

VISIT THE FOLLOWING WEBSITES AND
COMPLETE THE RULE. Don't forget about the
task (last slide)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Cy6GQRj3MO0>

PART 3. CHANGE IN MEANING (for slide
1)

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YB_dgTiHn2I

PART 3. CHANGE IN MEANING (for slide
2 starting from 2.12 min)

Verbs taking to infinitive or -ing form with a change in meaning

- forget + to infinitive (= ?)
I'm sorry, I forgot to lock the car.
forget + -ing form (= ?)
We'll never forget visiting Paris.
- remember + to infinitive (= ?)
Remember to read the instructions.
remember + -ing form (= ?)
I don't remember meeting Al before.
- mean + to infinitive (= ?)
He means to move to Newcastle.
mean + -ing form (= ?)
Working harder means getting more money.

- try + to infinitive (= ?)
She tried hard to cope with her new job.
try + -ing form (= ?)
Try adding some more sauce to your pasta.
- stop + to infinitive (= ?)
He stopped to buy some milk on his way home.
stop + -ing form (= ?)
Stop talking to each other, please!

- want + to infinitive (= wish)
I want to find a better job.
want + -ing form (= sth needs to be done)
Your dress wants cleaning.

Need=want. Он может употребляться и с инфинитивом, и с герундием. Однако в случае с этим глаголом важно обратить внимание на то, кто (одушевленное) или что (неодушевленное) испытывает нужду. Если речь идет о вещах, то необходимо употребить герундий. Если речь идет о людях, то употребляется инфинитив

- **go on + to infinitive** (= ?)
After finishing her BA, she went on to get a master's degree.

go on + -ing form (= ?)
She went on watching TV.

- **regret + to infinitive** (= ?)
I regret to tell you that you have failed.
- regret + -ing form** (= ?)
He regrets telling lies when he was young.

- **would prefer + to infinitive** (specific preference) *I'd prefer to have an early night tonight.*
- prefer + -ing form** (in general)
I prefer reading a book to watching TV.
- prefer + to infinitive + (rather) than + infinitive without to**
I prefer to read a book (rather) than watch TV.

- **be sorry + to infinitive** (= ?)
I'm sorry to hear he has been injured.
- be sorry for + -ing form** (= ?)

I'm sorry for misunderstanding/having misunderstood what you said.

- **hate + to infinitive** (= feel sorry that you have to ask, interrupt, etc.)
I hate to interrupt, but I must talk to you.
- hate + -ing form** (= feel sorry for what one is doing) *I hate making you feel uncomfortable.*
- **be afraid + to infinitive** (= the subject feels anxious about doing sth)
I'm afraid to drive over the old bridge.
- be afraid of + -ing form** (= the subject is afraid that what is described by the -ing form may happen)
She is afraid of breaking her leg if she jumps over the wall.

- **mean + to infinitive** (= ?)
He means to move to Newcastle.
- mean + -ing form** (= ?)
Working harder means getting more money.

Forget, remember, regret:

В случаях с этими тремя глаголами -ing форма (герундий) соответствует опыту, действию, которое произошло в прошлом, до момента говорения. Поэтому обратите внимание на то, что в русской версии герундий будет переводиться прошедшим временем: «как встретил», «как говорил», «что не поступила». Инфинитив остается инфинитивом: «принимать таблетки», «позвонить маме», «сообщать о том».

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Put the verbs in brackets into the *infinitive* or *-ing* form.

- 1 Tom stopped *to pick up* (pick up) his dry cleaning on the way home.
- 2 If you don't stop (eat) so much chocolate, you'll make yourself ill.
- 3 Try (phone) John at the office if he's not at home.
- 4 I tried my best (finish) the test, but there just wasn't enough time.
- 5 He was promoted in 1990 and went on (become) a company director.
- 6 The band went on (play) even after the lights had gone out.
- 7 Jane was afraid (show) her school report to her parents.
- 8 I'm afraid of (lose) my way in the forest.
- 9 What do you mean (do) with all that money?
- 10 Playing a musical instrument well means (practise) for years.
- 11 I regret (tell) you that your appointment has been cancelled.
- 12 She regrets (spend) so much money on her new dress.
- 13 Do you remember (ride) a bicycle for the first time?
- 14 Remember (post) the letters on your way home.