miguel:	Yes, I 4_	some yesterday. S	ugar apples	
	look like pears! They're very good for you.			
Mia:	5	you like it?		
Miguel:	Yes, I 6	. Why don't you try	some?	
Mia:	Yeah. I'd	love to try it. Where 7	you buy it?	
Miguel:	At the jui	ice bar on the beach.		

Write the words below in the correct column.

a few weeks an hour last Tuesday my birthday November Saturday ten years three days two months 2012

Since – a point in time	

2 Omplete the sentences with for or since.

- 1 We've been here for nearly an hour, and the train hasn't arrived yet!
- 2 There has been a cinema here 2002.
- 3 We haven't had any homework Monday.
- 4 Mr Thomas has worked at this school over twenty years.
- 5 Tom has been at college
 a few months now
 and he loves it.
- 6 I've had this phone _____ last summer.

- 1 Iwent/ have been to New York two years ago.
- 2 This restaurant opened / has opened in 2015.
- 3 We lived / have lived in this house for two months now, so it's beginning to feel like home.
- 4 I knew / have known Paul since I was five years old - he's my best friend.
- 5 Did you see / Have you seen Emily yesterday?
- 6 Did you ever go / Have you ever been to Paris?

4	Complete the dialogues with the Present Perfect			
	or Past Simple form of the verbs in brackets.			

1	A:	Have you s film yet?	een (you/see) the new James Bond
	B:	Yes, I	(see) it last night.
2	A:	1	(never/try) pear juice. Is it nice?
	B:	Yes. I	(try) some last summer.
3	A:		(you/meet) Mark?
	B:	Yes, I	(meet) him yesterday.
4	A:	Jack	(not do) his Maths homework.
		What abou	ut you?
	B:	1	(do) it at the weekend.

Complete the texts with the Present Perfect or Past Simple form of the verbs in brackets.

I **least night. 2 (you/eat) there? The food's really nice. I ** (have) some tuna, which 4 (be) very tasty!

(not like) it at all, and we ⁷______ (wait) for ages for our food! But that ⁸_____ (be) about six months ago.

I think the food ⁹ (improve) since last year. A lot of people I know ¹⁰ (enjoy) the food there. Two of my friends ¹¹ (eat) there last Saturday and they ¹² (not have) any complaints.







Complete the dialogues with one word in each gap.

A

A: 1Have you ever drunk coconut milk?

B: Yes, I ²______. I tried it about two years ago, but I ³_____ like it. It was disgusting! I haven't tried it again ⁴_____ then.

Strains.	ARGHERITA LIME SUPPLY ARGHERITA	
Thingston of the second		My No.1 Stea
	TIME TO LUNCH	

В

A: Have you ⁵_____ to the new Pizza Palace restaurant yet?

A: It's on Clarence Street. It's been open 7 about six weeks now.

B: Oh, I ⁸ know it was there. Let's go there this evening!

Have you? Did you?



you / ever / be / to the USA / ?

when/you/go/? you/enjoyit/? what/you/see/? what/you/do/? what/you/like best/?

you/ever/win/ a competition/?

when/you/win/? how many people/ take part/? what kind of competition/ it/be/? what prize/you/win/? how/you/feel/?

you / ever / eat / in a restaurant /?

when/last time/? who/you/go with/? what kind of restaurant/ it/be? what/you/eat/? you/enjoy it/?

you / ever / swim / in the Mediterranean Sea /?

when/swim in it/?
which country/you/in/?
the water/warm/?
the beach/crowded/?
you/see/any fish/?

you / ever / climb or walk / to the top of a mountain /?

when/you/doit/? where/it/be/? what/the name of the mountain/? who/you/go with/? how/you/feel/?

you / ever / ride / on a motorcycle / ?

when/you/ride on one/? who/you/go with/? how far/you/go/? you/enjoy it/? you/fall off/?

you / ever / fail / an exam / ?

when/you/failit/? what subject/it/be/? what mark/you/get/? what/your parents/say/? how/you/feel/?

you / ever / cook / a meal / ?

when/you/cookit/? who/you/cook for/? what/you/cook/? it/taste good/? you/be/worried/?

you / ever / see / a wild animal /?

where/you/see it/? when/you/see it/? you/take a photograph/? how close/you/get/to it/? you/be/scared/?

you / ever / cycle / a long way /?

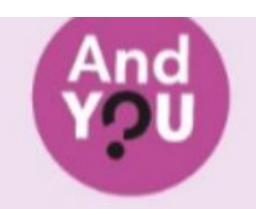
when/you/go/? how far/you/cycle/? where/you/go/? who/you/go with/? you/be/tired/?

you / ever / ride / a horse

when/be/the last time/? where/you/ride it/? what/be/ the horse's name/? you/be/scared/? you/fall off/?

you / ever / lose / something important /?

what/you/lose/? where/you/lose it/? you/find it later/? how/you/feel/? what/you/ think happened/? 7 Write questions in the Present Perfect and Past Simple. In pairs, ask and answer the questions.



Start with a general question with ever (Present Perfect):

- Have you ever eaten ... ?
- Have you ever drunk ... ?

Then ask about details (Past Simple):

- When did you try it?
- Did you like it?
- What was it like?