

Reported Speech Косвенная речь

Reported Speech

- Косвенная речь служит для передачи чужой речи
- Личные и указательные местоимения заменяются в косвенной речи по смыслу, как и в русском языке.
- Если глагол, вводящий косвенную речь, стоит в настоящем времени, то форма глагола в косвенной речи не изменяется

Прямая речь

Косвенная речь

**Действия в главном и придаточном предложении
по времени совпадают**

Present Simple

He said, "I *live* in this house".

Past Simple

He said that he *lived* in that house.

Present Continuous

He said, "I *am reading* now."

Past Continuous

He said that he *was reading* then.

**Действие в придаточном предложении
произошло раньше действия в главном предложении**

Прямая речь	Косвенная речь
<p><i>Past Simple</i></p> <p>He said, “I <i>saw</i> this film yesterday”.</p>	<p><i>Past Perfect</i></p> <p>He said that he <i>had seen</i> that film (the day before, before she came).</p>
<p><i>Present Perfect</i></p> <p>He said, “I <i>have seen</i> this film.”</p>	
<p><i>Past Perfect</i></p> <p>He said, “I <i>had seen</i> this film before she came.”</p>	

- Tense changes when the main verb is past tense:

<i>Speaker's words</i>	<i>Reported statement</i>
<i>will</i>	→ <i>would</i>
<i>shall</i>	→ <i>should</i>
<i>is going to</i>	→ <i>was going to</i>
<i>present simple</i>	→ <i>past simple</i>
<i>present continuous</i>	→ <i>past continuous</i>
<i>past perfect</i>	→ <i>past perfect</i>
<i>present perfect</i>	
<i>past simple</i>	
<i>must</i>	→ <i>had to</i>
<i>can</i>	→ <i>could</i>

Наречия времени и места в косвенной речи изменяются

<i>Speaker's words</i>	<i>Reported statement</i>
------------------------	---------------------------

tomorrow	→ the next day/the following day
----------	----------------------------------

yesterday	→ the day before
-----------	------------------

here	→ there
------	---------

this/that	→ the
-----------	-------

this morning	→ that morning
--------------	----------------

today	→ that day
-------	------------

tonight	→ that night
---------	--------------

next/on Tuesday	→ the following Tuesday
-----------------	-------------------------

last Tuesday	→ the previous Tuesday
--------------	------------------------

the day after tomorrow	→ in two days' time
------------------------	---------------------

ago	→ before/previously
-----	---------------------

- Some verbs do not change:

would → *would*, *could* → *could*, *might* → *might*

should → *should*, *ought to* → *ought to*

- 4 Read the texts opposite and find how sentences 1–7 from Exercise 3 were reported. Then complete gaps 1–6 in the table.

Direct speech	Reported speech
Present Continuous We're doing it wrong.	Past Continuous I told Ted we were doing it wrong.
Present Simple This number doesn't look right.	Past Simple I said that ¹ _____.
Past Simple I had my first lesson yesterday.	Past Perfect He explained that ² _____.
Present Perfect I have been here for ten minutes.	Past Perfect He claimed that ³ _____.
Past Perfect I had never driven a car before.	Past Perfect He admitted that ⁴ _____.
can I can't get up or down.	could He added that ⁵ _____.
will I will call back later.	would He promised ⁶ _____.
Reporting verbs: <i>add, admit, agree, claim, complain, explain, point out, promise, protest, reply, say, tell, threaten</i>	

6 Change these sentences to reported speech.

1 Ted I think it's wrong.

Ted said he thought it was wrong.

2 Wendy It definitely has a *c* and an *h* in it.

3 Kelly I've never seen anything like that.

4 Darren I don't know how it happened.

5 Darren I didn't mean to do it.

6 Darren My mum will be home tomorrow.

7 Christophe I can't talk now. A helicopter is coming.

7

Use the verbs in brackets to change this conversation to reported speech.

Tina You're not doing it right. (tell) You've made another mistake. (complain)

Tom I'm sorry. (reply) I don't usually make so many mistakes. (tell)

Tina This job is very important. (tell)

Tom Of course it's important. (agree) But you only told me about it yesterday. (protest)
I can't perform miracles! (add)

Tina You're not trying! (claim)

Tom I am trying! (say) I didn't sleep well last night, and I can't concentrate. (explain)

Tina When I got here, you hadn't even started it. (point out)

Tom I'll finish it tomorrow. (promise)

Tina That's too late. (say) I won't pay you if you don't finish it today. (threaten)

Tom was doing a job for Tina. She told him that he wasn't doing it right and complained that he ...

- 8 Work in pairs. Correct the mistakes in the magazine article. Follow the example.

.....

IS THIS THE **WORST** TV PRESENTER EVER?

TV presenter, Simon Forbes,
makes a lot of mistakes.
Can you correct them?

- 1 'Manchester is the capital of England.'
- 2 'Pollution is making the planet colder.'
- 3 'The British don't drink much tea.'
- 4 'Scotland won the World Cup in 2006.'
- 5 'Rap music has been popular for fifty years.'
- 6 'Camels can live underwater for a week.'
- 7 'People will live on Mercury by 2023.'

.....

Simon Forbes said that Manchester was the capital of England, but it isn't, it's London.

9 © T018 **Work in pairs. Read 1–4. What did the people actually say? Listen and check.**

- 1** In 1888 the astronomer Simon Newcomb said that we were probably getting near the limit of all we could know about astronomy.
'We are probably getting ...'
- 2** In 1901, two years before the Wright brothers' first successful flight, Wilbur Wright said that man would not fly for fifty years.
- 3** In 1943 Thomas Watson, the chairman of IBM said that he thought there was a world market for maybe five computers.
- 4** After a meeting in Albuquerque, New Mexico in 1975 a banker said that Bill Gates had told him about his new company the day before. He said that he had never heard such a stupid idea and that that guy Gates couldn't be serious. He was sure that the business would never make any money.

Homework

Write these sentences in indirect speech.

1 'I'm very tired,' she said.

She said she was very tired.

2 'I'll see them soon,' he said.

He said he would see them soon.

3 'I'm going to the cinema,' she said.

.....

4 'I see the children quite often,' he said.

.....

5 'I'm having a bath,' she said.

.....

6 'I've already met their parents,' he said.

.....

7 'I stayed in a hotel for a few weeks,' she said.

.....

8 'I must go home to make the dinner,' he said.

.....

9 'I haven't been waiting long,' she said.

.....

10 'I'm listening to the radio,' he said.

11 'I'll tell them the news on Saturday,' she said.

.....

12 'I like swimming, dancing and playing tennis,' he said.

.....

13 'I can drive,' she said.

.....

14 'I walked home after the party,' he said.

.....

15 'I'm going to be sick,' she said.

.....

16 'I must go out to post a letter,' he said.

.....

17 'I spoke to Jane last week,' she said.

18 I'm trying to listen to the music,' he said.

.....

19 'I'll phone the office from the airport,' she said.

.....

20 'I can't speak any foreign languages,' he said.

.....