

*ПРАВИЛА ЧТЕНИЯ*

*Rules of reading*

# The ABC

- Aa Bb Cc Dd Ee
- Ff Gg Hh Ii Jj Kk  
Ll Mm Nn Oo Pp Qq
- Rr Ss Tt Uu Vv Ww
- Xx Yy Zz



- \_Dd\_      \_Ff\_      \_Bb\_      \_Hh\_

- \_Kk\_      \_Gg\_      \_Ss\_

- \_Nn\_      \_Qq\_      \_Tt\_      \_Ww\_

- \_Yy\_      \_Uu\_      \_Ii\_

# Remember

- **C** - [s] перед **e,i,y**  
(palace, city, cycle)
- **C** - [k] cat, cave
- **ck**- [k] black, clock
- **(t)ch**- [tʃ] cheese, chocolate, watch

- **G-** [dʒ] перед **e,i,y**  
(orange, gymnastics)

- **G** - [g] great, big, go  
\* give, get

**ng** [ŋ] english, song, sing

**ght** [t] eight, right

**gn** [n] sign, design

- **S - [s]** в начале слов, после глухих СОГЛАСНЫХ

(say, six, cats, parrots)

- **S - [z]** между гласных, после гласных и ЗВОНКИХ СОГЛАСНЫХ

(cheese, sausages, dogs)

- **sh- [ʃ]** she, dish, fish

● **th-** [ð] в начале служебных слов и  
между гласными

(**the**, **this**, **clothes**, **mother**)

**th-** [θ] в начале и конце других  
слов

(**thank**, **think**, **three**, **bath**)

- ph- [f] Phillips, Phil, photo
- wh [w] what, white, when
- wh [h] who, whose, whom
- wr [r] writer, wrong
- kn [n] know, knock
- qu [kw] queen, quick



# Открытый слог

- гласная буква является **конечной**;

**be, my**

- за гласной буквой идет другая гласная (непроизносимая - **e**);

**tie,**

- за гласной буквой идет одна согласная буква с произносимой или непроизносимой гласной;

**name**

**Гласная** в корне под ударением читается **как в алфавите**

**a** [ei] - **l**ake, **f**amous, am**a**zing

**e** [i] - **thre**e, **P**ete, **be**

**i(y)** [ai] - **n**ine, **my**

**o** [ou] - **r**ose, **no**

**u** [ju] - **st**udent, **t**ube

# Закрытый слог

- за гласной буквой идет одна или две конечные согласные буквы;

bag, cat, pet, pig

- за гласной буквой идут две или три согласные буквы с последующей гласной.

pretty, apple

● Гласные читаются не как в алфавите

**a** [æ] - **bag**pipe, **th**ank

**e** [e] - **te**n

**i** (y) [i] - **si**x, **sy**stem

**o** [o] - **do**g

**u** [ʌ] - **bu**t

[ei]	[æ]	[a:]	[ɛə]	[o]	[o:]
В открыто м слоге	В закрытом слоге	а+г(согл. буква) car garden park	а+г+гл.б care parents rare various square hare	а+l+согл w(h)+a  ball small always also all was watch water what wall	а+и (в начале и середине слова) author August autumn daughter because  а+w (в конце слова)  saw law
name famous place, maze games	land daffodil classic bagpipe gallery can	В сочета ниях: ast, ass, aft, ask, ath, ance  past glass task craft dance	В сочета нии: air  fair hair airport		
ay, ai say play may rain	! have				

## *Read the words:*

ancient, dances, place, cave, attractive,  
task, change, have, chance, castle, play,  
capital, way, amazing, valley, craft,  
smart, father, are, race, palace, market,  
animals, cars, gallery, art, games, pass,  
classmate, classic, page, rain, can,  
national.

● *Read the words:*

gallery, salt, saw, care, autumn, fair, art,  
small, cause, football, repair, start,  
airport, warm, share, market, wash,  
tall, prepare, garden, car, hare, August,  
grandparents, various, was, park, spare,  
hard, daughter, square, want, always,  
walk, scary, fault, talk, watch, law, wall,  
arch, small, fare, careful, talkative, all

[ju]	[ʌ]	[ə:]	[juə]	[u:]	[u]
В открытом слоге	В закрытом слоге	u+r(согл. буква)	u+r+гл.б	в откр. сл. после r, l, j	в некот сл. в закр.сл. и безударн полож-и
tube produce student music, popular tuba pupil usually	but cut fun drums unusual duck Russia pumpkin culture	turn burn turkey, turtle Thursday Saturday purple	pure cure curious	rule flute blue June July lute	put pudding sure sugar instrument gusli



## *Read the words:*

Funny, music, June, popular, sugar, nut,  
duck, Thursday, pullover, Urals, put,  
church, curious, glue, unusual,  
Saturday, sunny, blue, run, musician,  
purple, costume, tube, turtle, July,  
pure, rule, museum, supermarket, cut,  
turkey, umbrella, turned-up, Russia,  
gusli, culture, drums, instrument.

[i]	[e]	[ə:]	[iə]	[ju]\[u:]	[ei]
В откр. сл. ee ea ie,ei	В закр сл. ea+d ea+th	e+r(согл. буква) ea+r + согл.	e+r+гл.б ea+r+гл.б ee+r+гл.б	ew\eu r+ew	ei+ ght ey
be Pete teacher sea see field receive please read clean	ten twelve text exercise sentence head bread health ready •friend	her perfume perfect October heard beard learn early	here sphere near hear appear deer dear  *bear where there	few new neutral knew  drew grew	eight grey reign weight

## *Read the words:*

elephant, question, friend, where, she,  
niece, queen, learn, between, pleasure,  
England, evening, newspaper, twelve, New  
Year, weather, yesterday, repeat, verse,  
here, her, zebra, person, nephew, break,  
breakfast, request, there, dear, clean,  
theatre, every, well, health, hear, spend,  
see, exercise, sentence, perfect, dew, clear

## ***Read the words:***

Change, newspaper, want, curious, square, where, unusual, craft, basketball, ready, here, culture, pleasure, English, church, yesterday, Urals, have, music, spare, learn, museum, turtle, perfume, dear, warm, pure, cucumber, because, rule, sea, amazing, amusing, exercise, gallery, person, mark, grandparents, shelf, father, hear, Thursday, grey, Russian, question, run, bus, careful, castle, bread, put, classmate, palace, her.

[ai]	[i]	[ə:]	[aiə]	[i]	[j]
<p>В откр. сл. i+nd,i+ld i+ght,i+gn five nice fly cry why lion exciting bicycle child right wild sign</p>	<p>В закр сл ie\ei cinema dish gym Physics tickets gift picture piece field *give live wind</p>	<p>i+r(согл. буква)  bird shirt circus birthday thirteen virtual first</p>	<p>i+r+гл.б  fire admire retired firework tyre myre</p>	<p>У в конце слова без ударения  fifty thirty city fancy</p>	<p>У в начале слова  You your Yes Yet Yesterday Yellow</p>

## *Read the words:*

Picture, myth, kitchen, behind, story, why, birthday, satire, girl, python, university, by, little, right, yesterday, child, children, information, thirty-first, gym, write, crocodile, physics, fire, shy, blind, your, very, admire, shirt, knife, this, style, circus, city, riddles, fight, wind, Hyde Park, piece, yellow, bicycles, exciting, sign, virtual, fancy, cry, white, lazy, life, live, thirteen, bonfire, tie, tyres, yes, cinema, time, buy.

[ou]	[o]	[ə:]	[u:] \ [u]	[au]	[ʌ]
<p>В откр. сл. оа+согл ow в конце сл.</p> <p>pony poem rose close photo road coat cold show know</p>	<p>В закр сл</p> <p>dog story horror songs hot monster cross</p>	<p>о+r(согл. буква) о+r(гл. б) оо+r согл оu+r</p> <p>for sport short more before store floor four</p> <p>•[ə:] •work</p>	<p>oo</p> <p>book food hood school cool good to who</p>	<p>ou\ow В начале и середине слова</p> <p>house count mouse crowd about around down *now how</p>	<p>о+th о+v о+m о+n</p> <p>mother glove come some above son other</p>

## *Read the words:*

Smoke, who, bookshop, story, romance,  
long, how, window, go, do, mother, door,  
cook, above, know, our, brown, corner,  
Monday, come, home, morning, October,  
office, sometimes, homework, school,  
tourist, fourteen, thousand, slow, more,  
cook, woman, short, shore, your, yellow,  
from, cold, world, chocolate, opposite,  
town, worse, hobby, sport, glove, one.



# FILL IN THE TABLE

БУКВА	ОТКРЫТЫЙ СЛОГ	ЗАКРЫТЫЙ СЛОГ
Aa		
Ii		
Ee		
Oo		
Uu		

[ei]

[ʌ]

[i]

[ou]

[ju]

[æ]

[ai]

[ei]

[e]

[o]

БУКВА	ОТКРЫТЫЙ СЛОГ	ЗАКРЫТЫЙ СЛОГ
<b>Aa</b>	[ei]	[æ]
<b>Ee</b>	[i]	[e]
<b>Ii</b>	[ai]	[i]
<b>Oo</b>	[ou]	[o]
<b>Uu</b>	[ju], [u]	[ʌ]