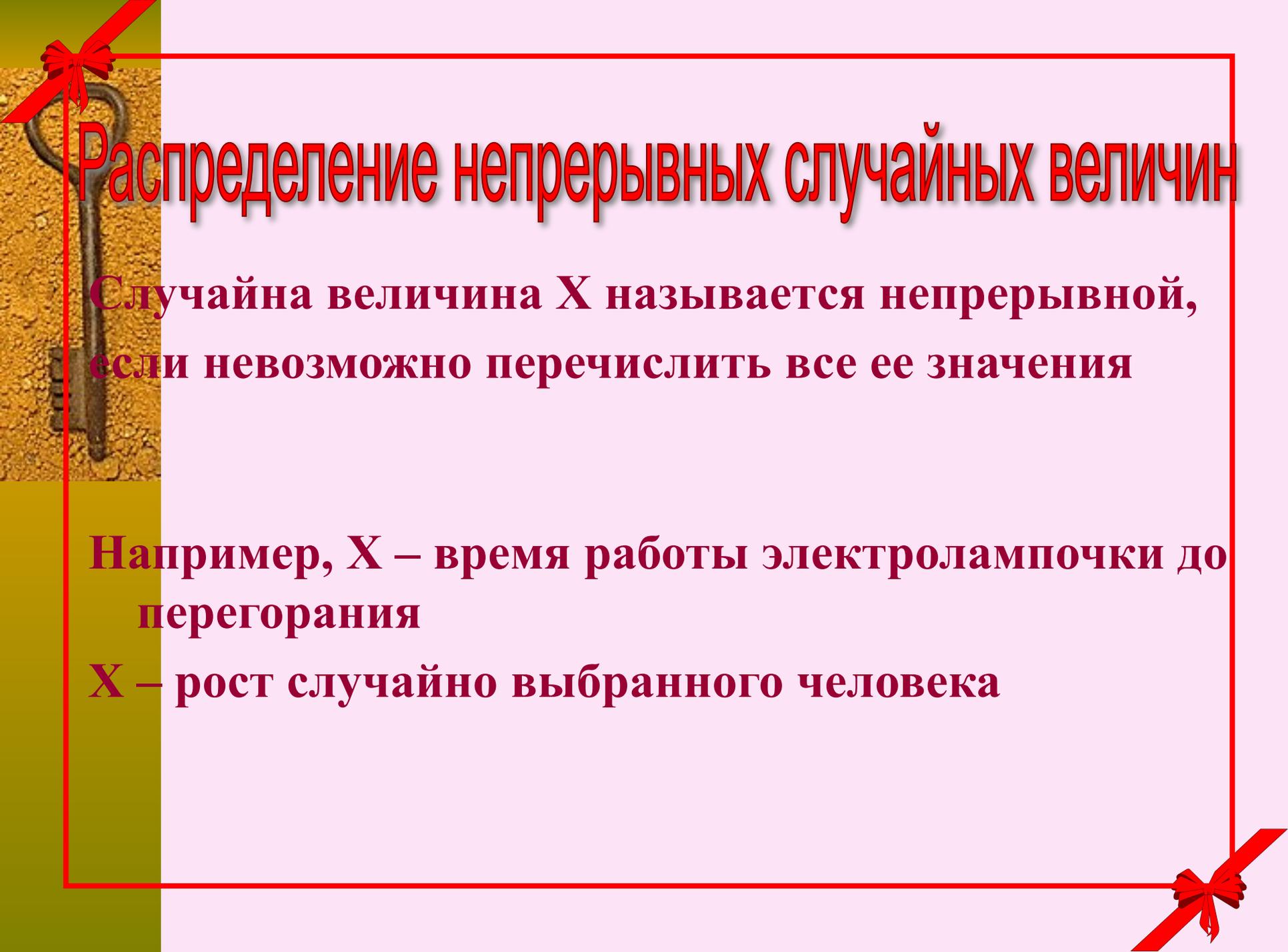




# Распределение непрерывных случайных величин

Случайна величина  $X$  называется непрерывной, если невозможно перечислить все ее значения





# Распределение непрерывных случайных величин

Случайная величина  $X$  называется непрерывной, если невозможно перечислить все ее значения

Например,  $X$  – время работы электролампочки до перегорания

$X$  – рост случайно выбранного человека

# 17. Распределение непрерывных случайных величин

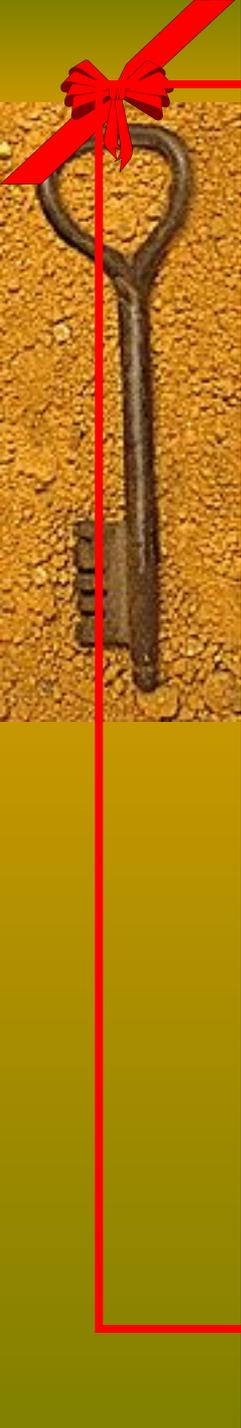
Вместо вероятности того, что случайная величина  $X$  примет значение, равное  $x$ , т.е.  $p(X=x)$ , рассматривают  $P(X < x)$

$$F(x) = P(X < x)$$

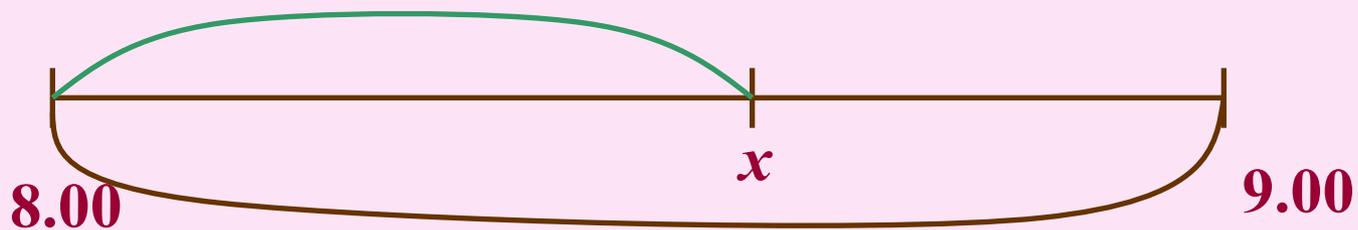
Функция распределения



Известно, что студент приходит на занятия в случайный момент времени в интервале от 8.00 до 9.00. Пусть  $X$  – Время прихода студента. Найдем функцию распределения  $X$ .

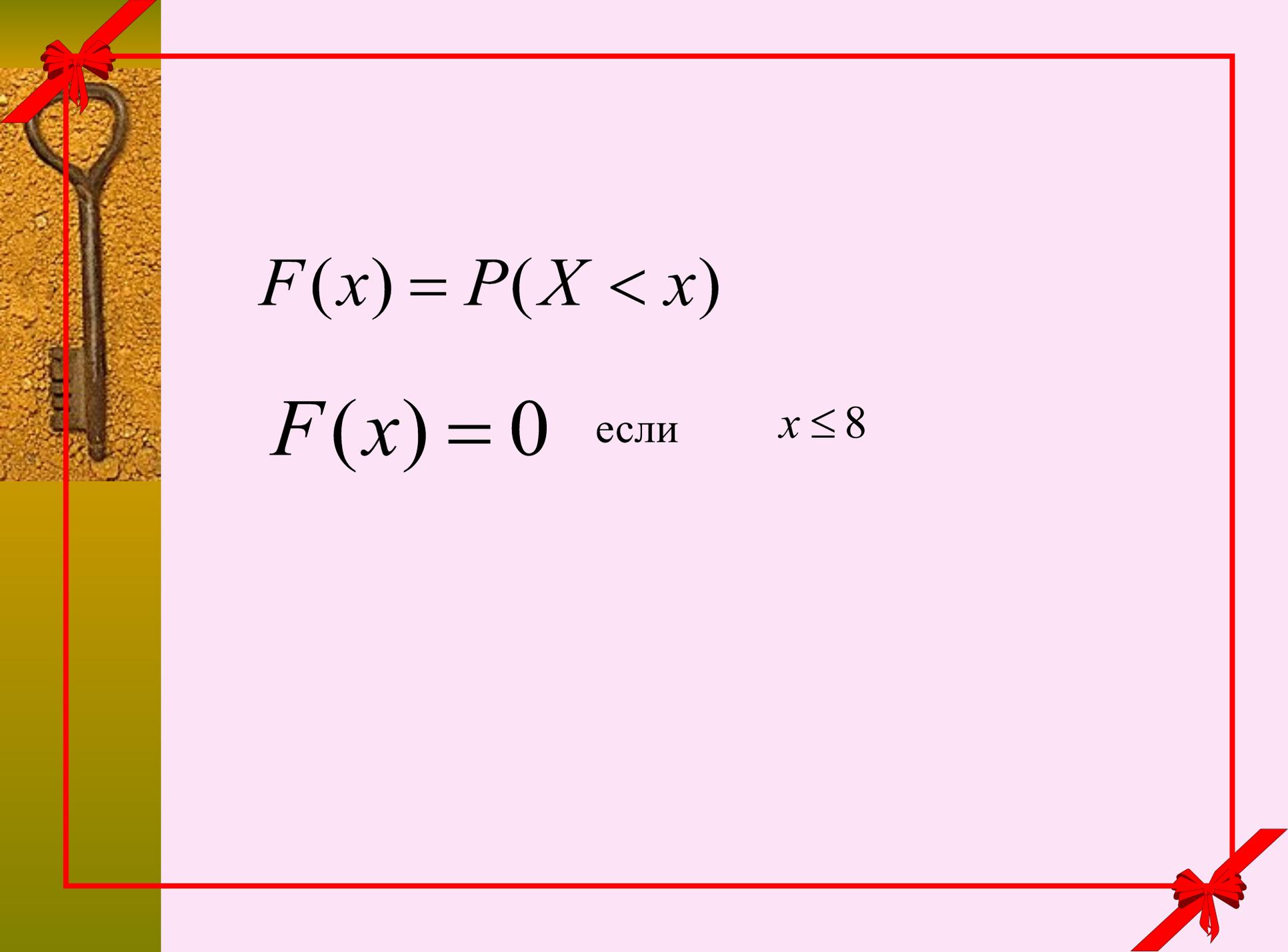
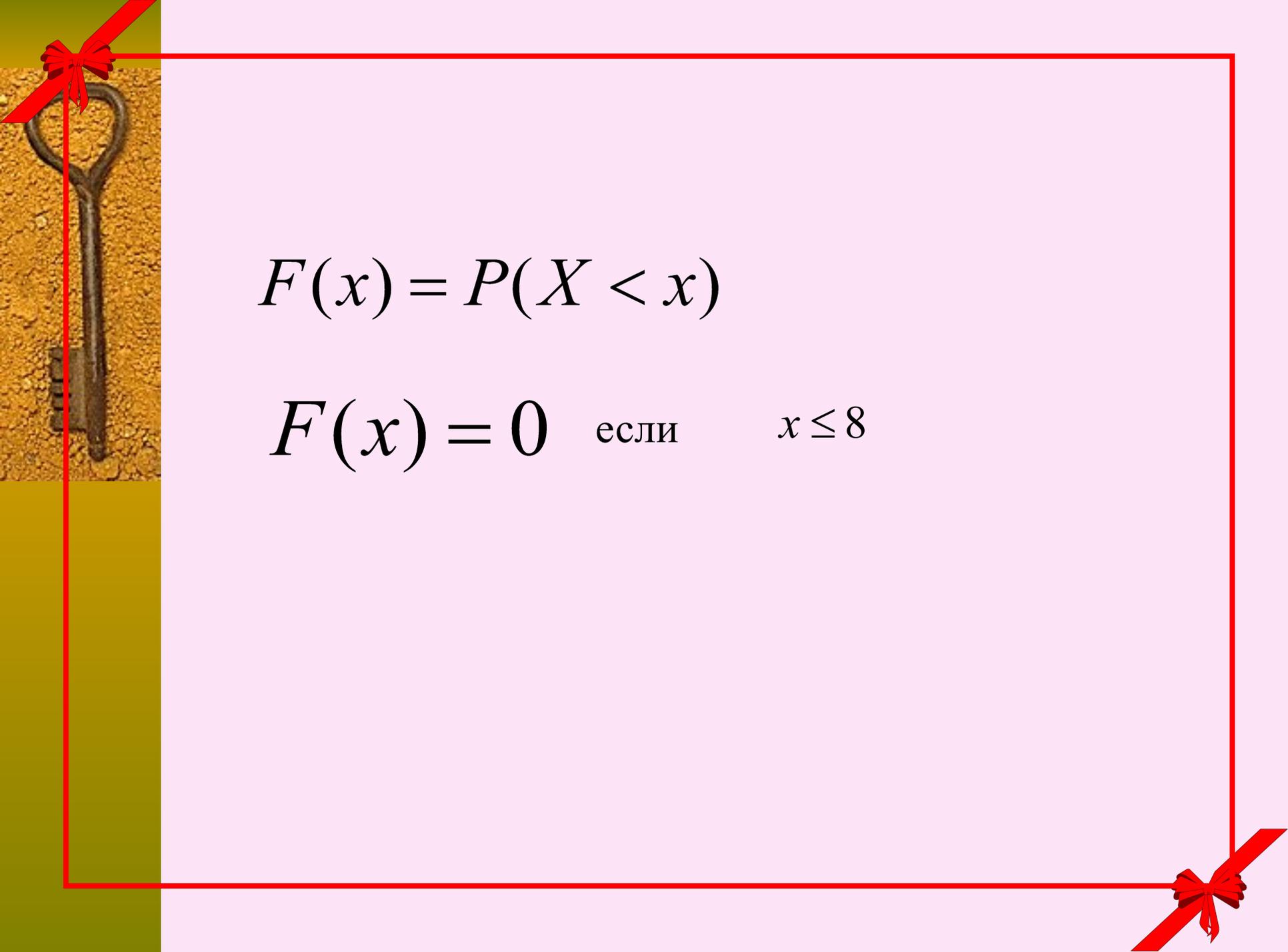
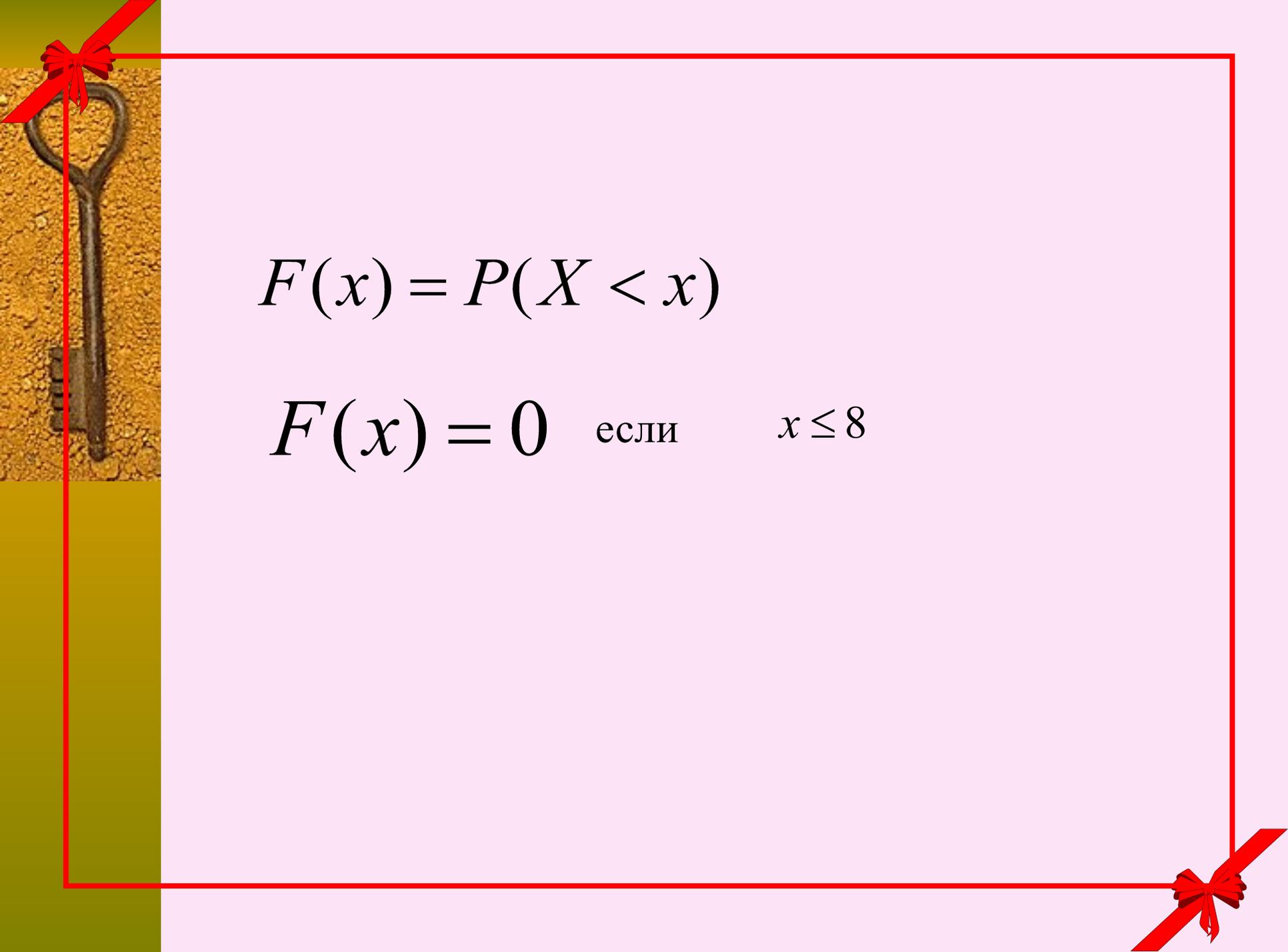
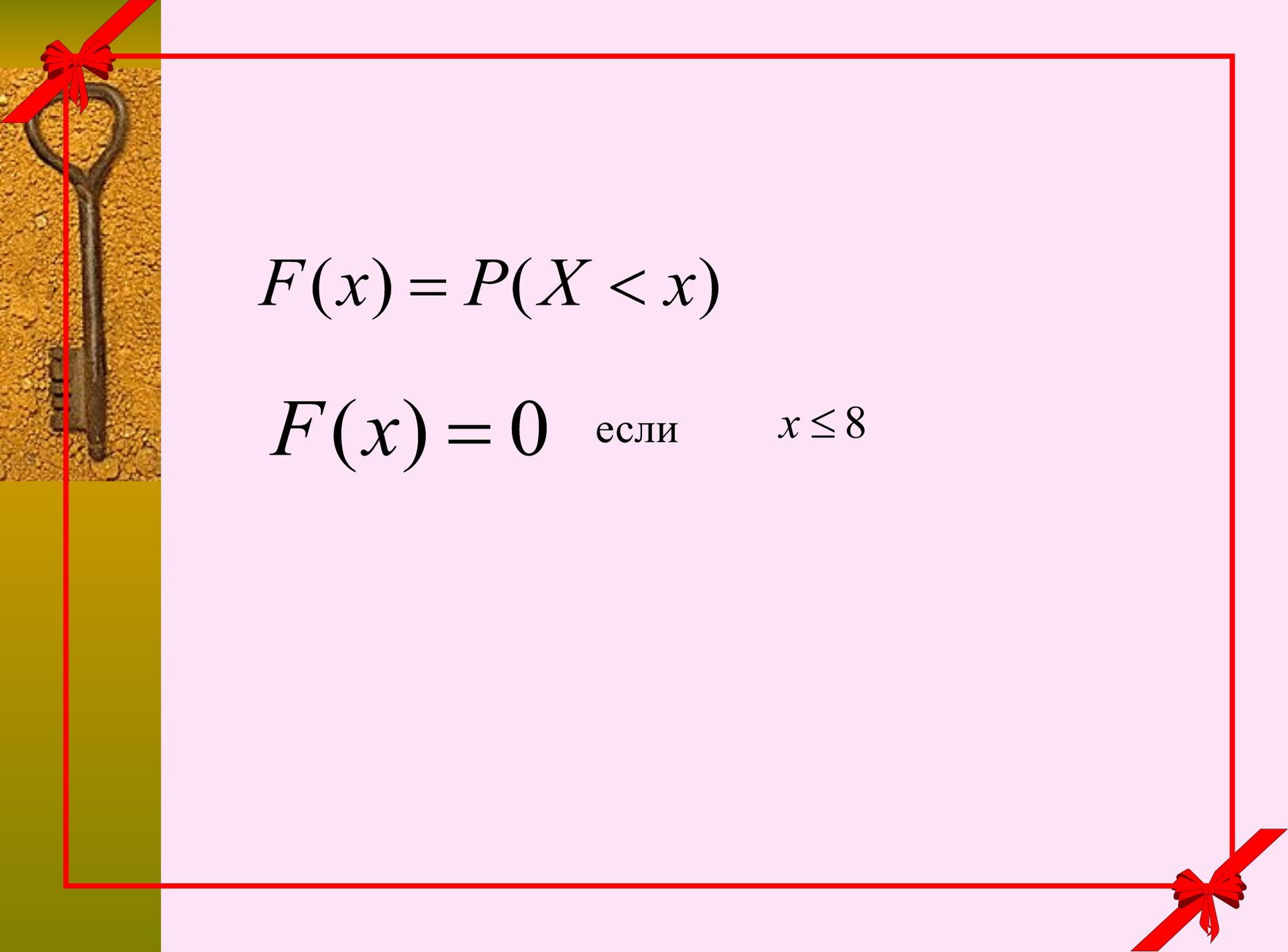
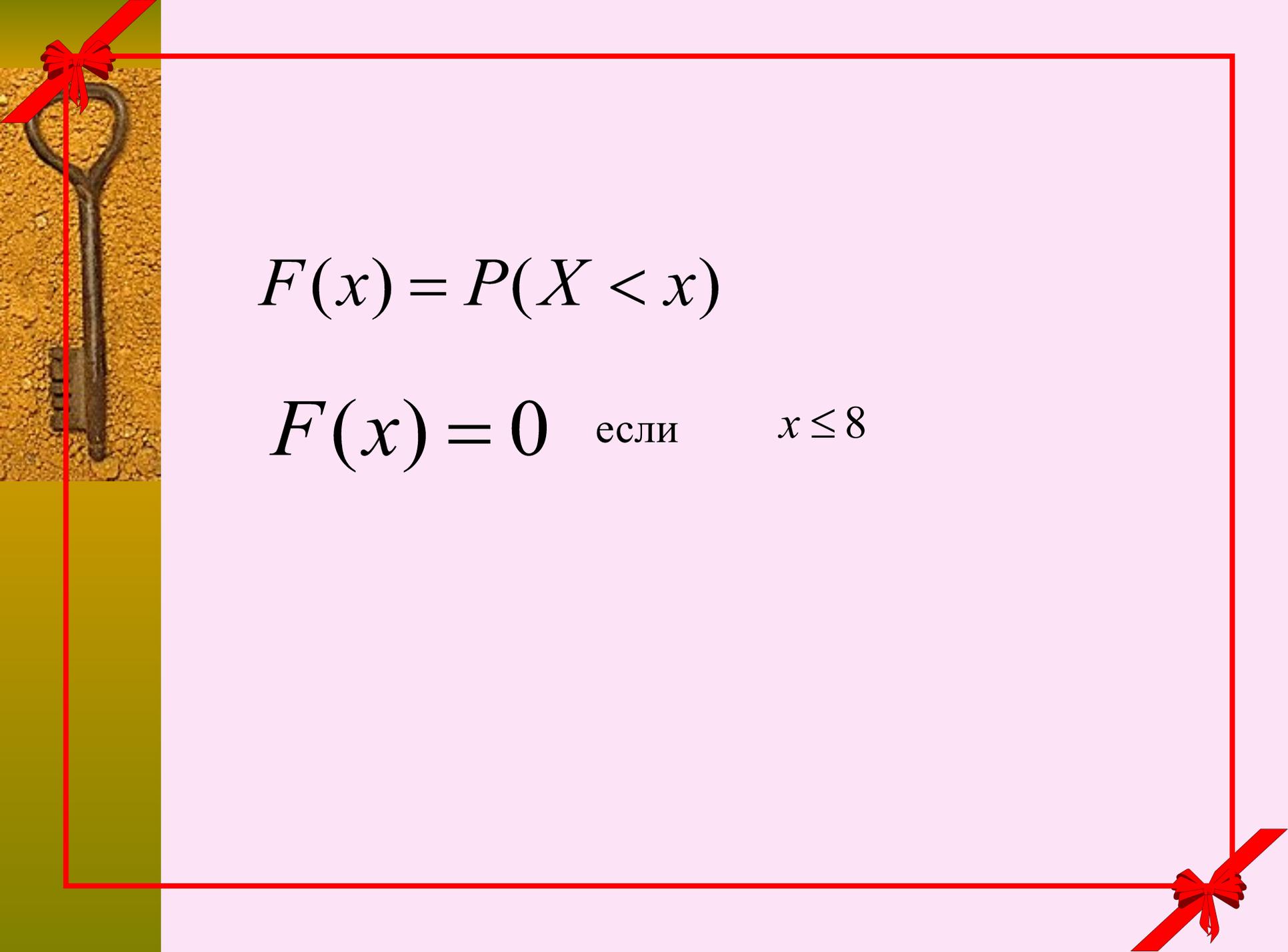
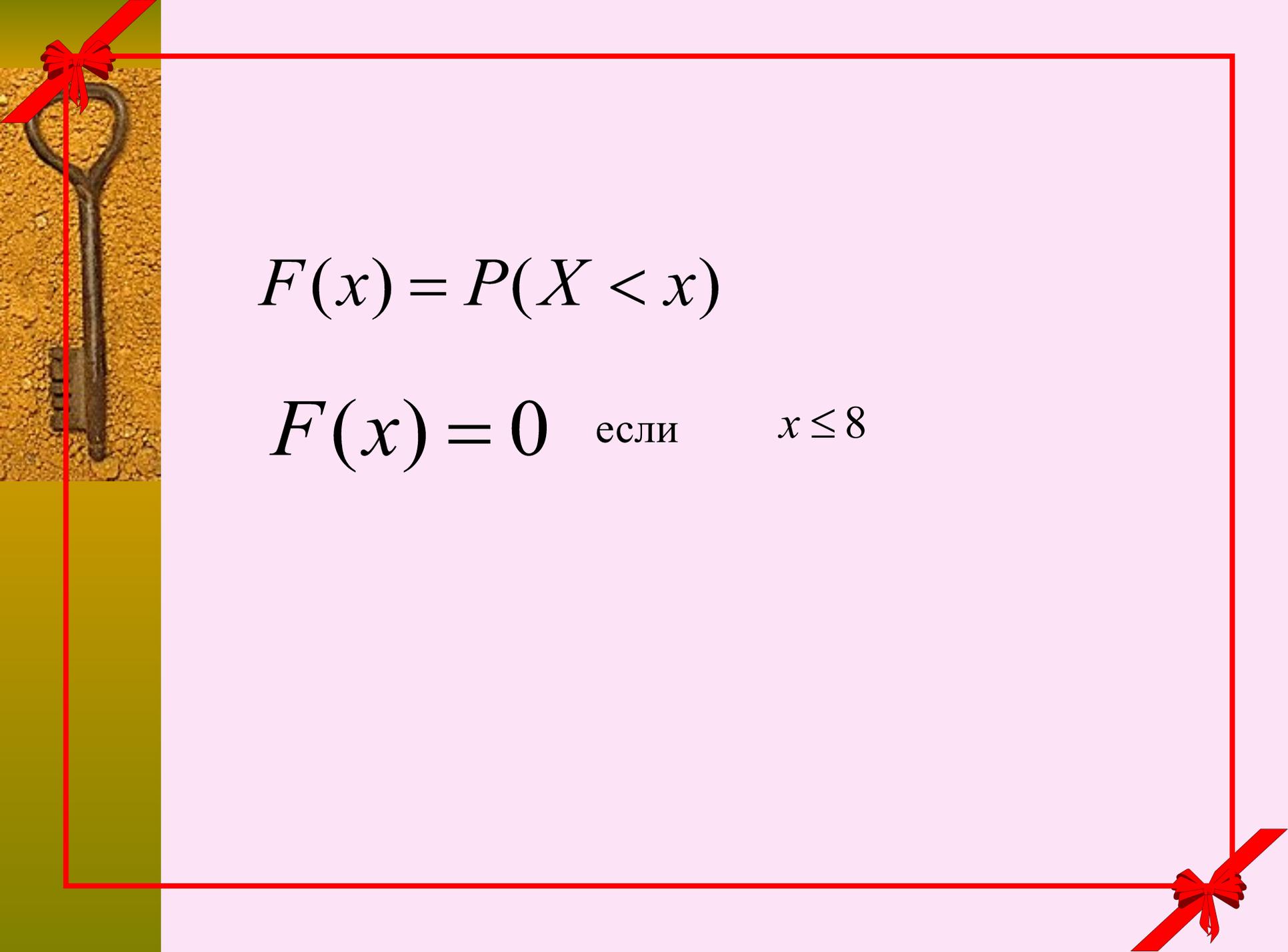
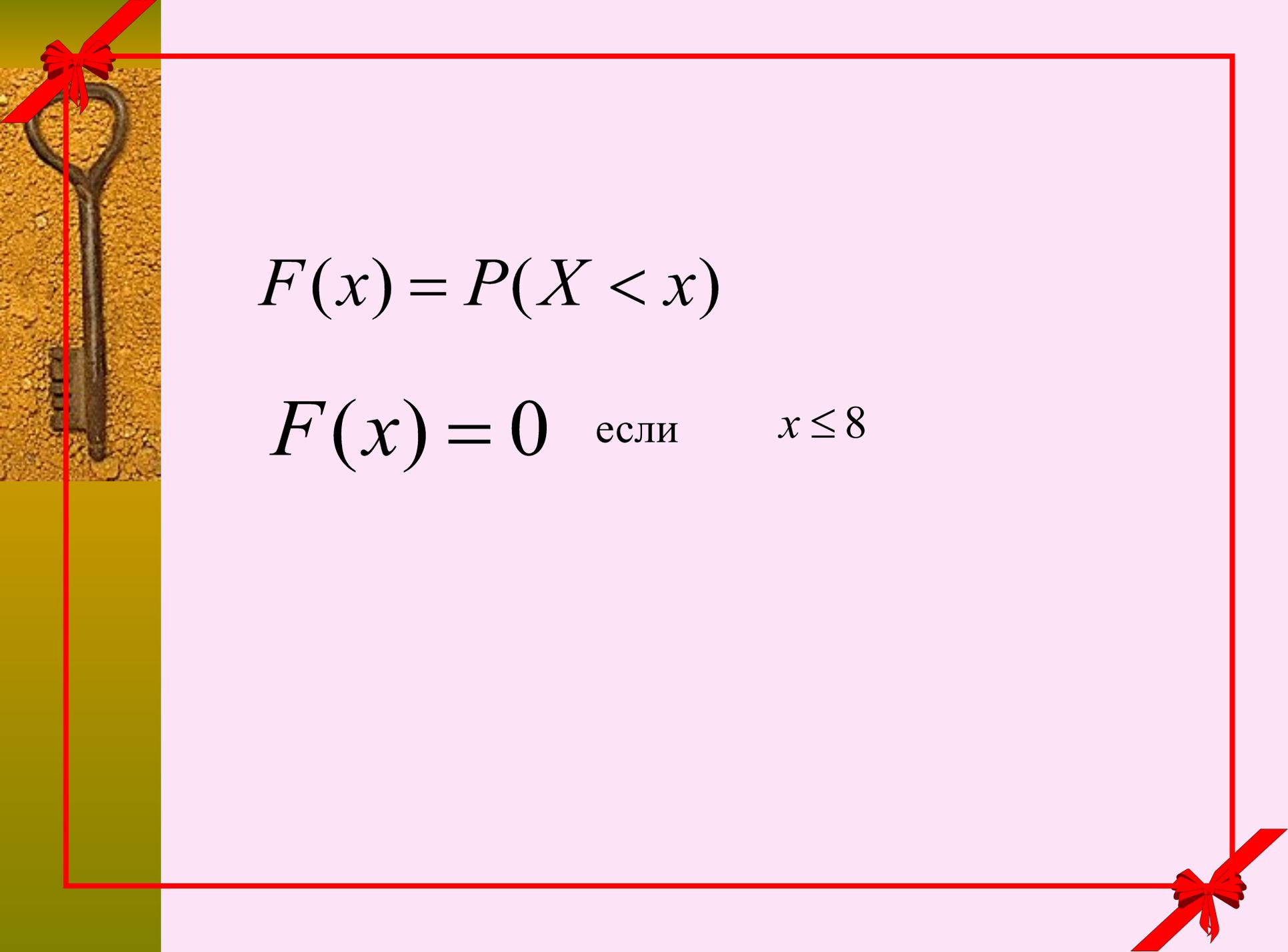
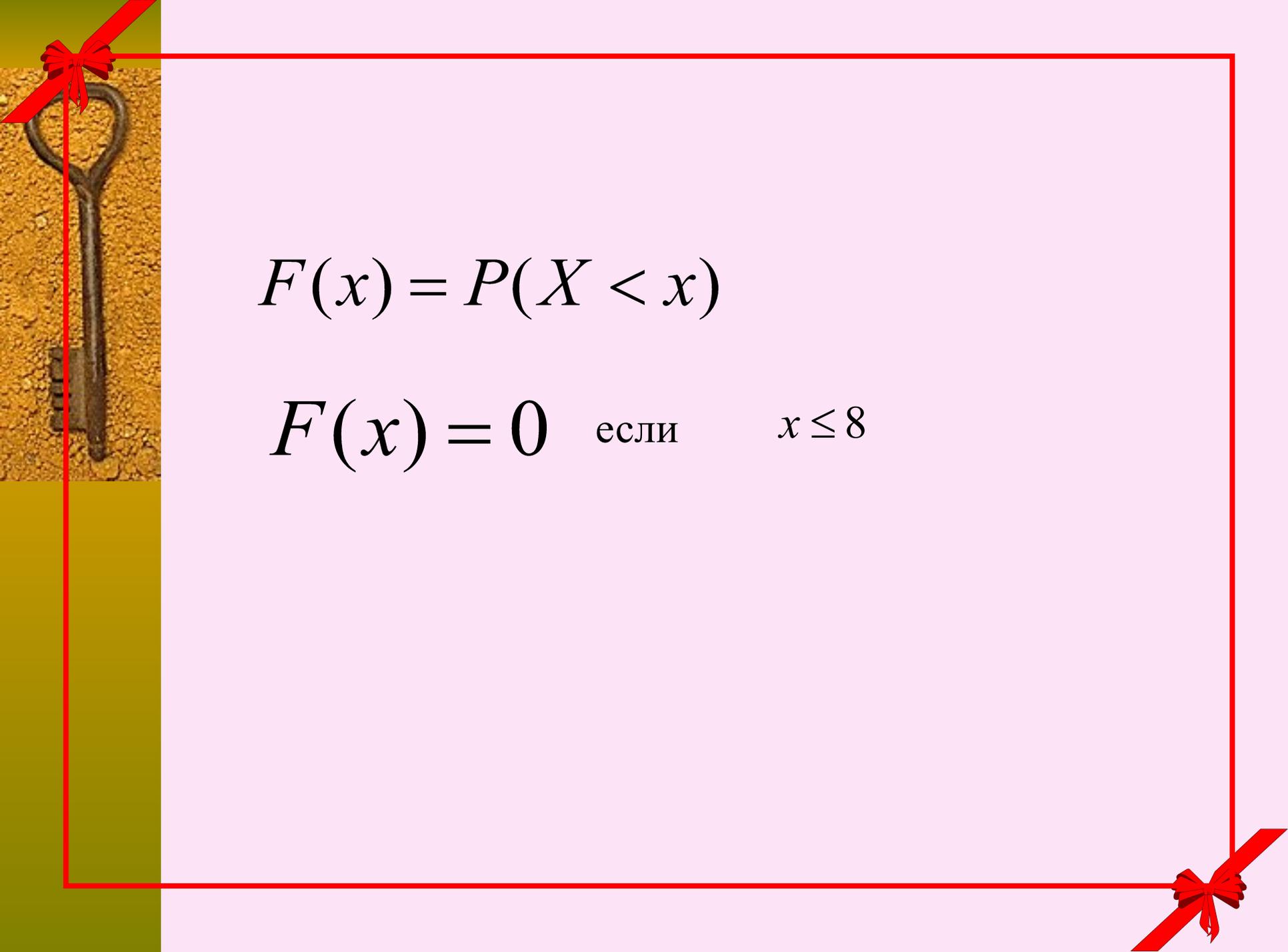
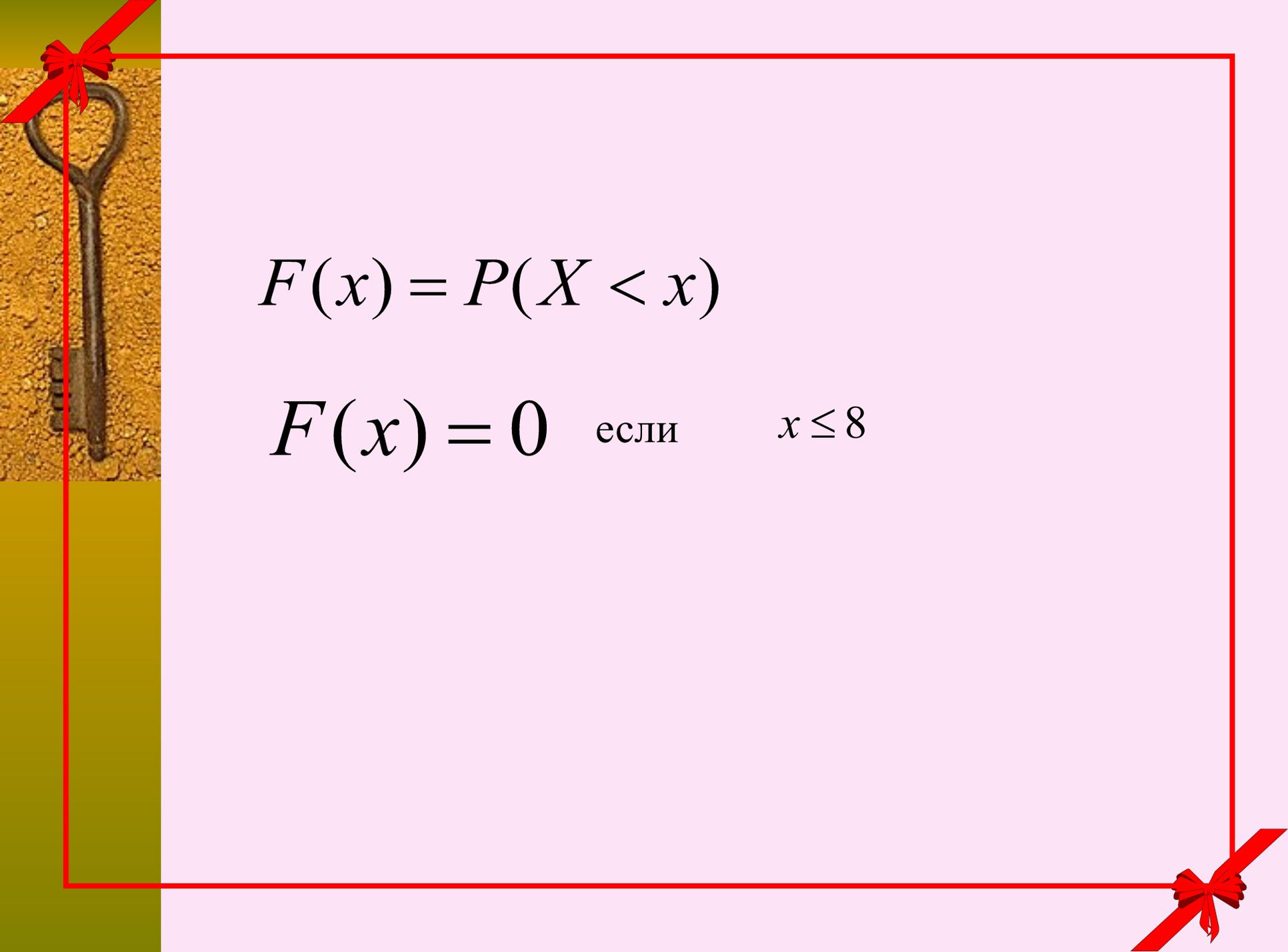
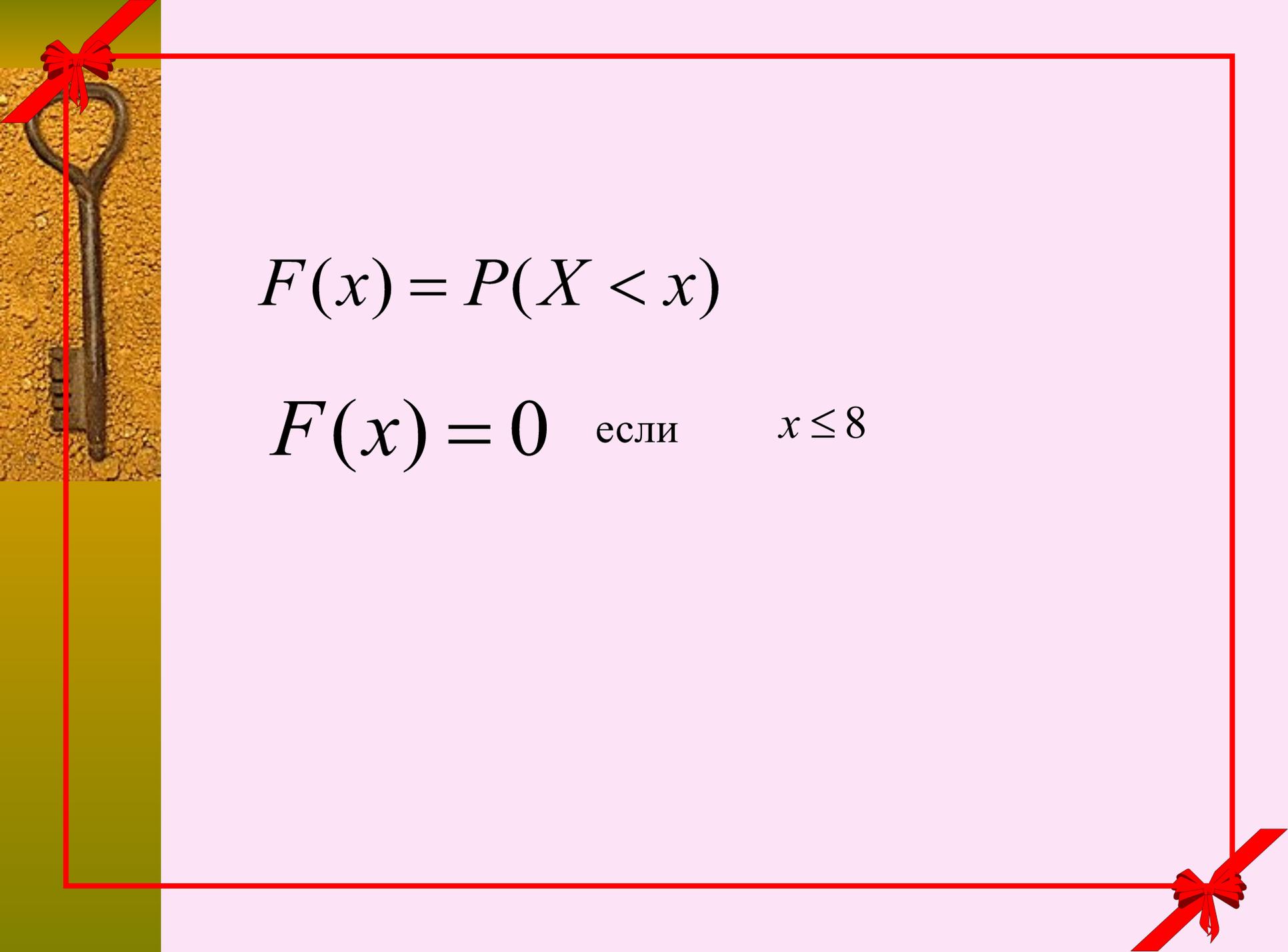
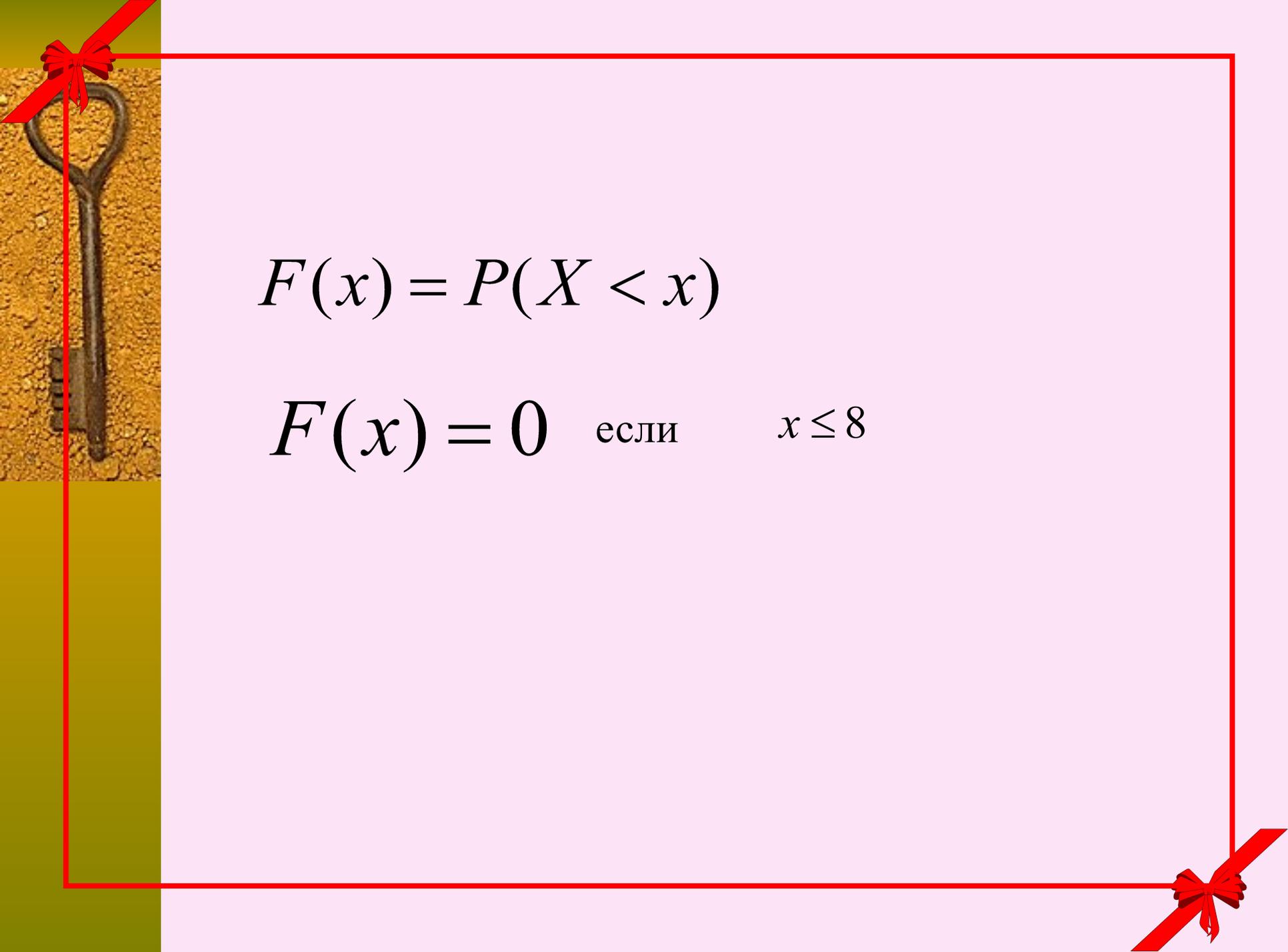
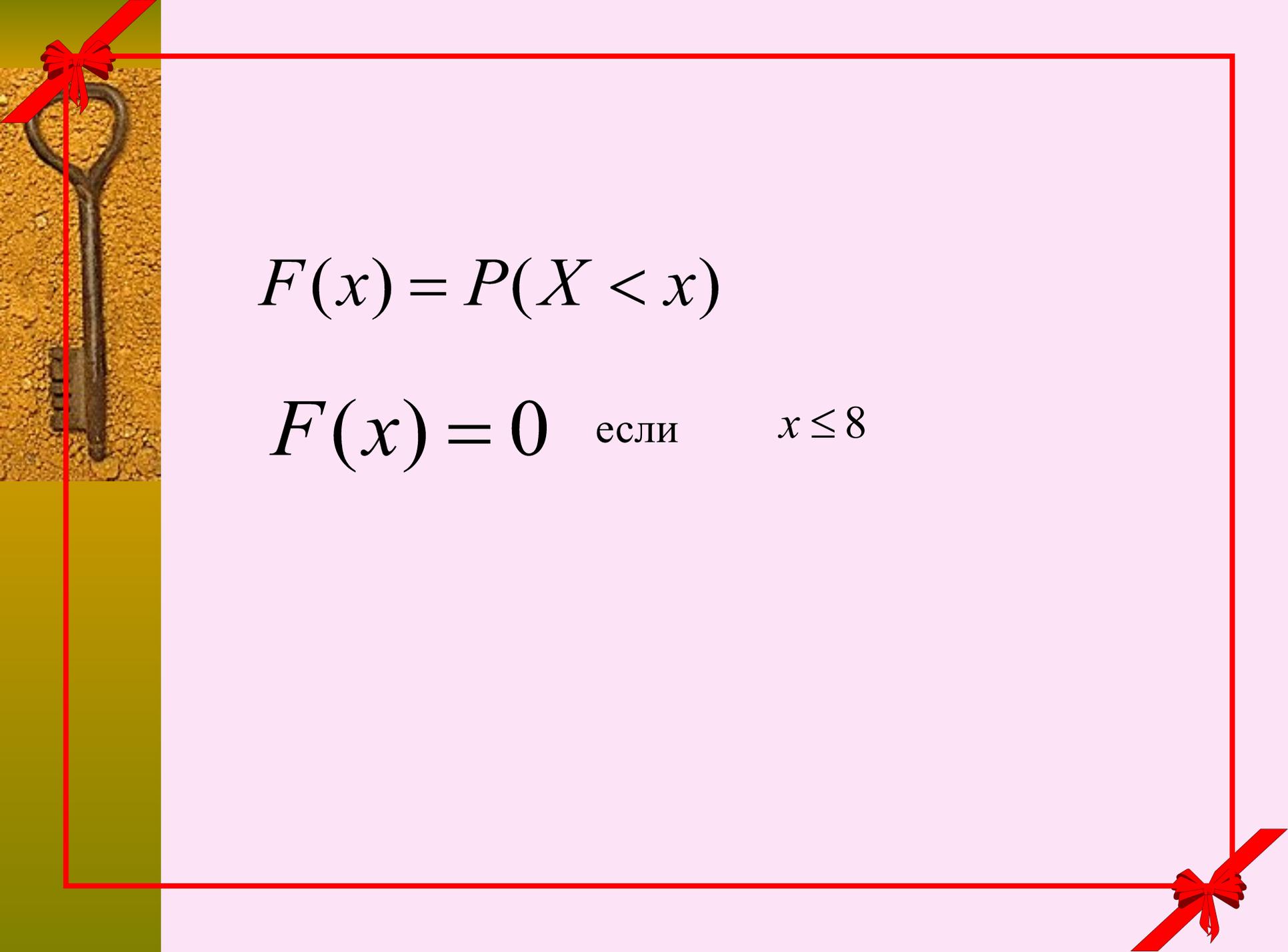
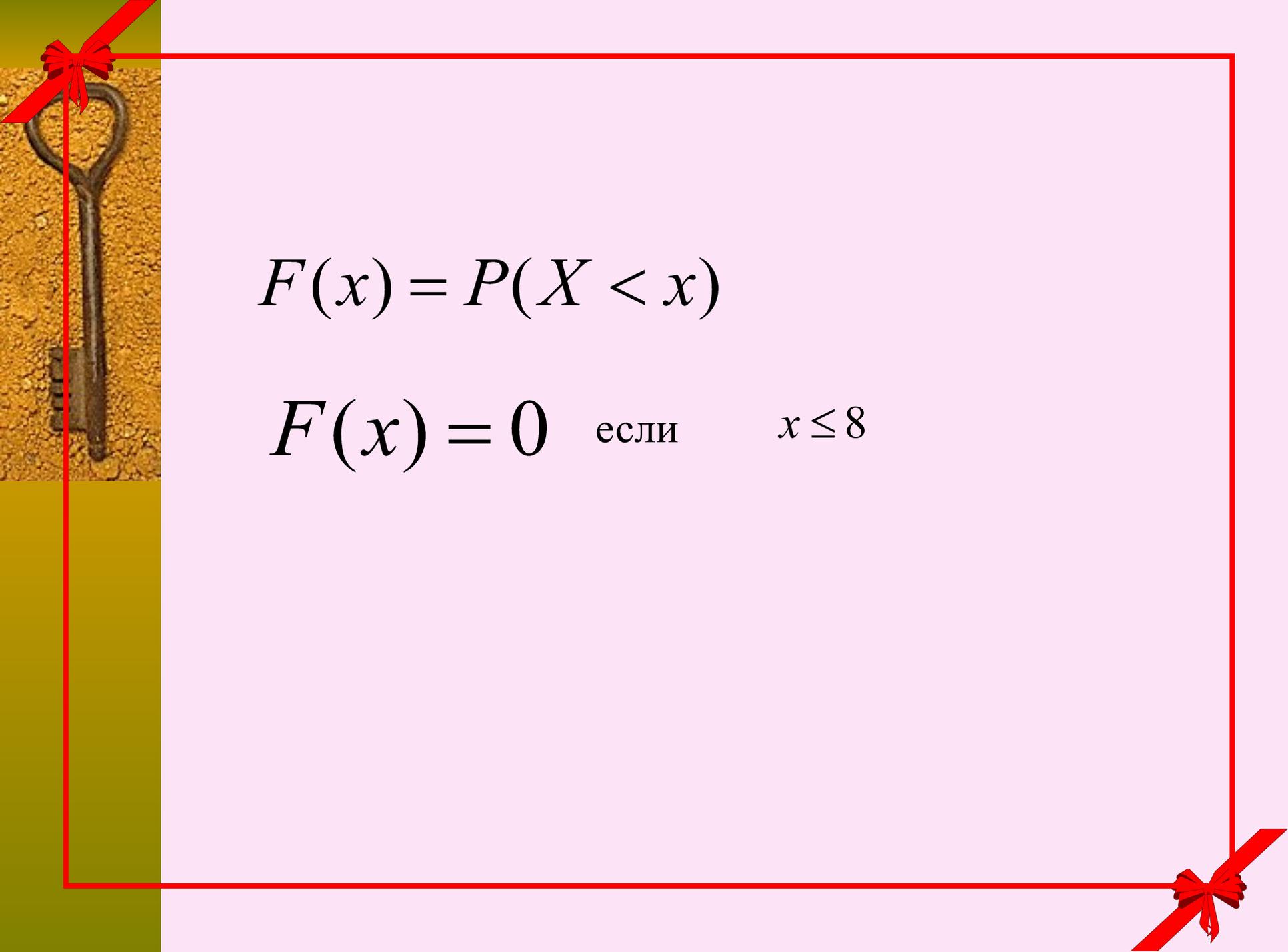
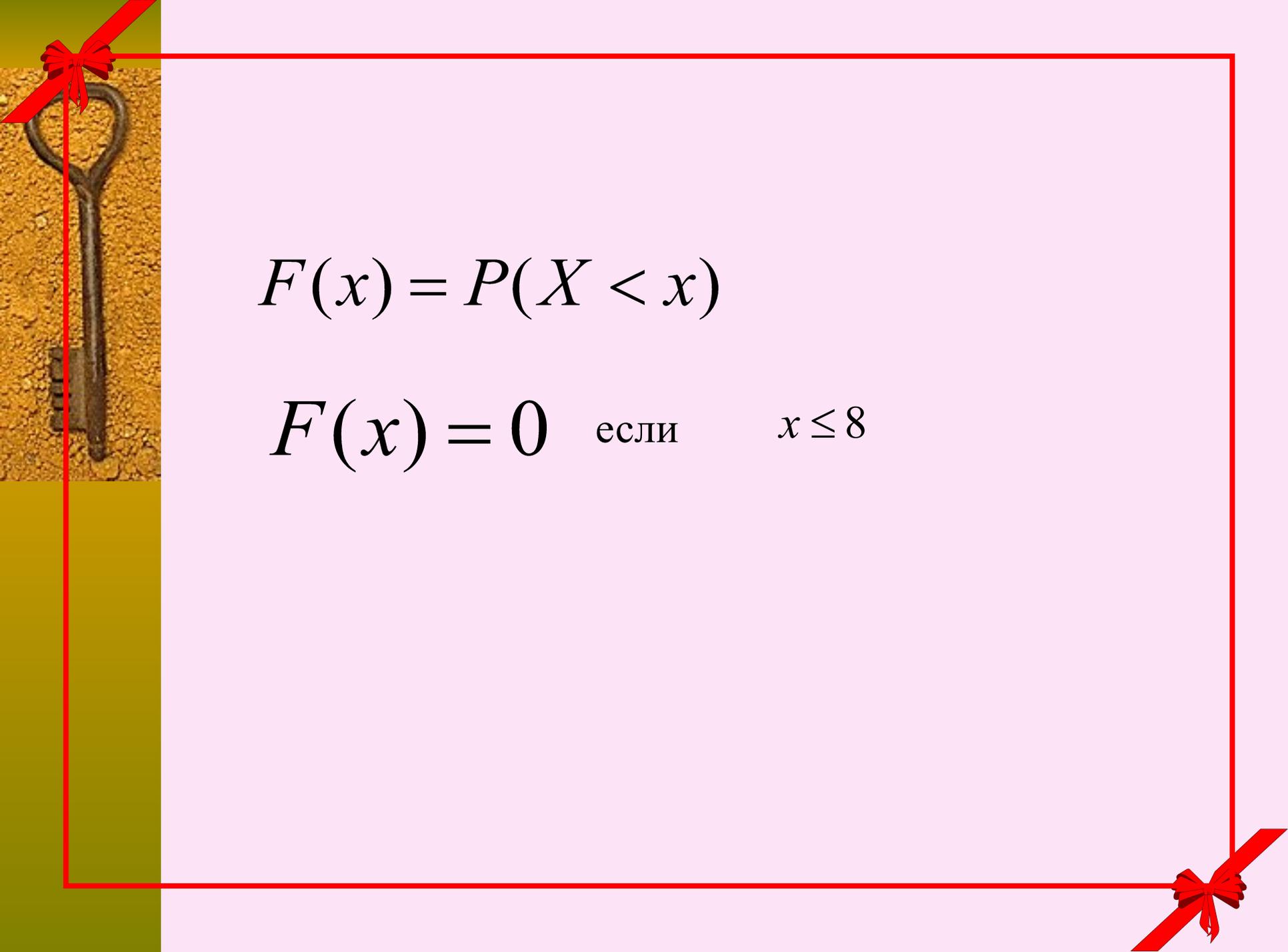
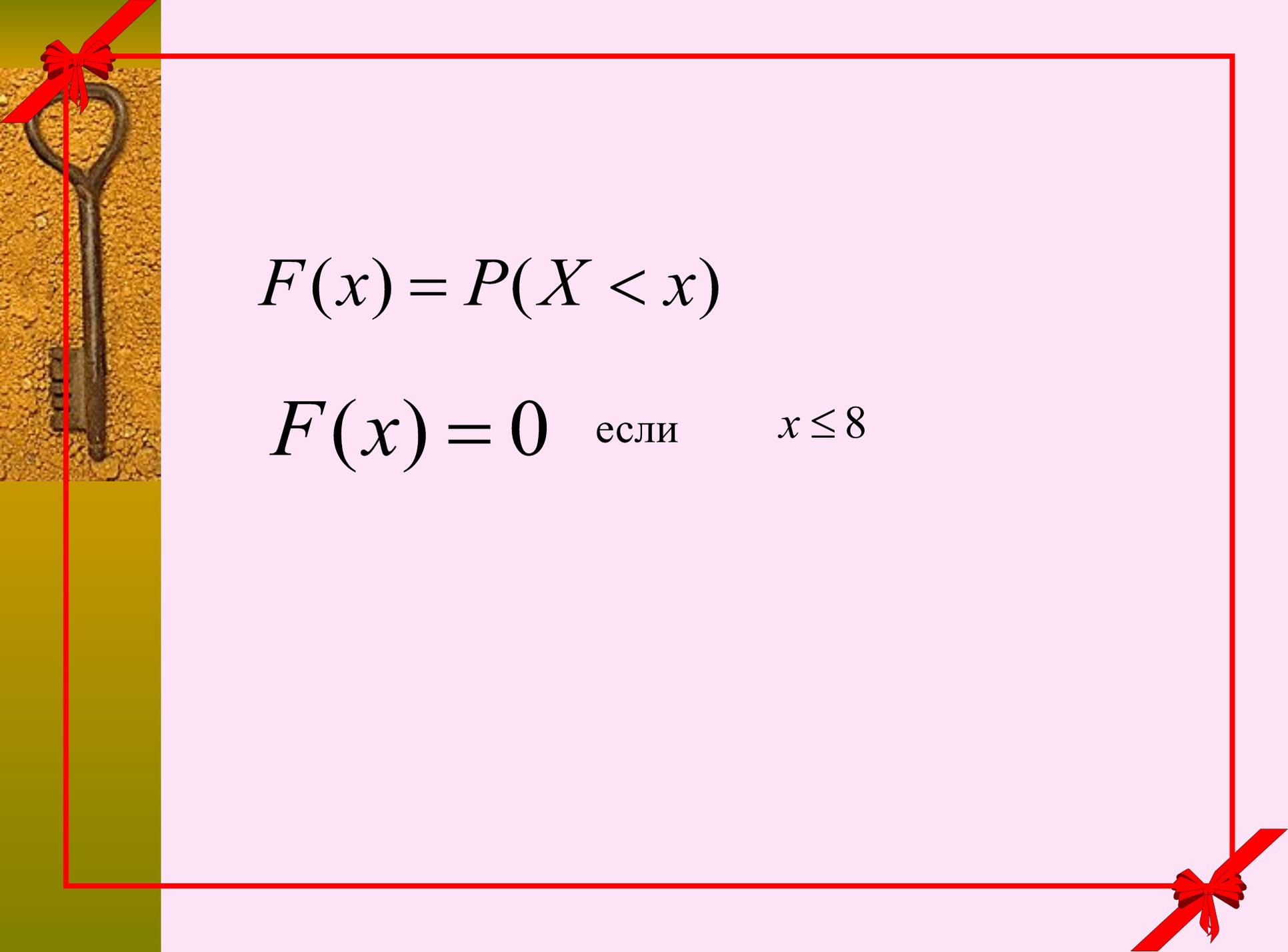
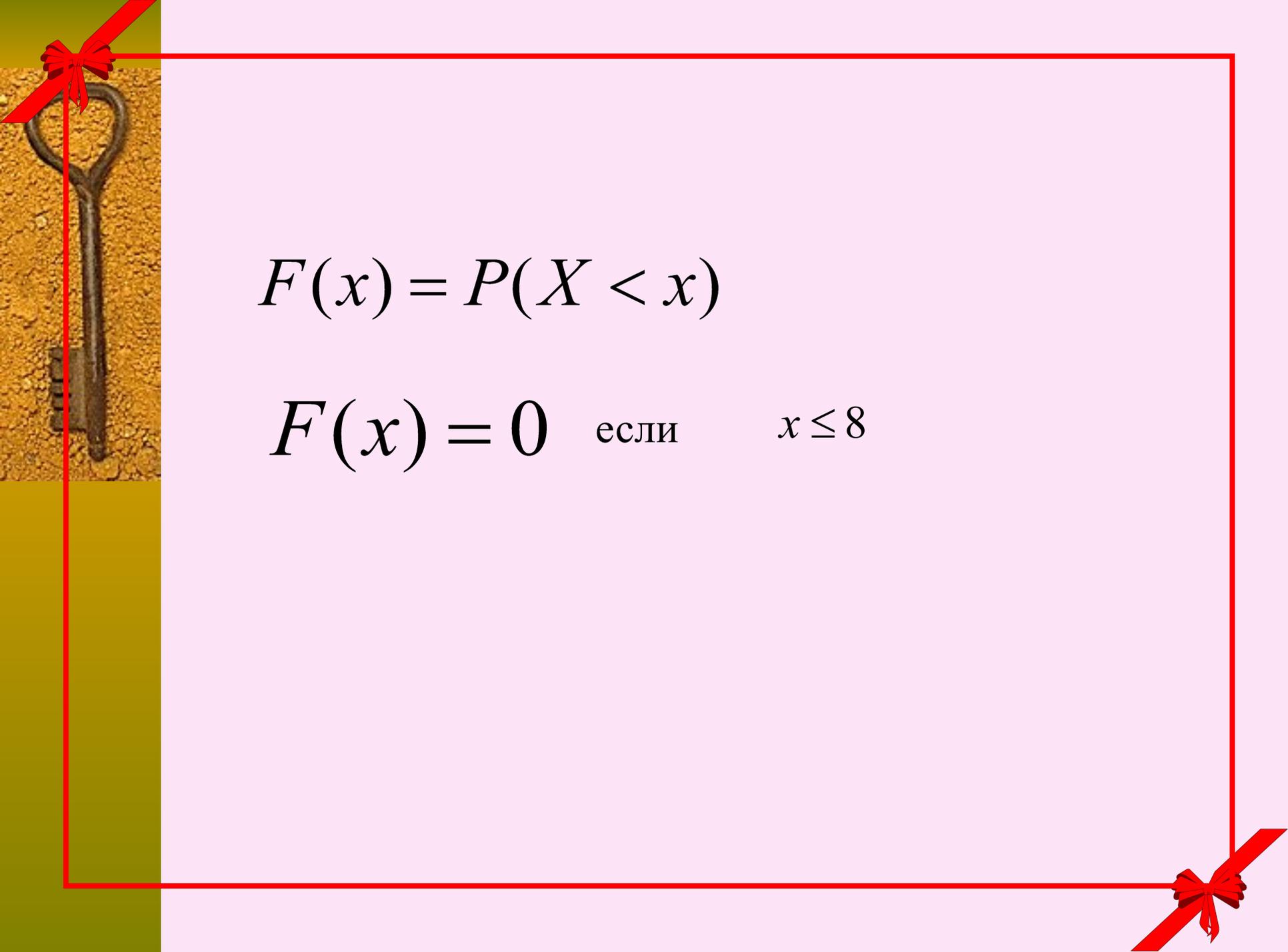
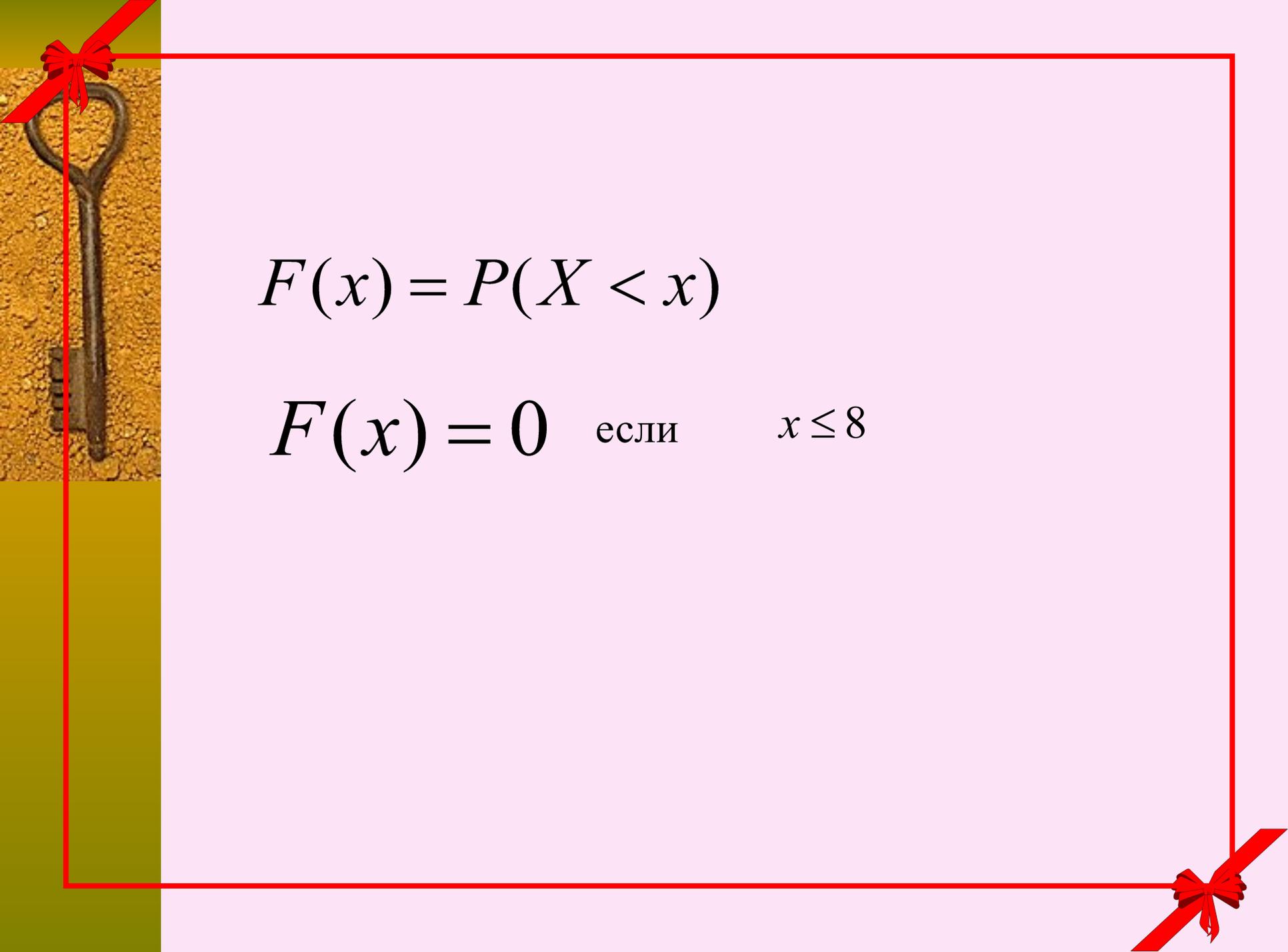
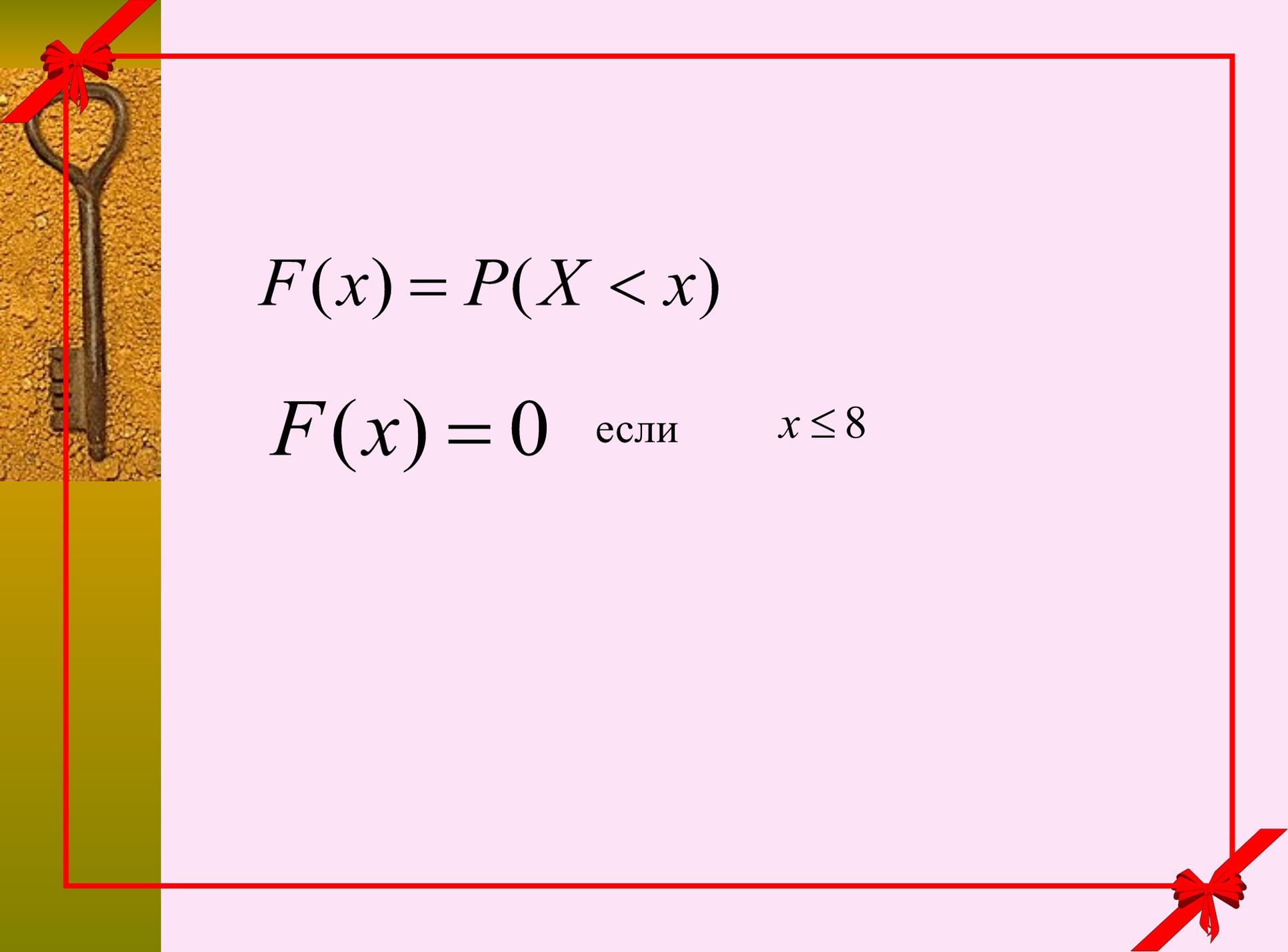
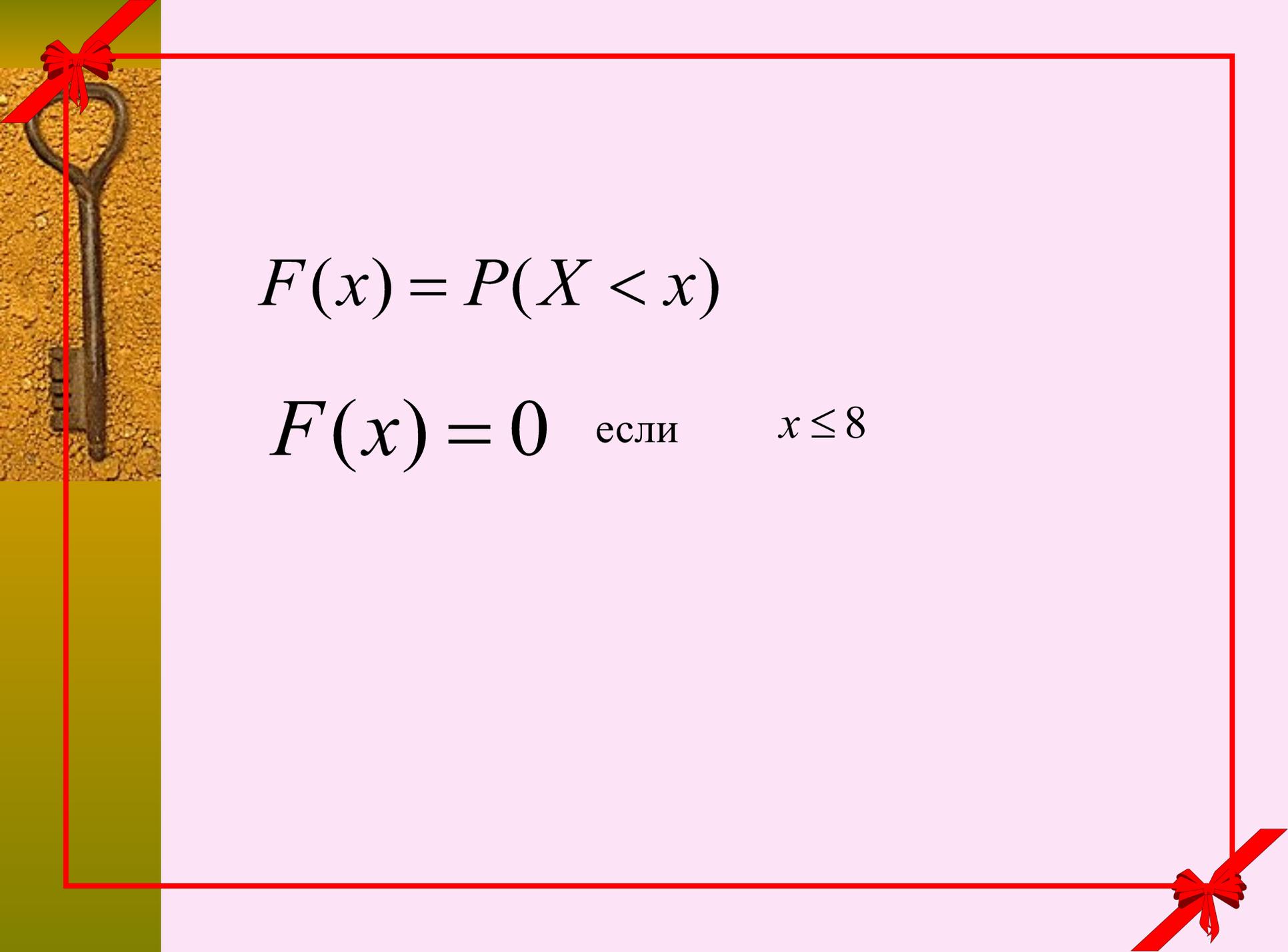
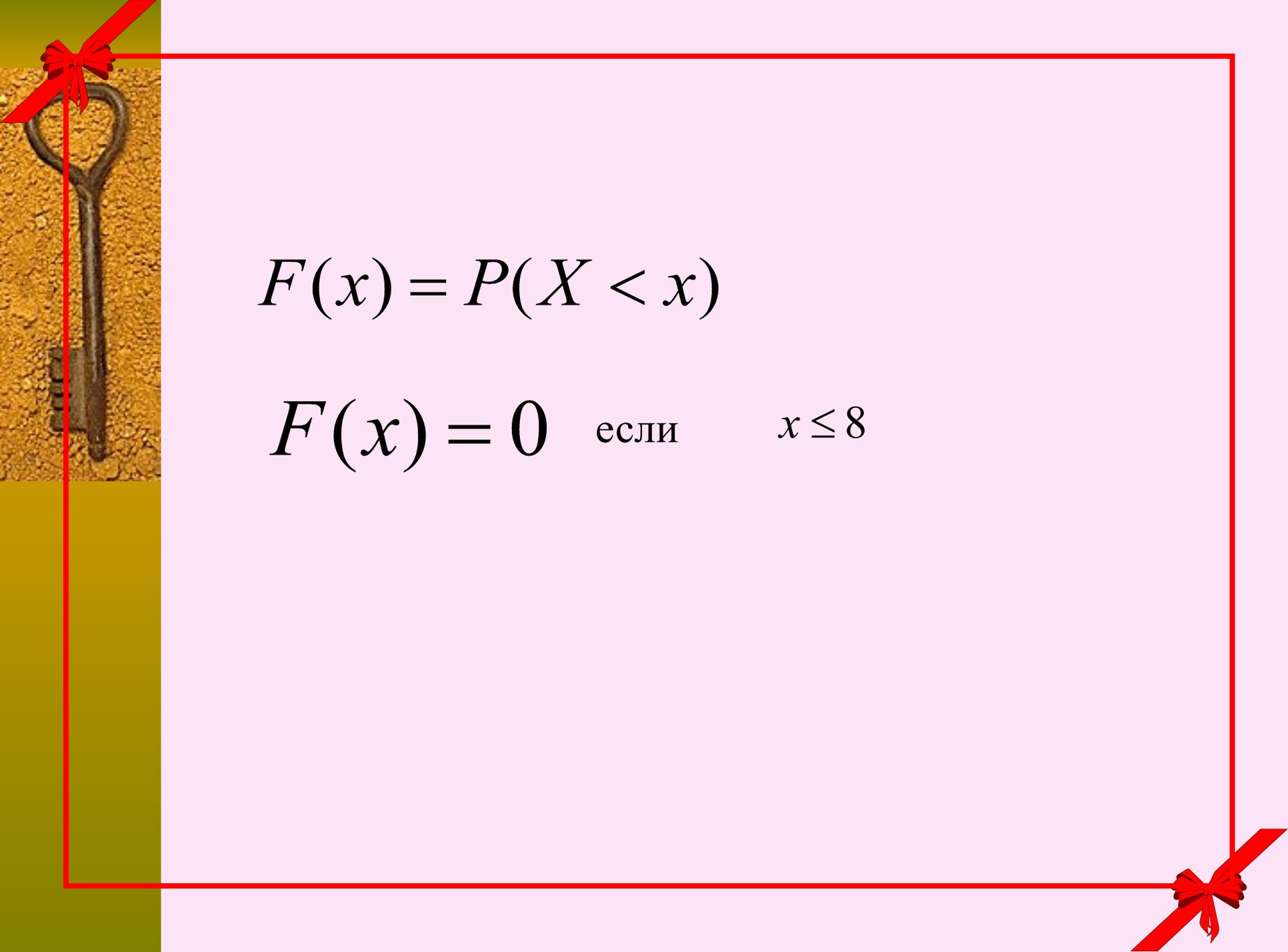
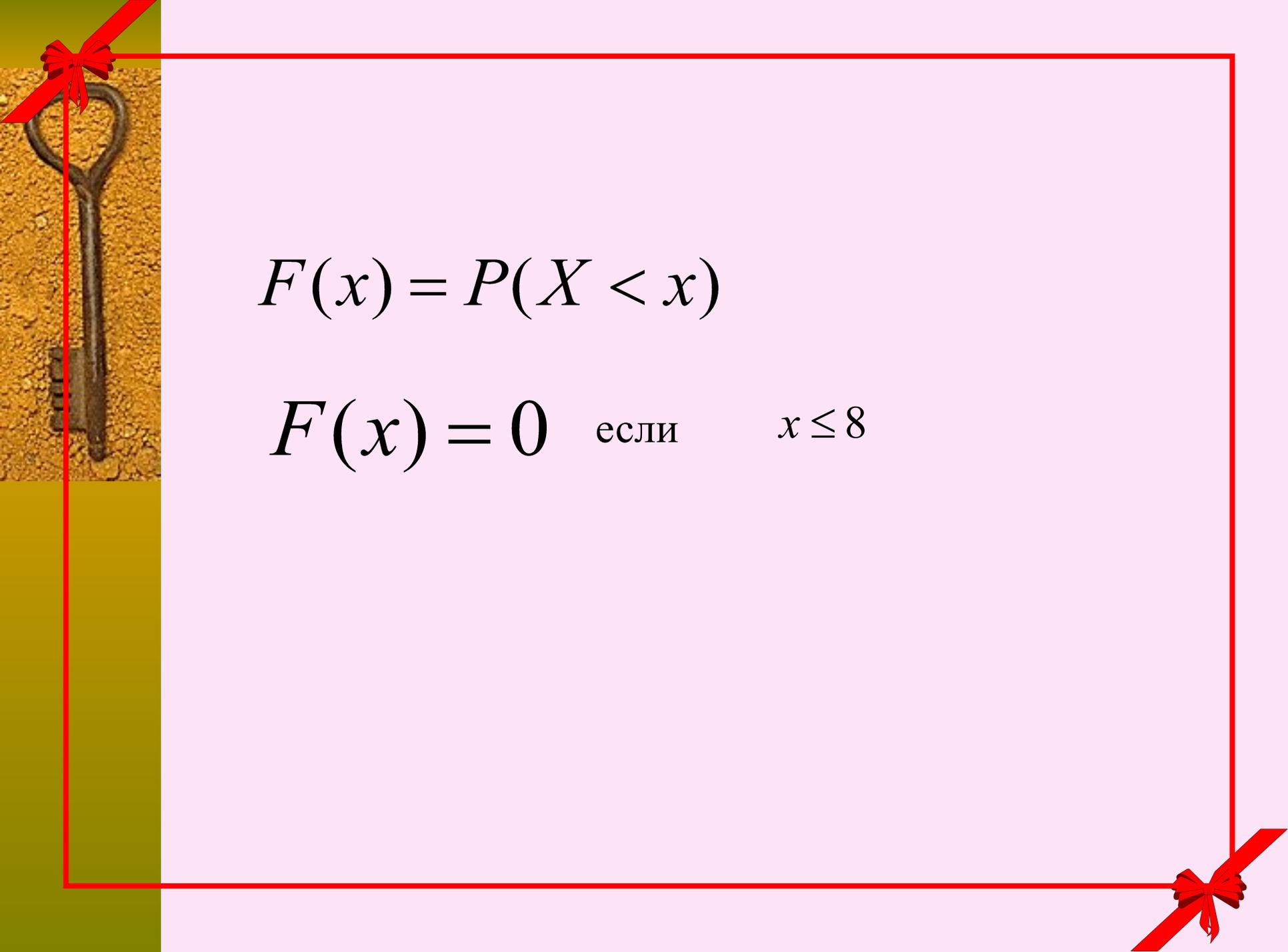
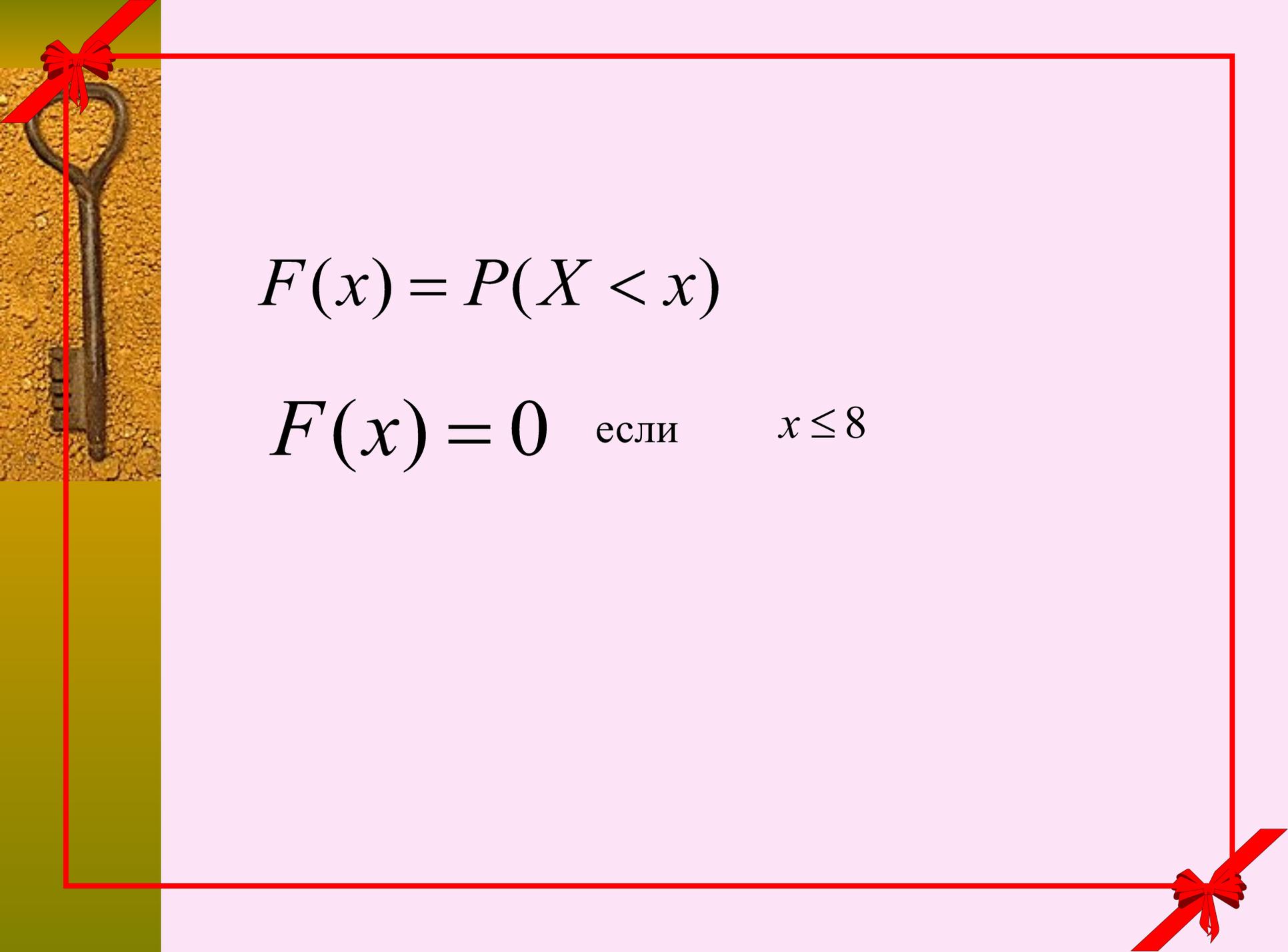
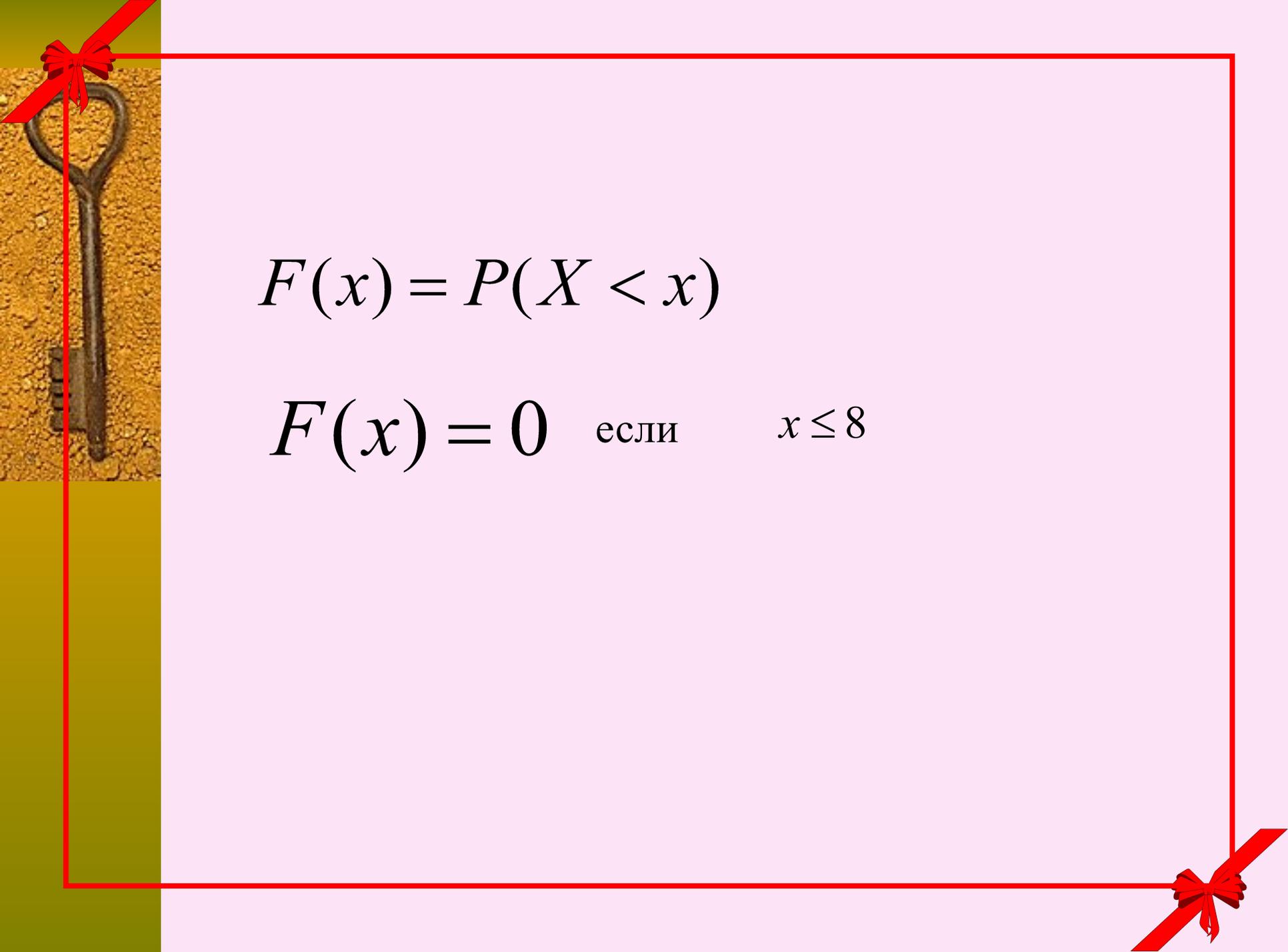
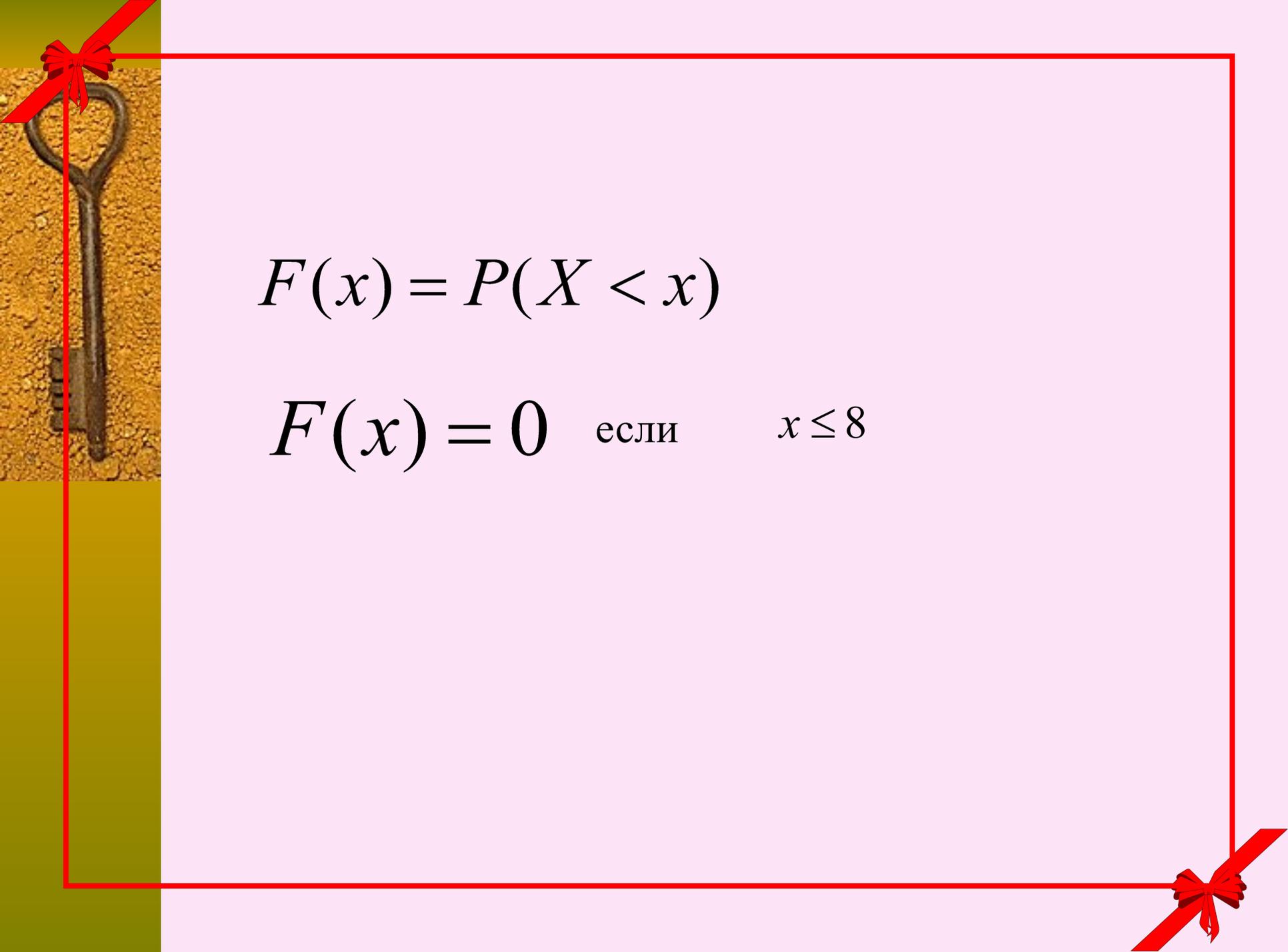
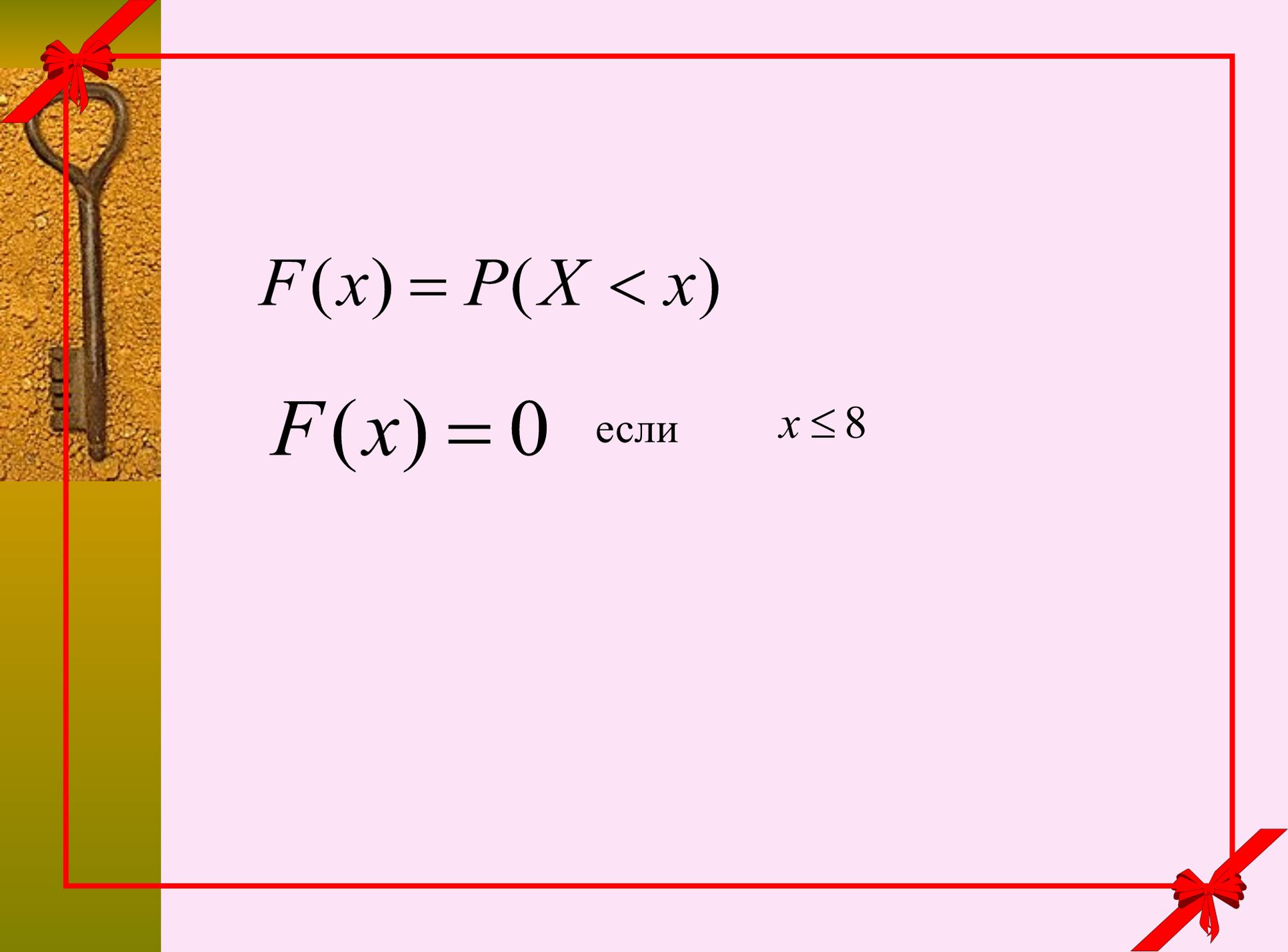
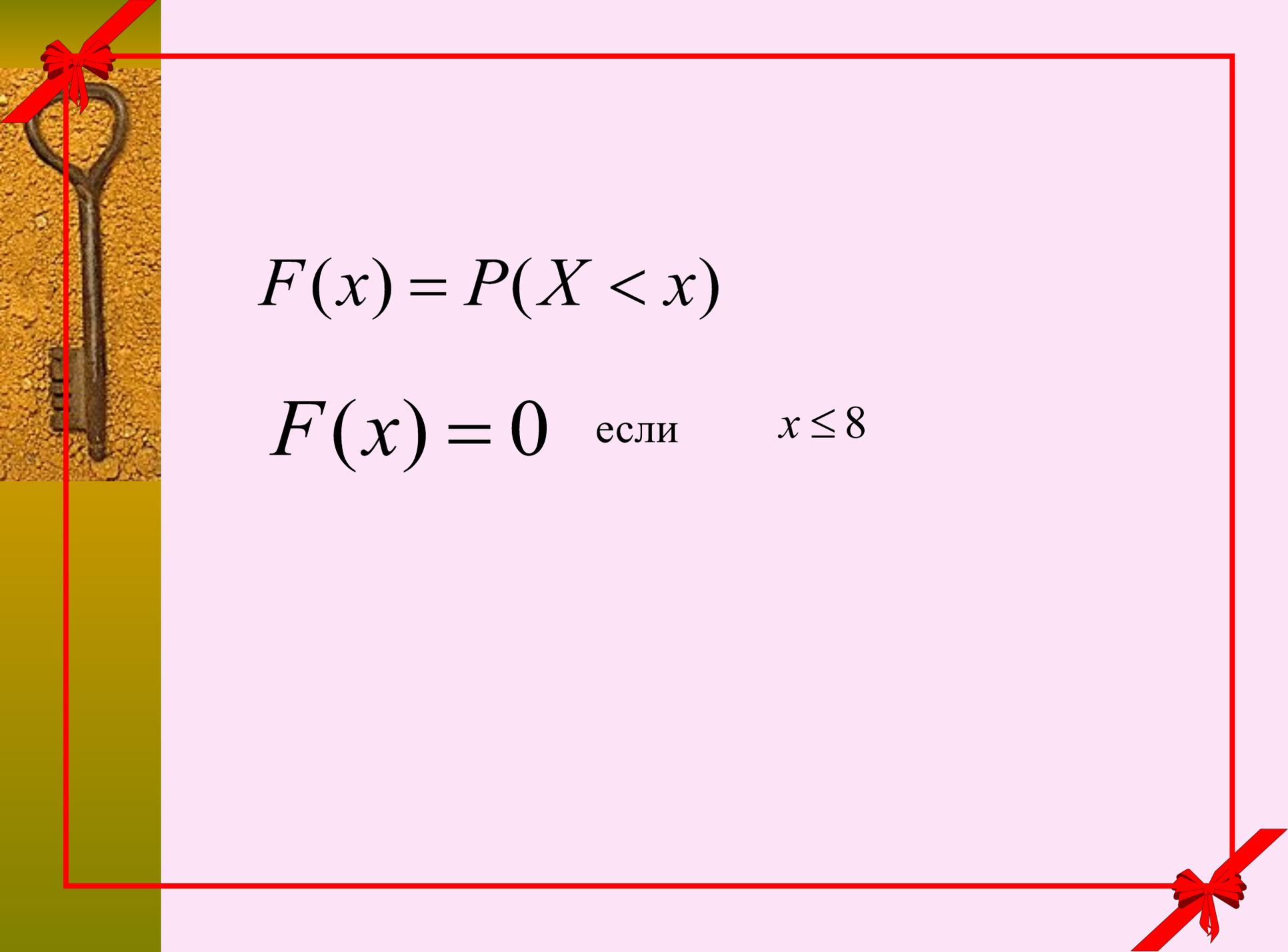
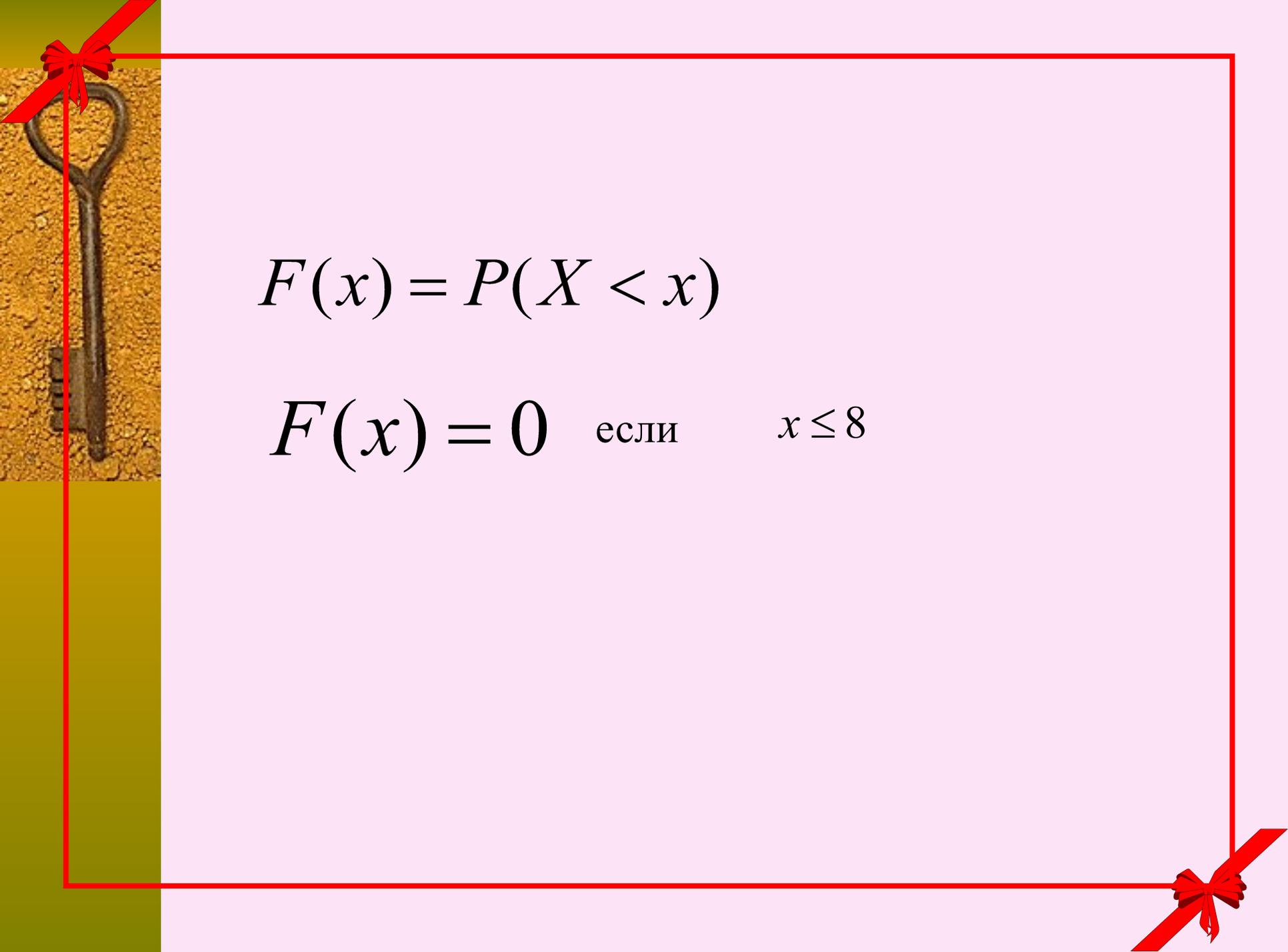
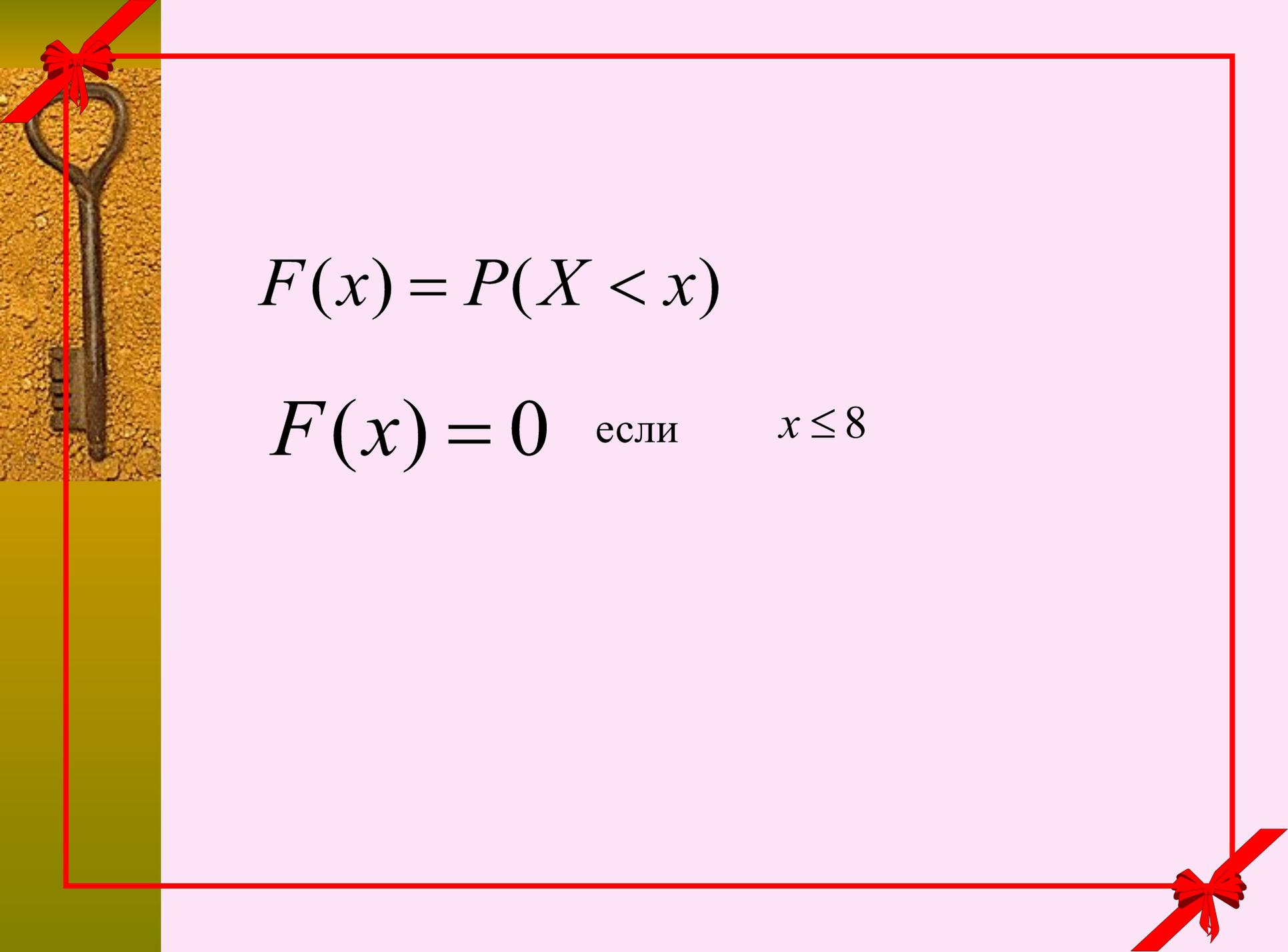
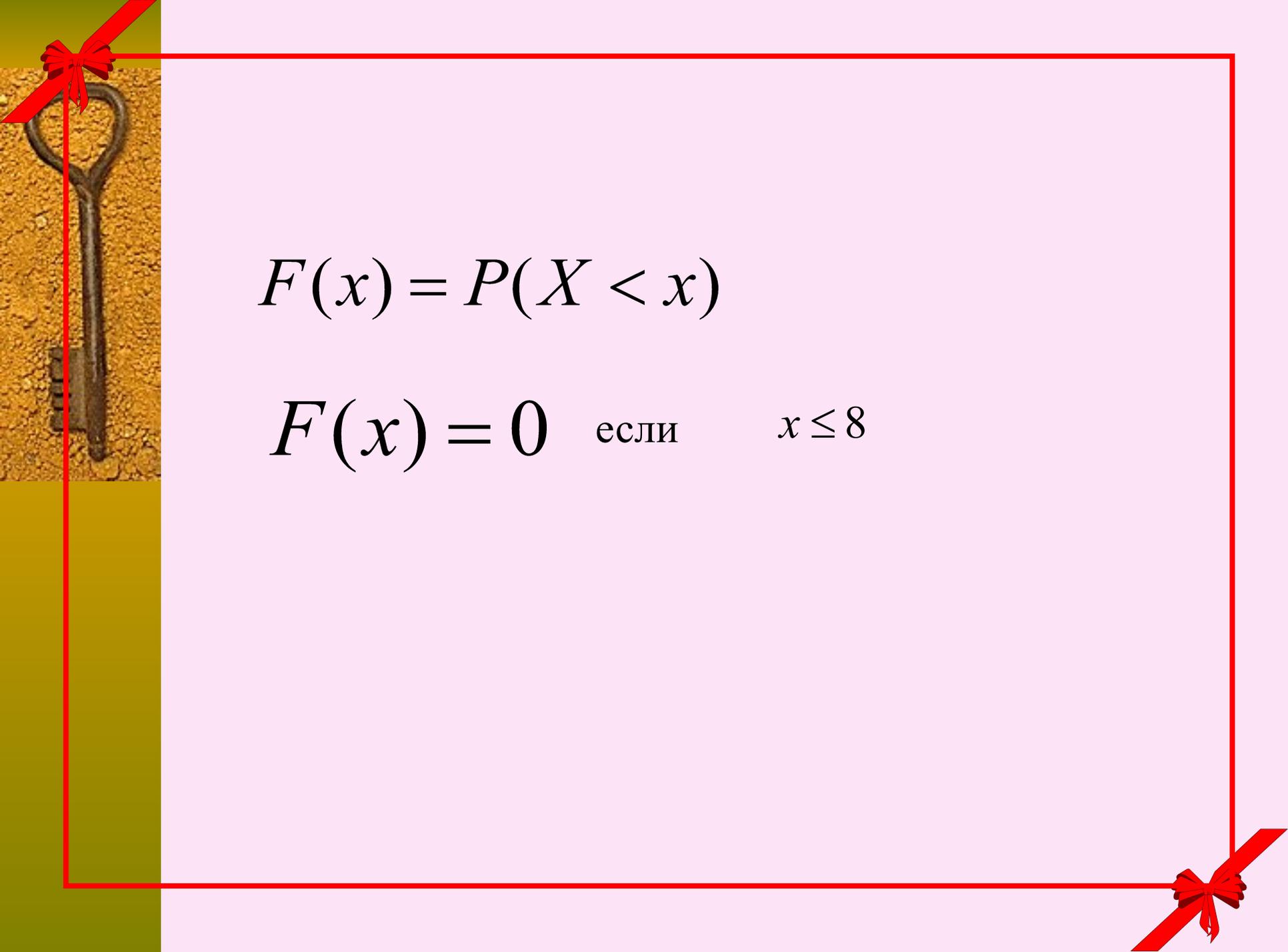
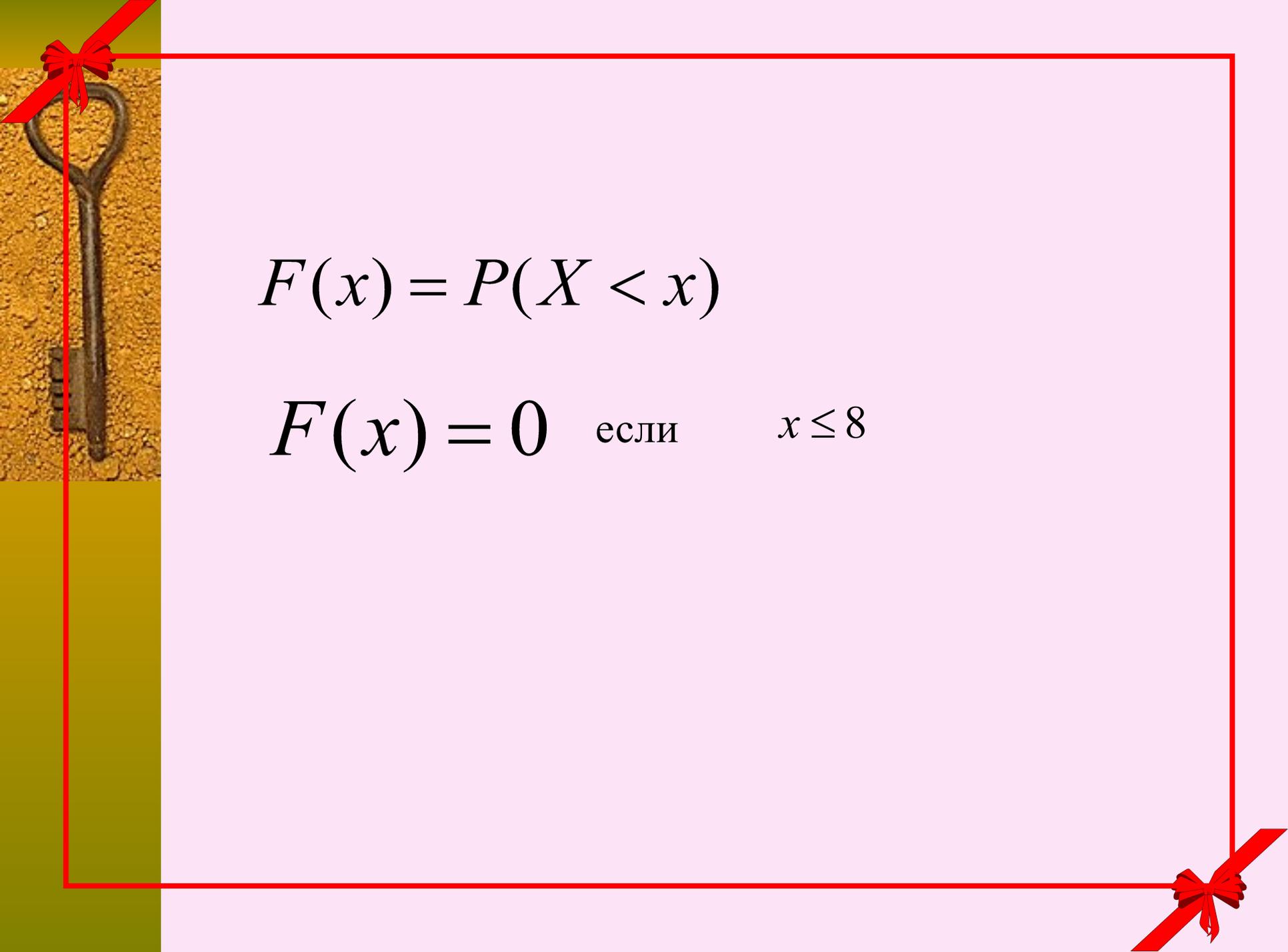
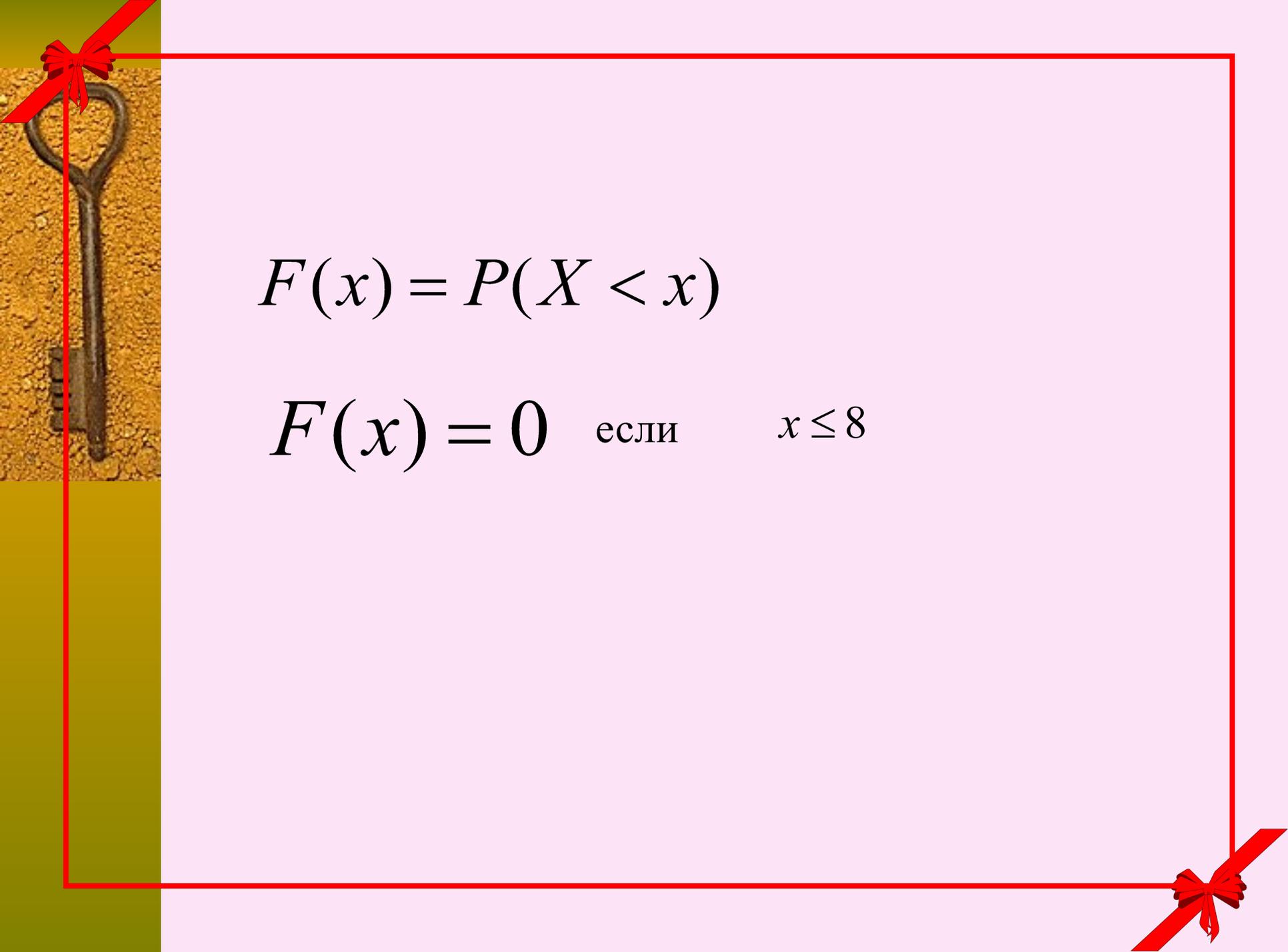
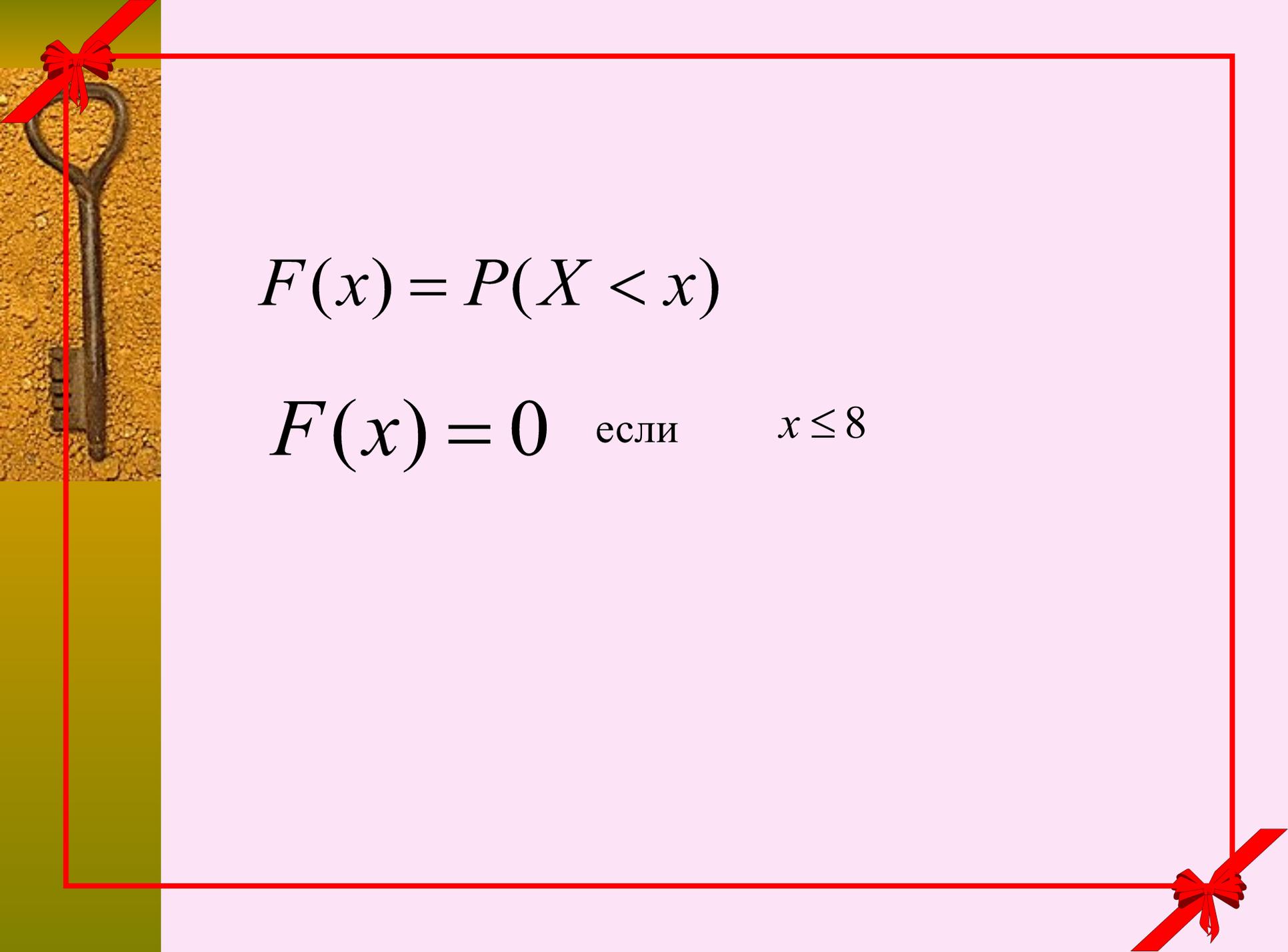
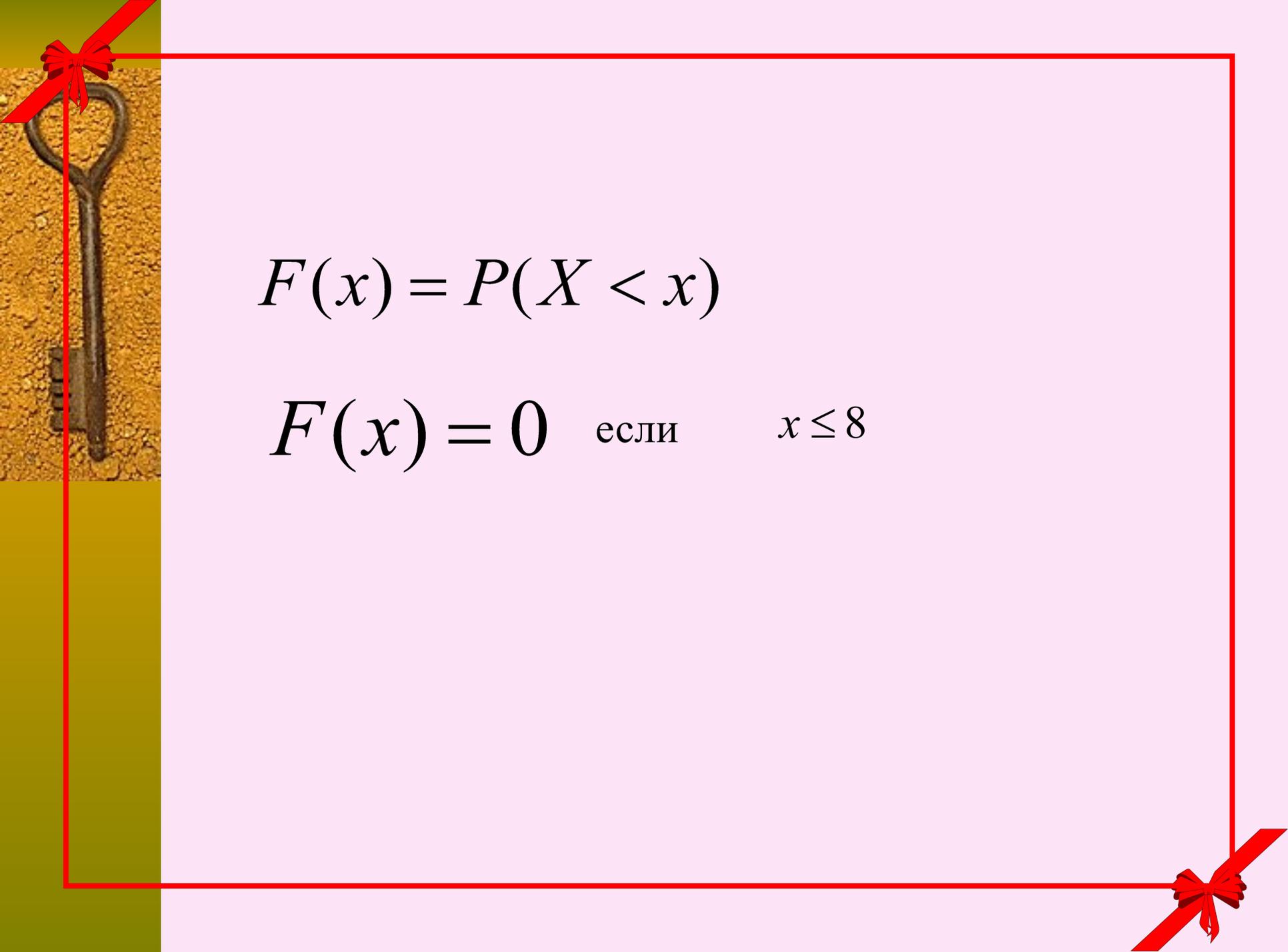
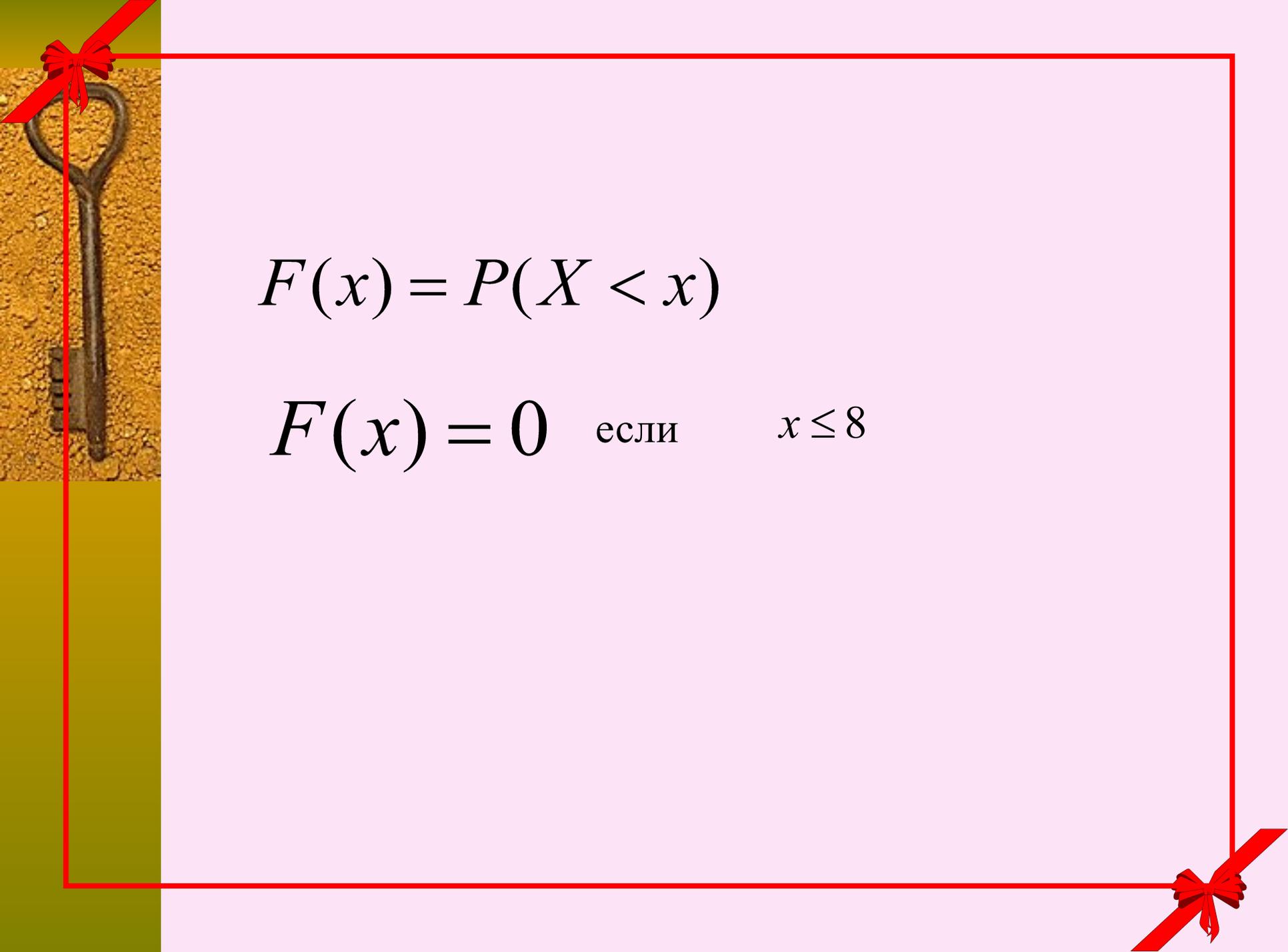
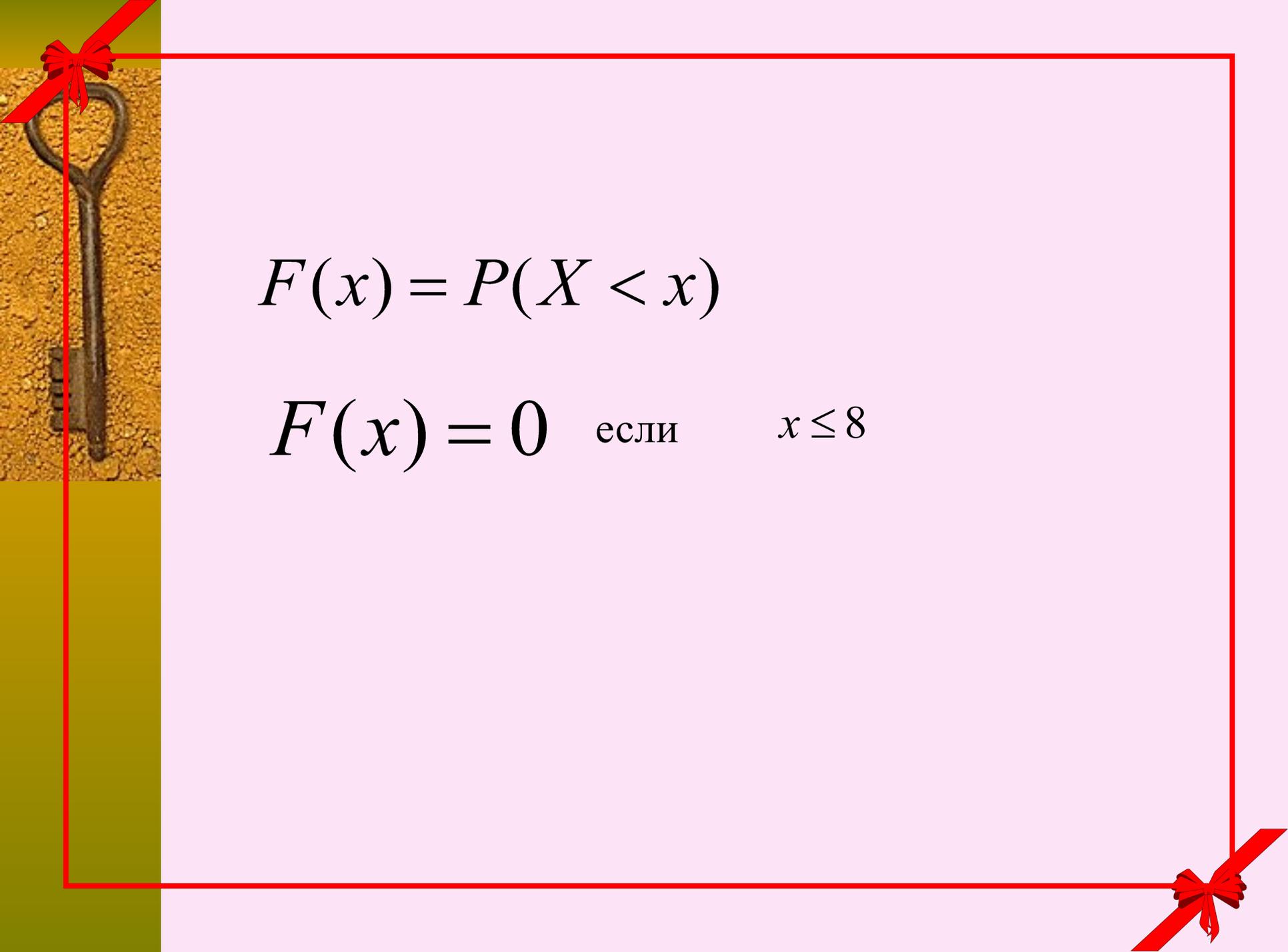
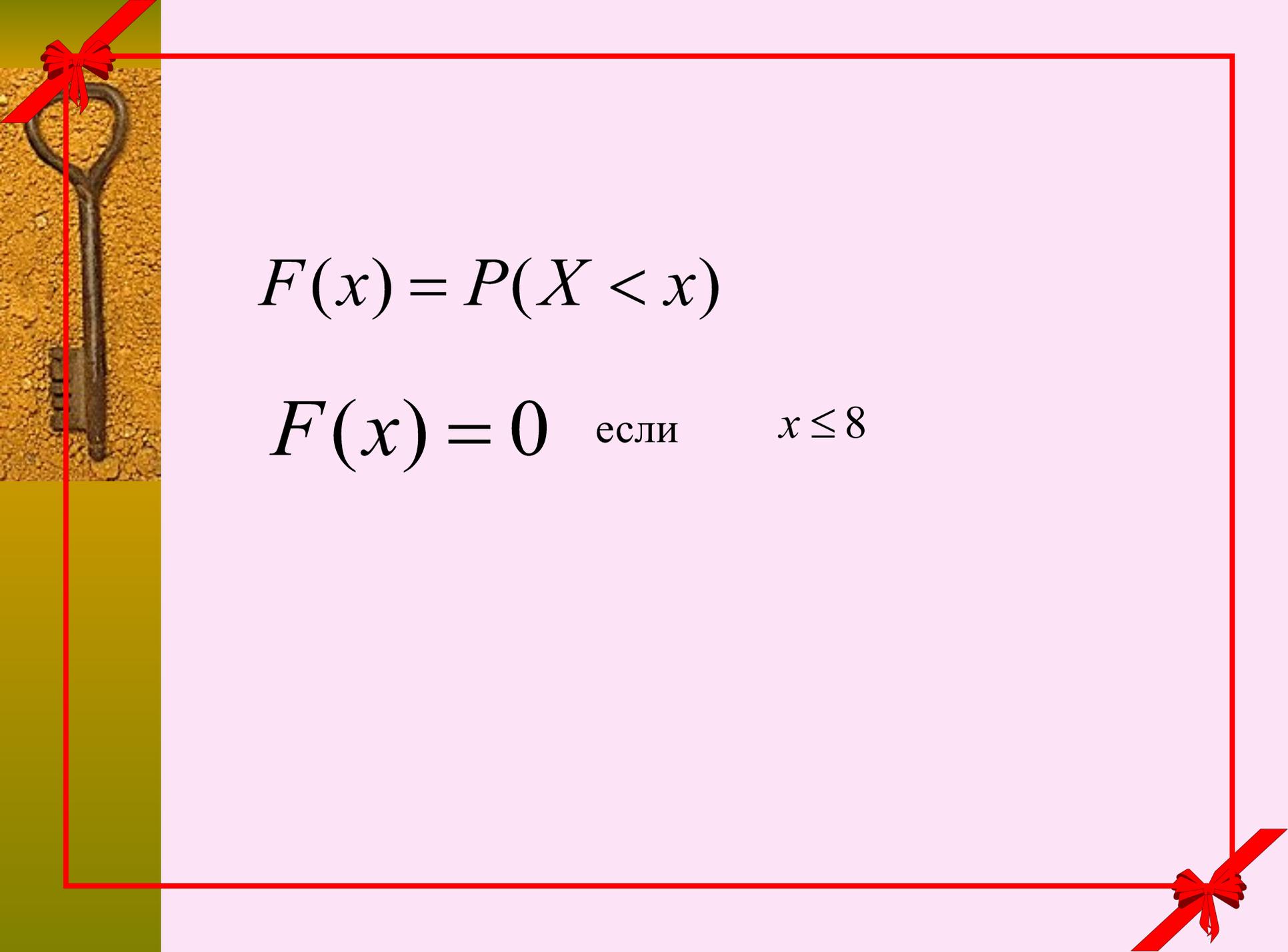
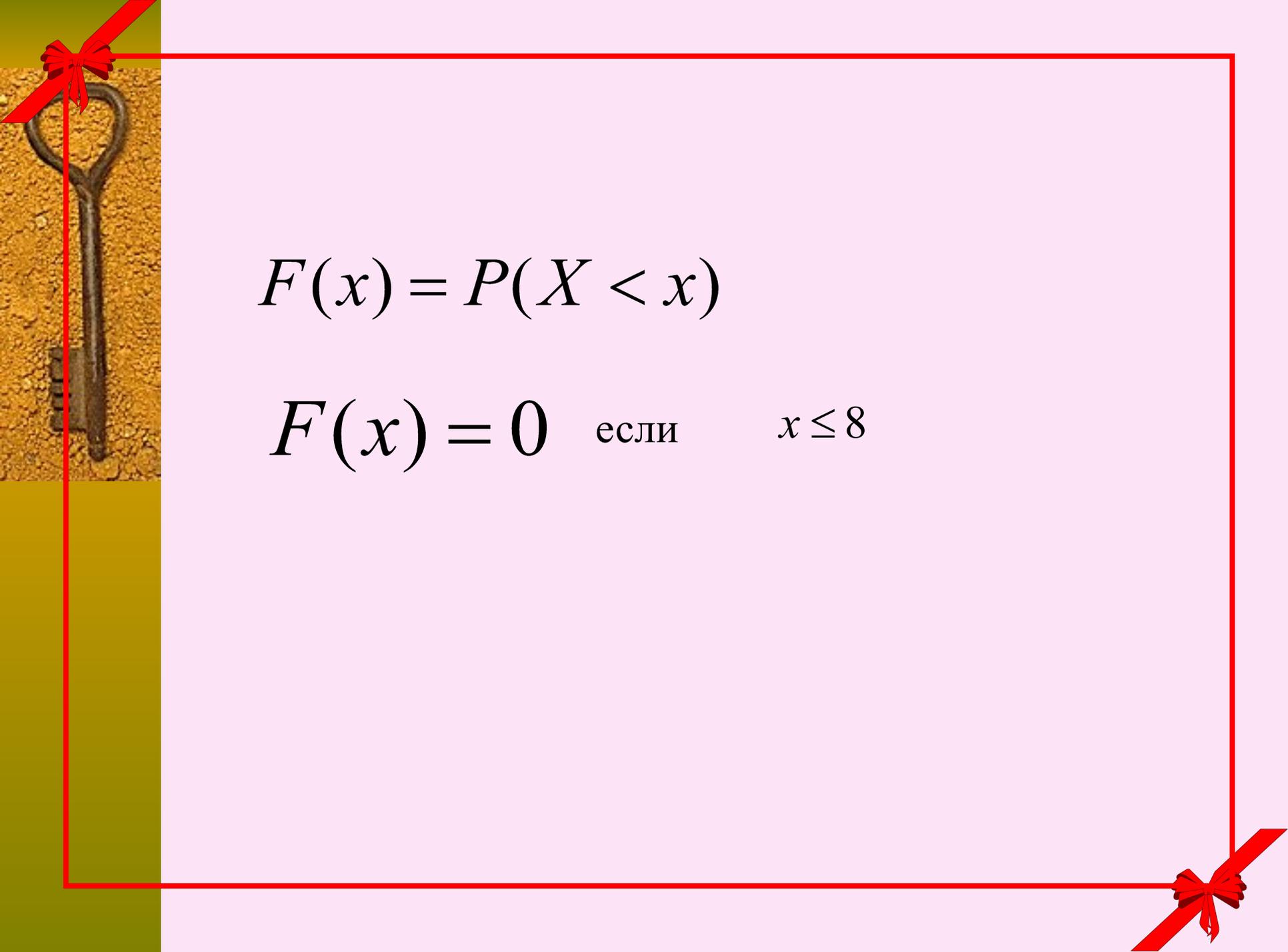
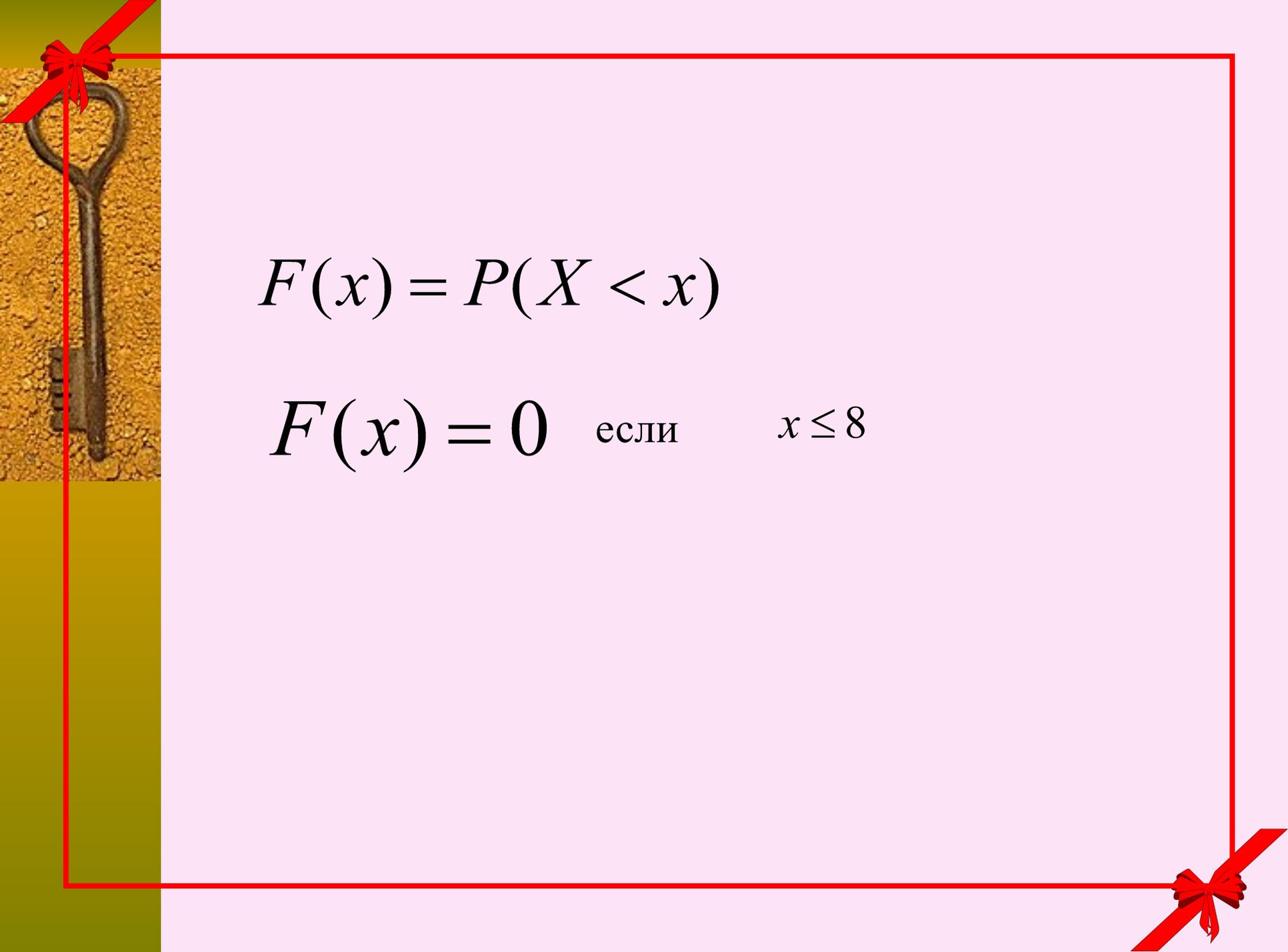
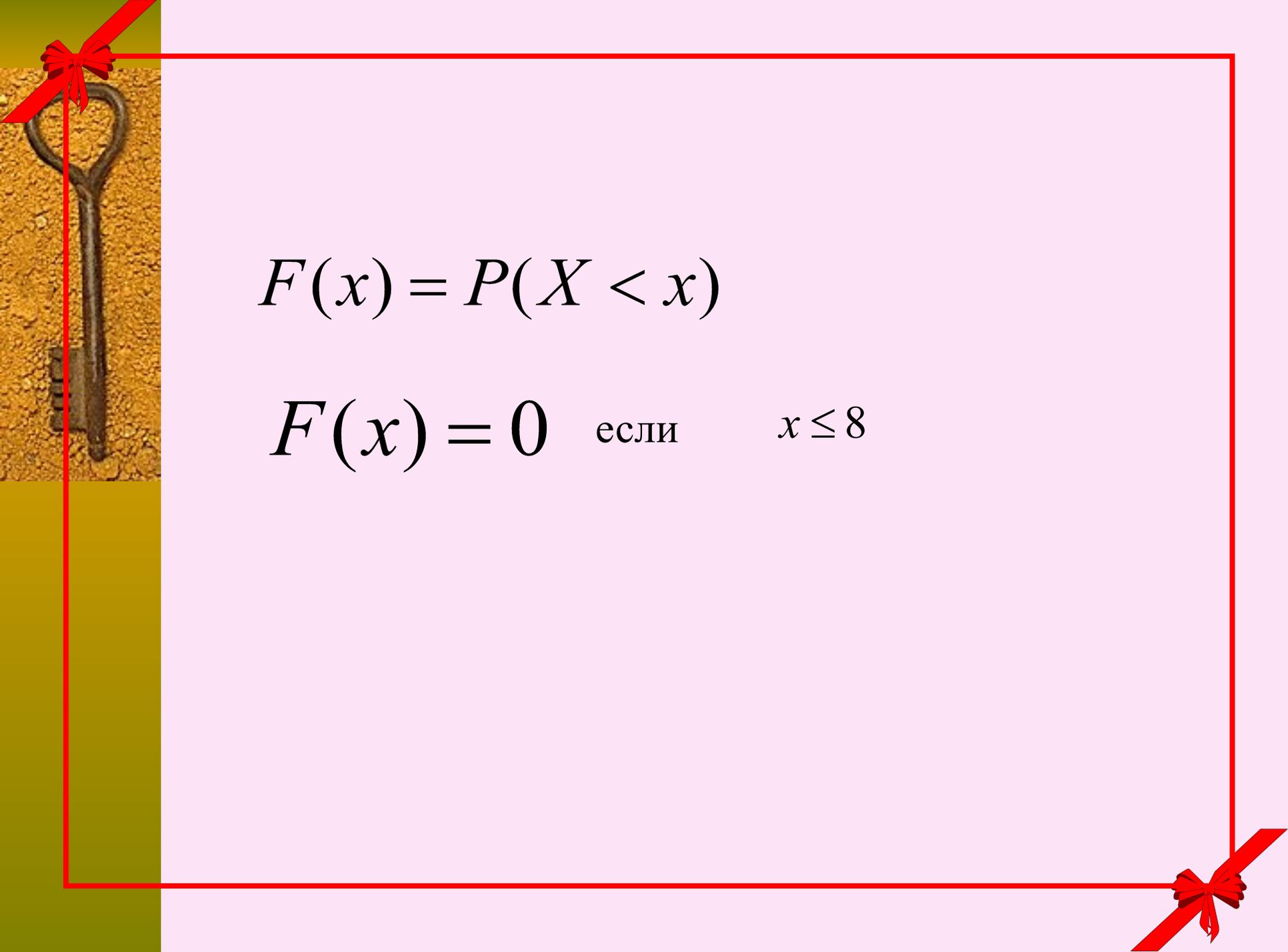
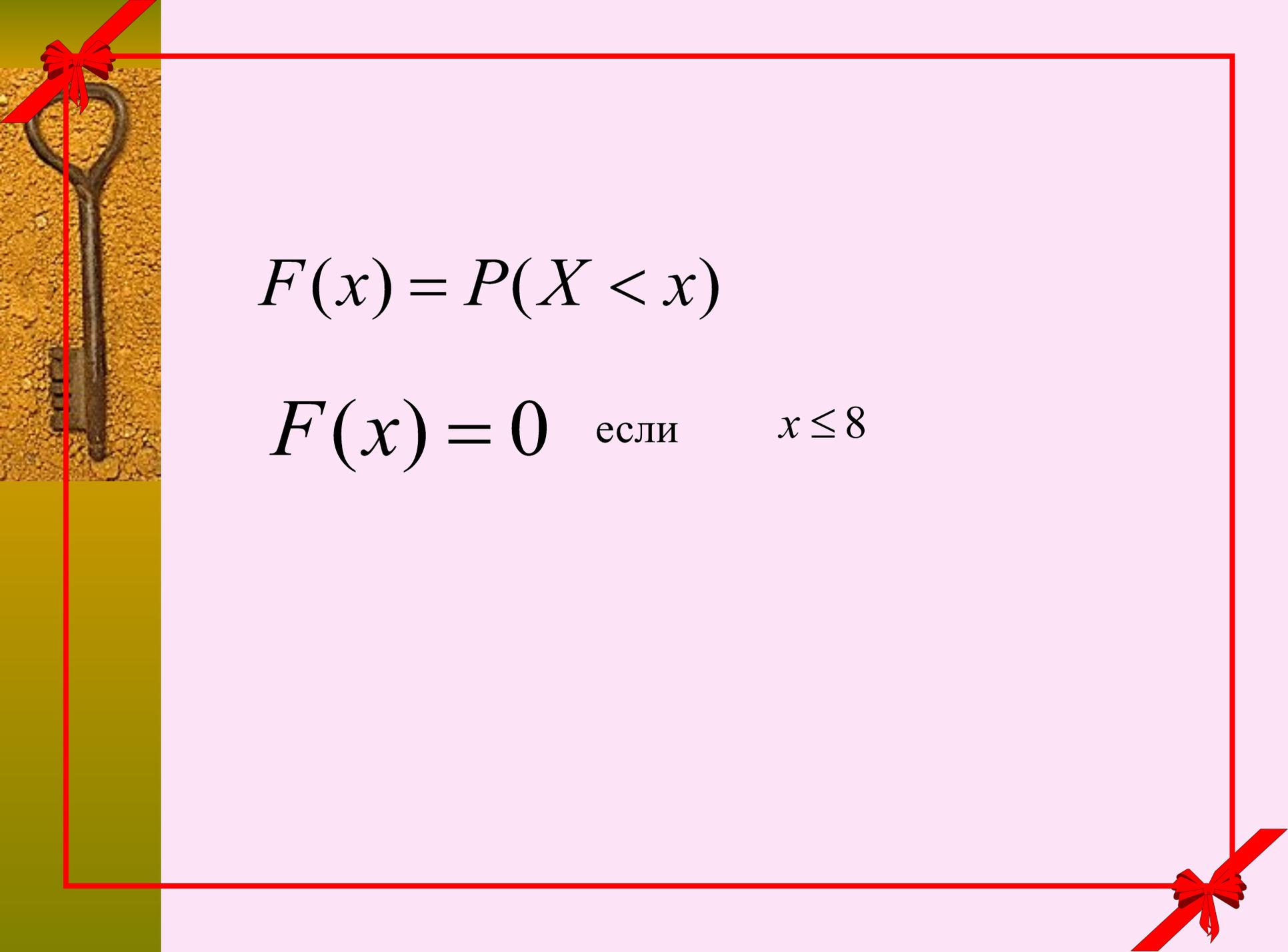
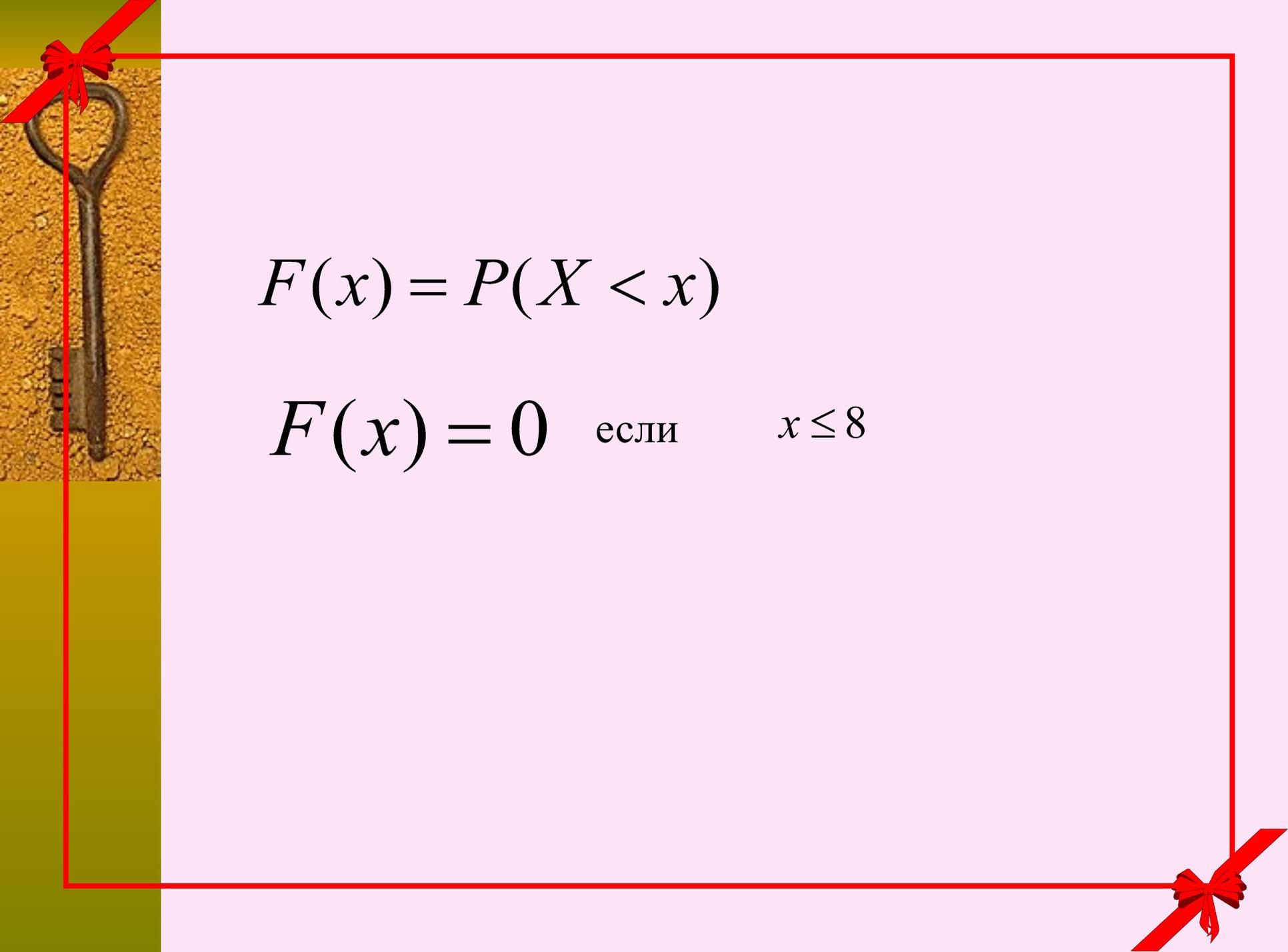
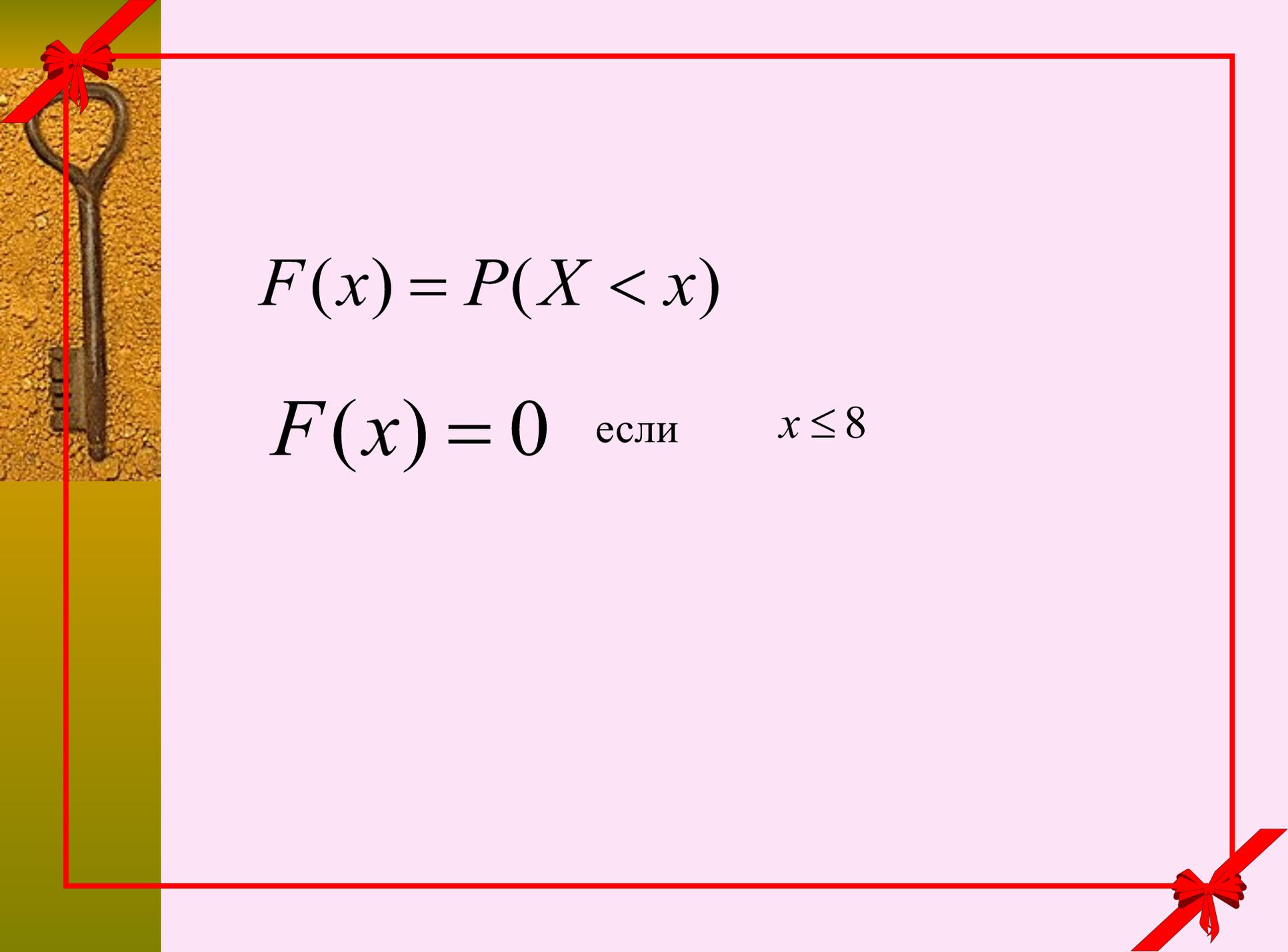
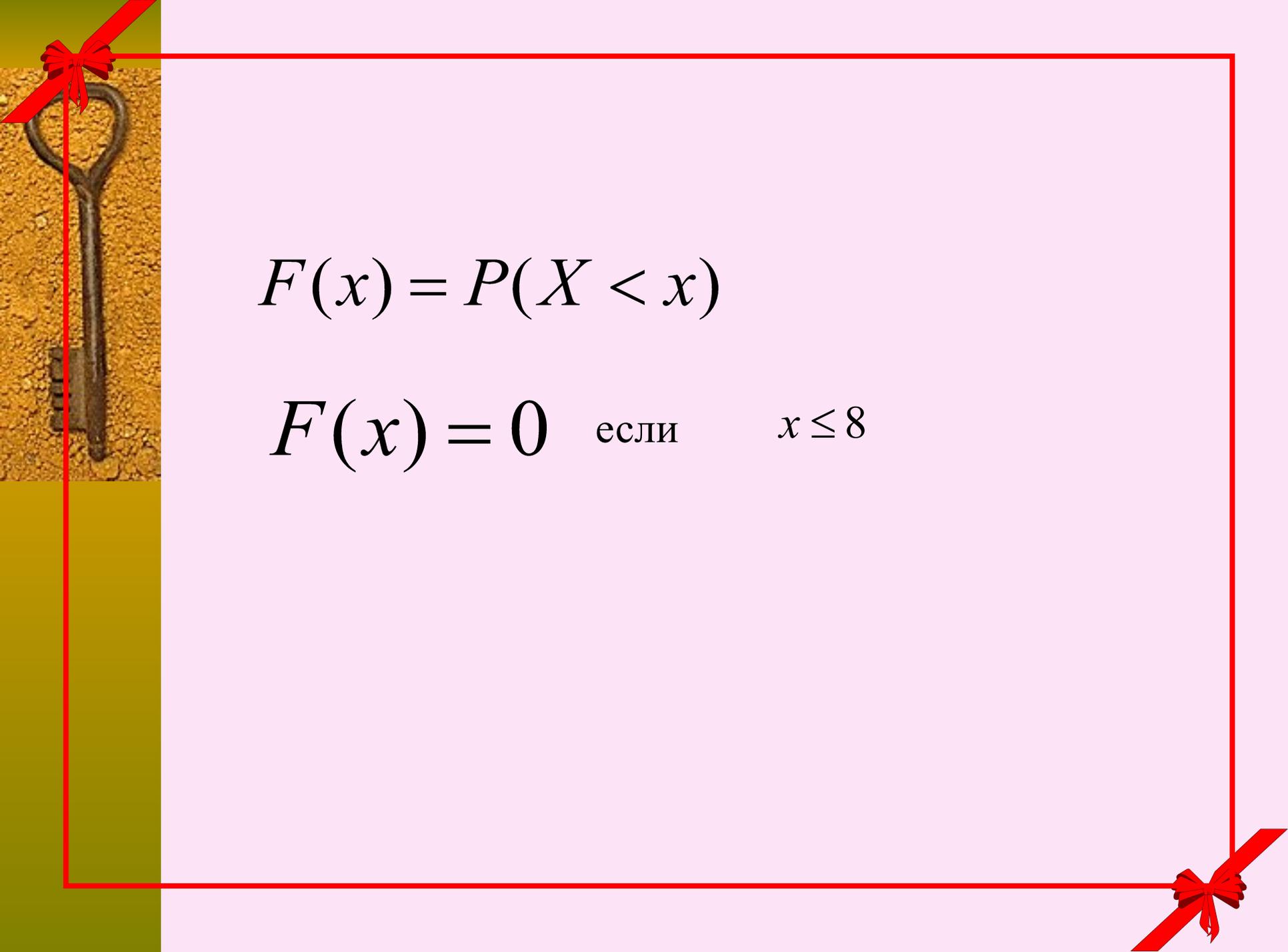
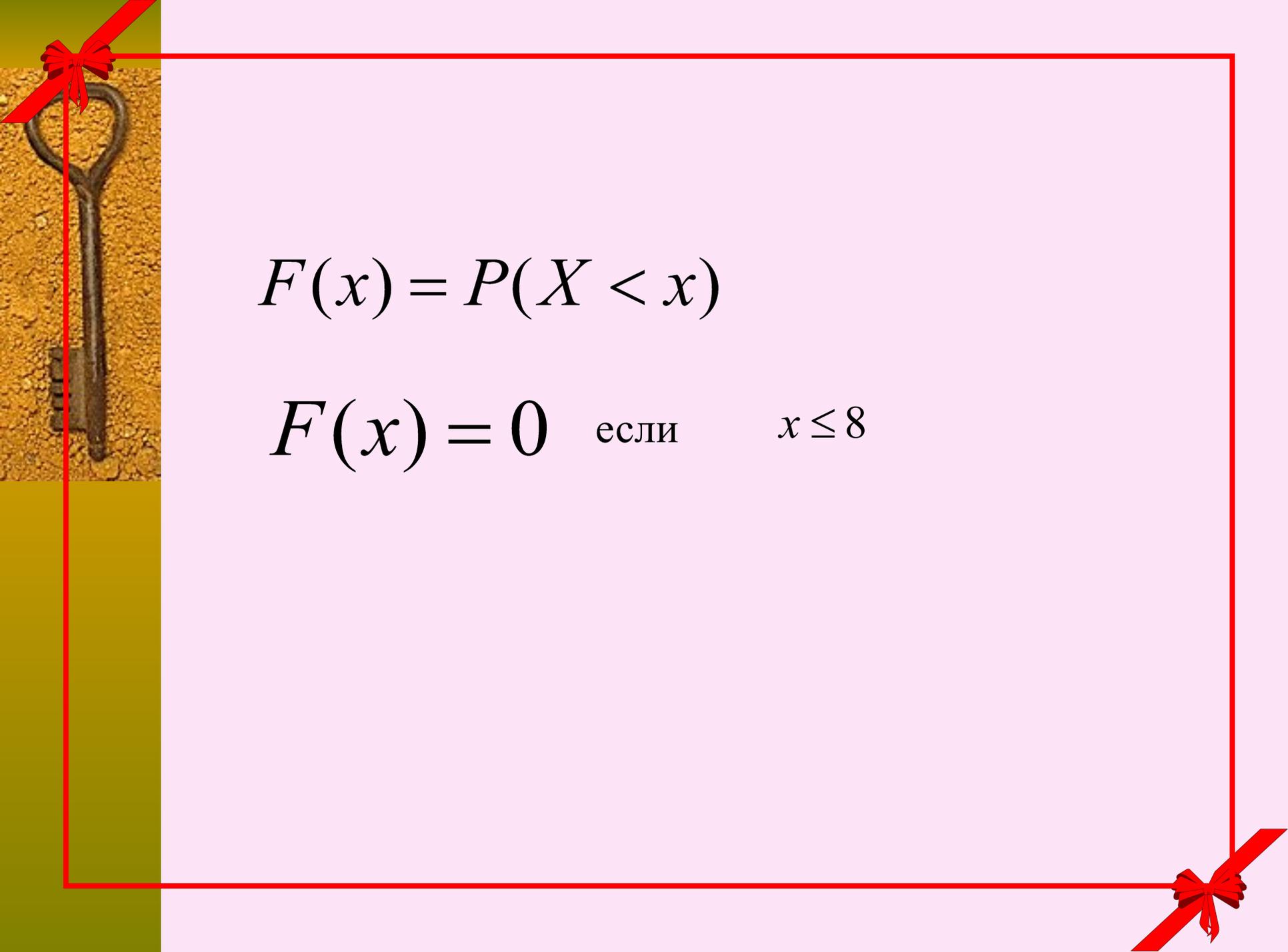
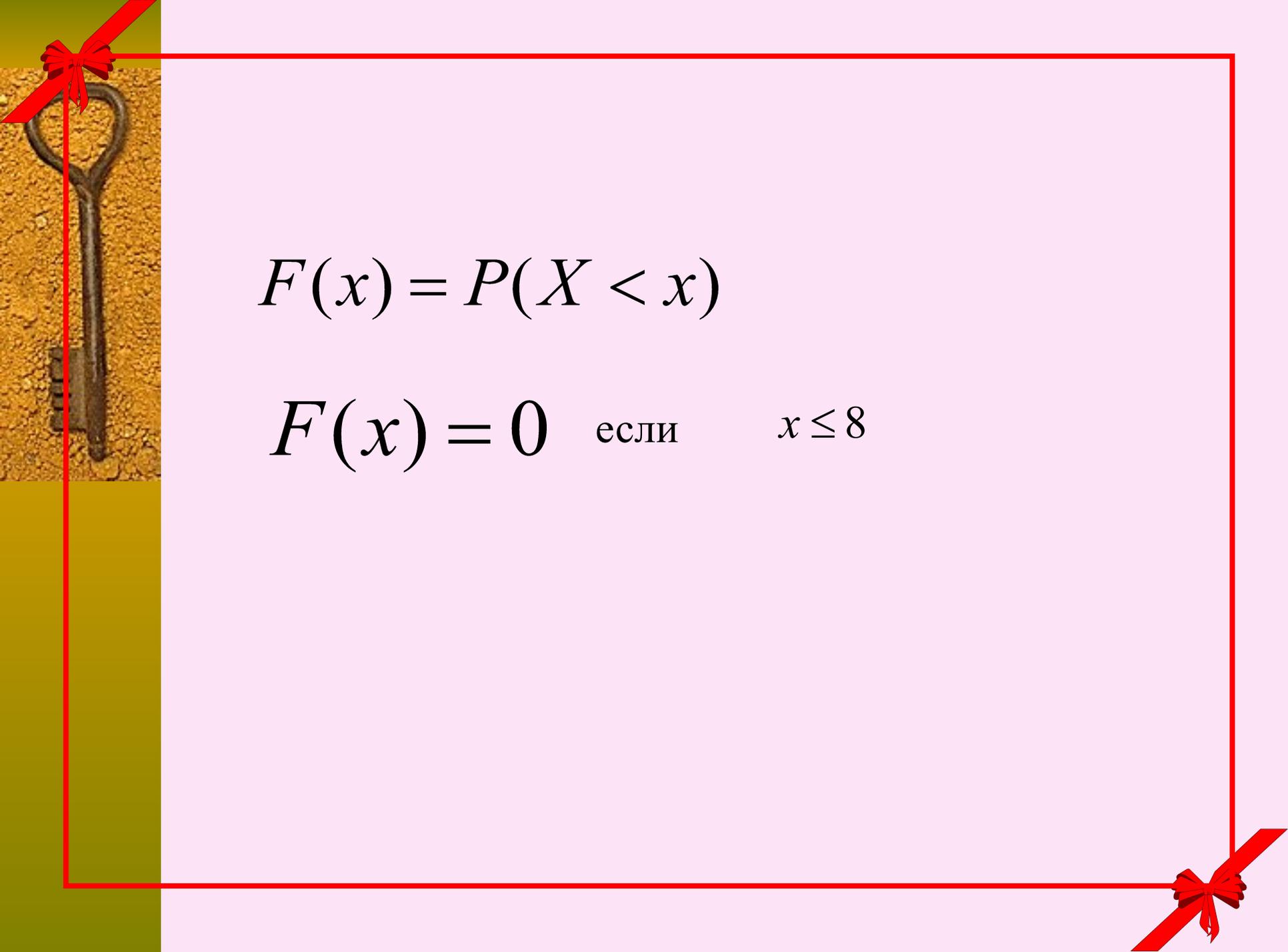
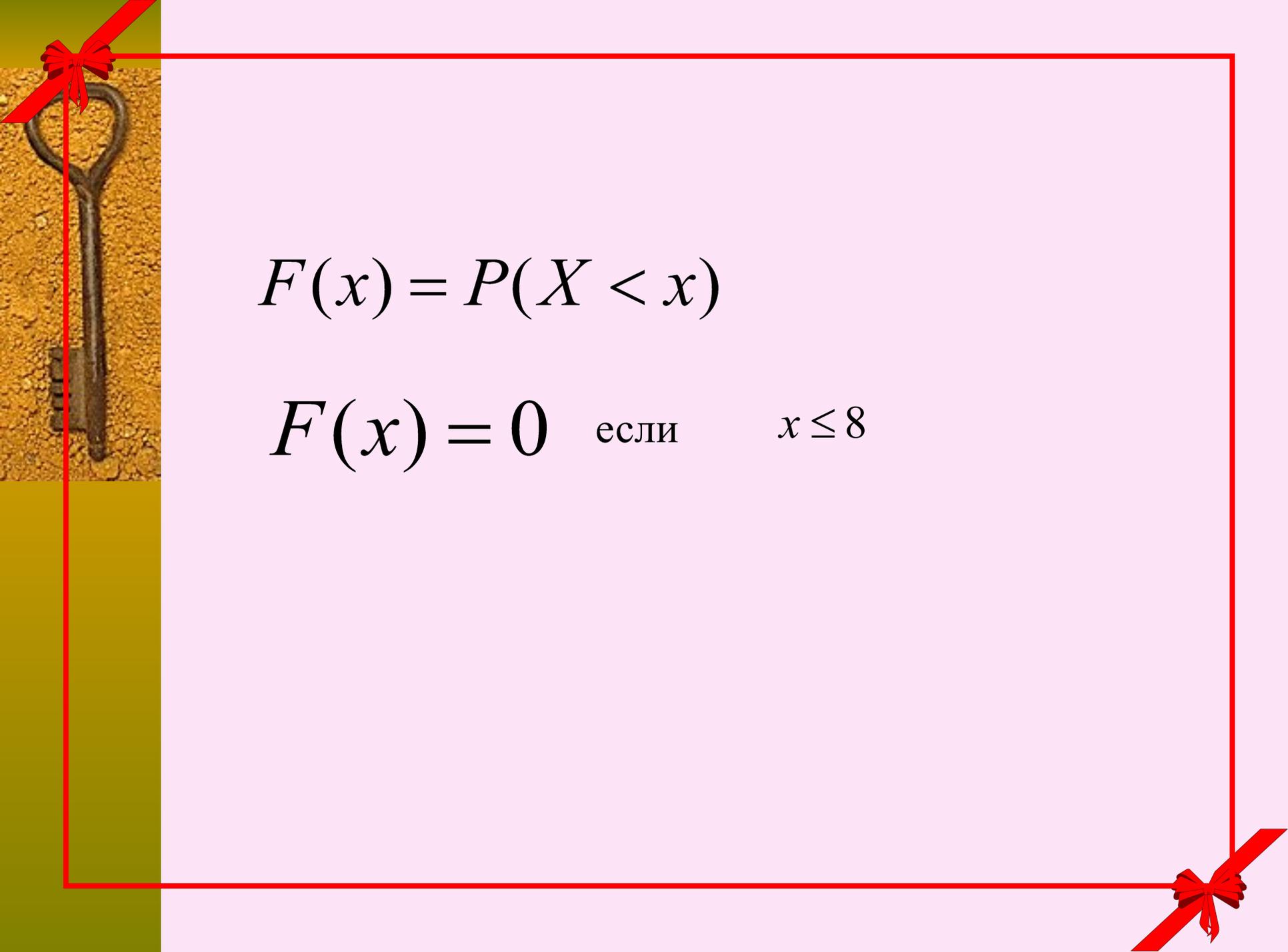
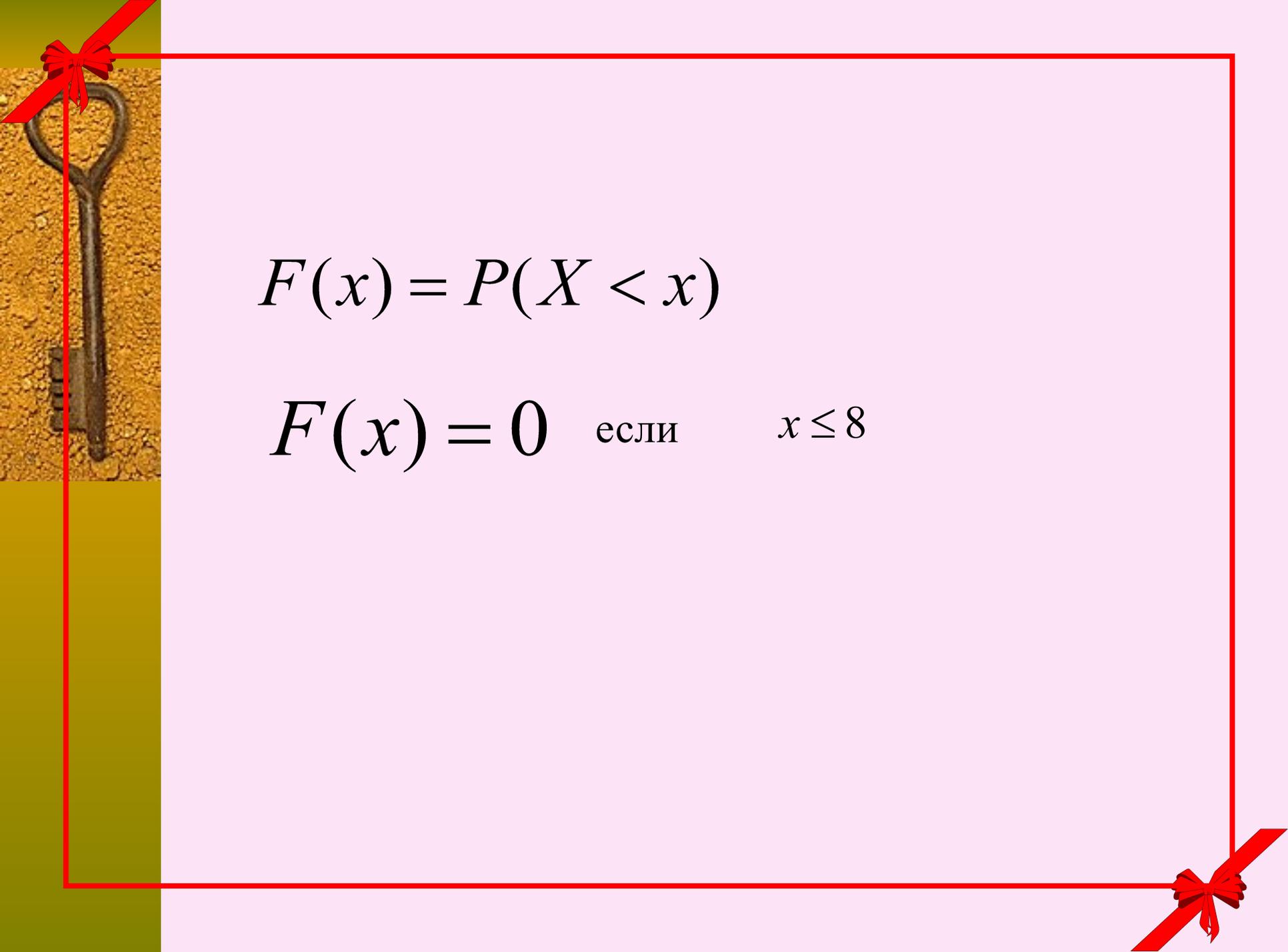
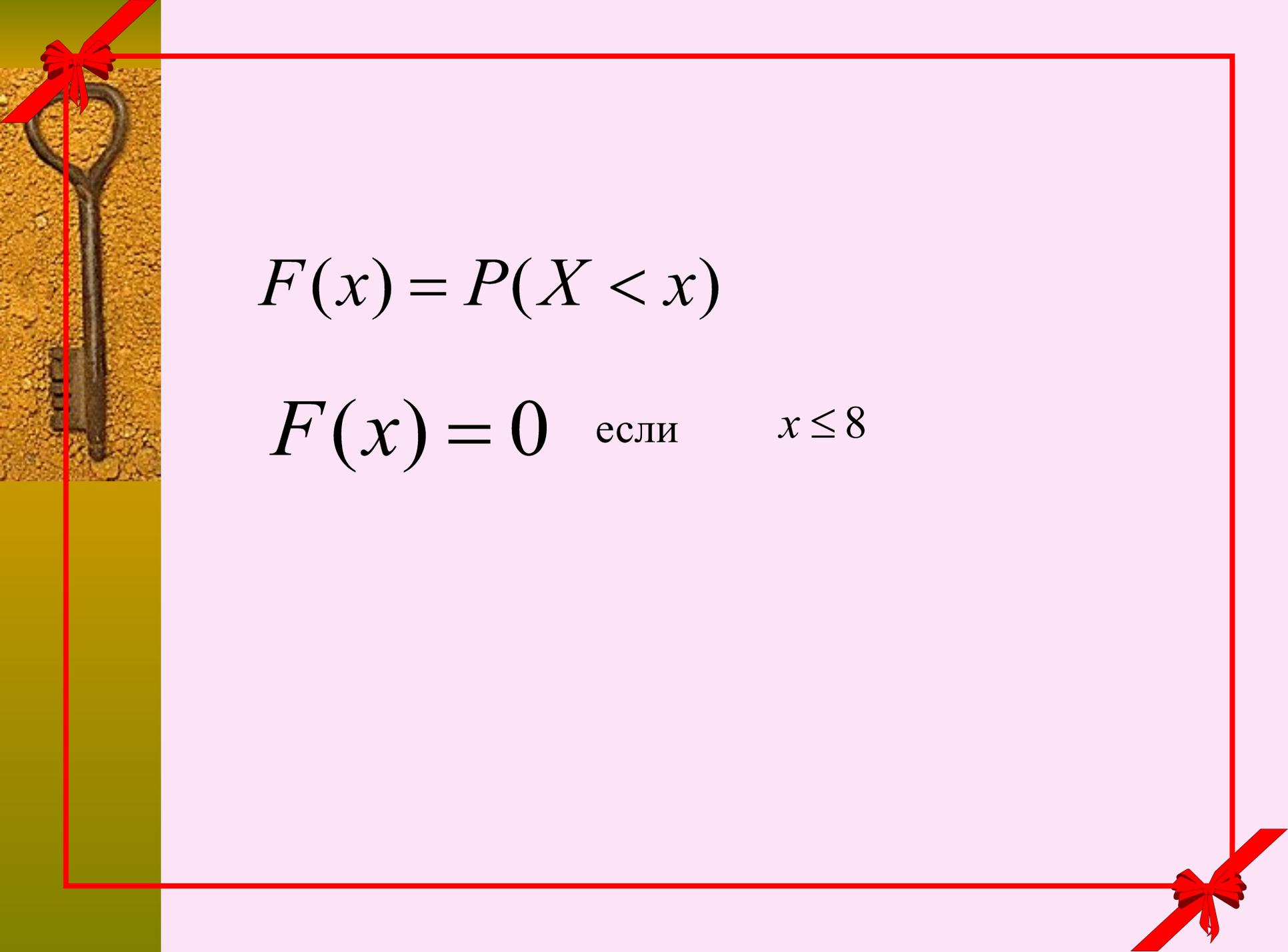
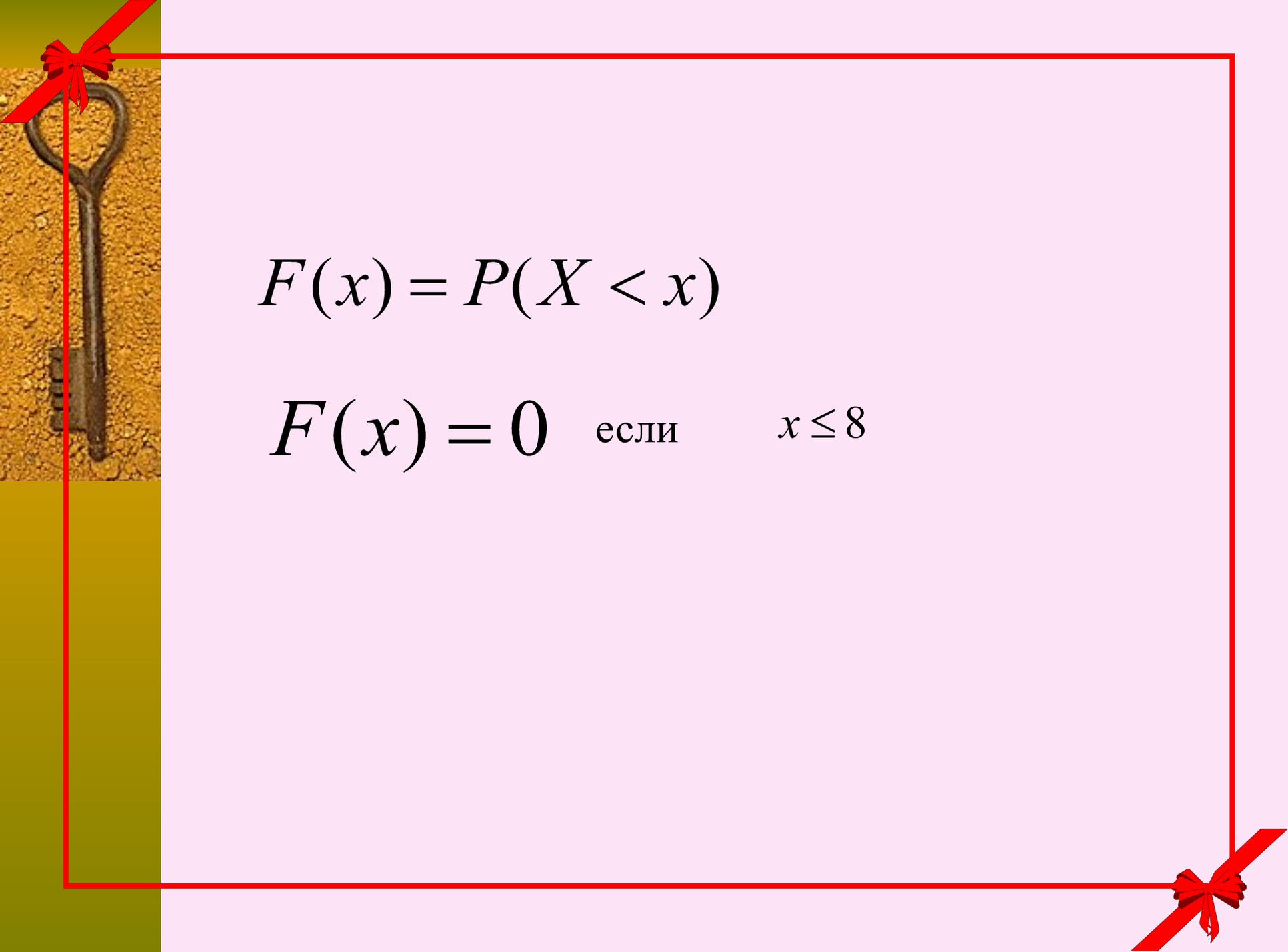
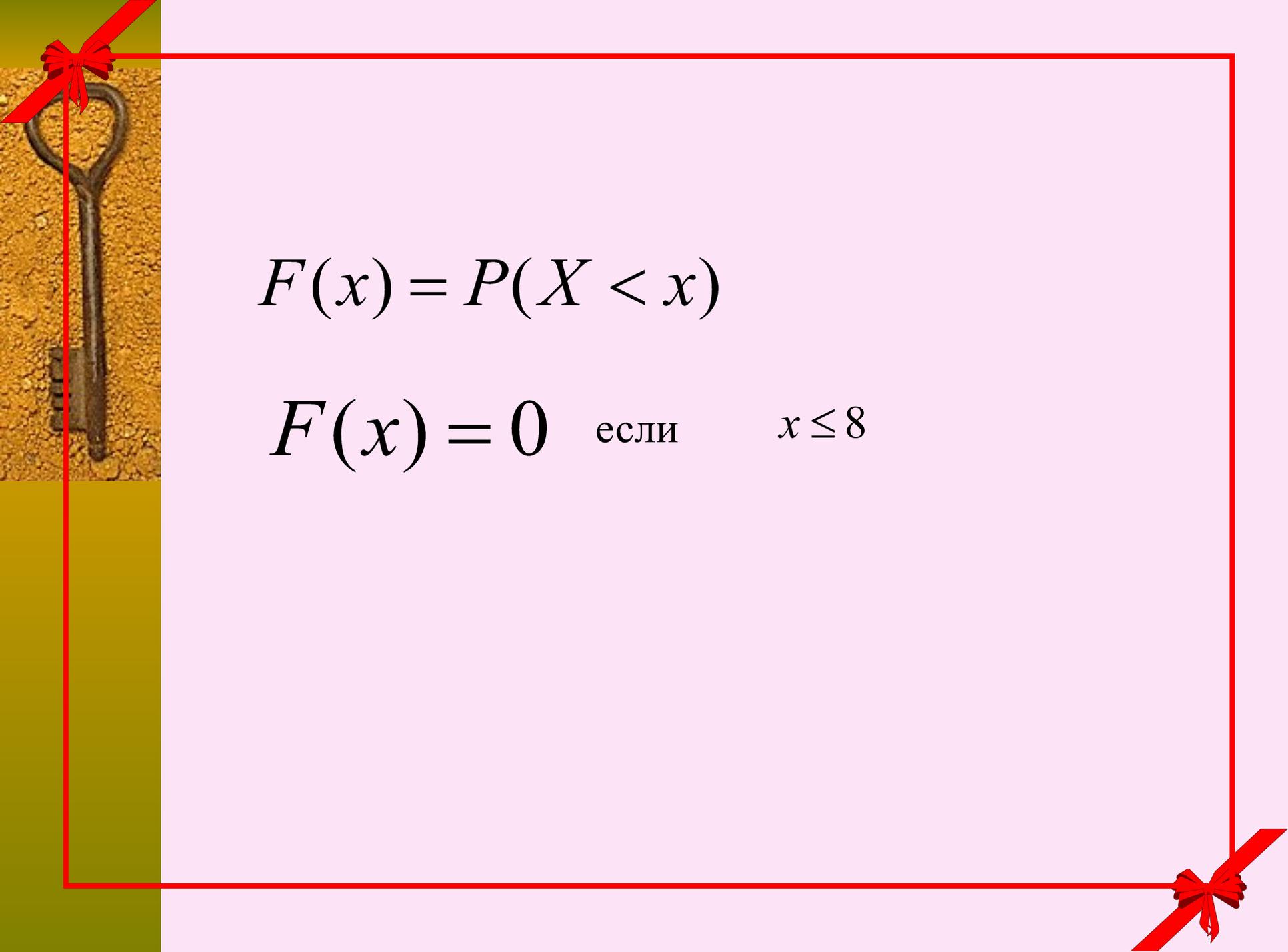
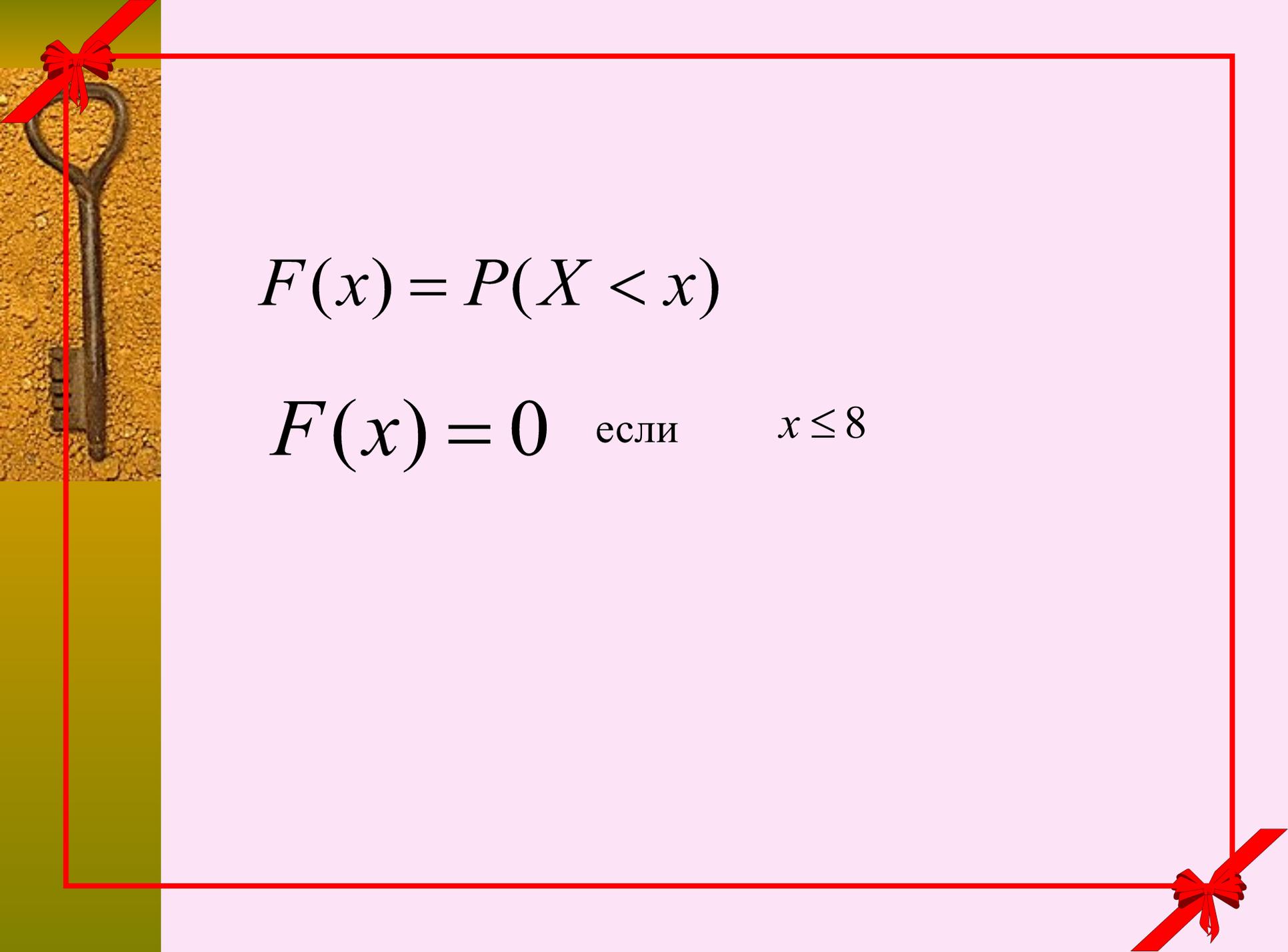
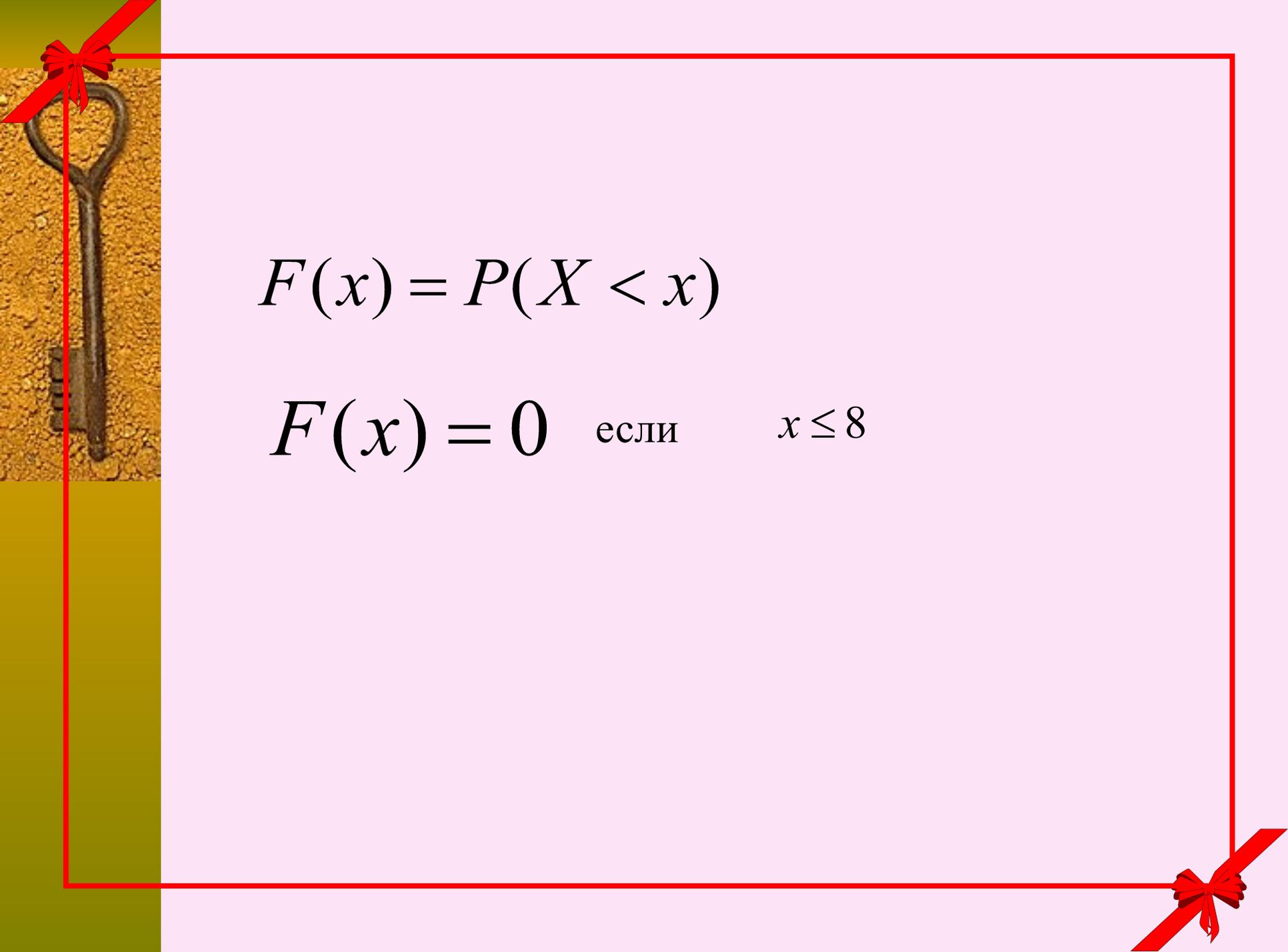
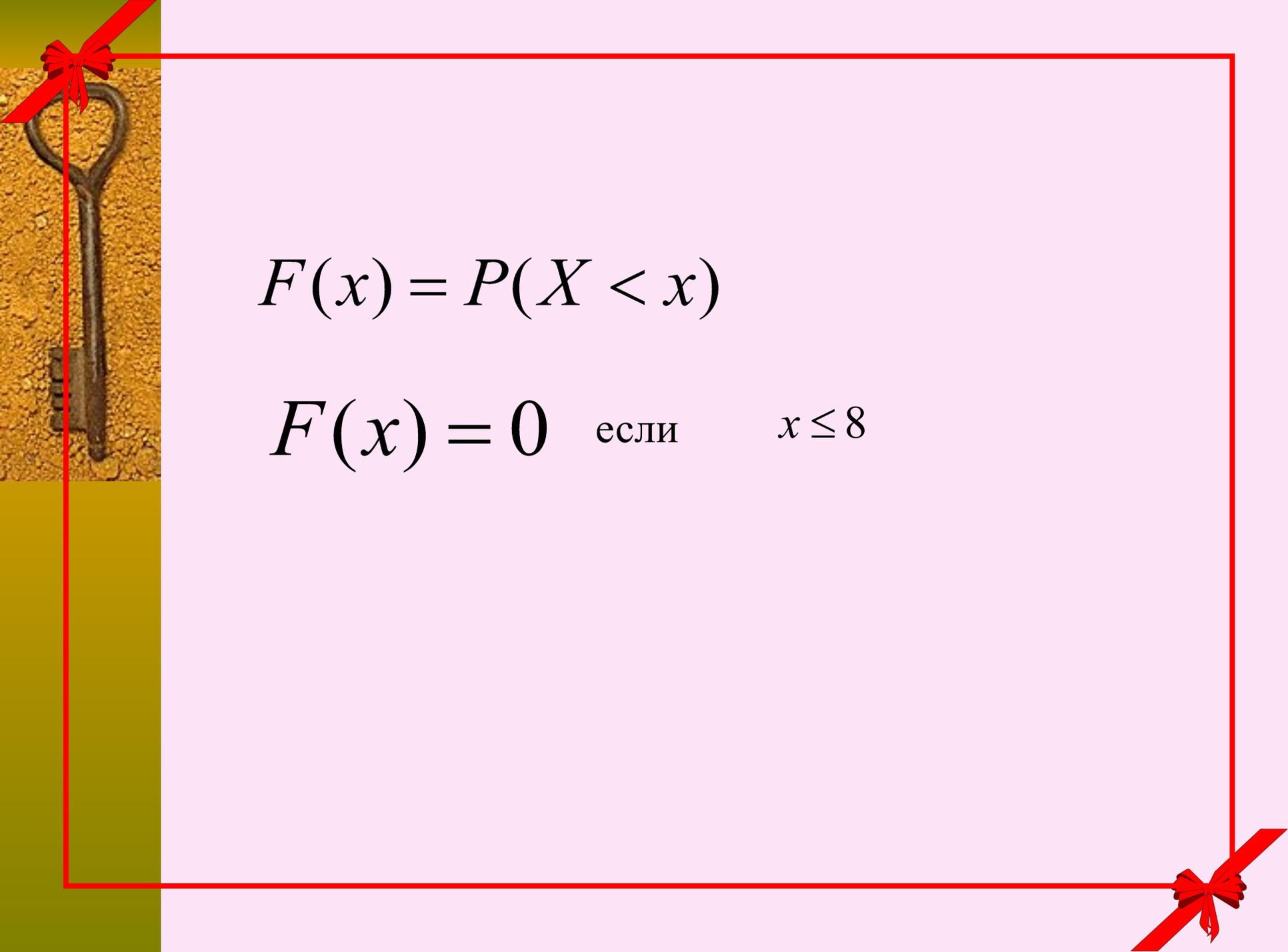
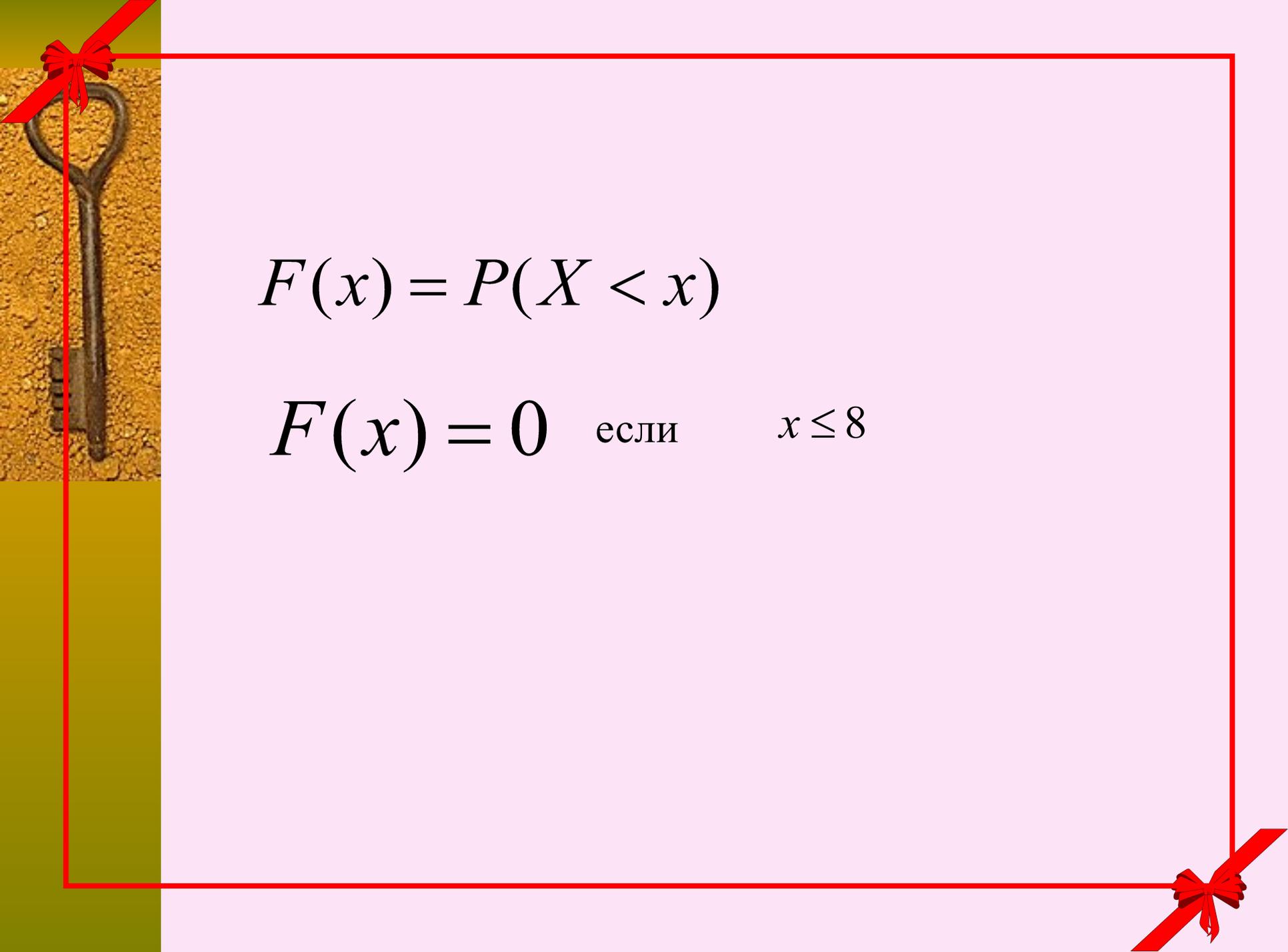
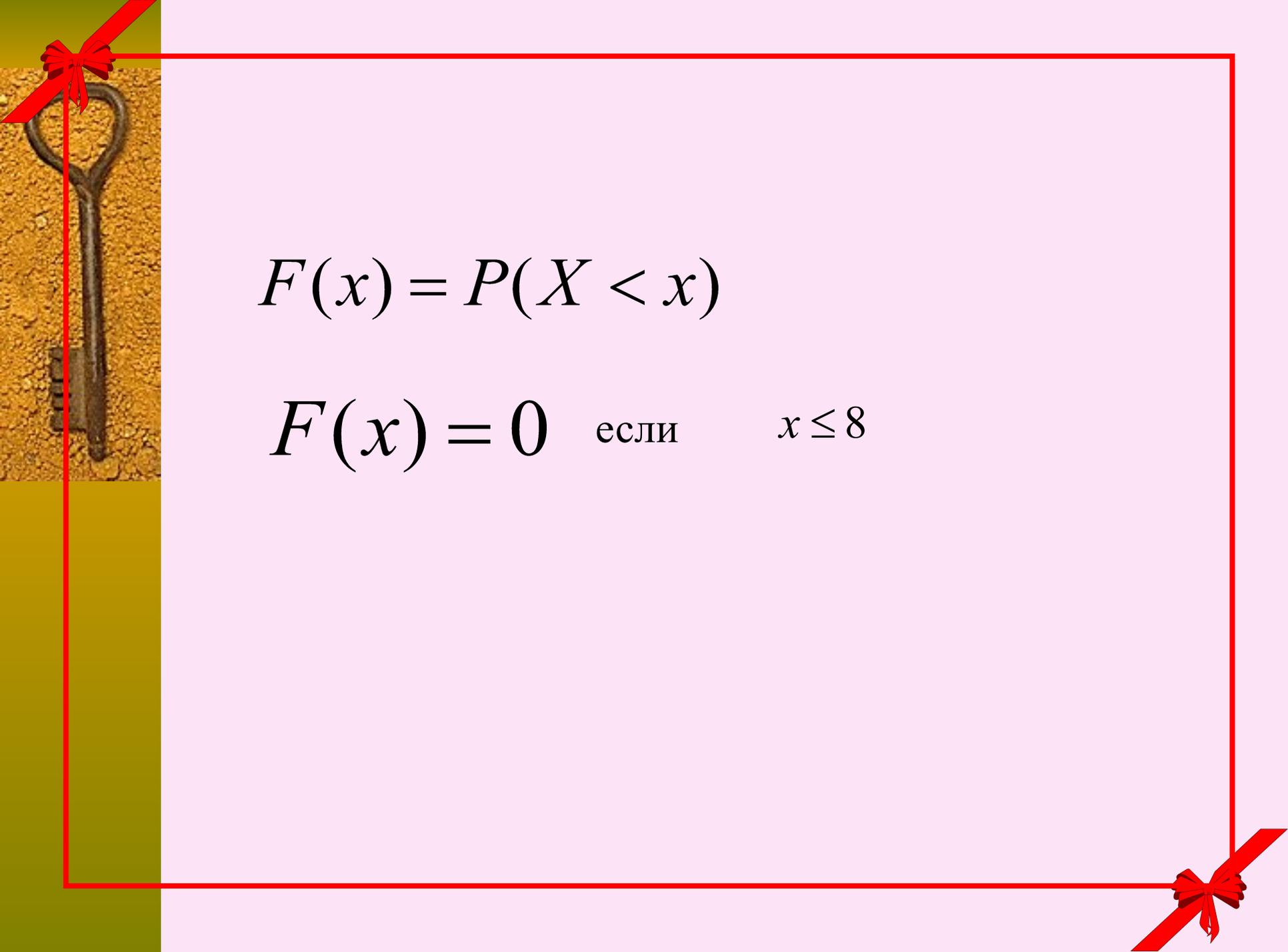
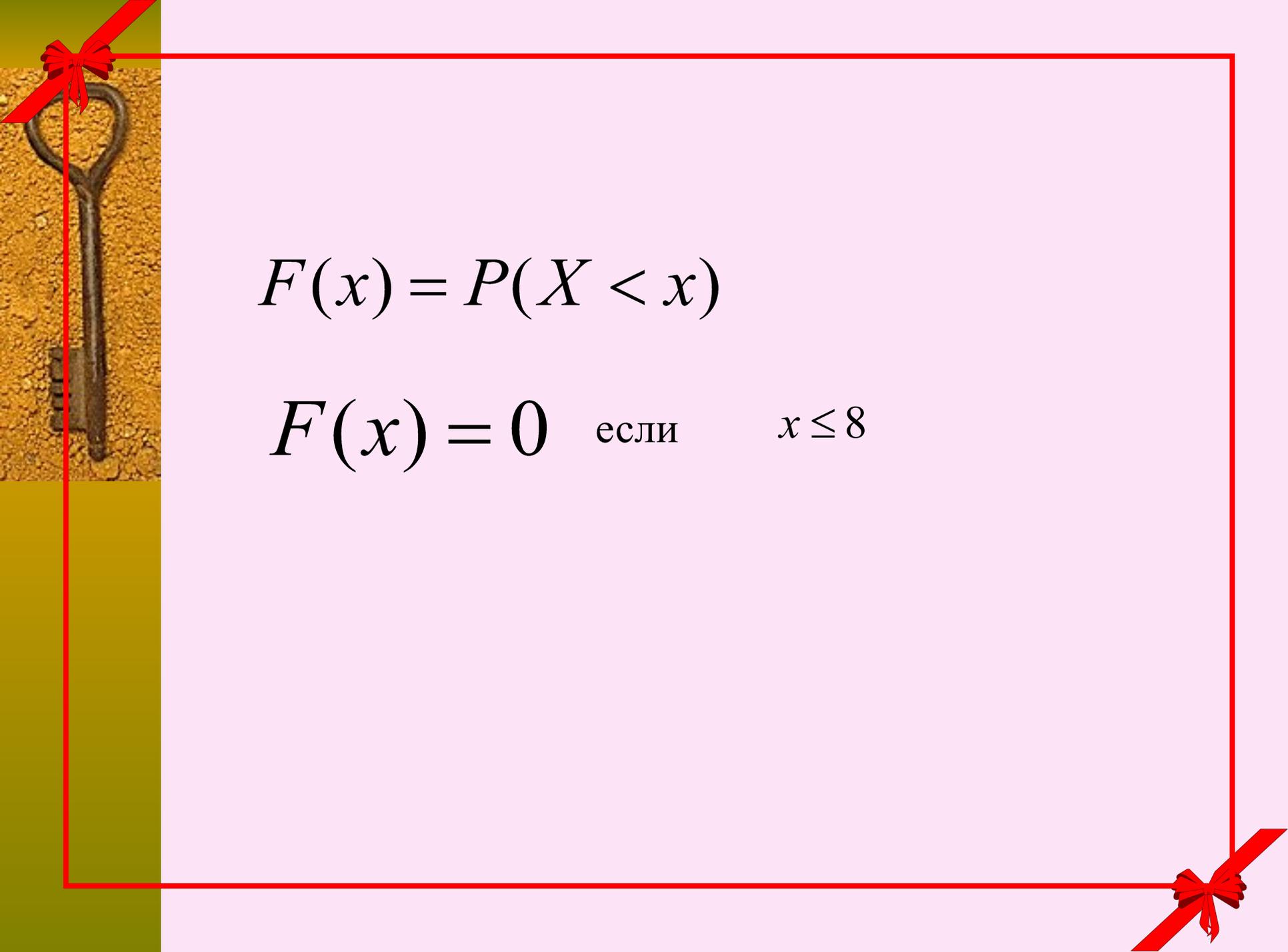
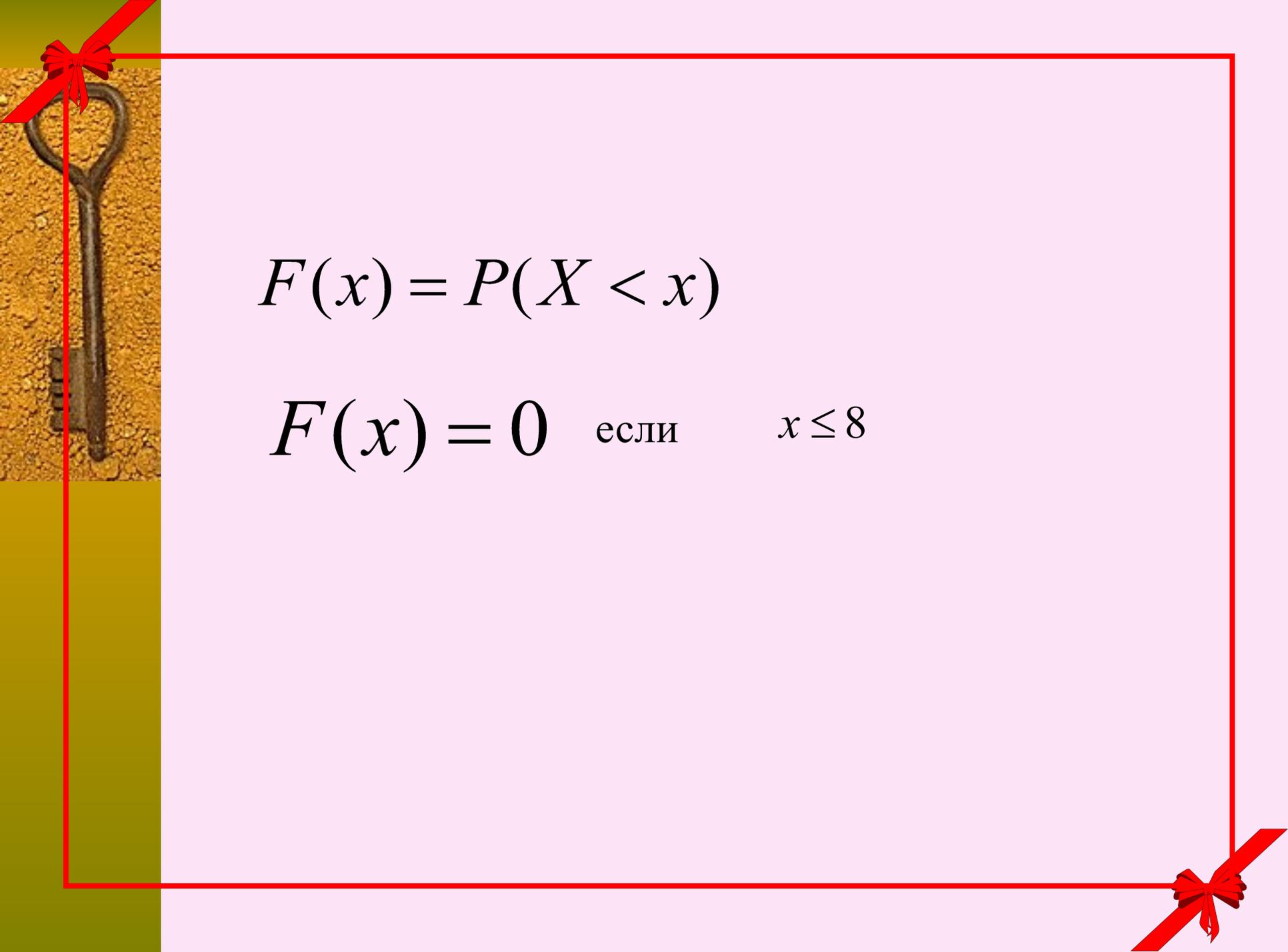
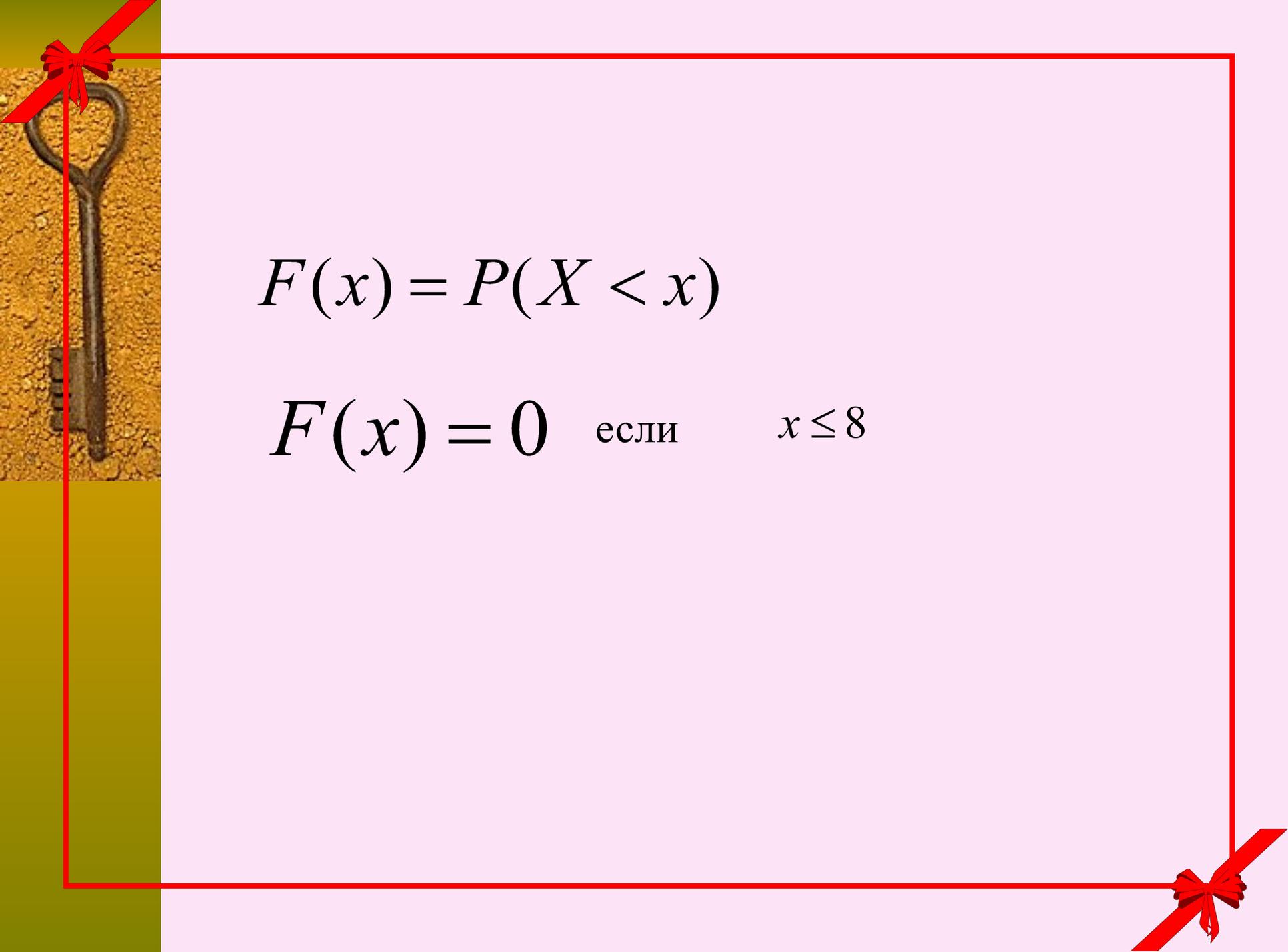
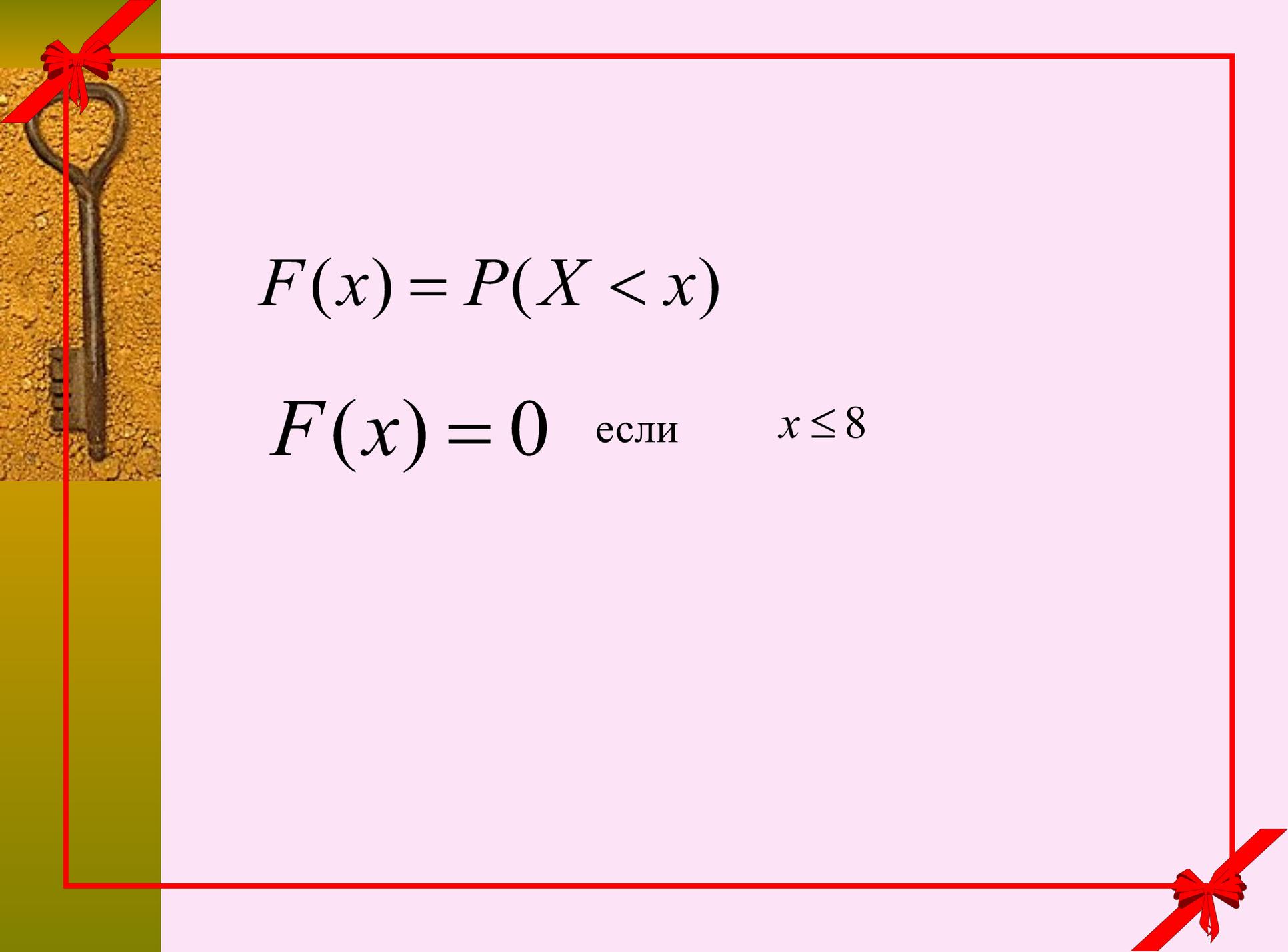
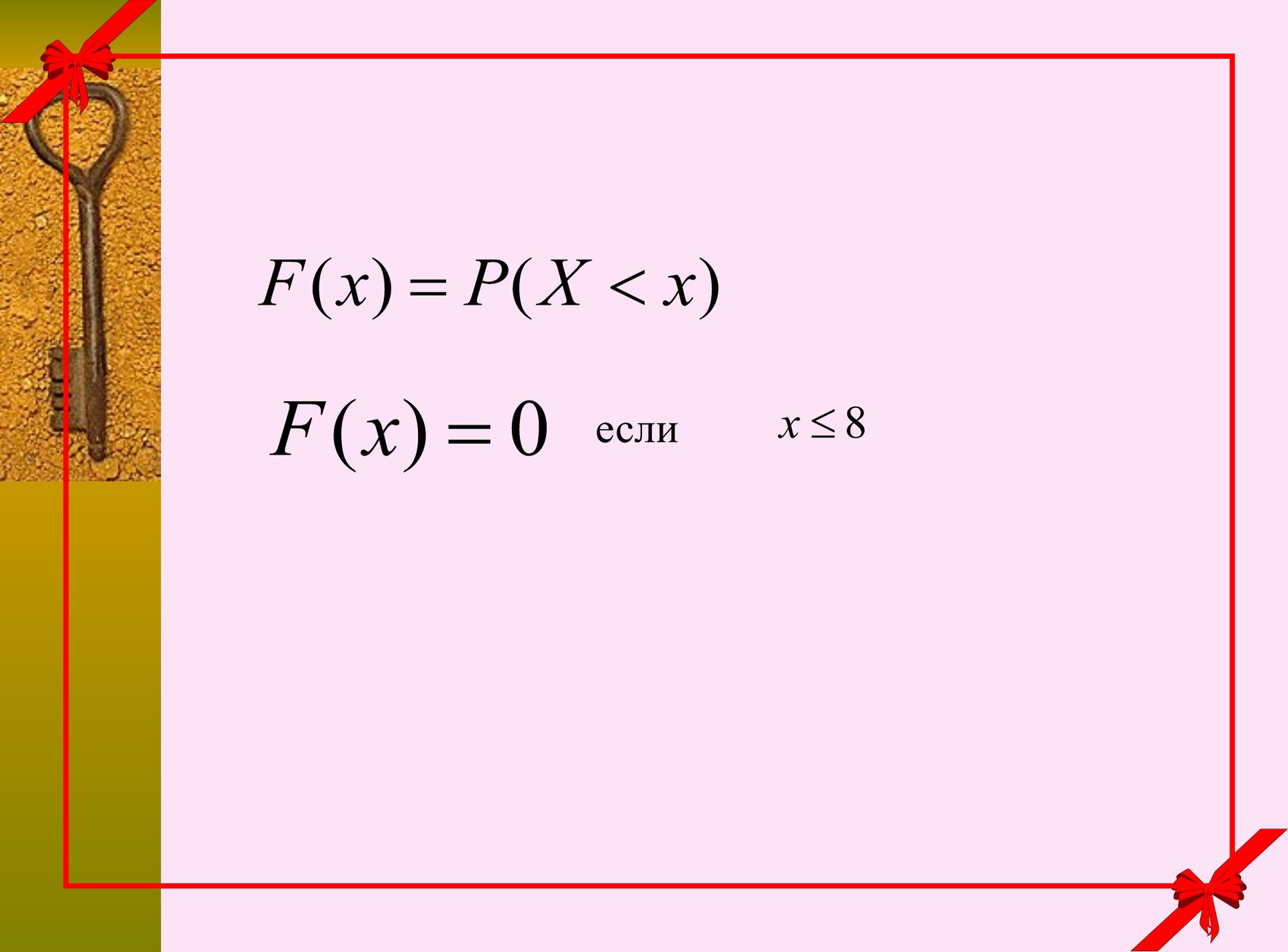
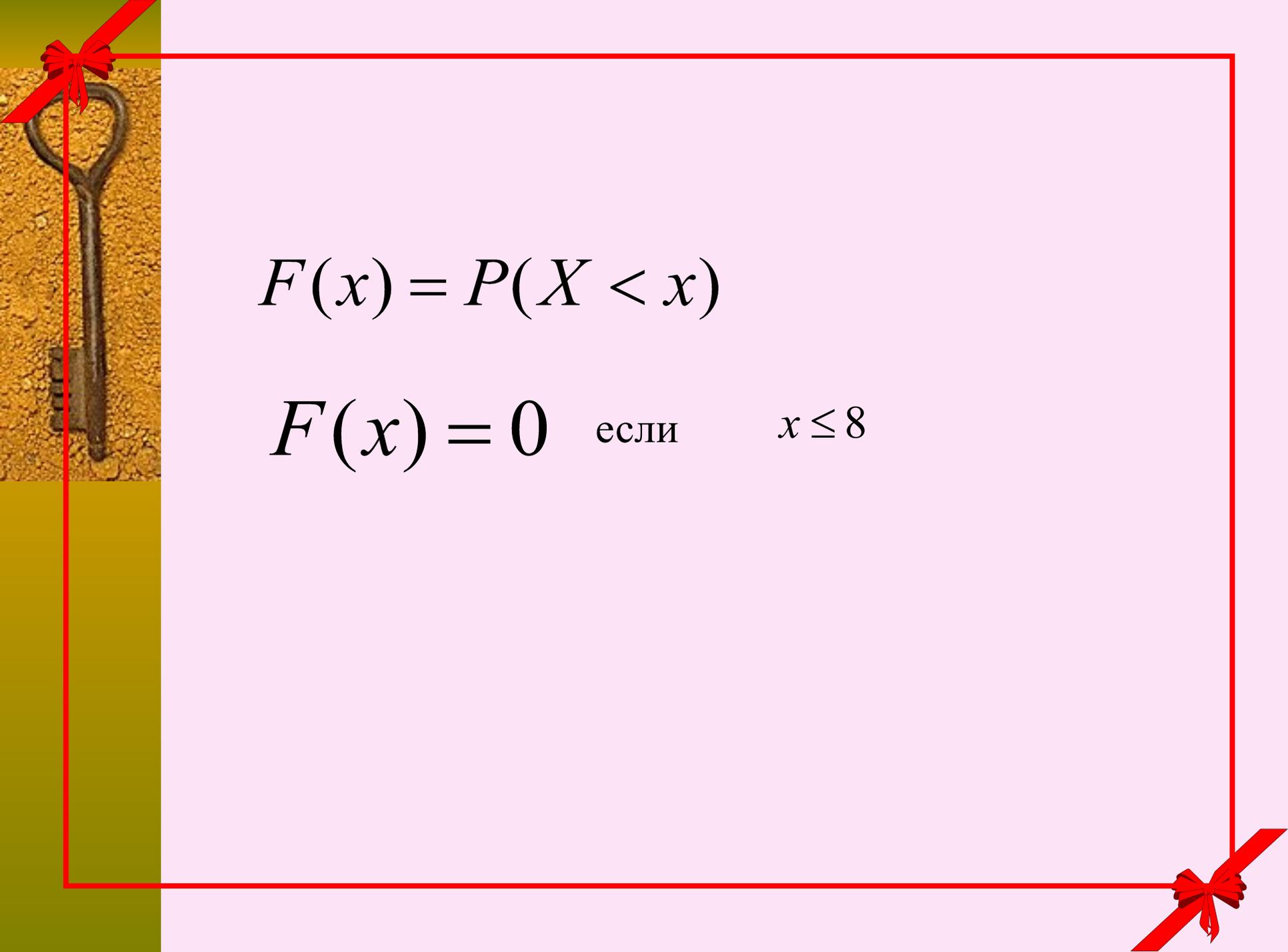
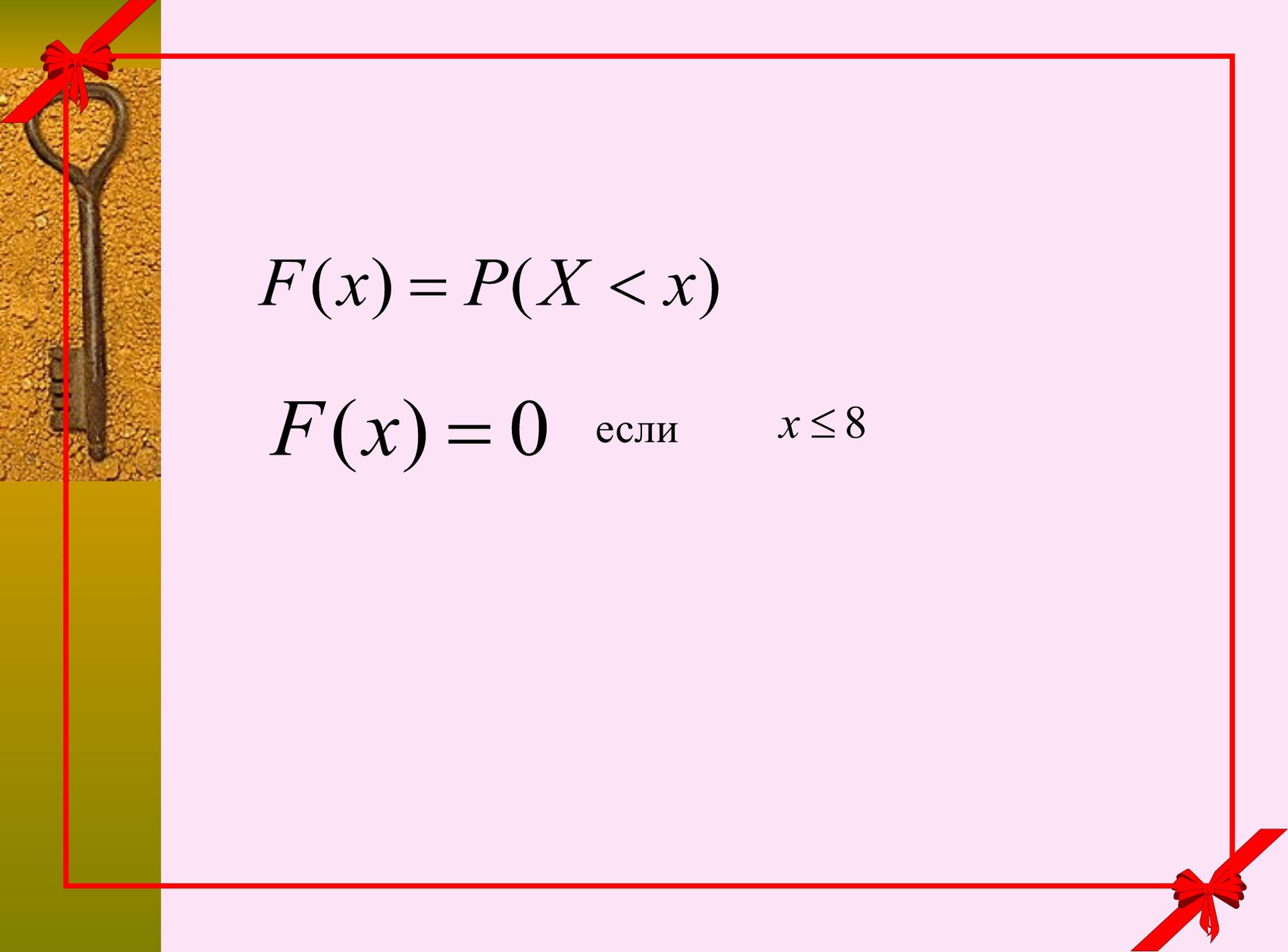
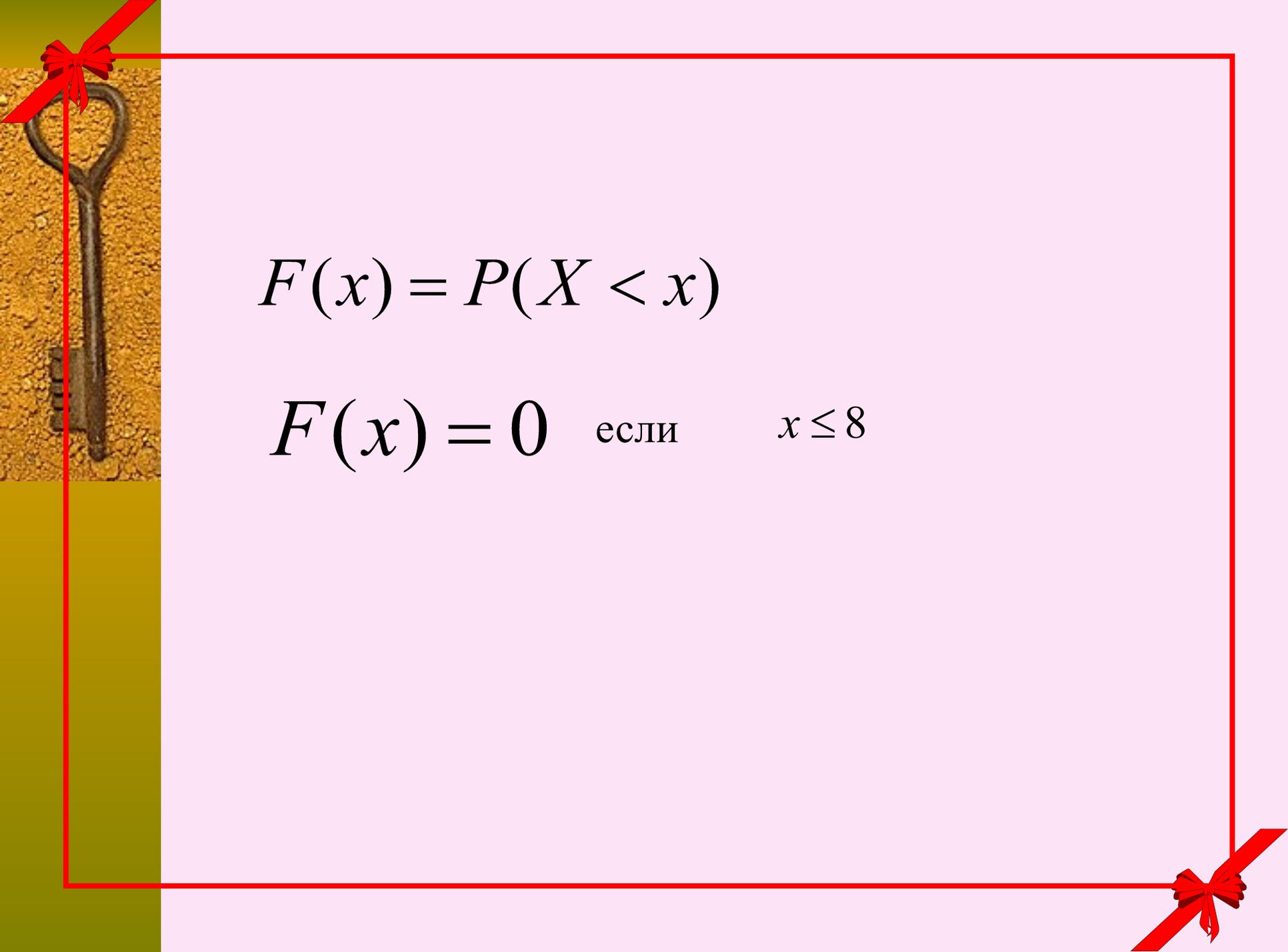
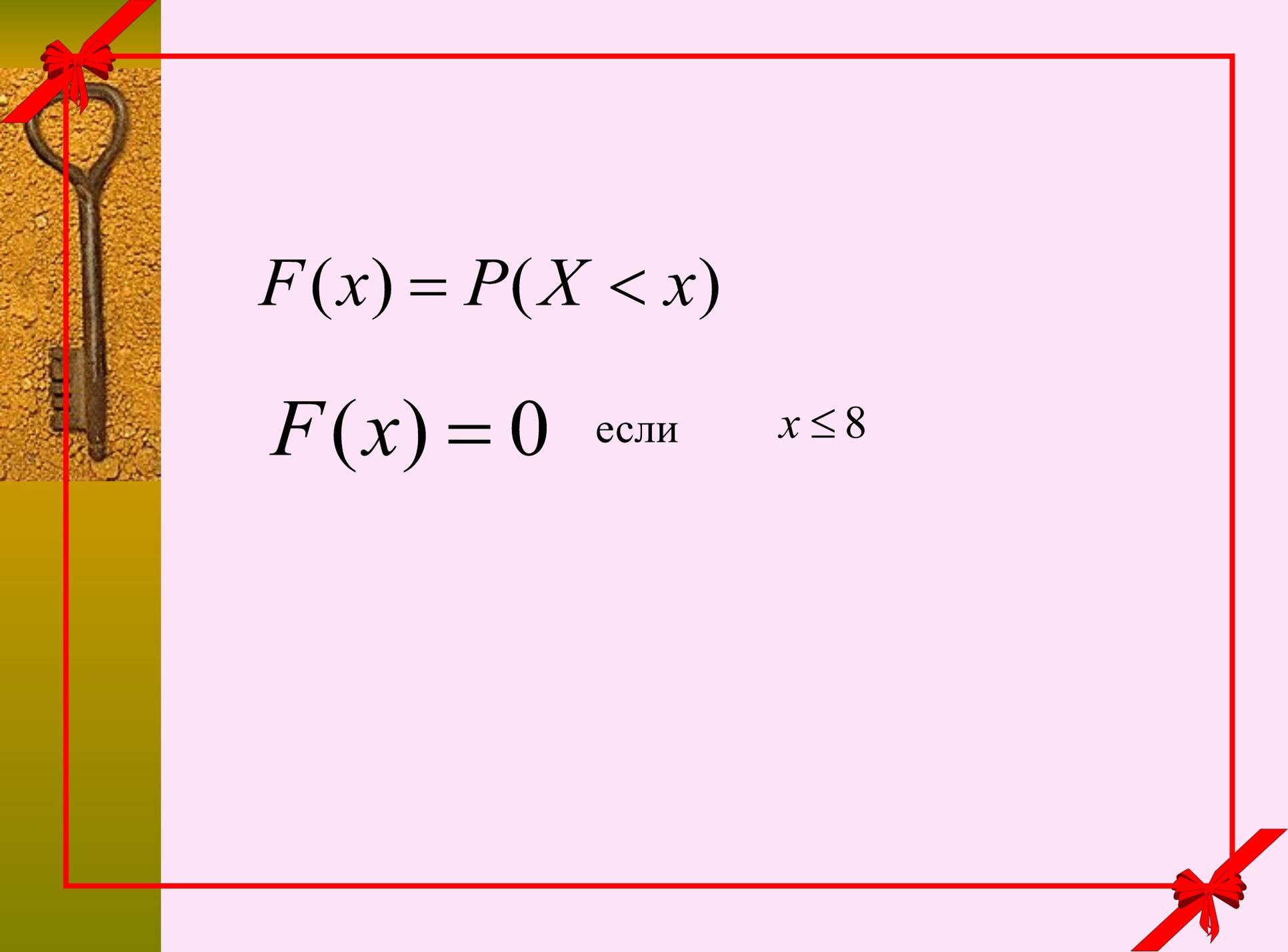
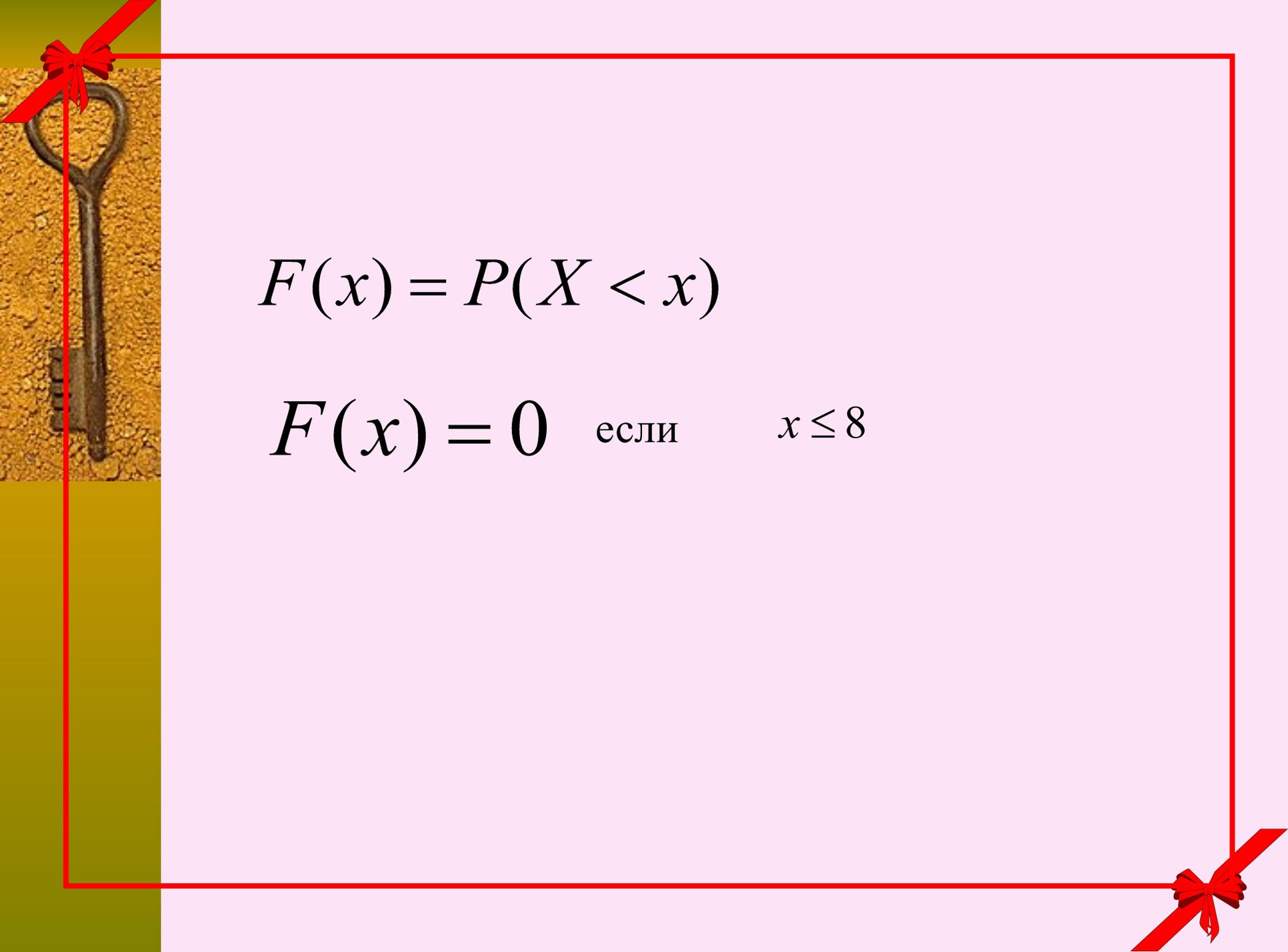
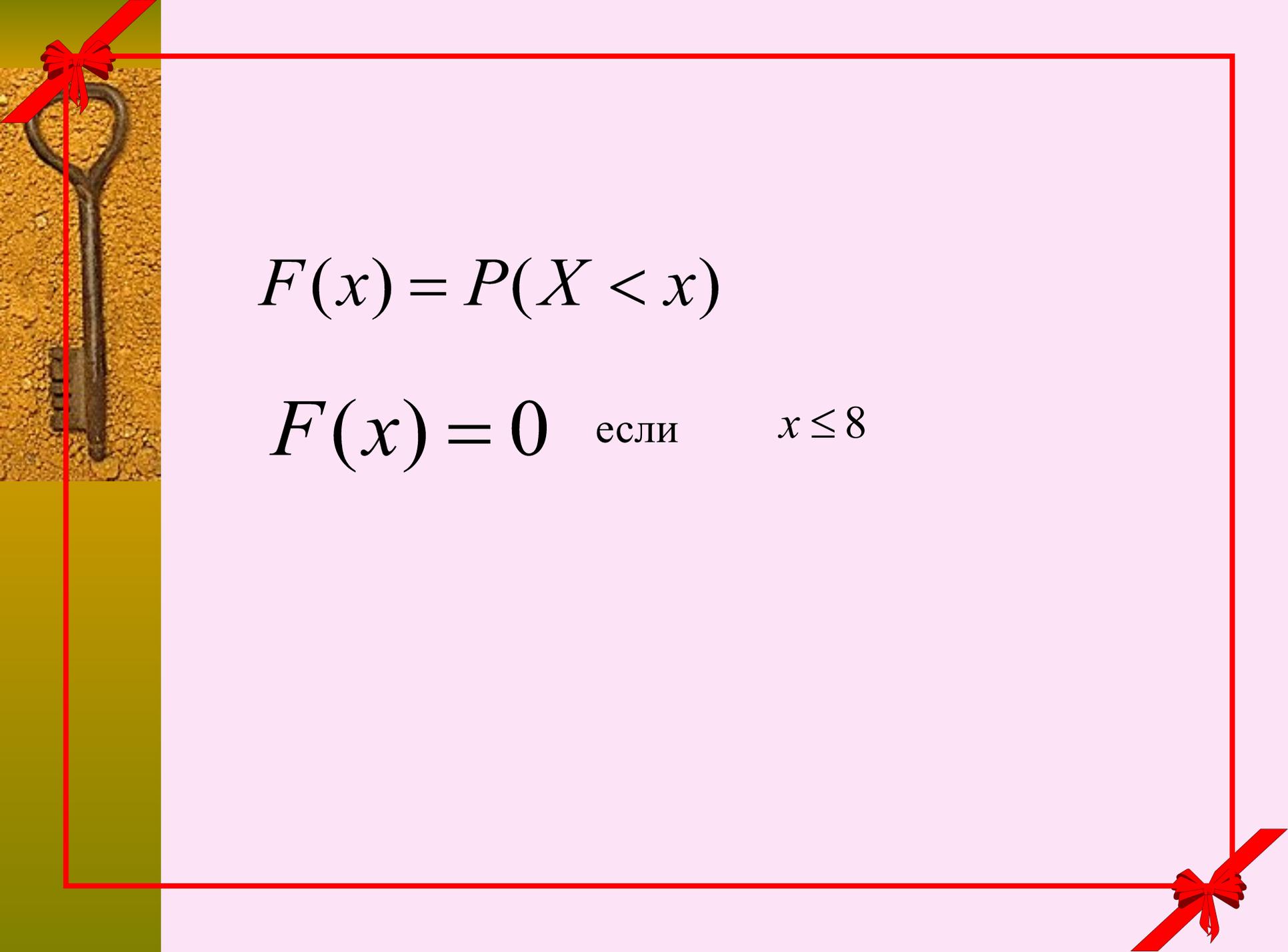
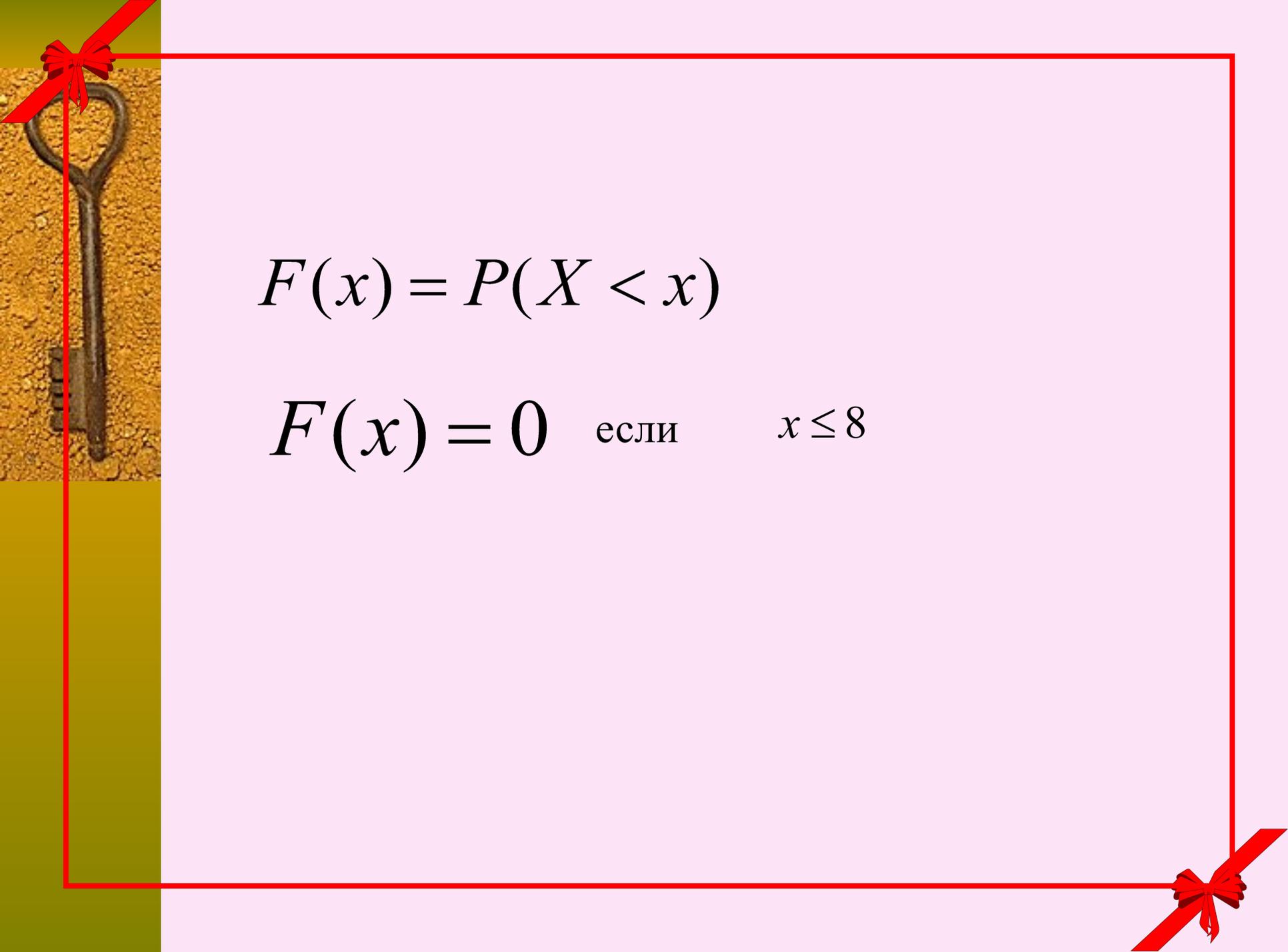
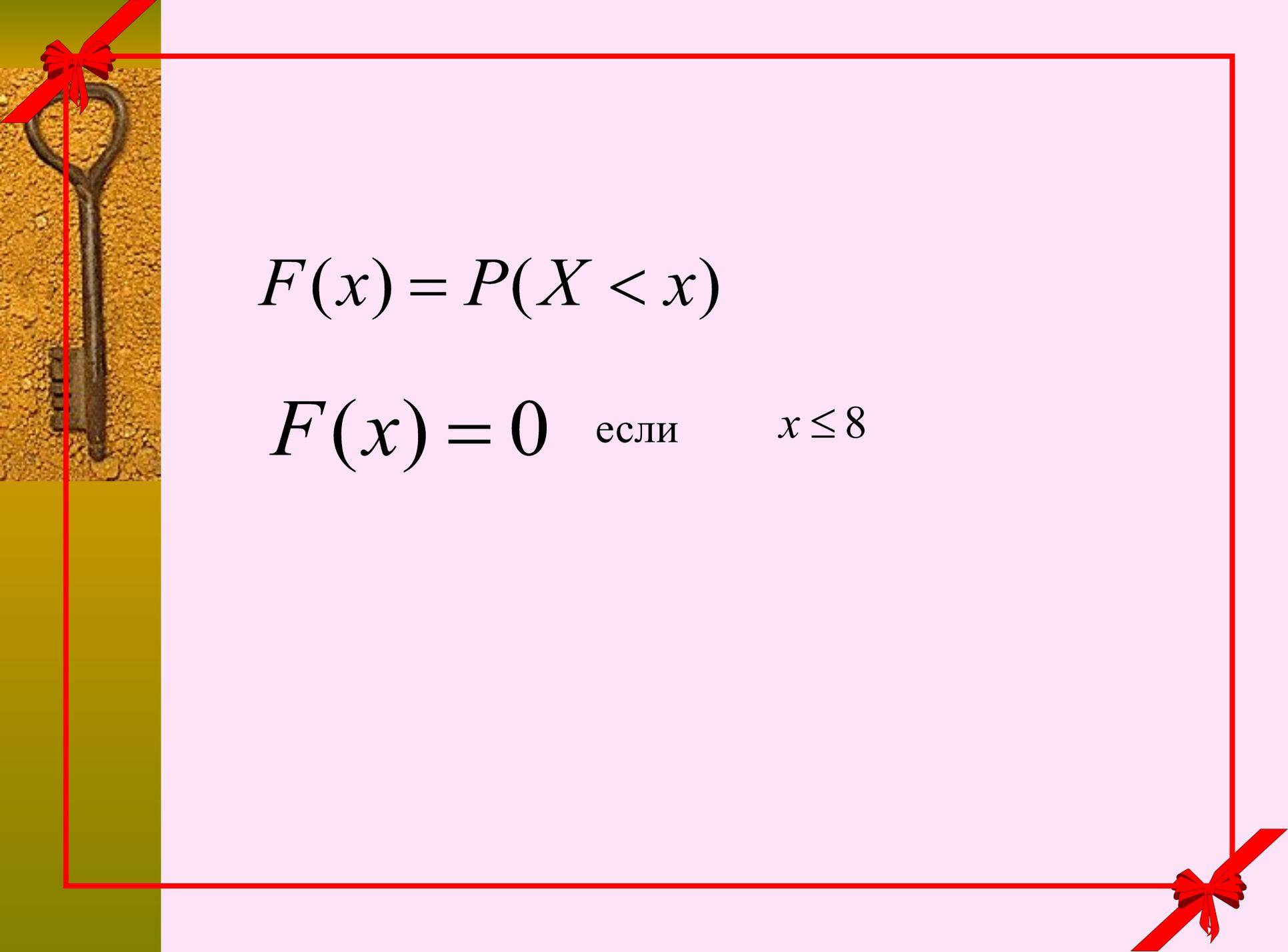
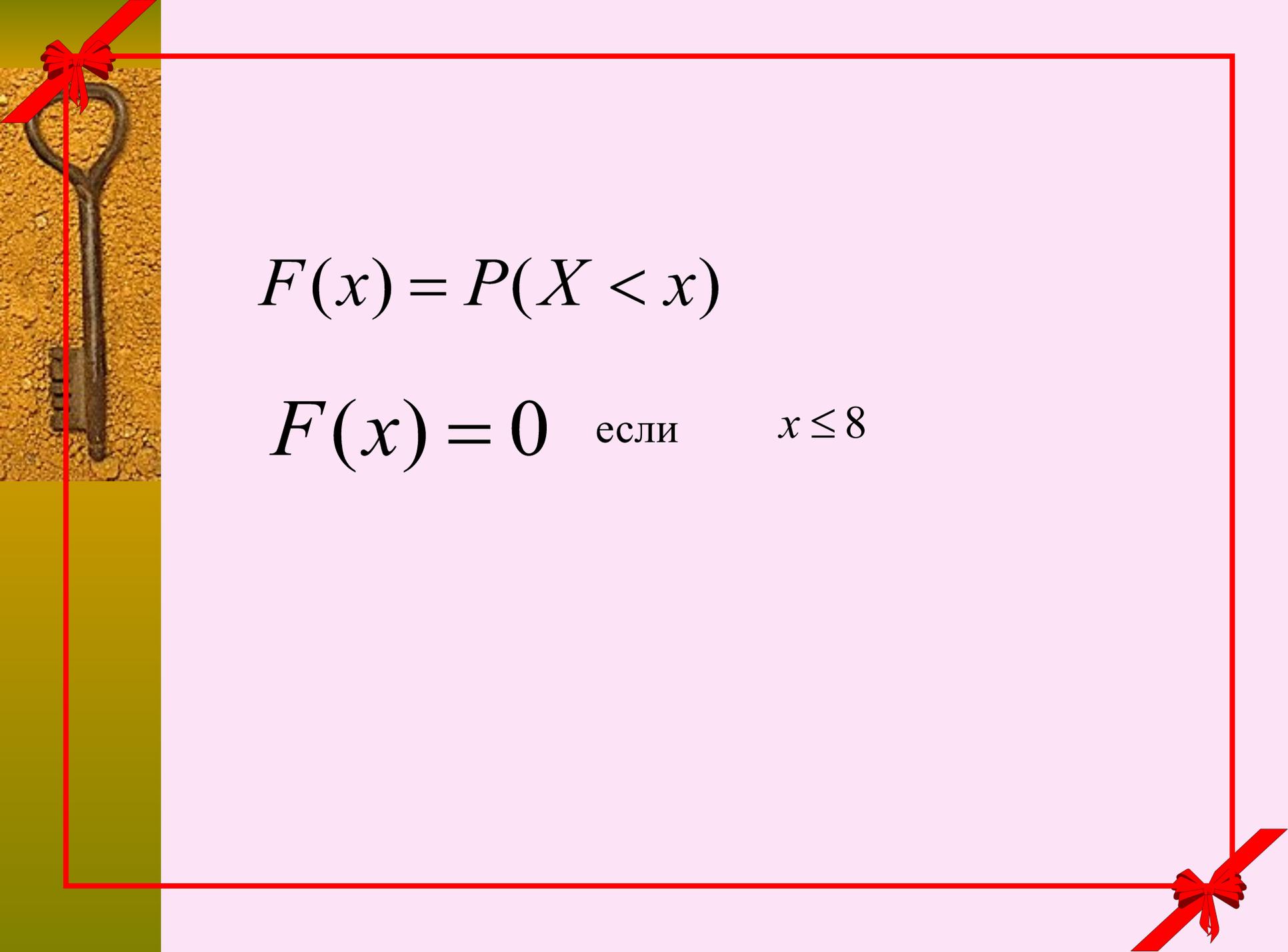
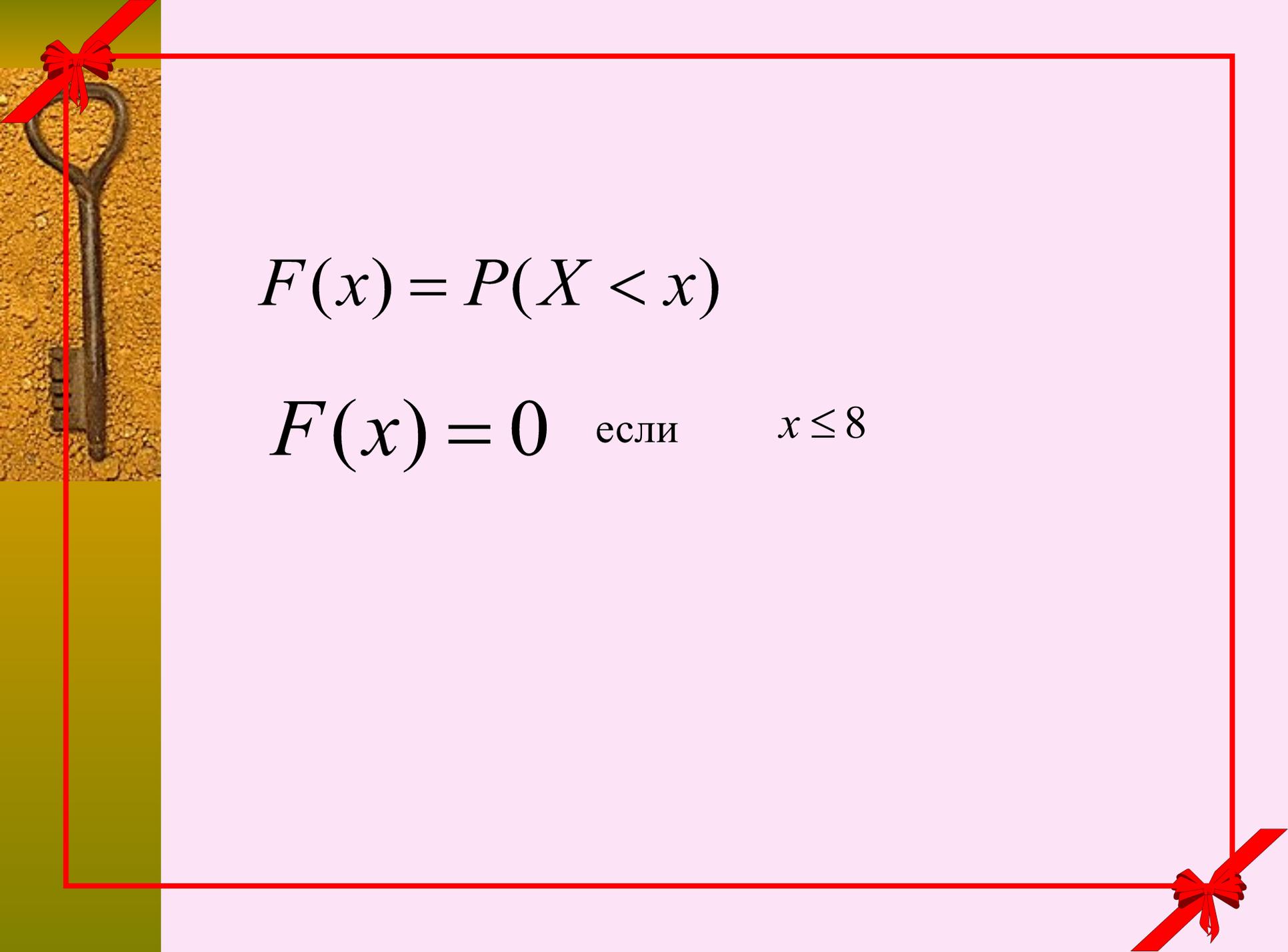
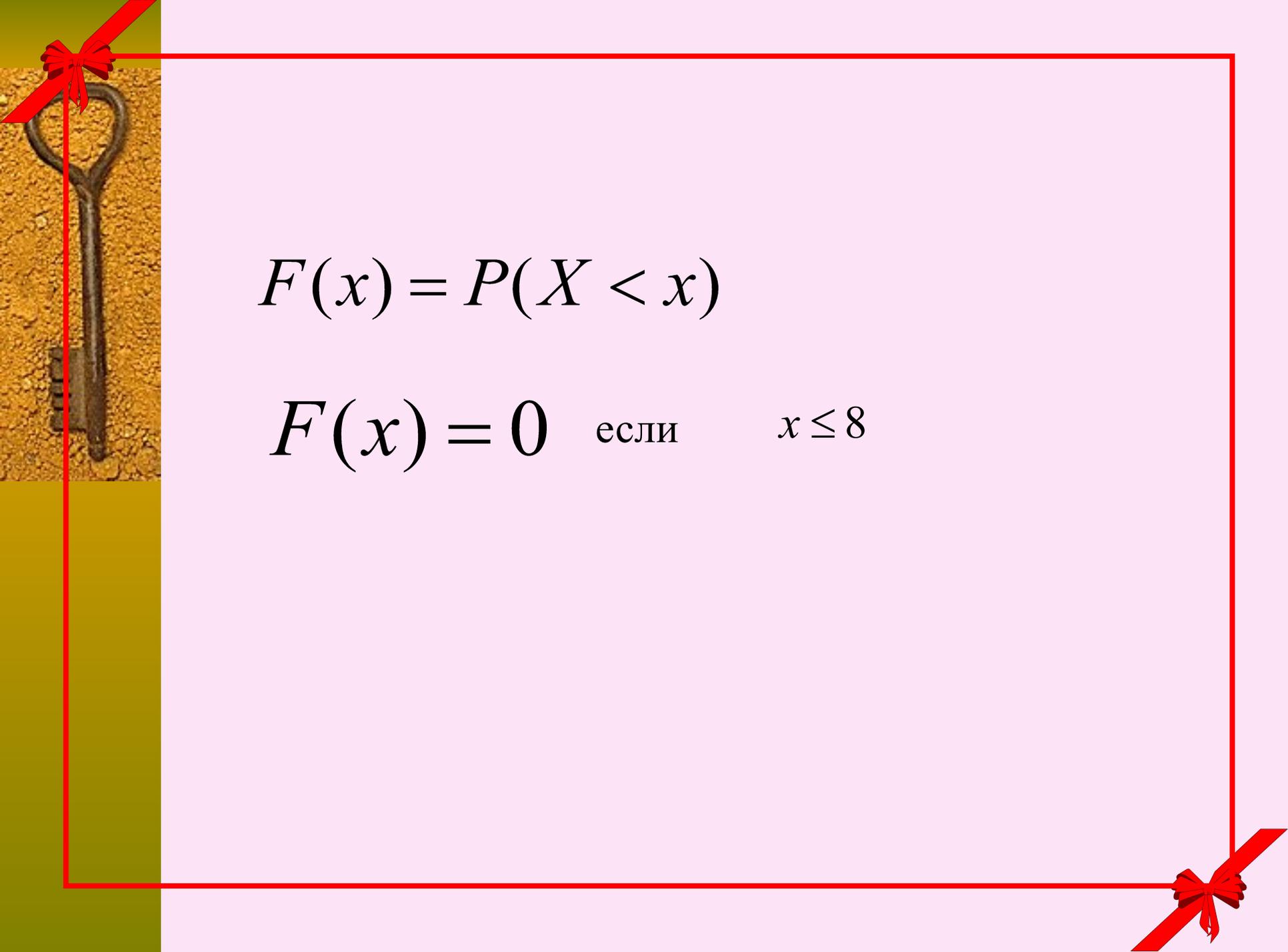
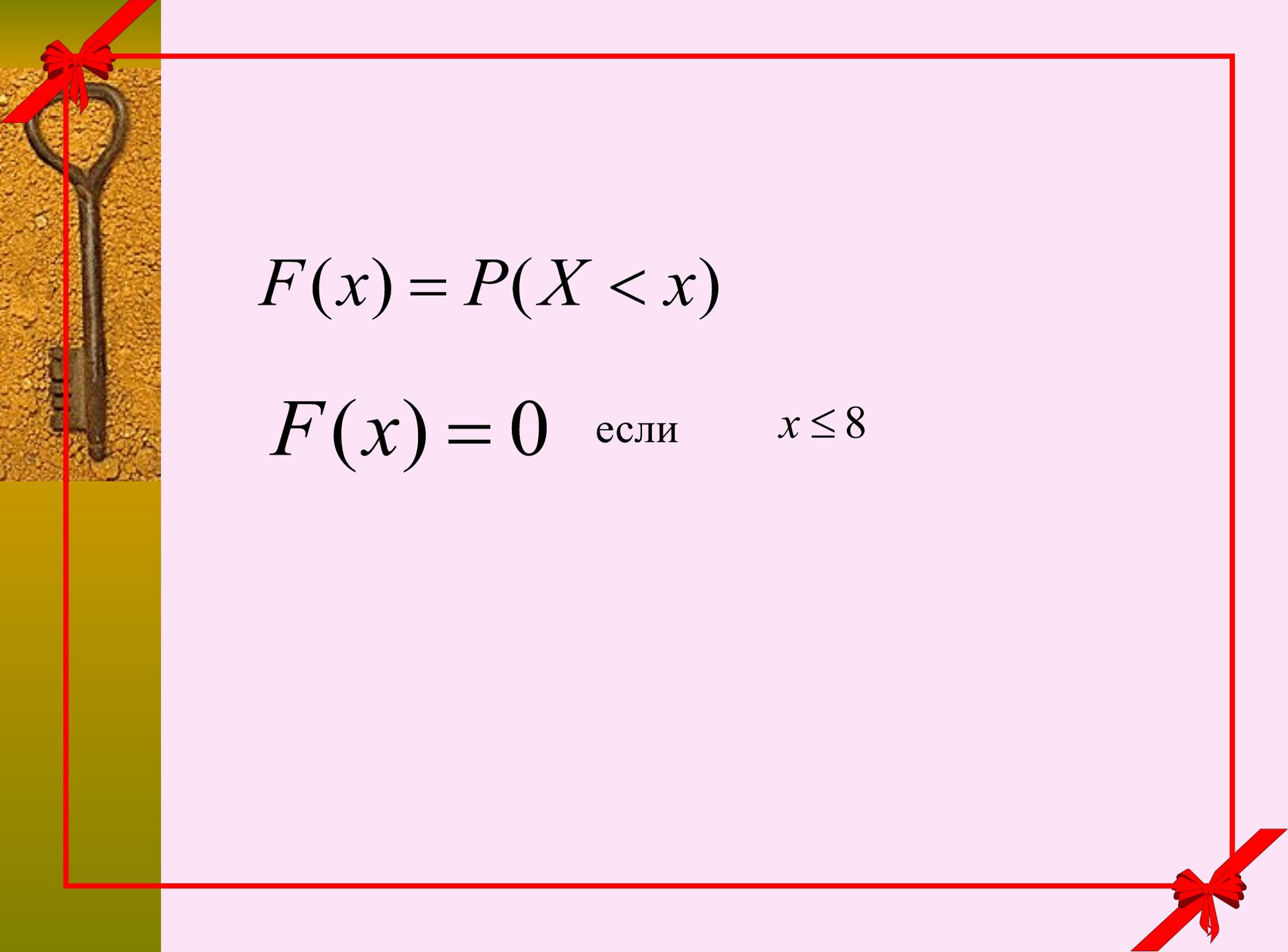
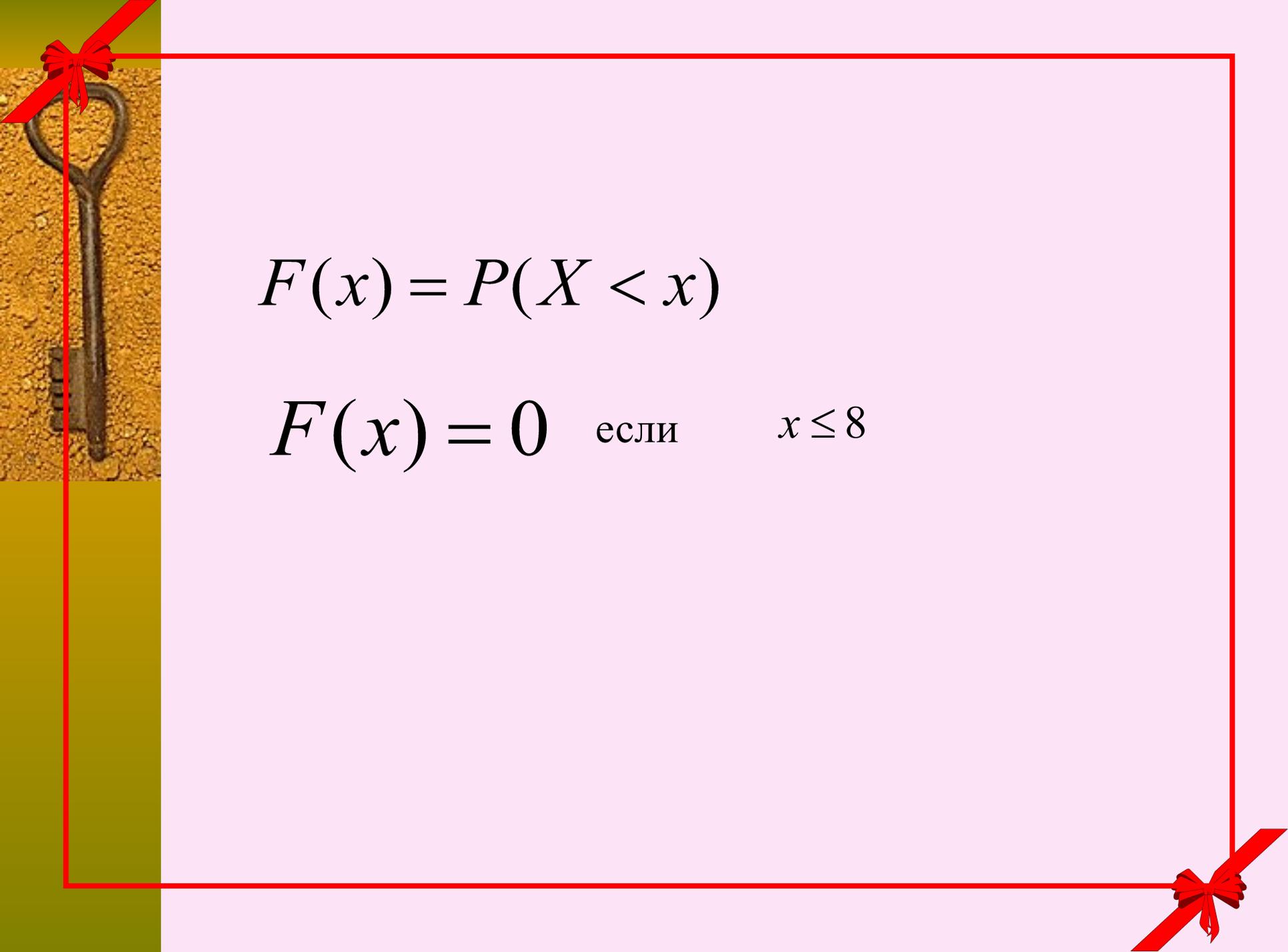
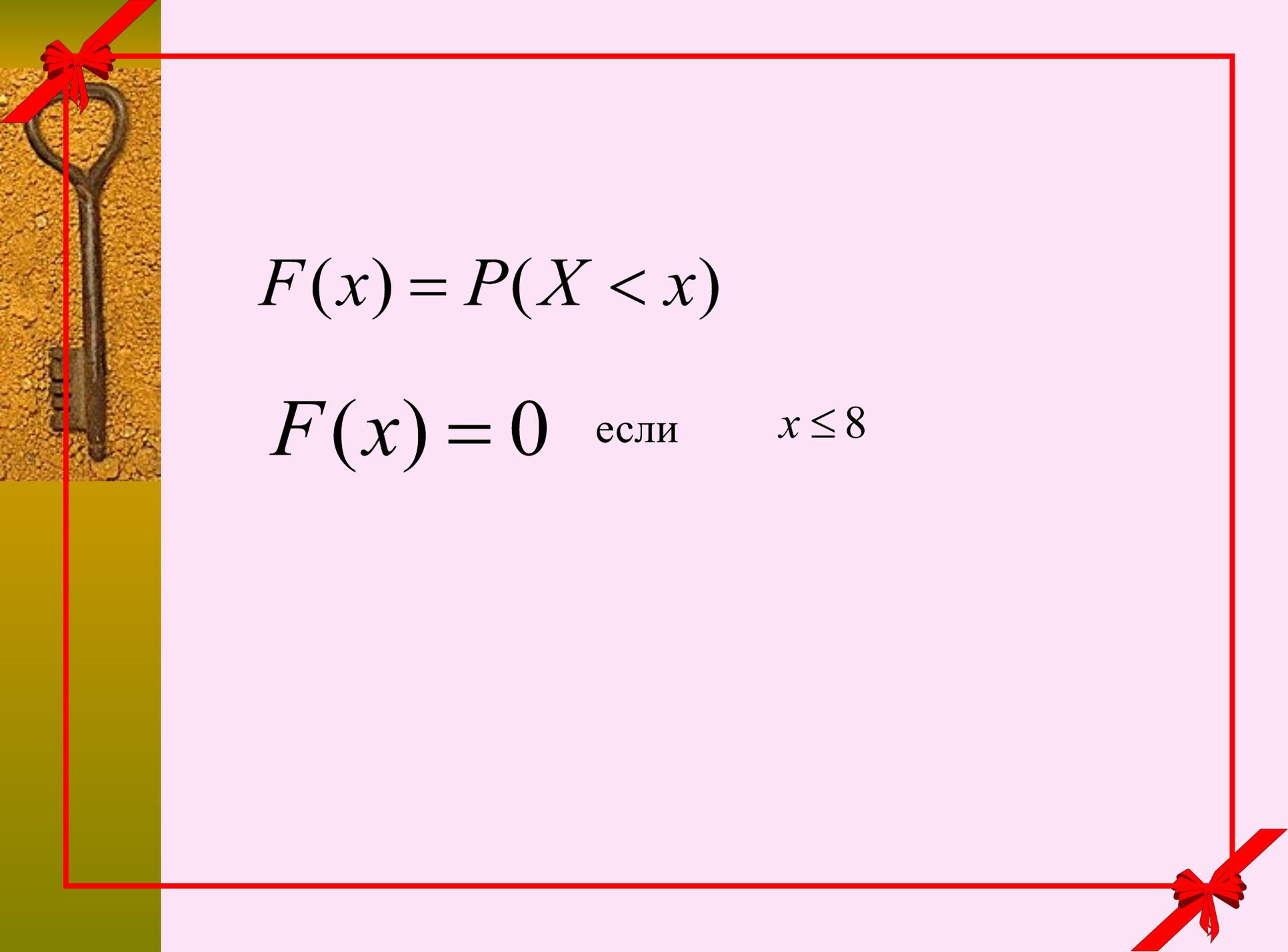
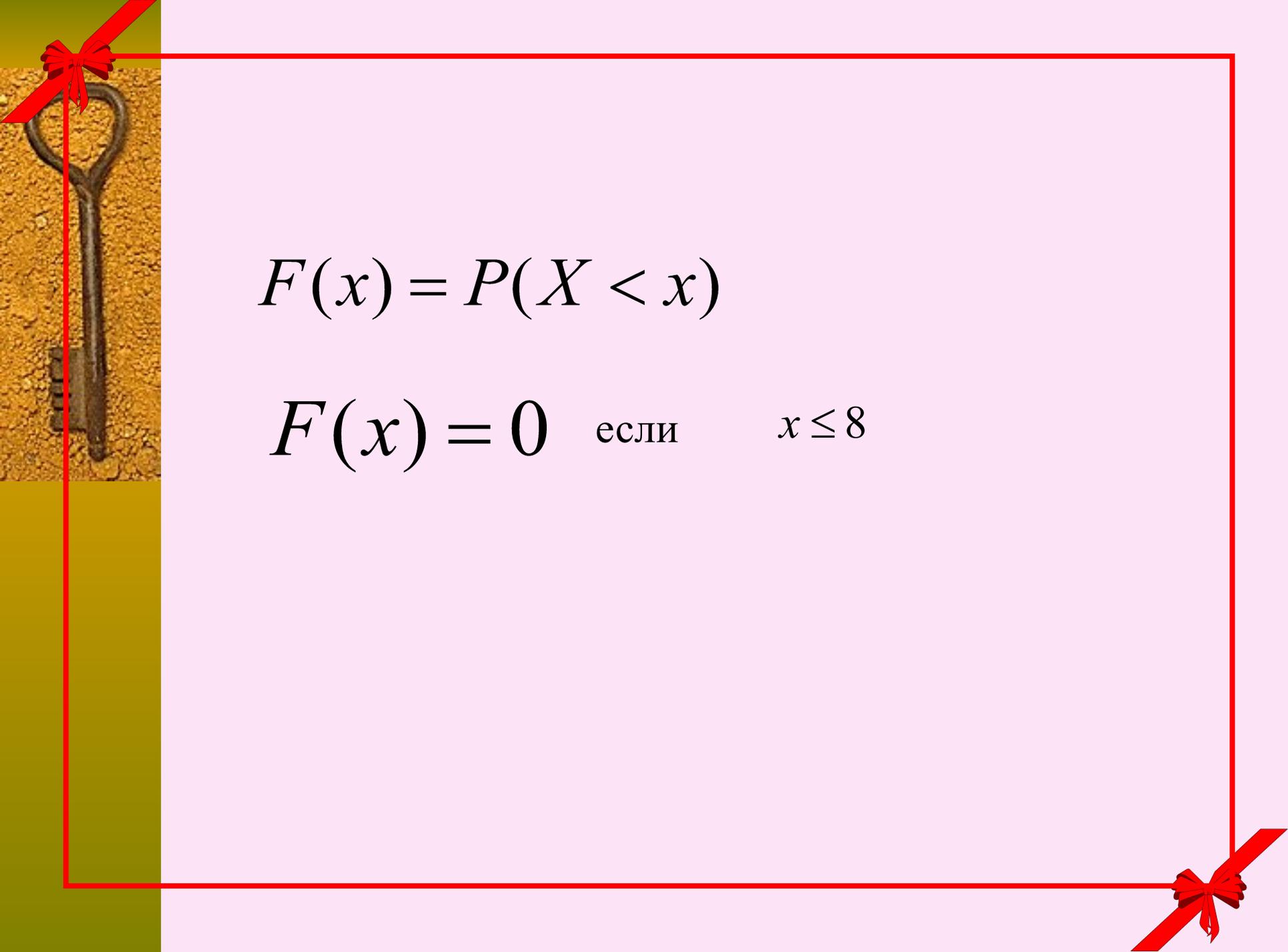
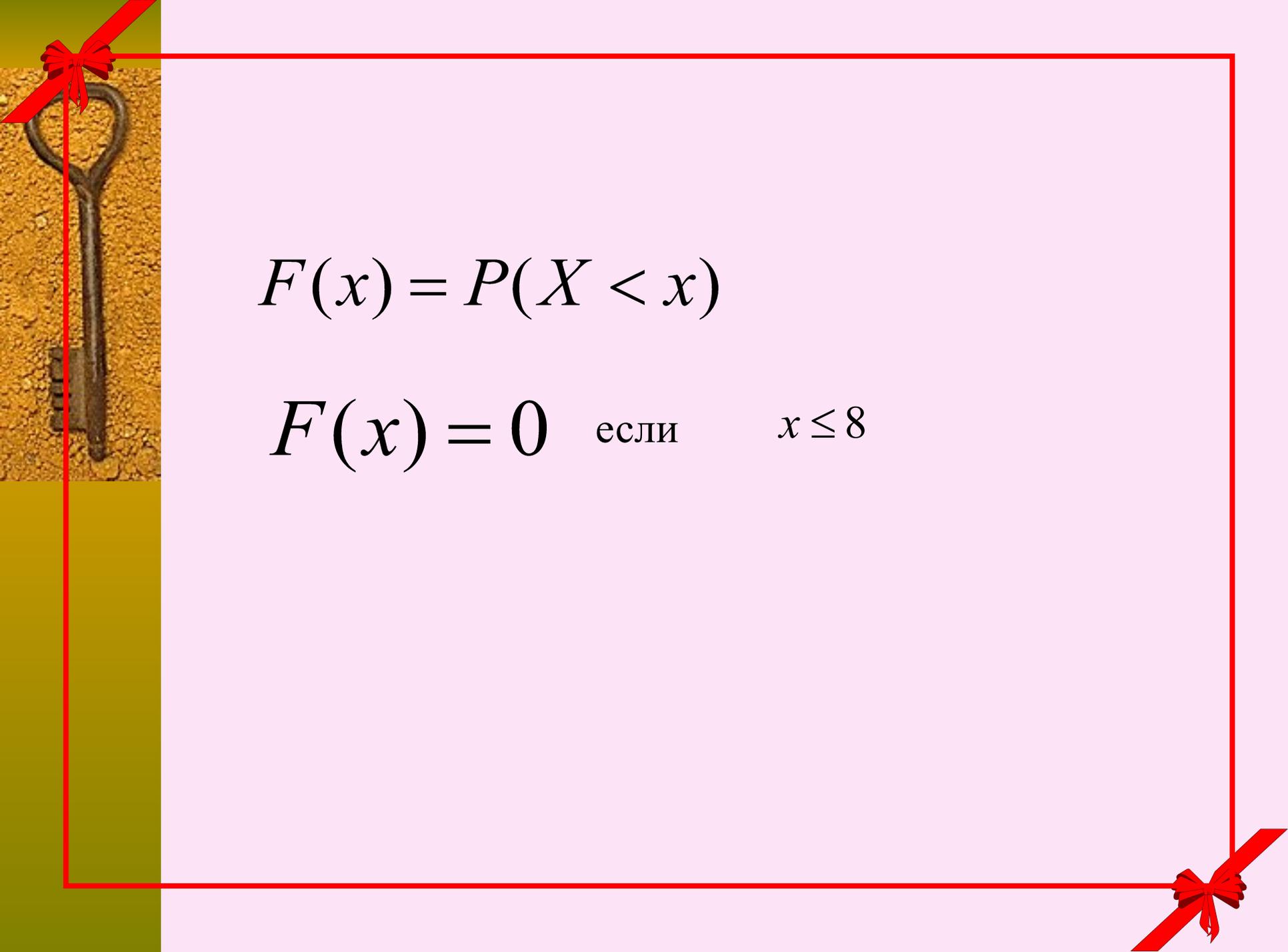
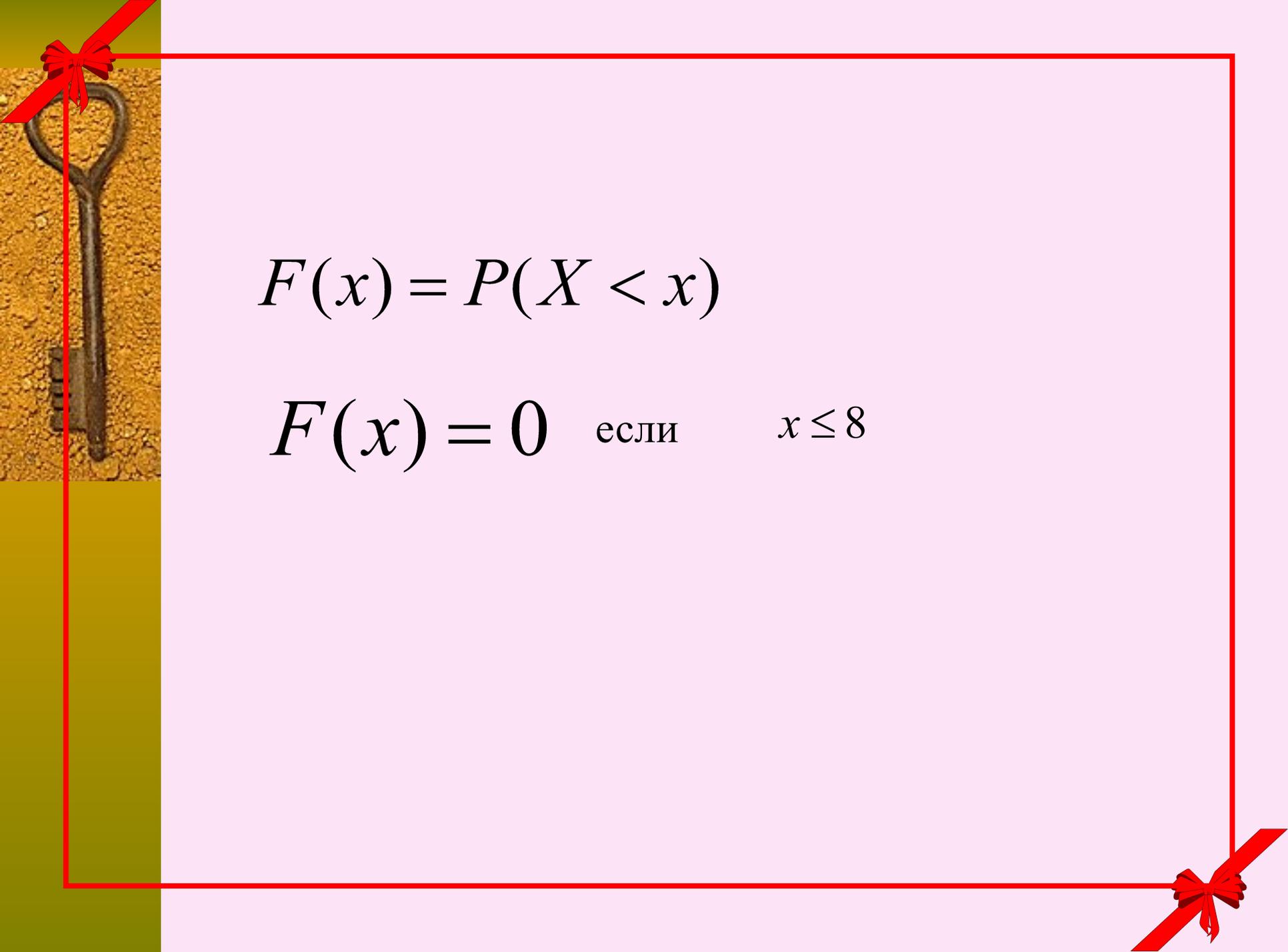
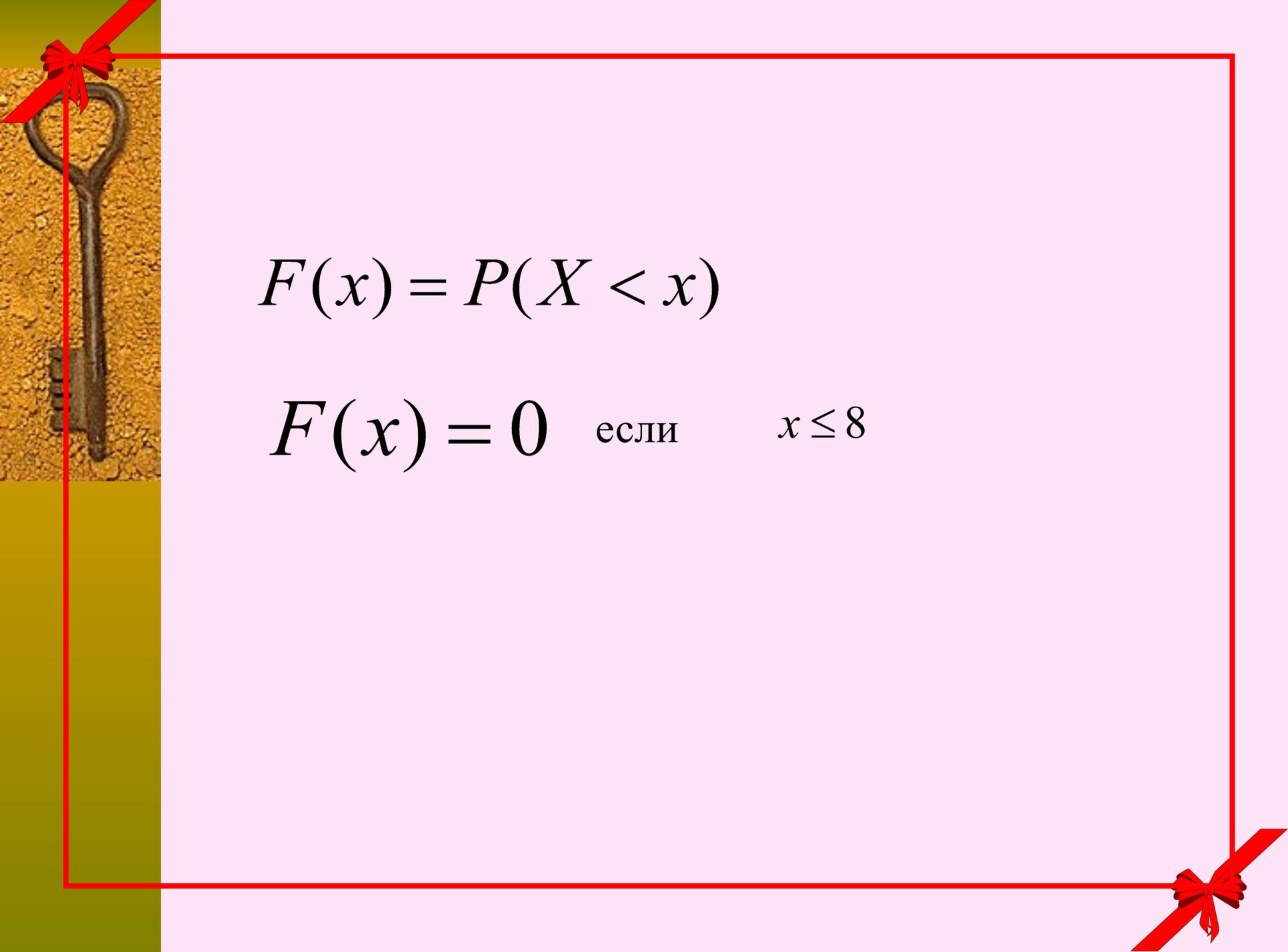
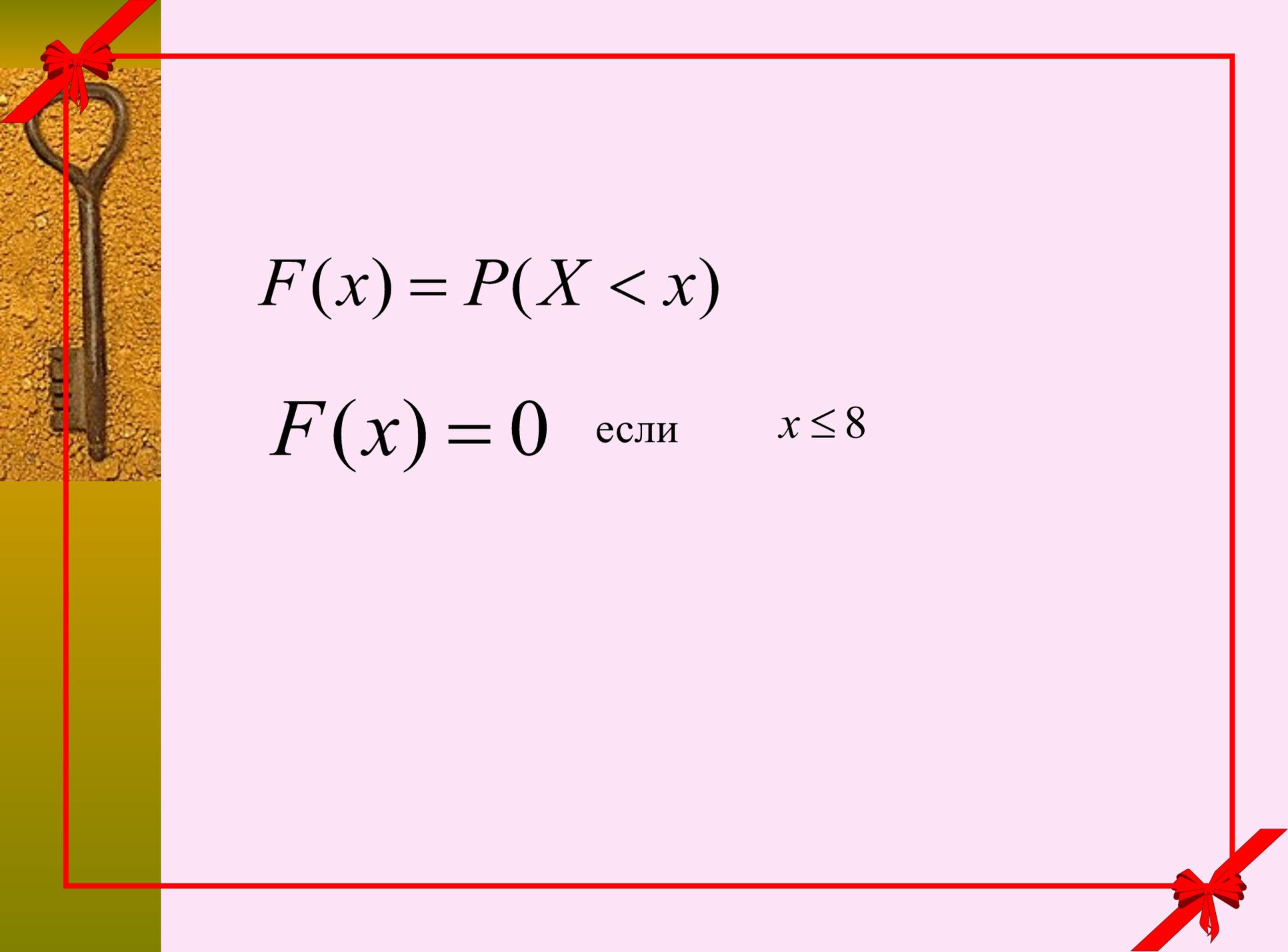
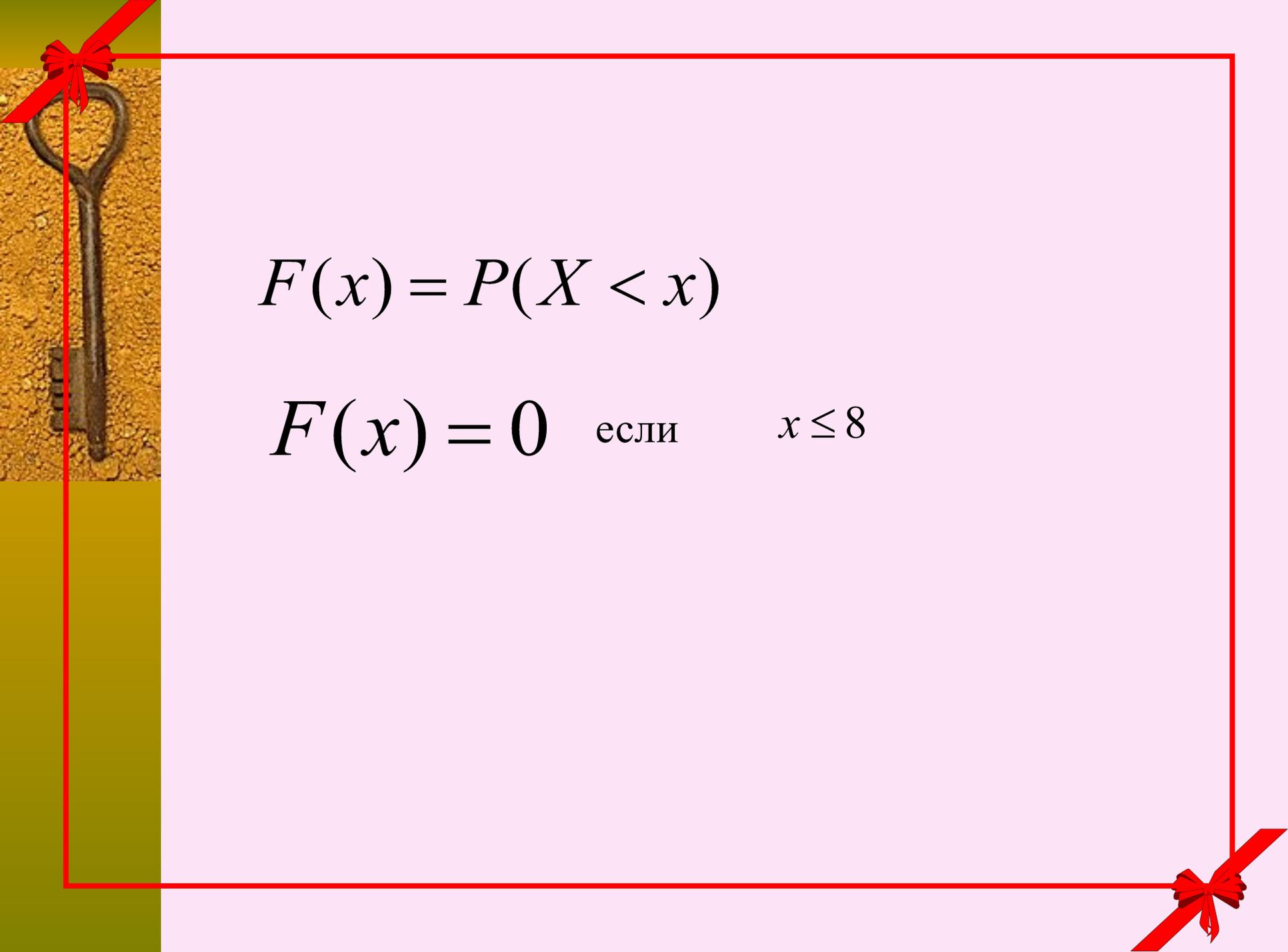
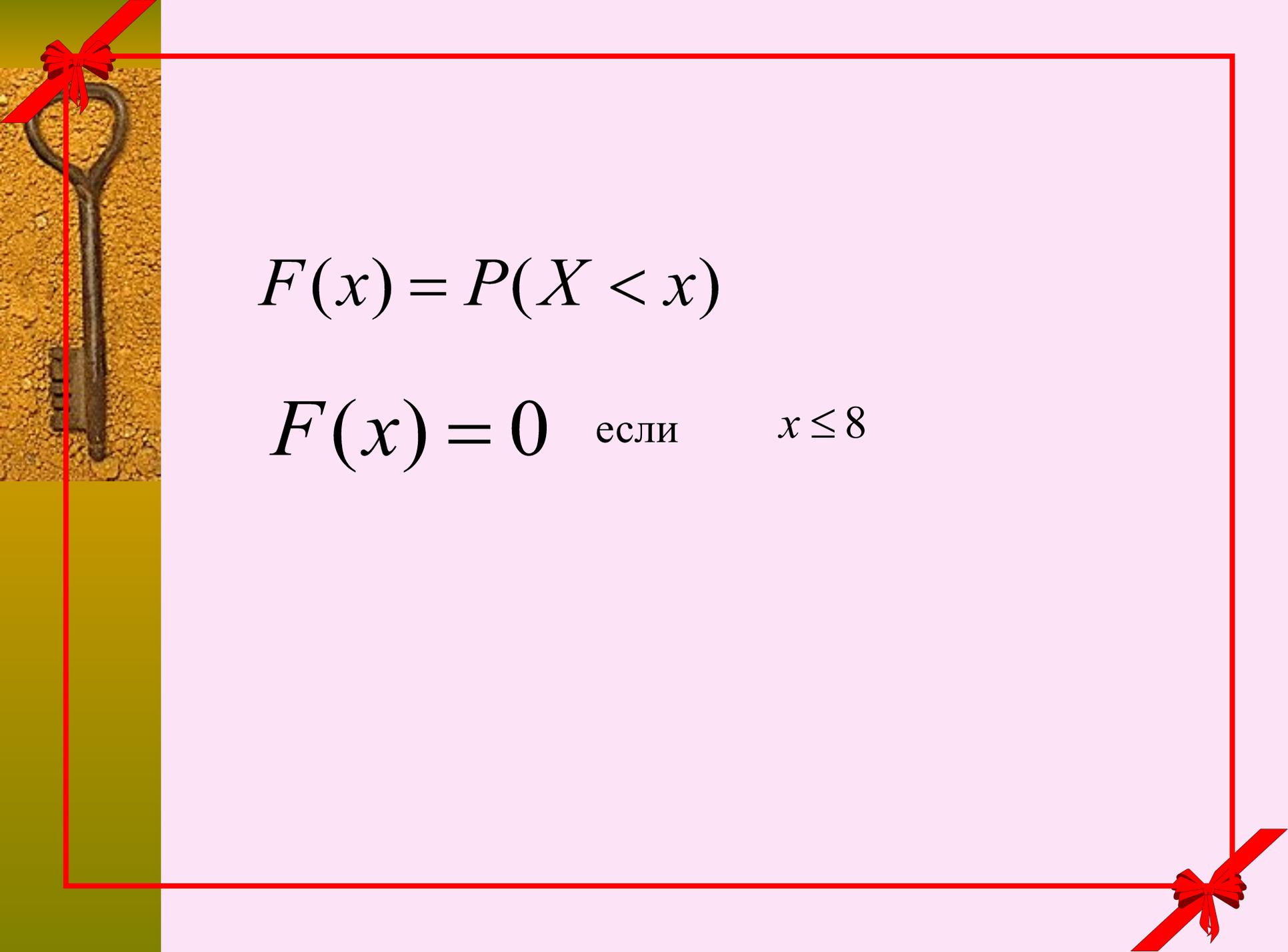
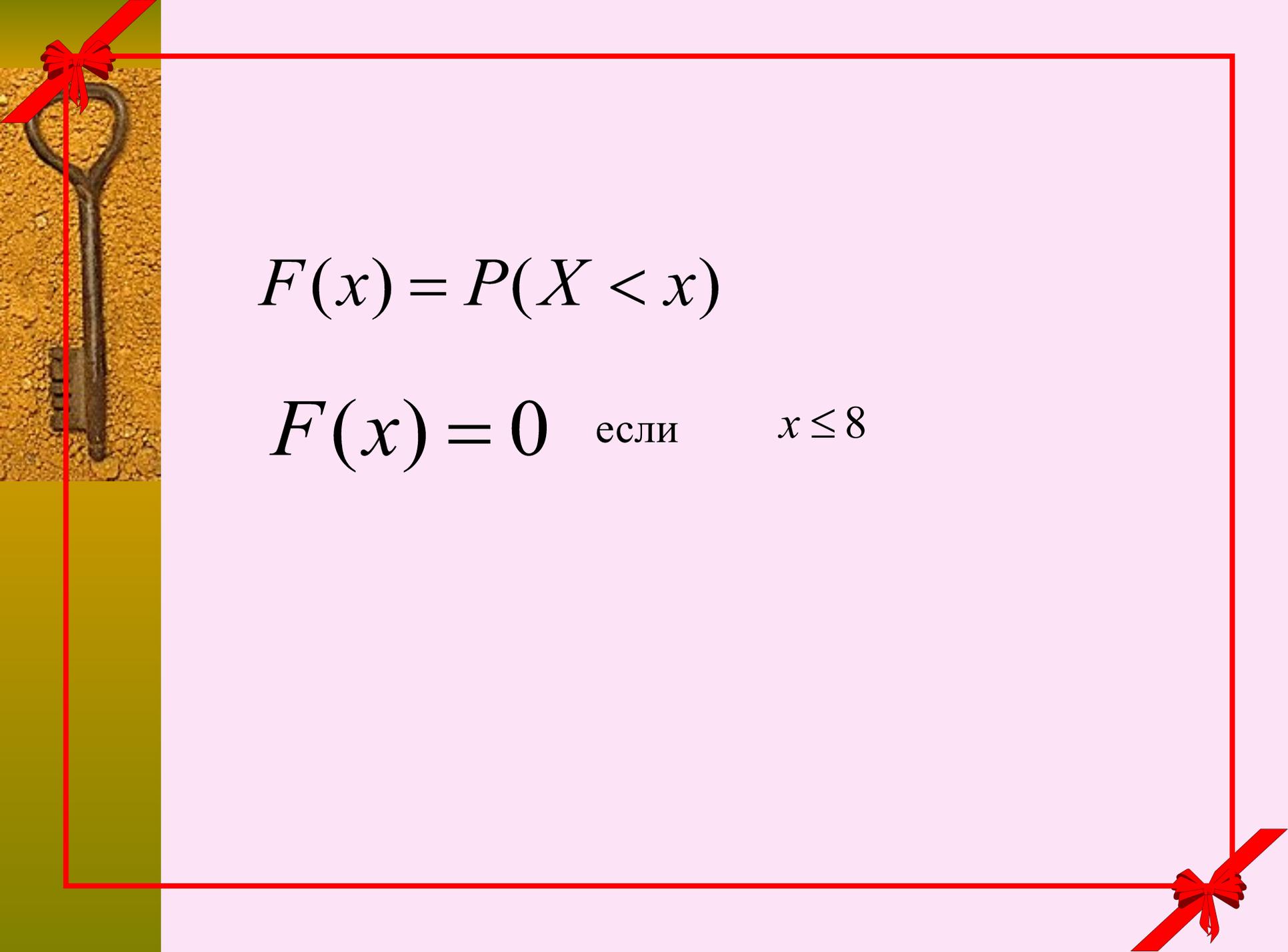
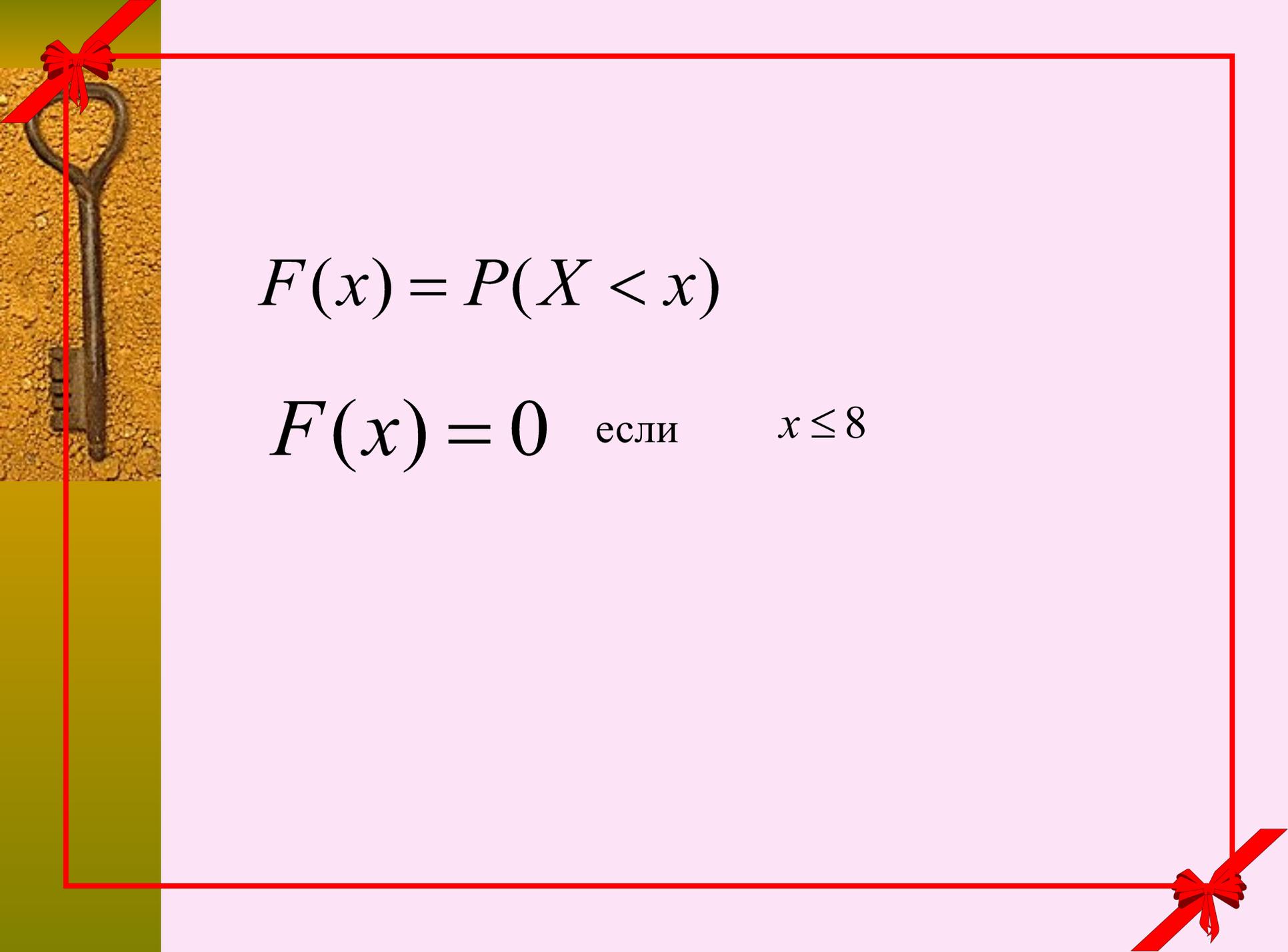
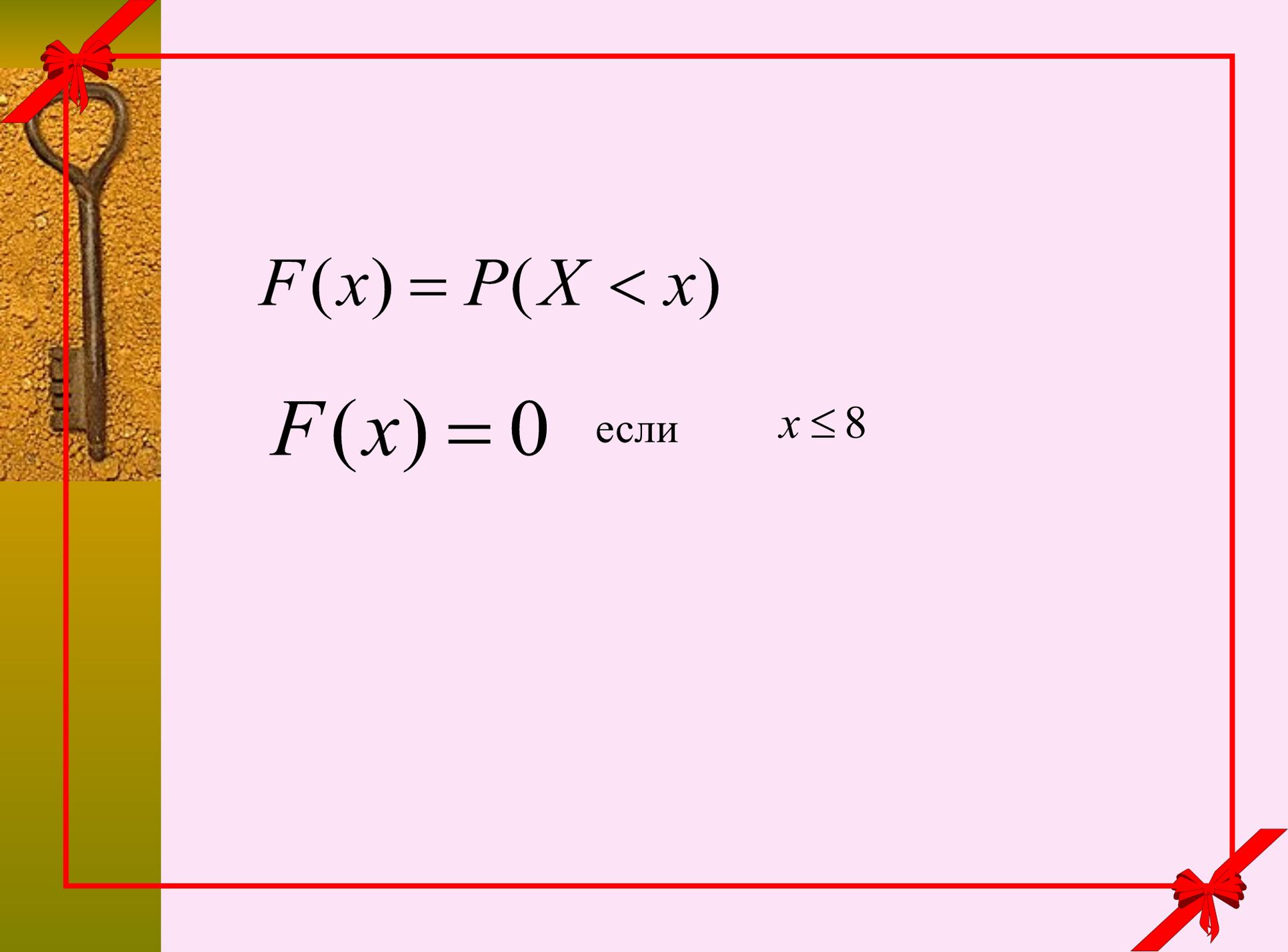
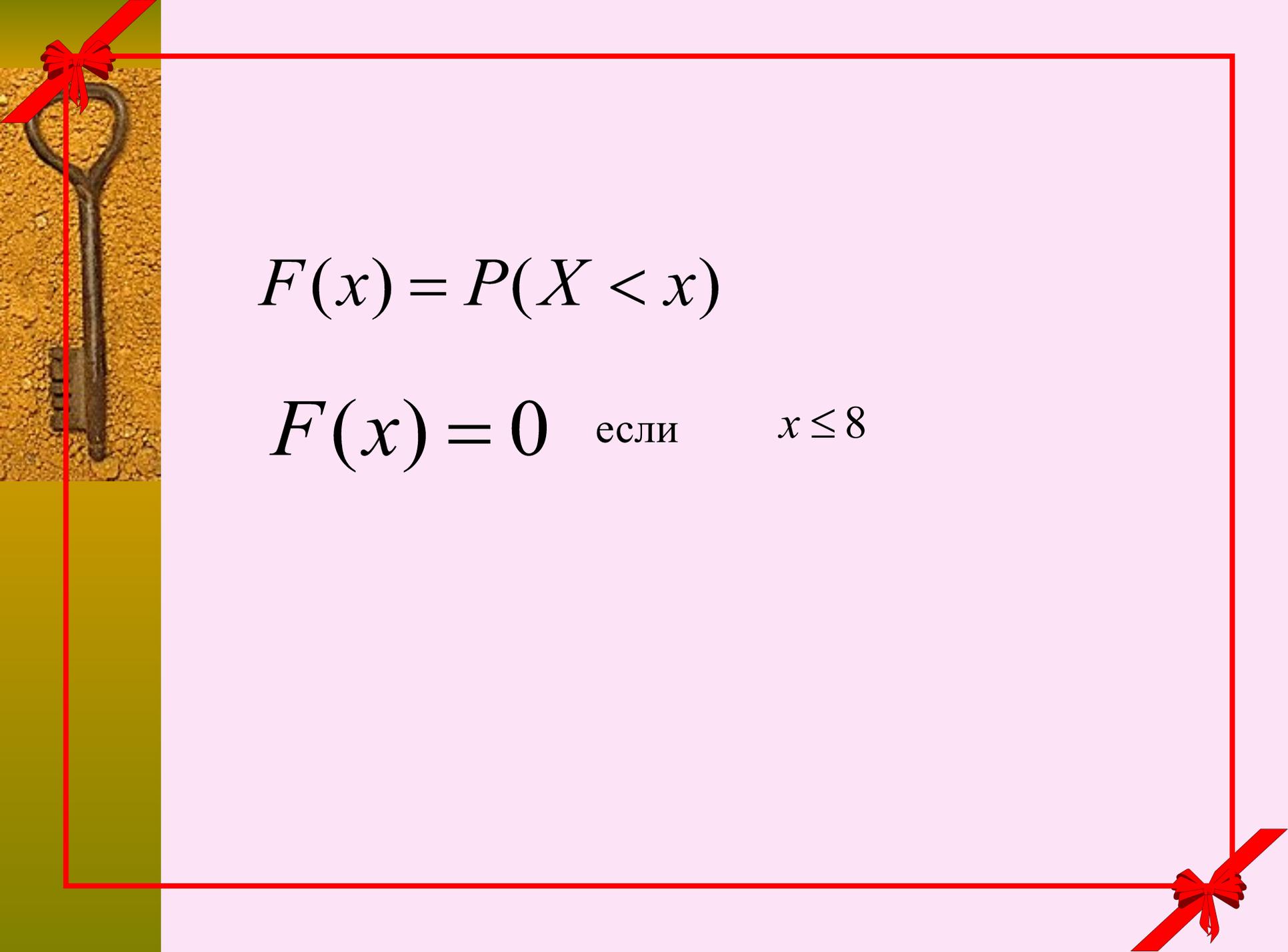
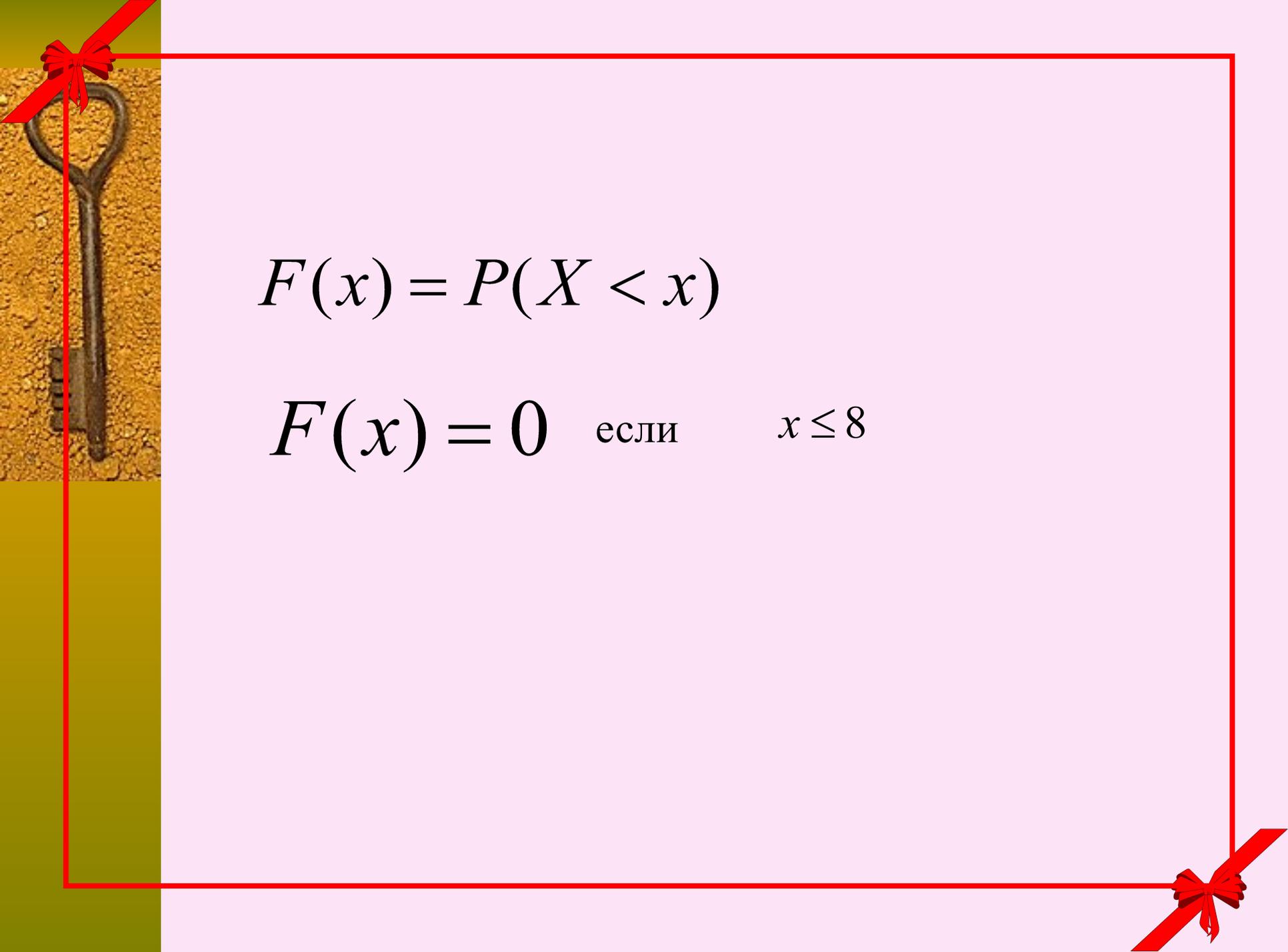
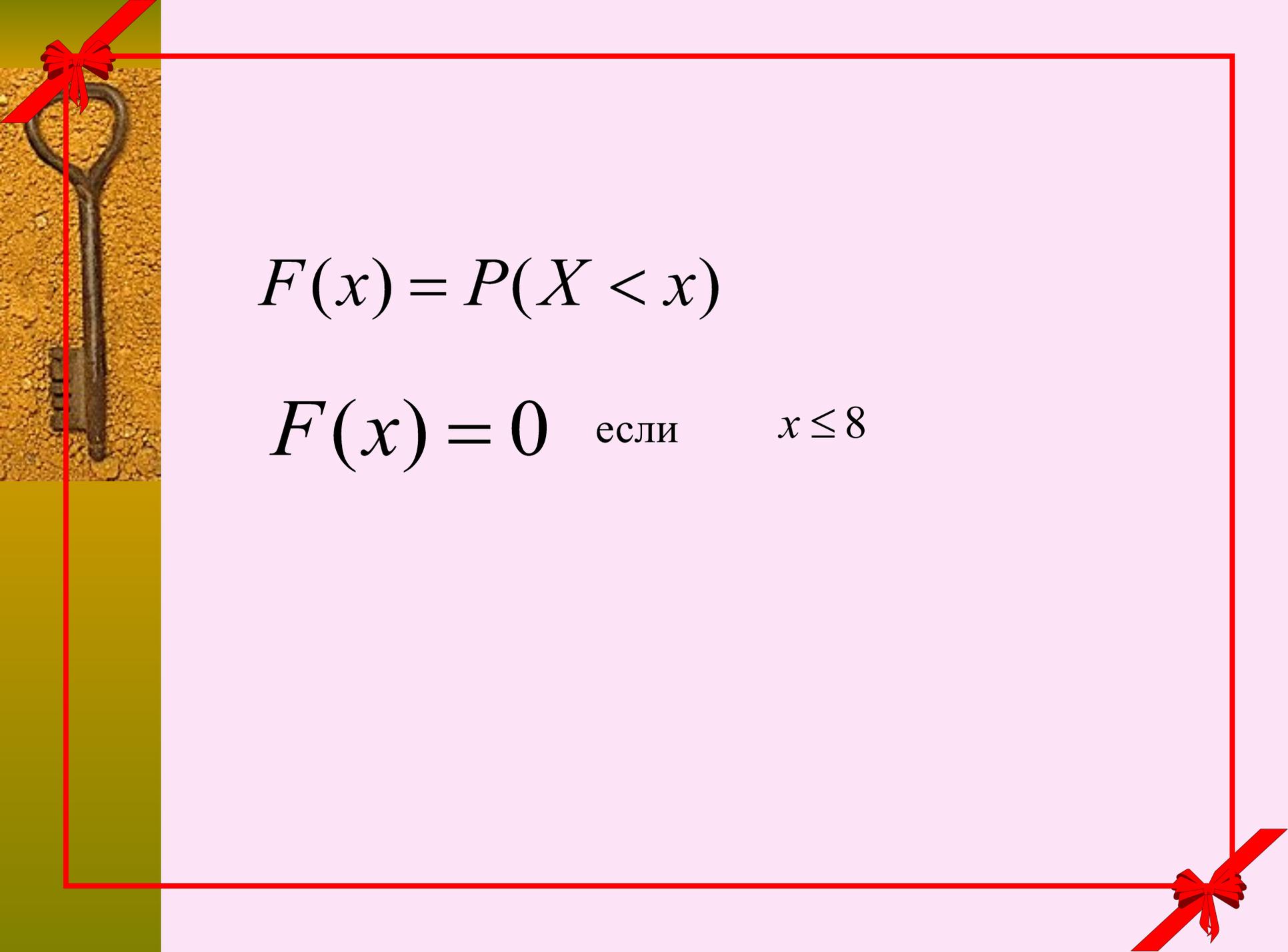
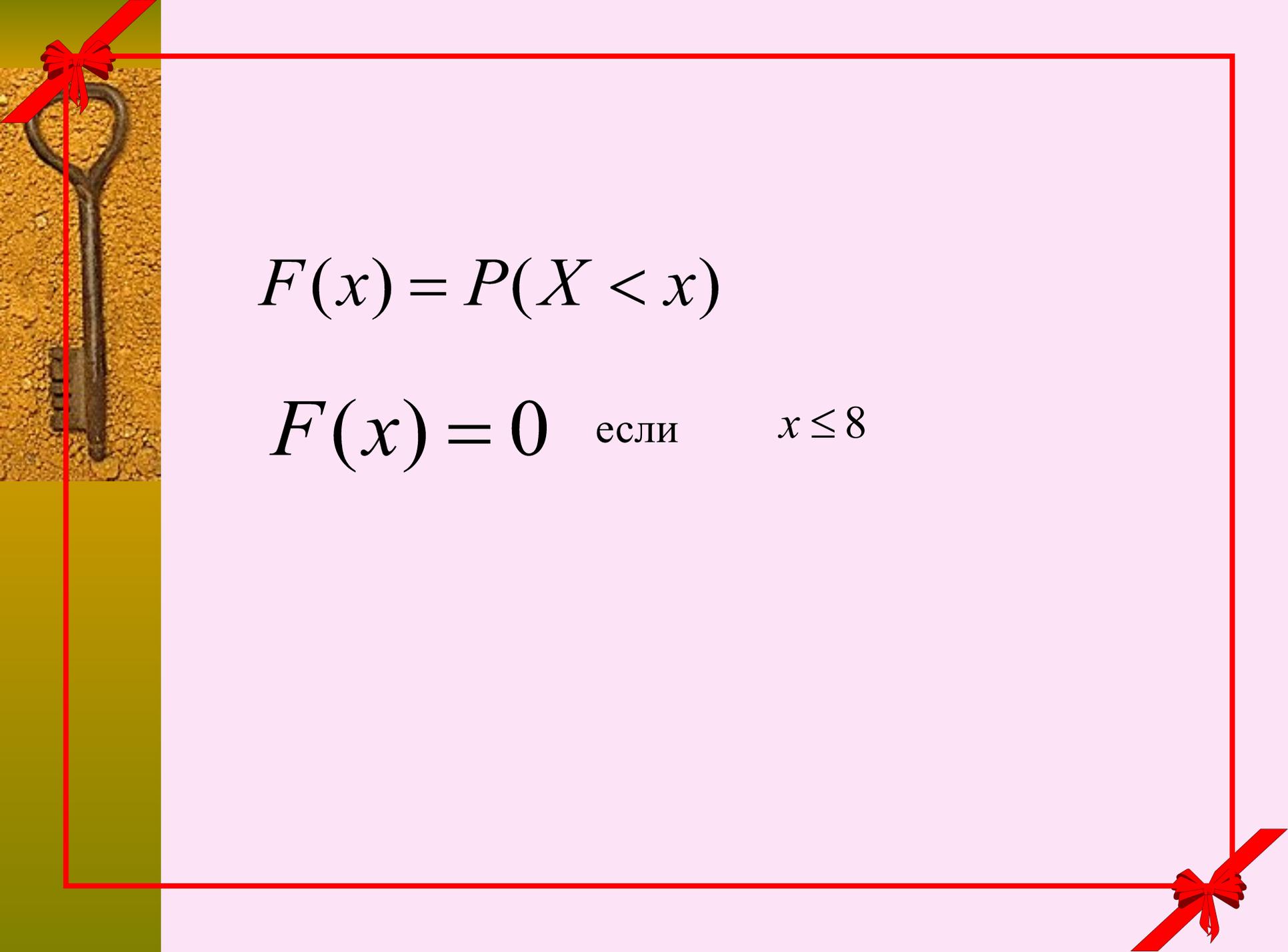
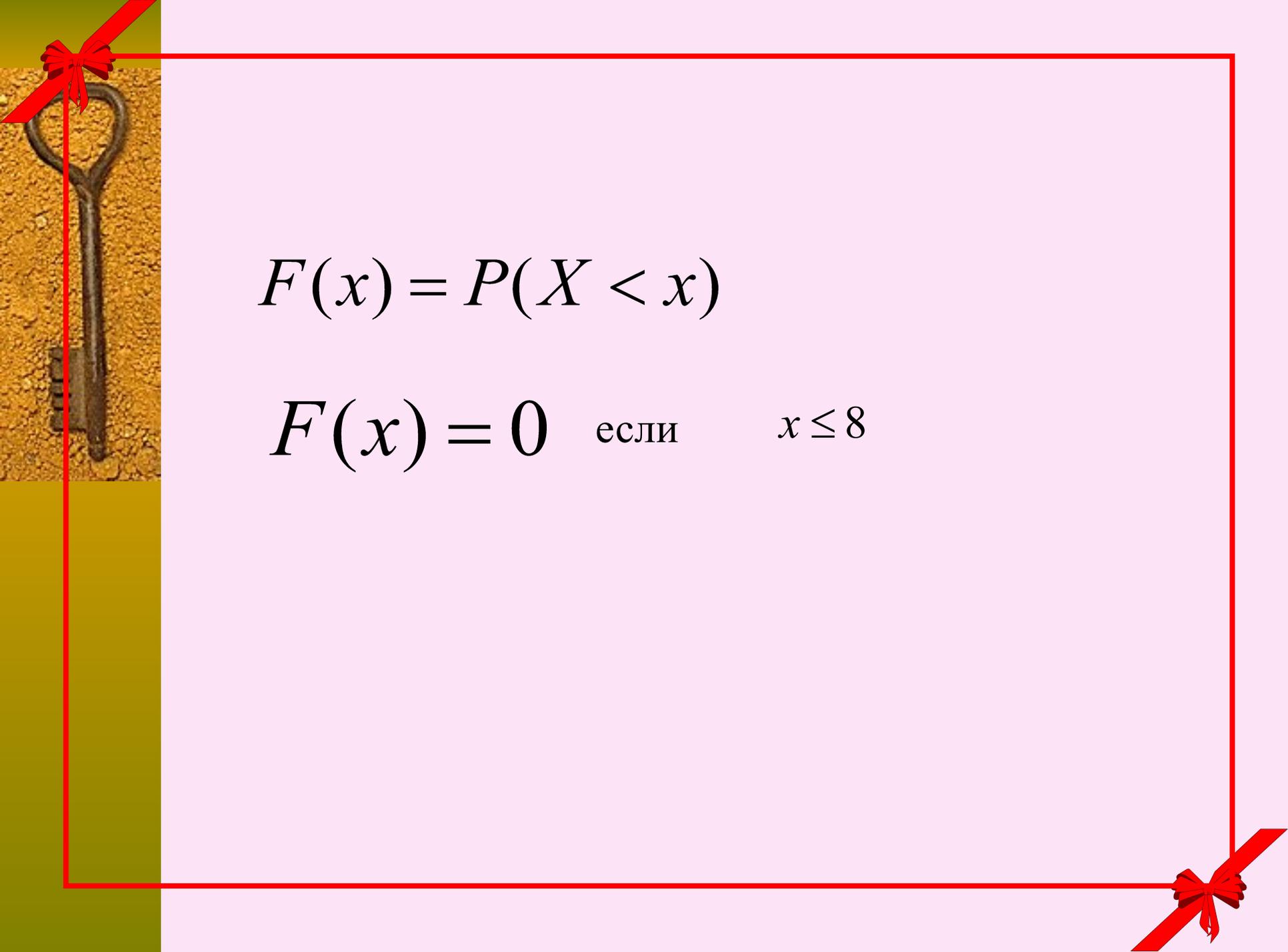
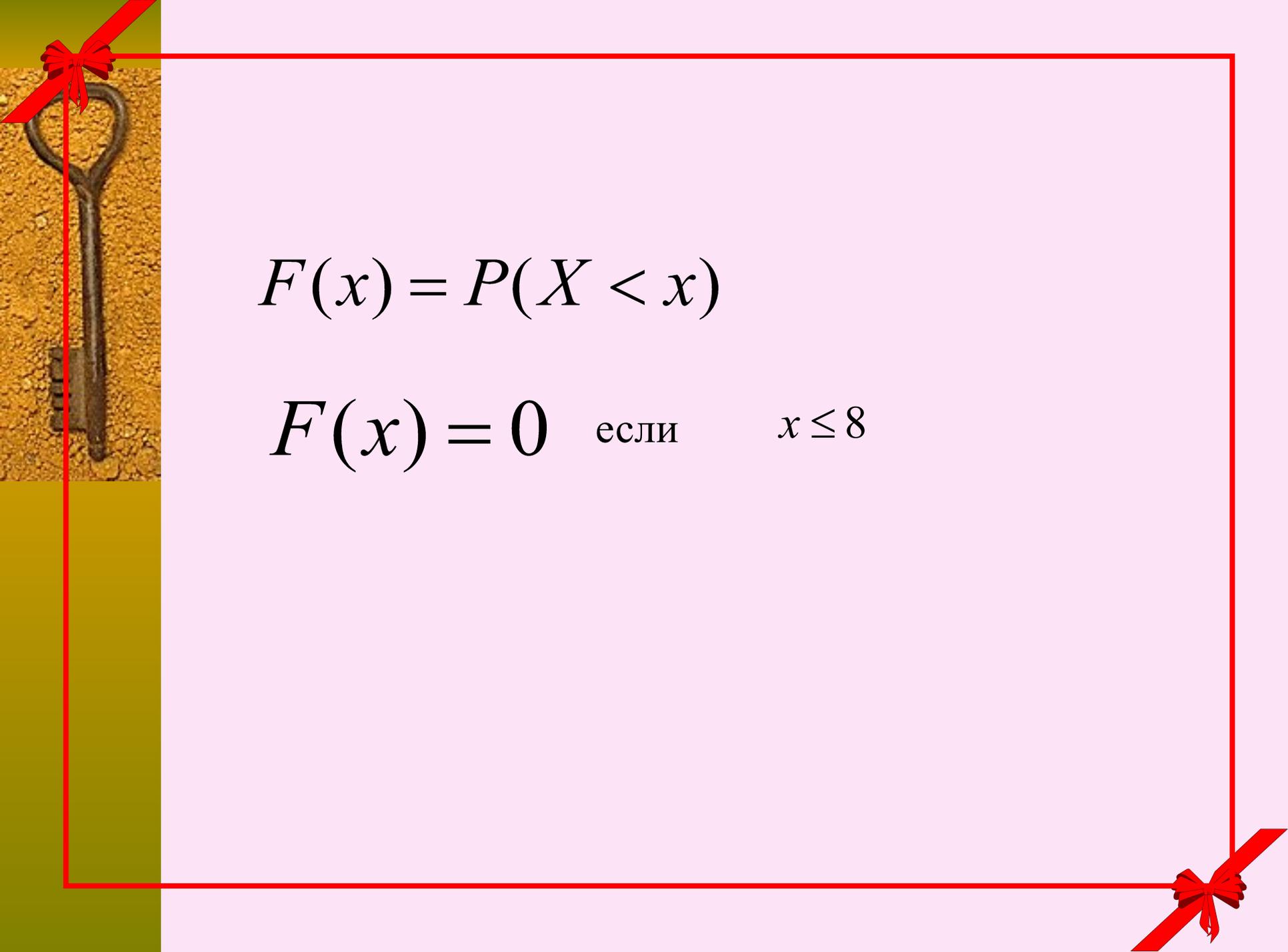
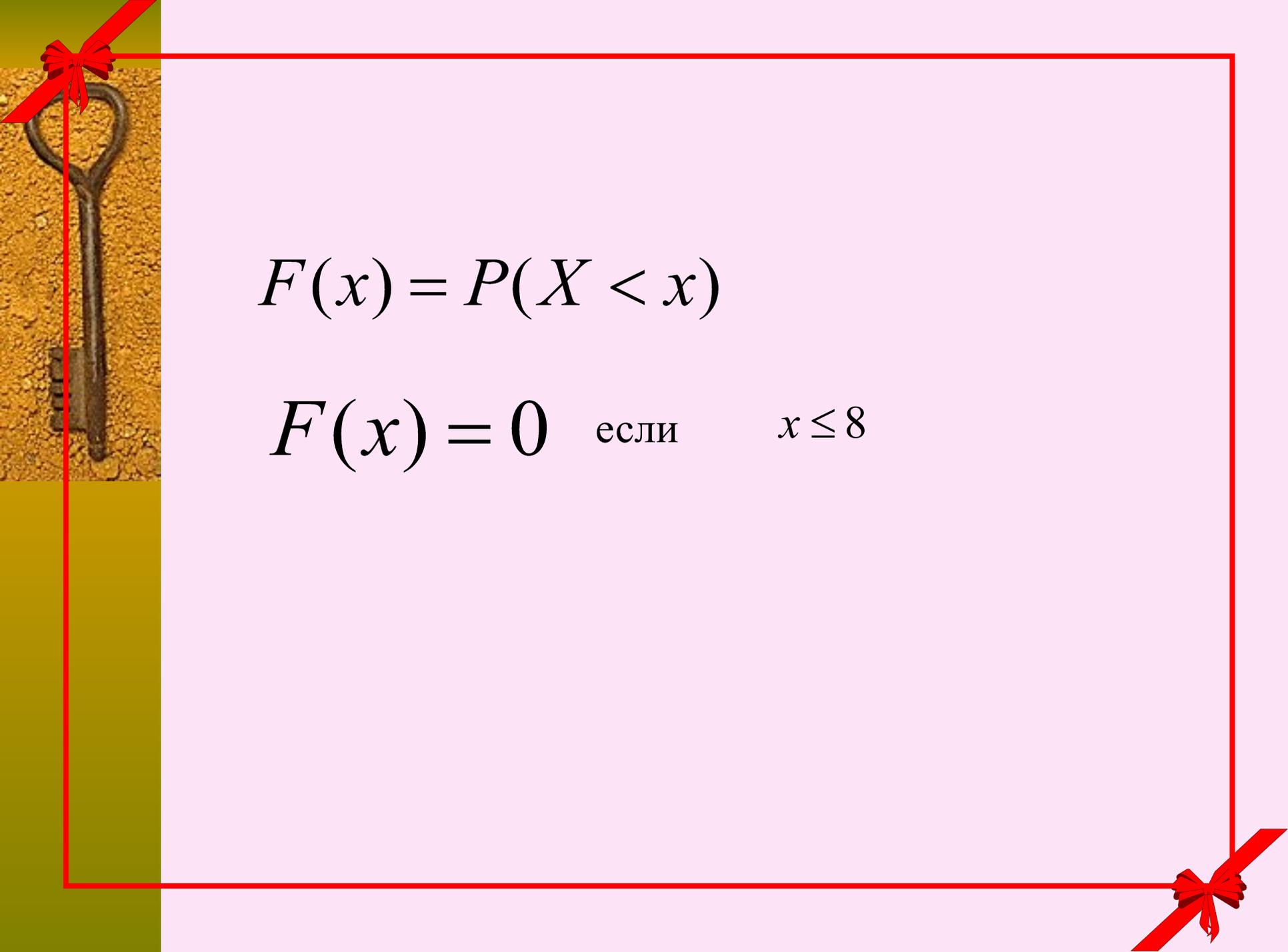
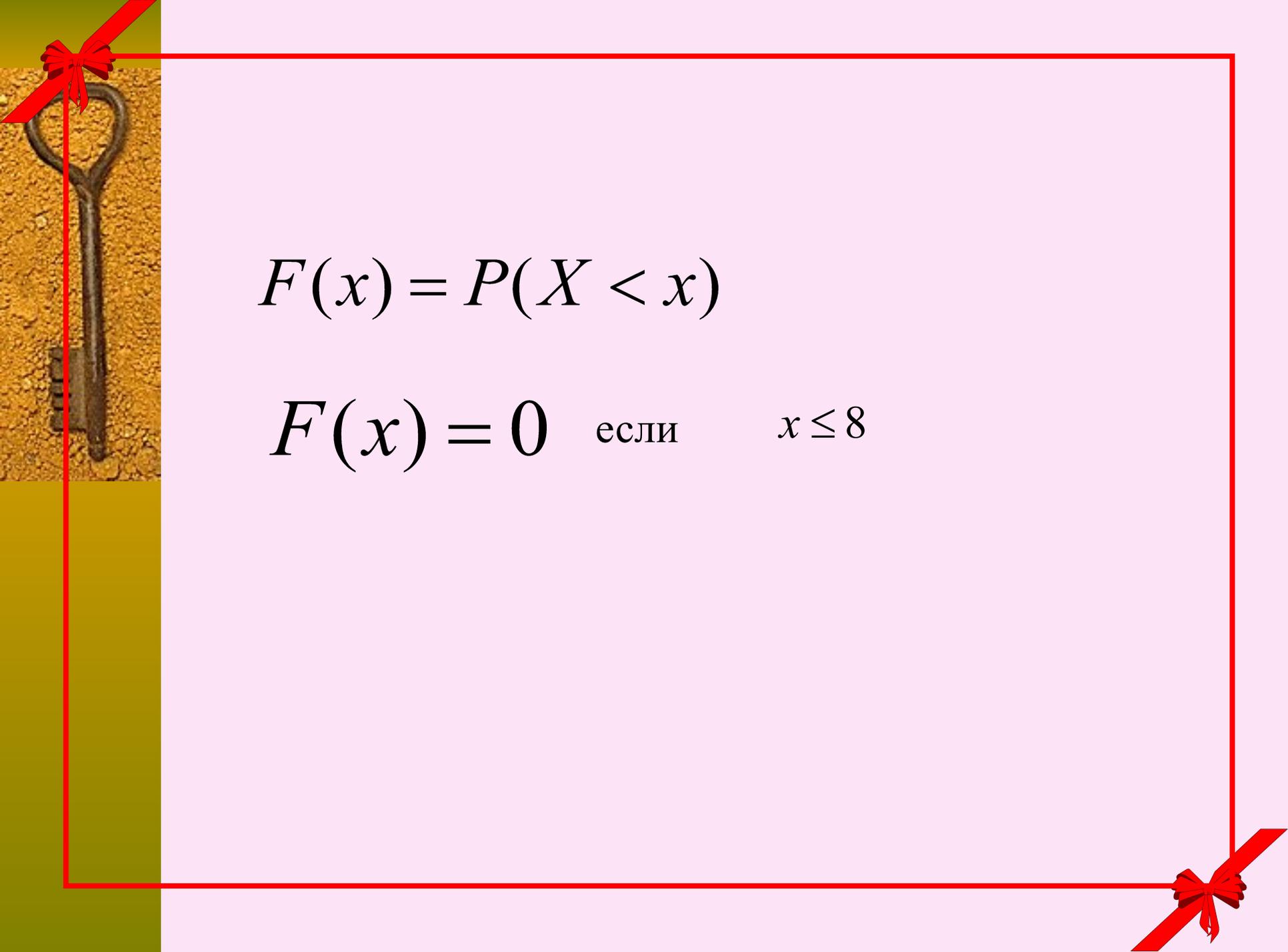
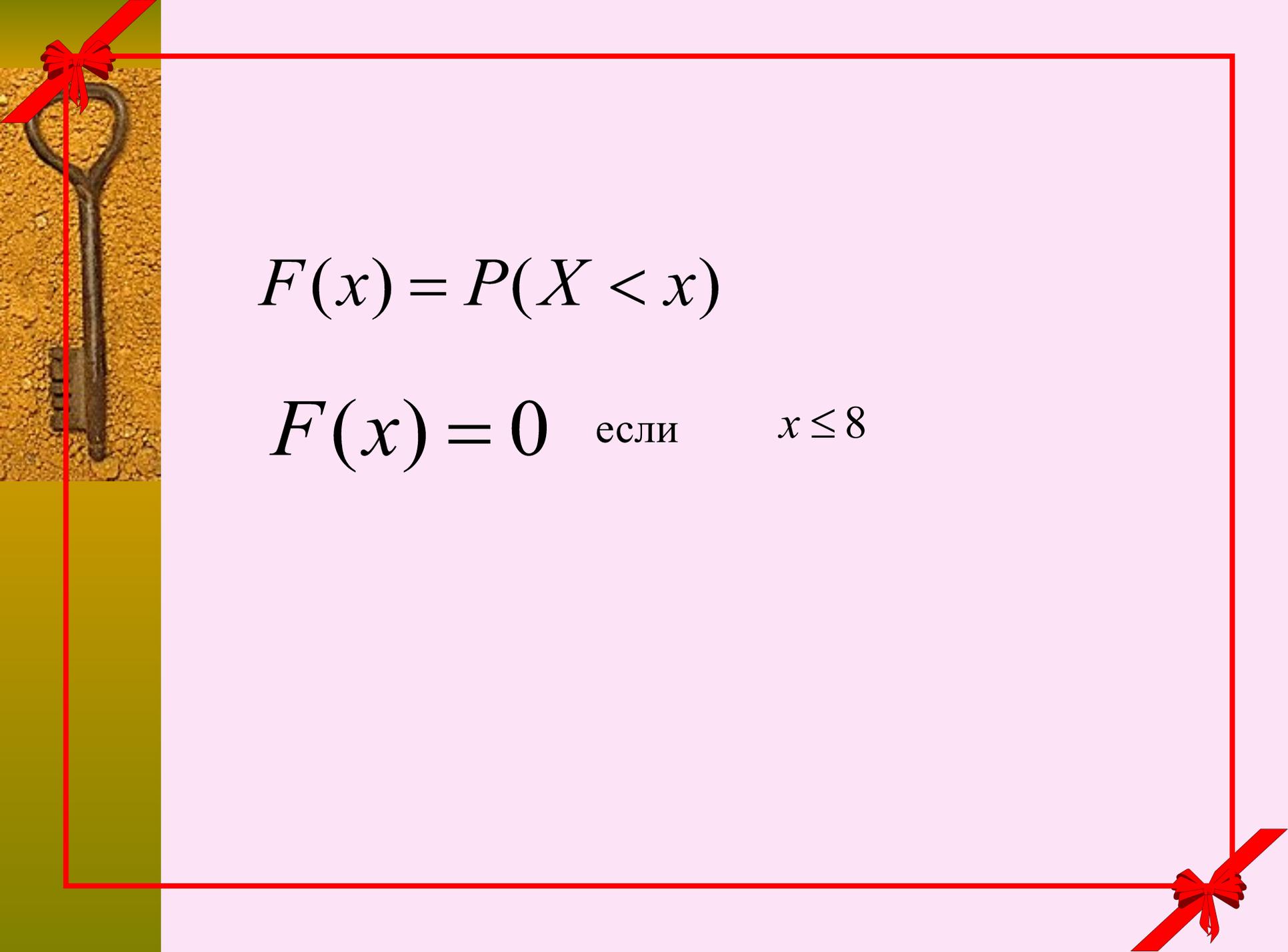
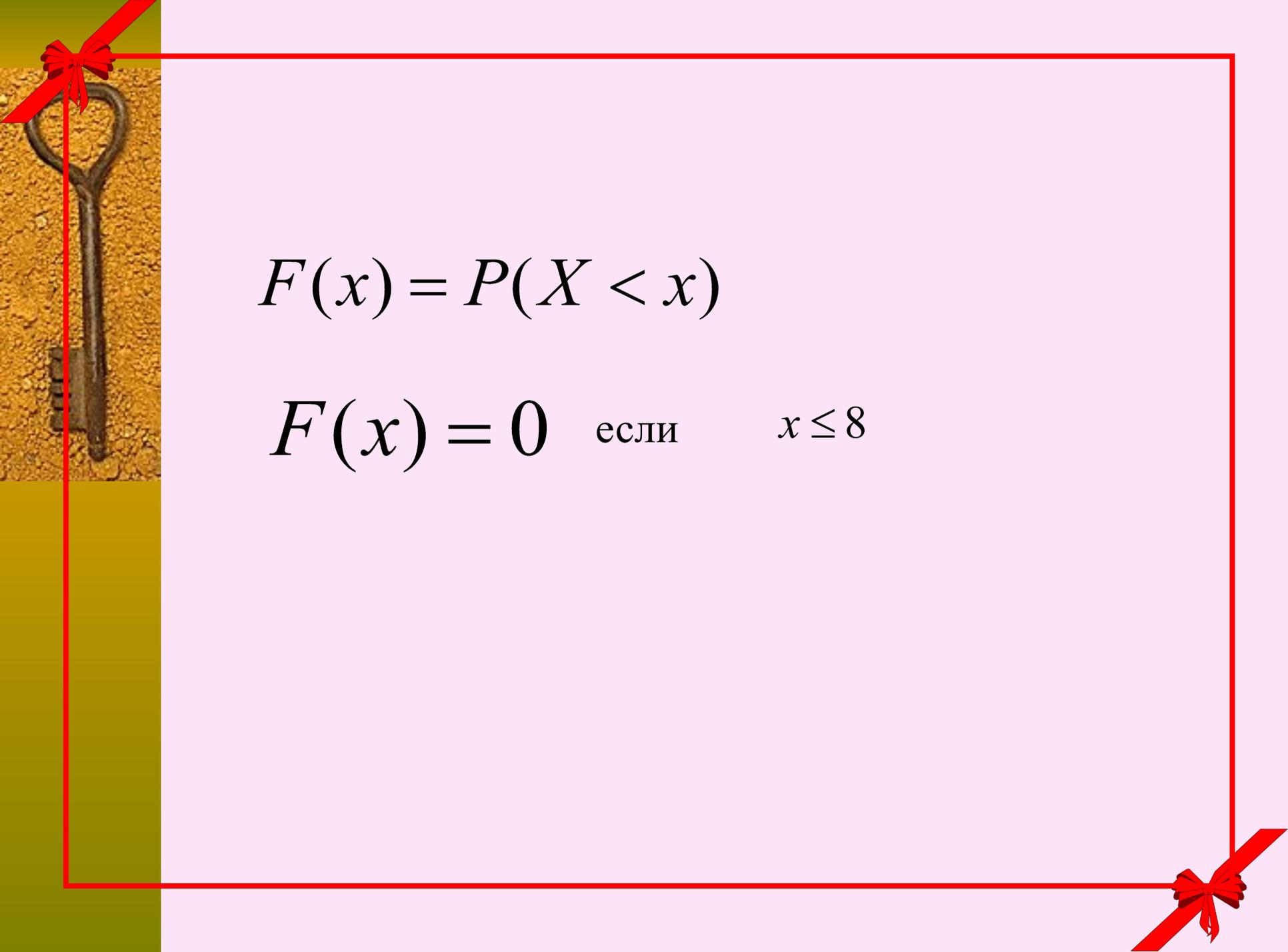
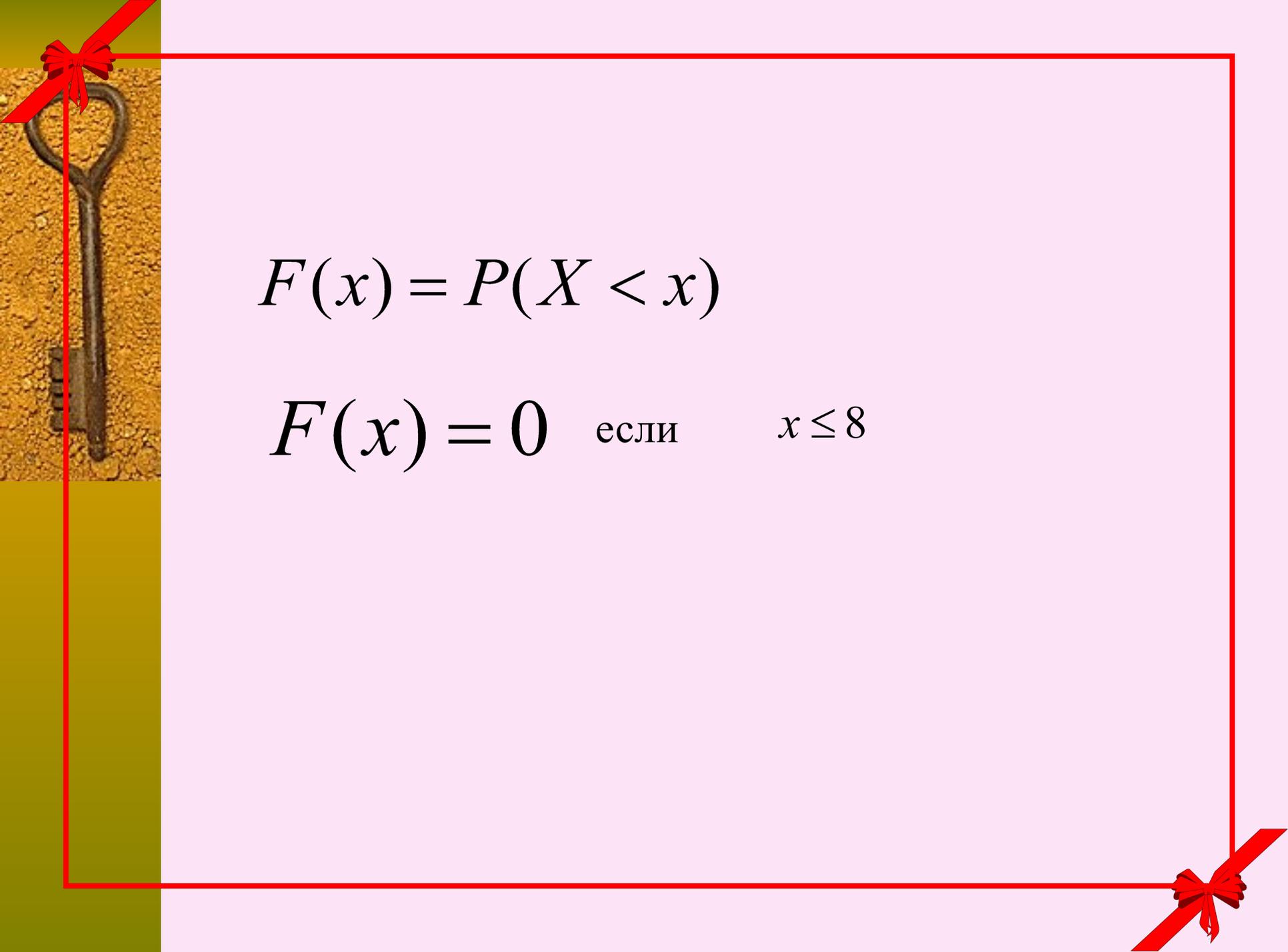
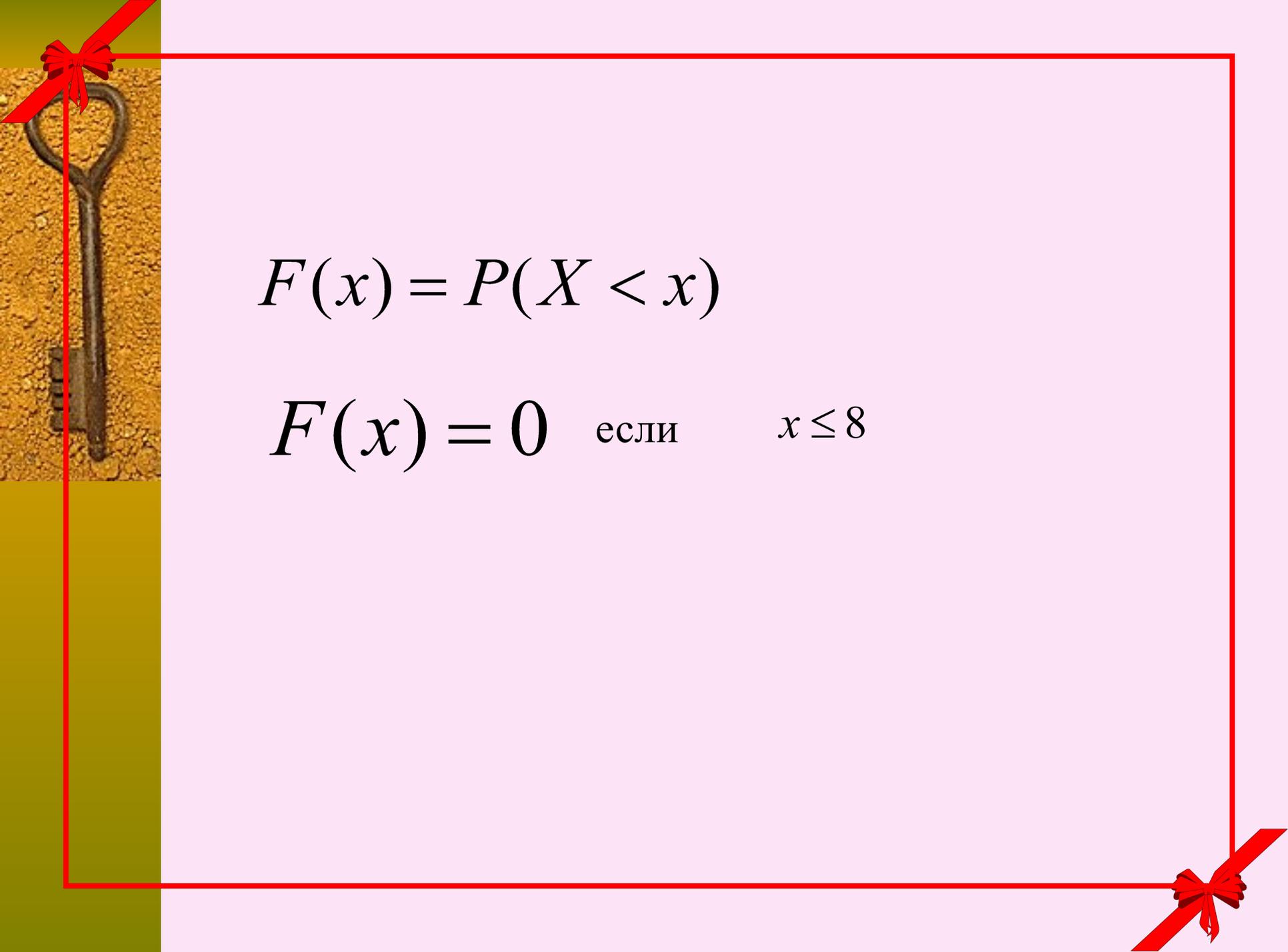
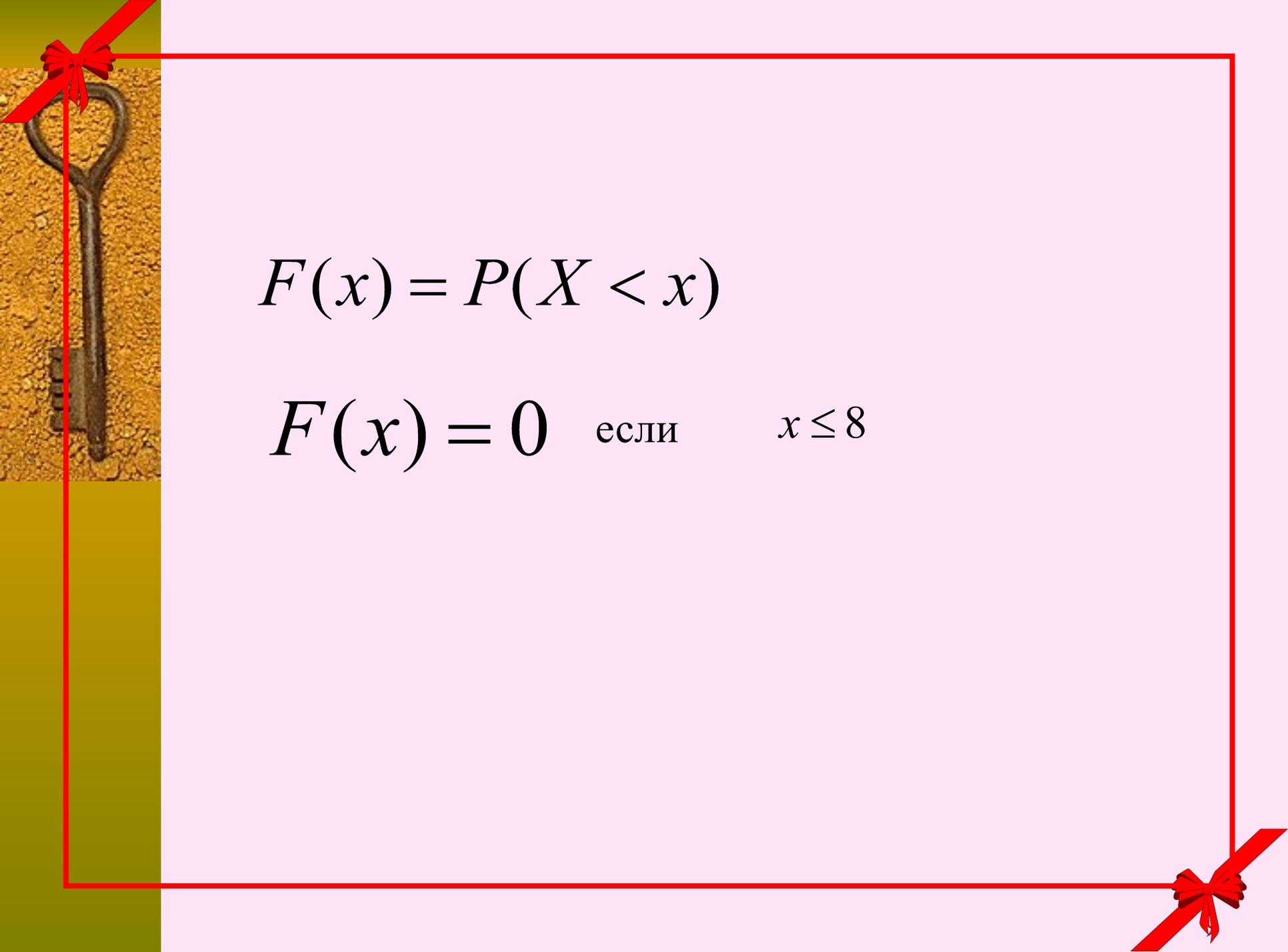
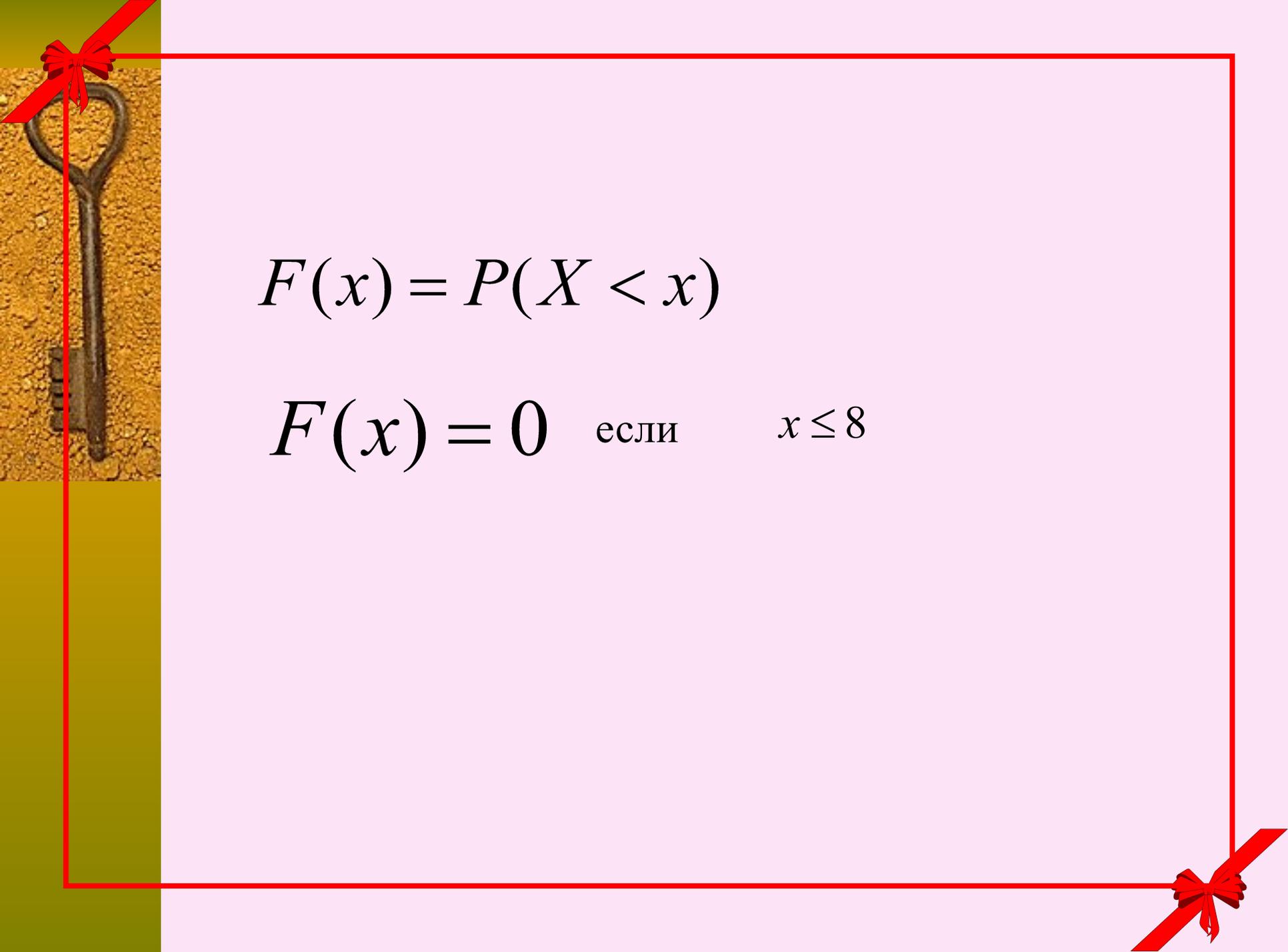
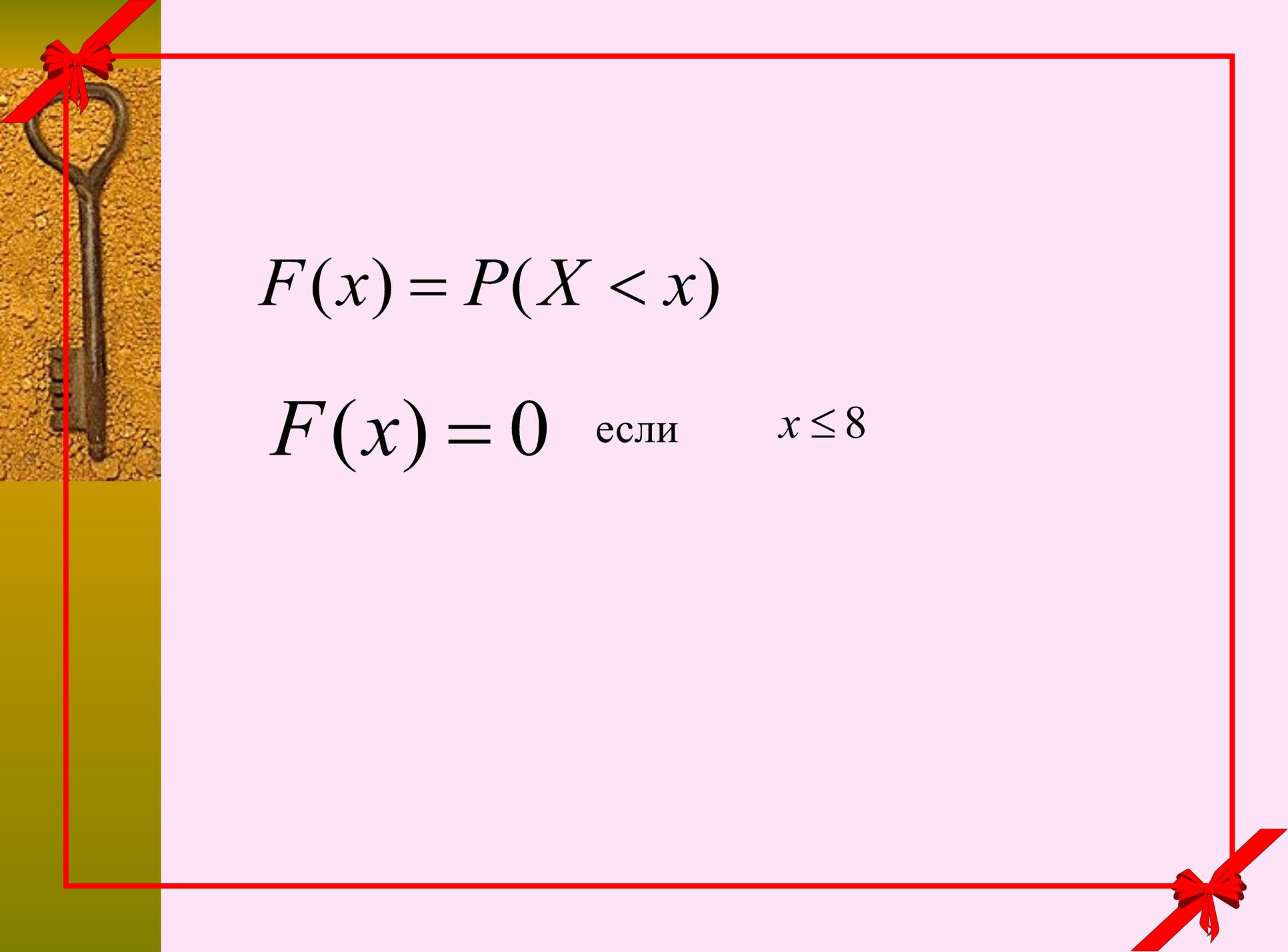
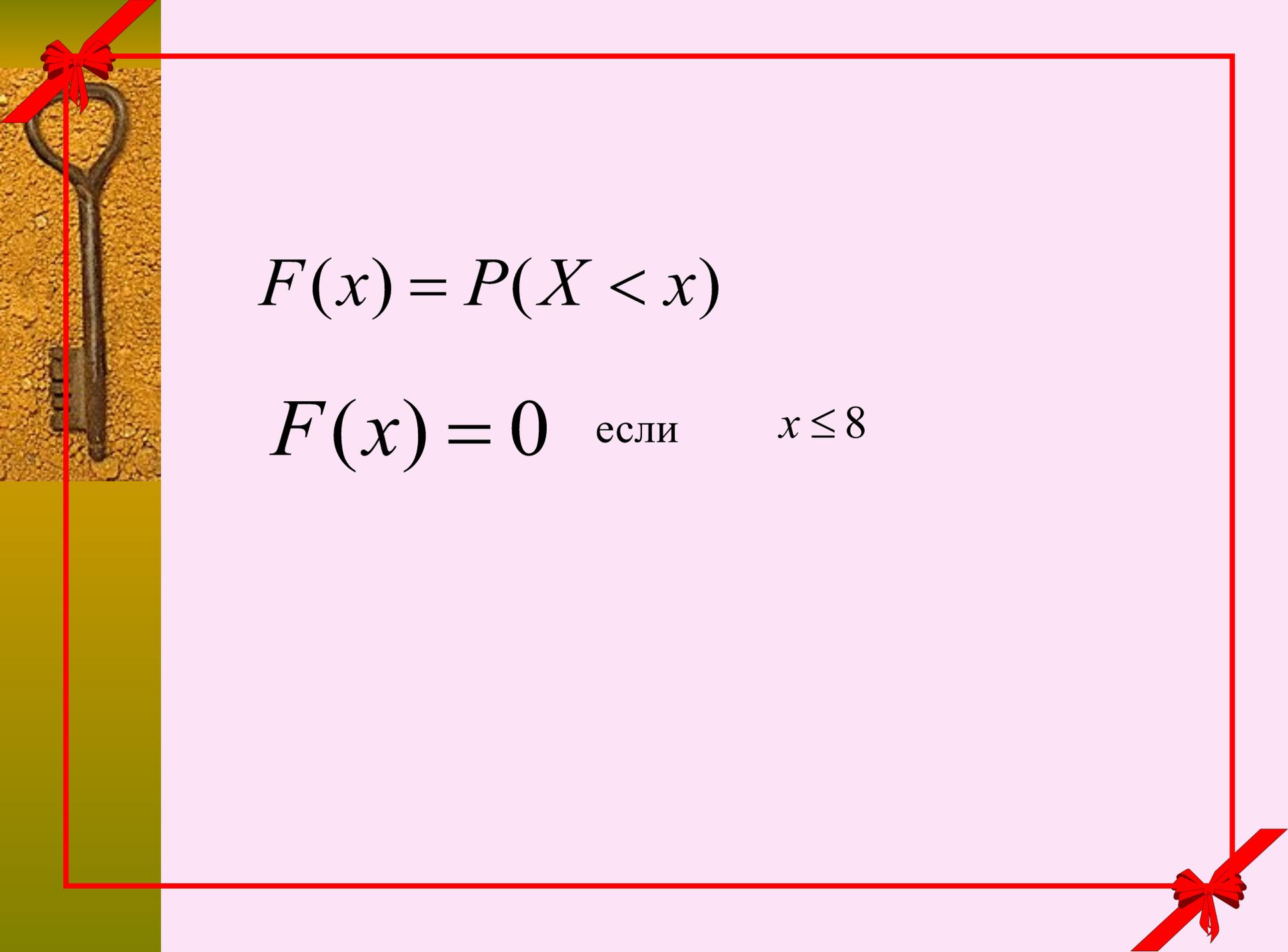
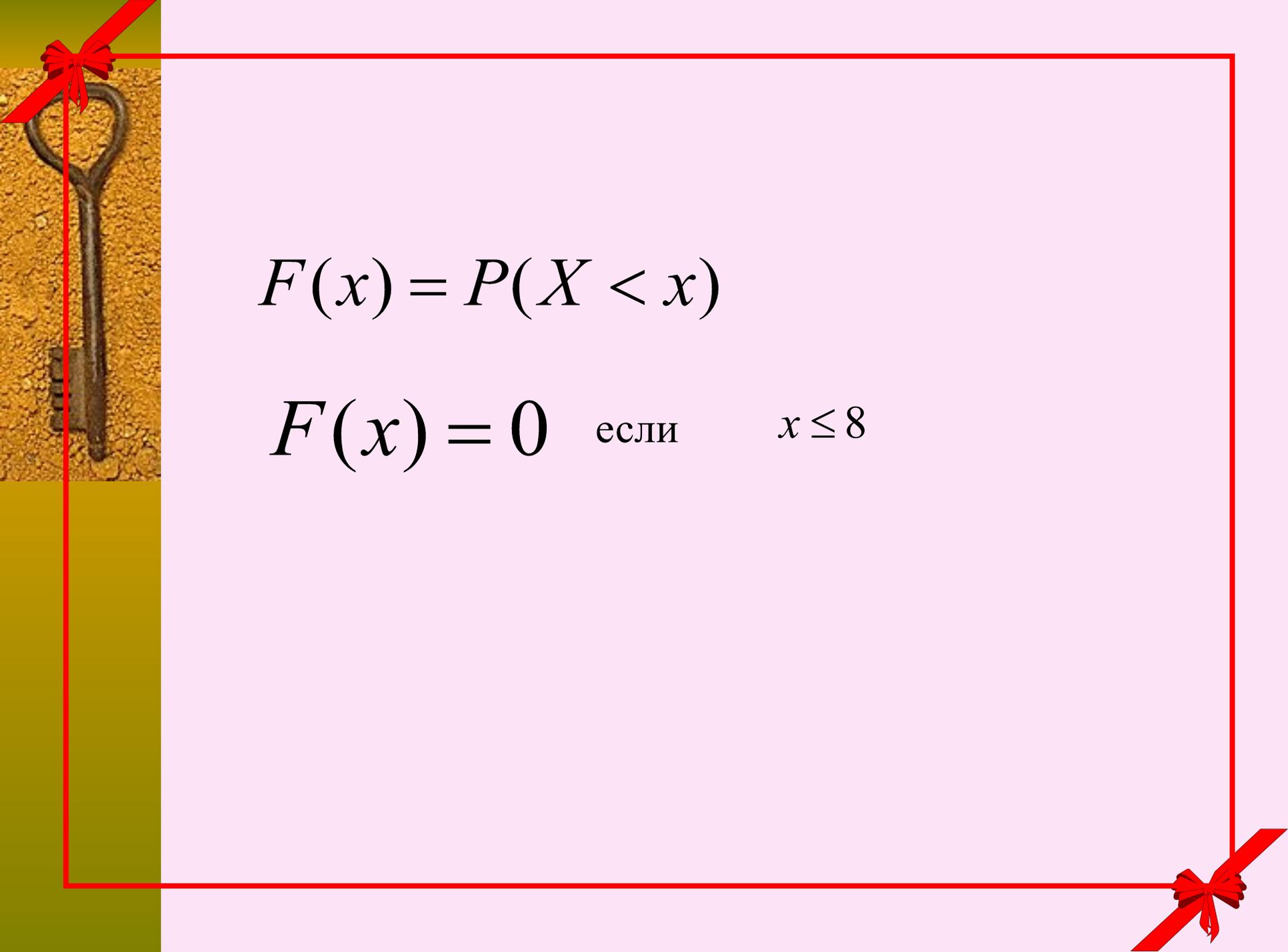
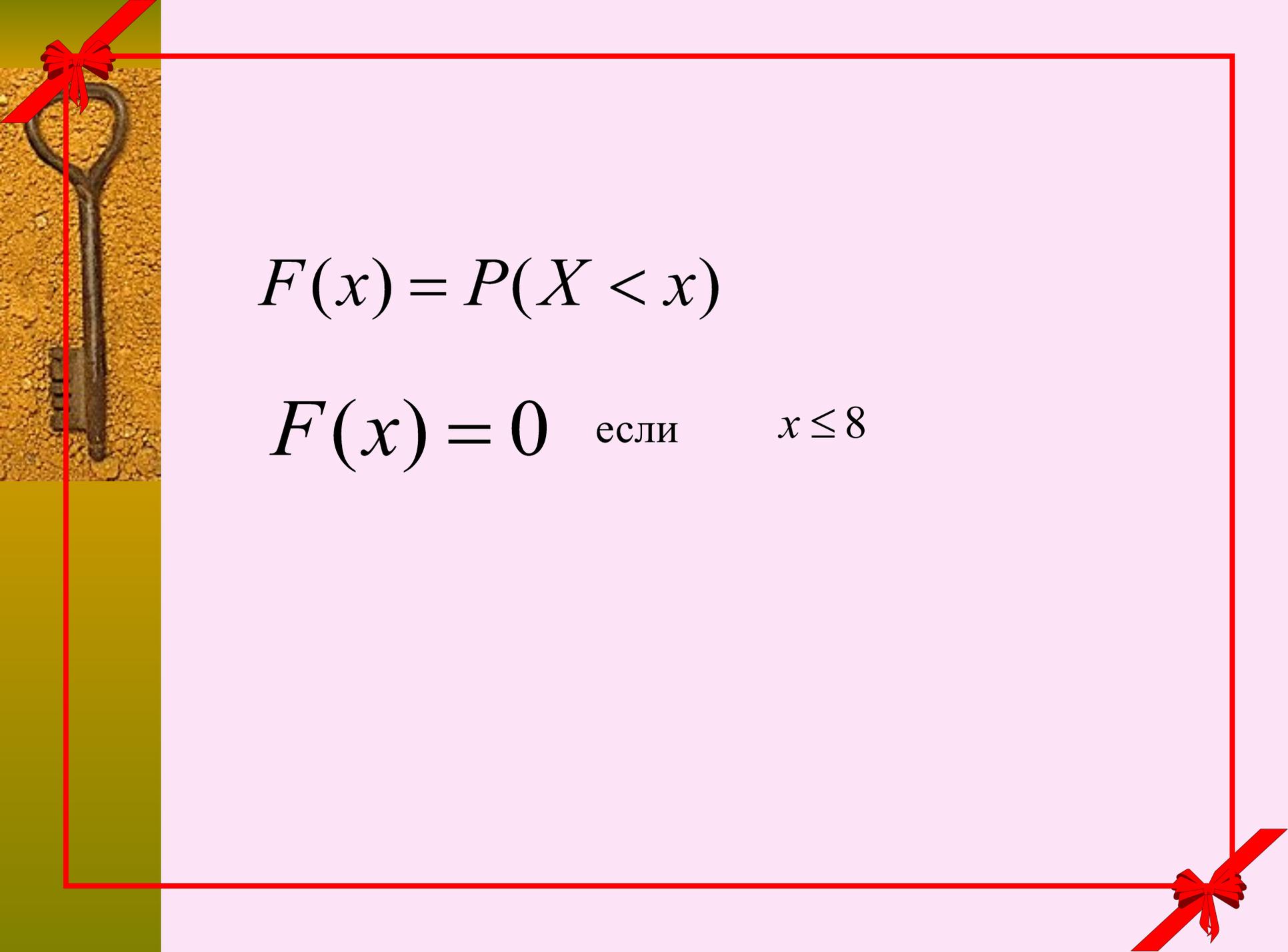
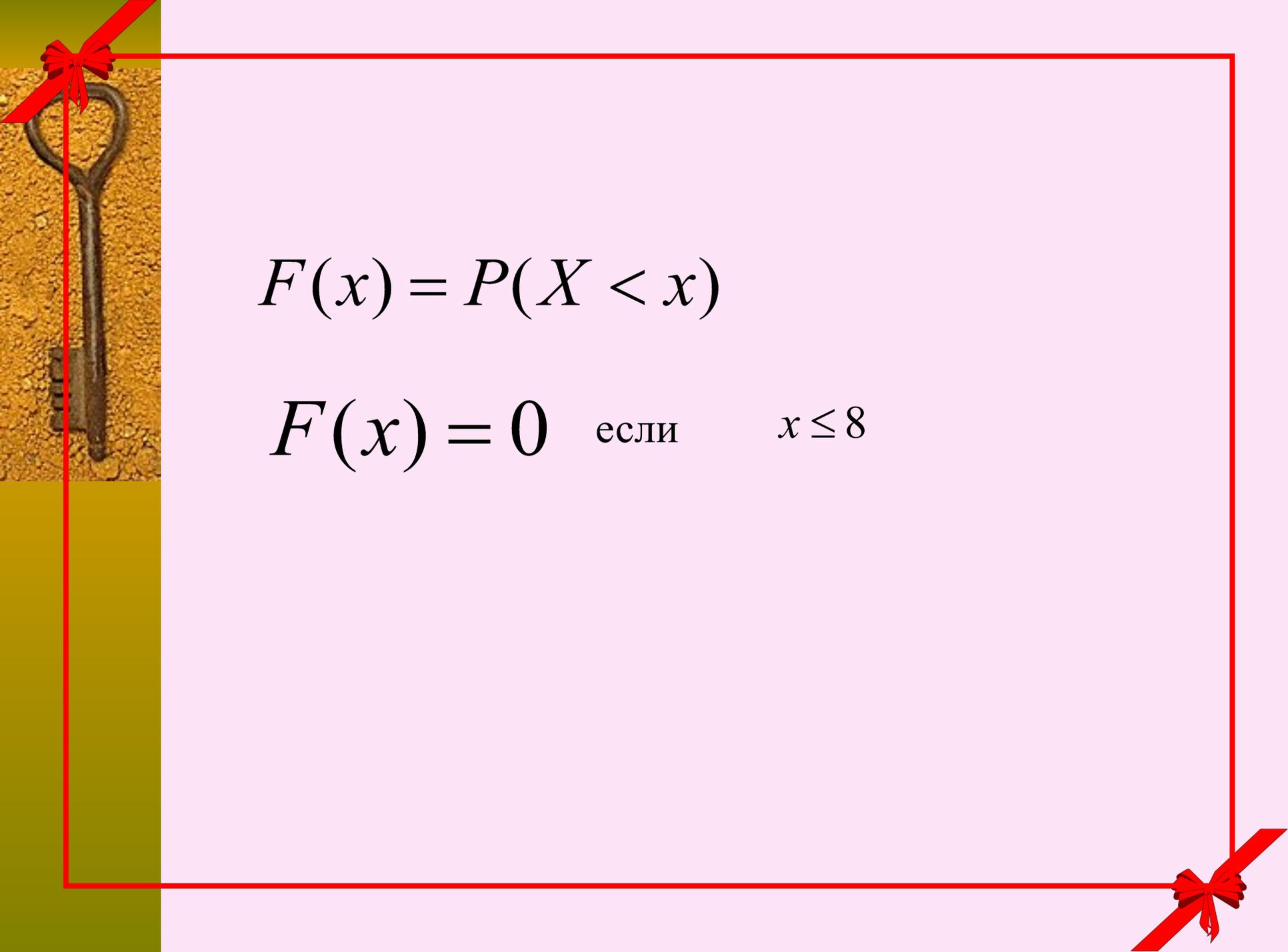
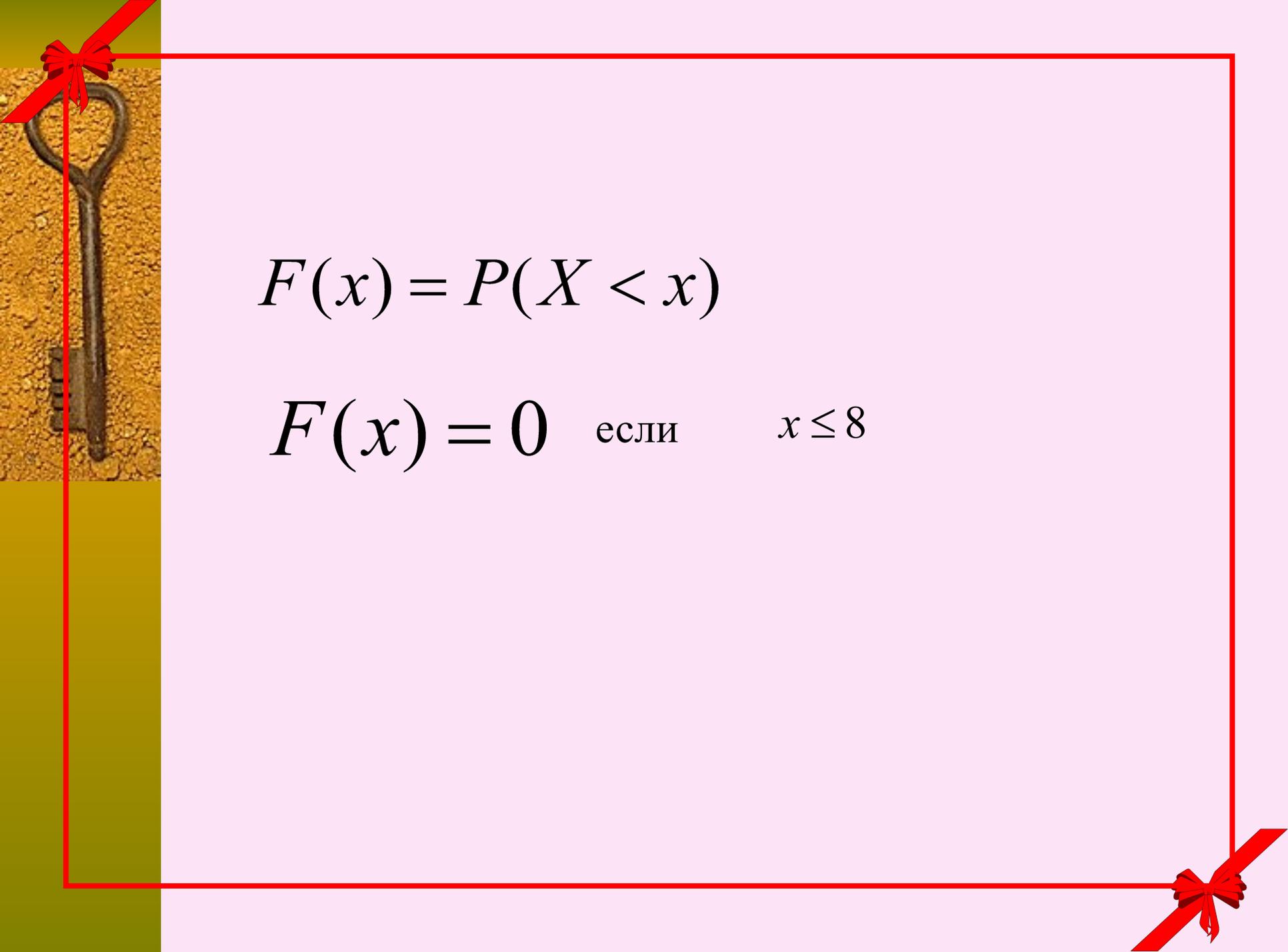
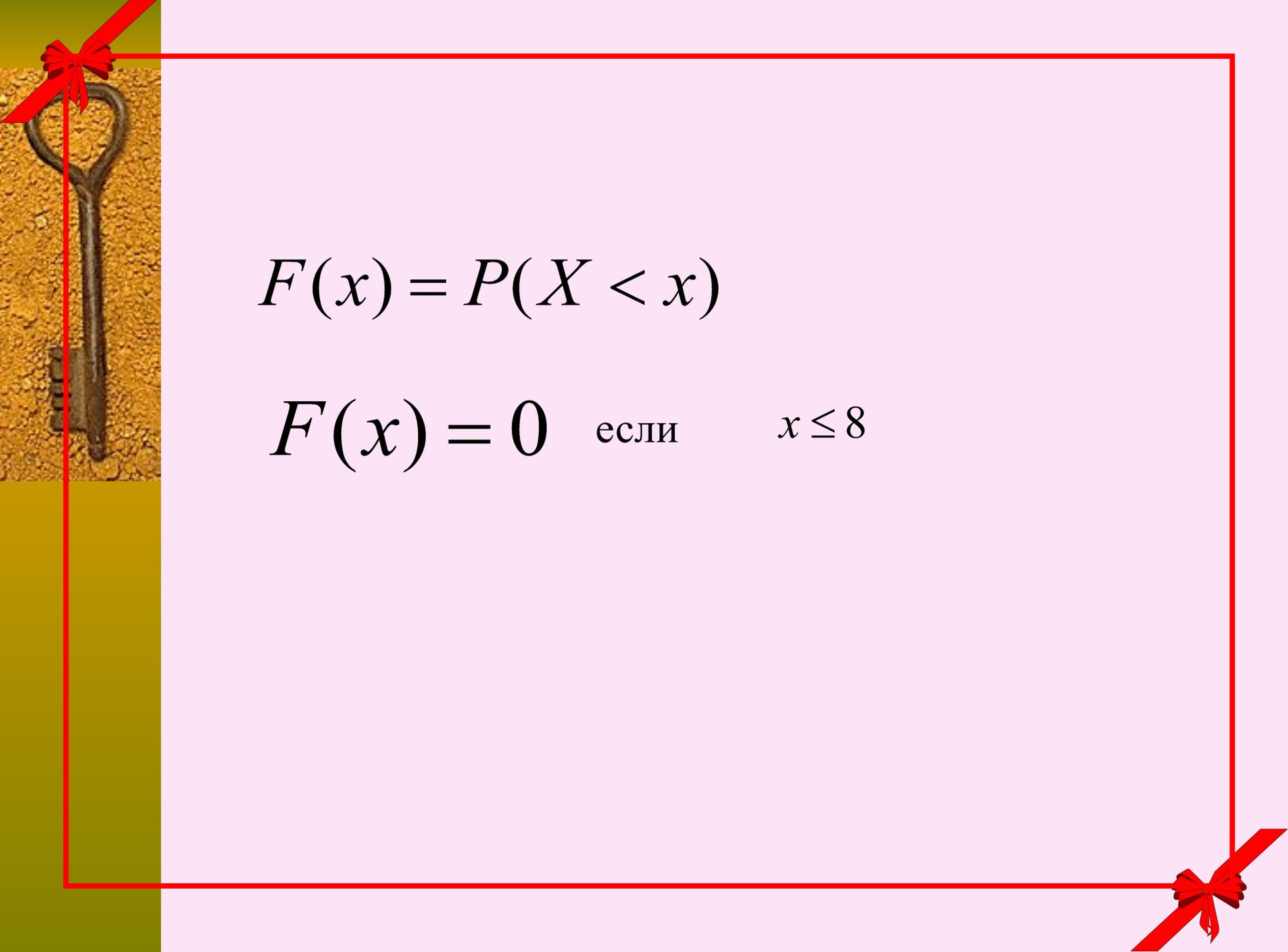
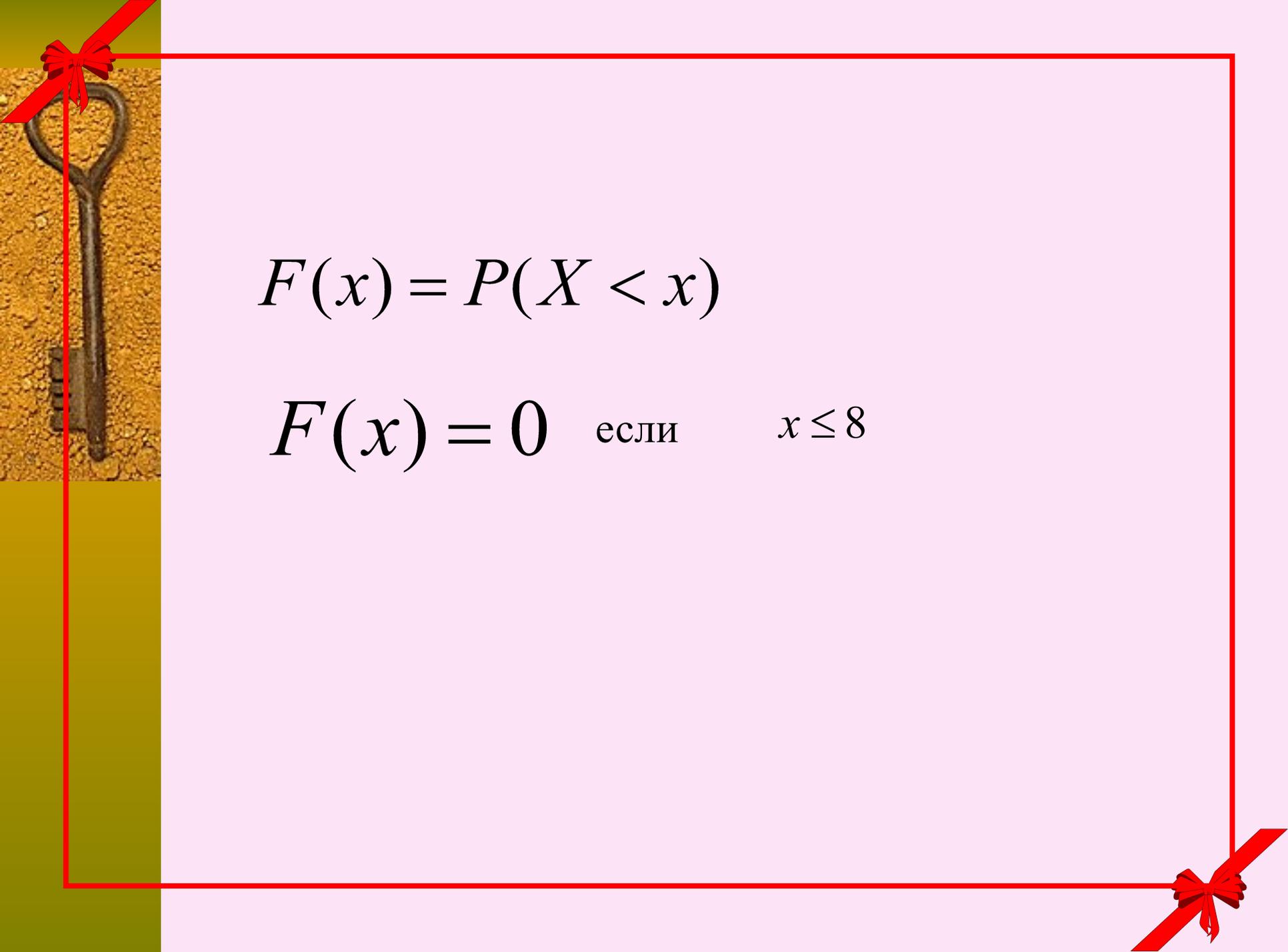
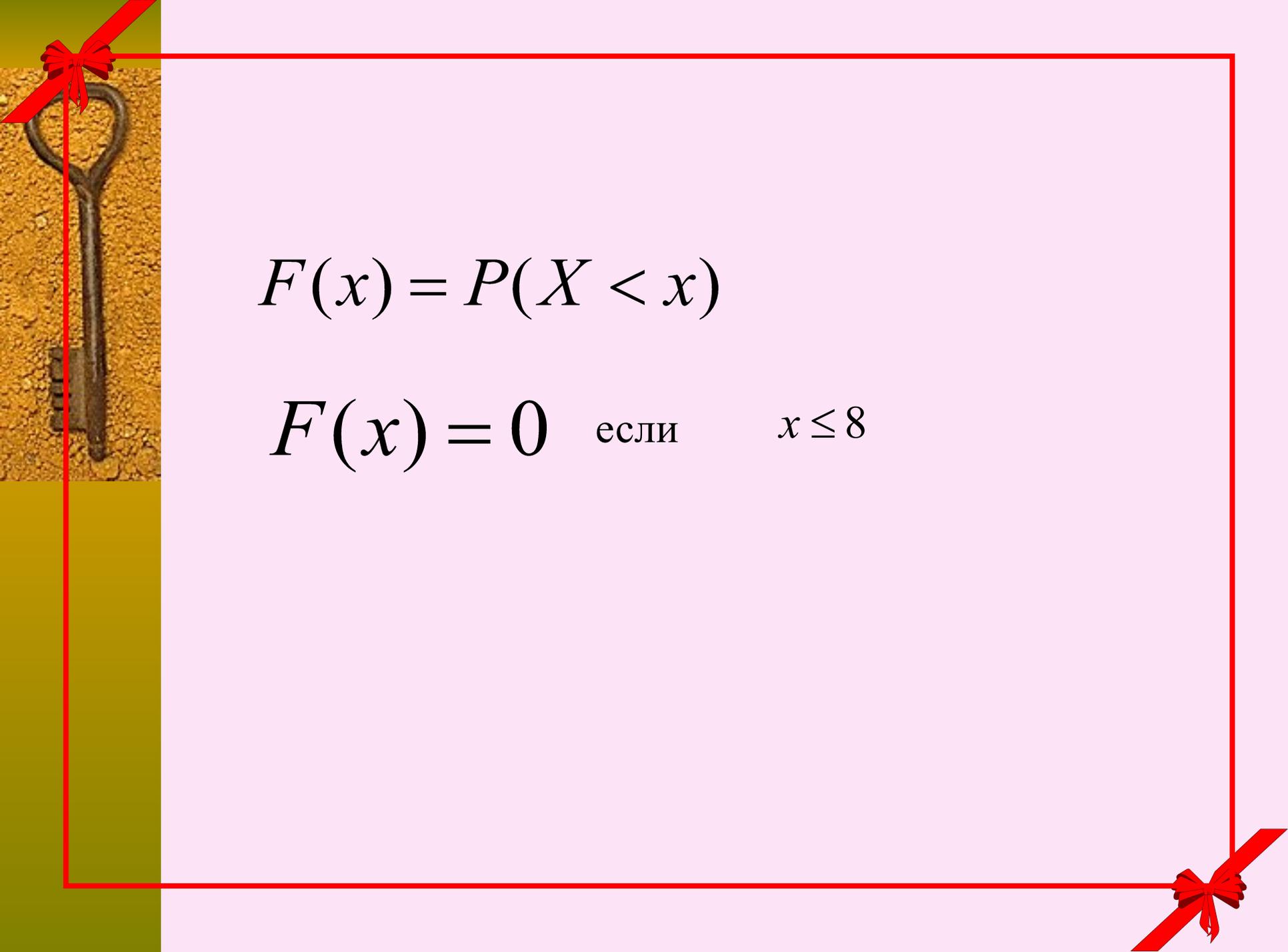
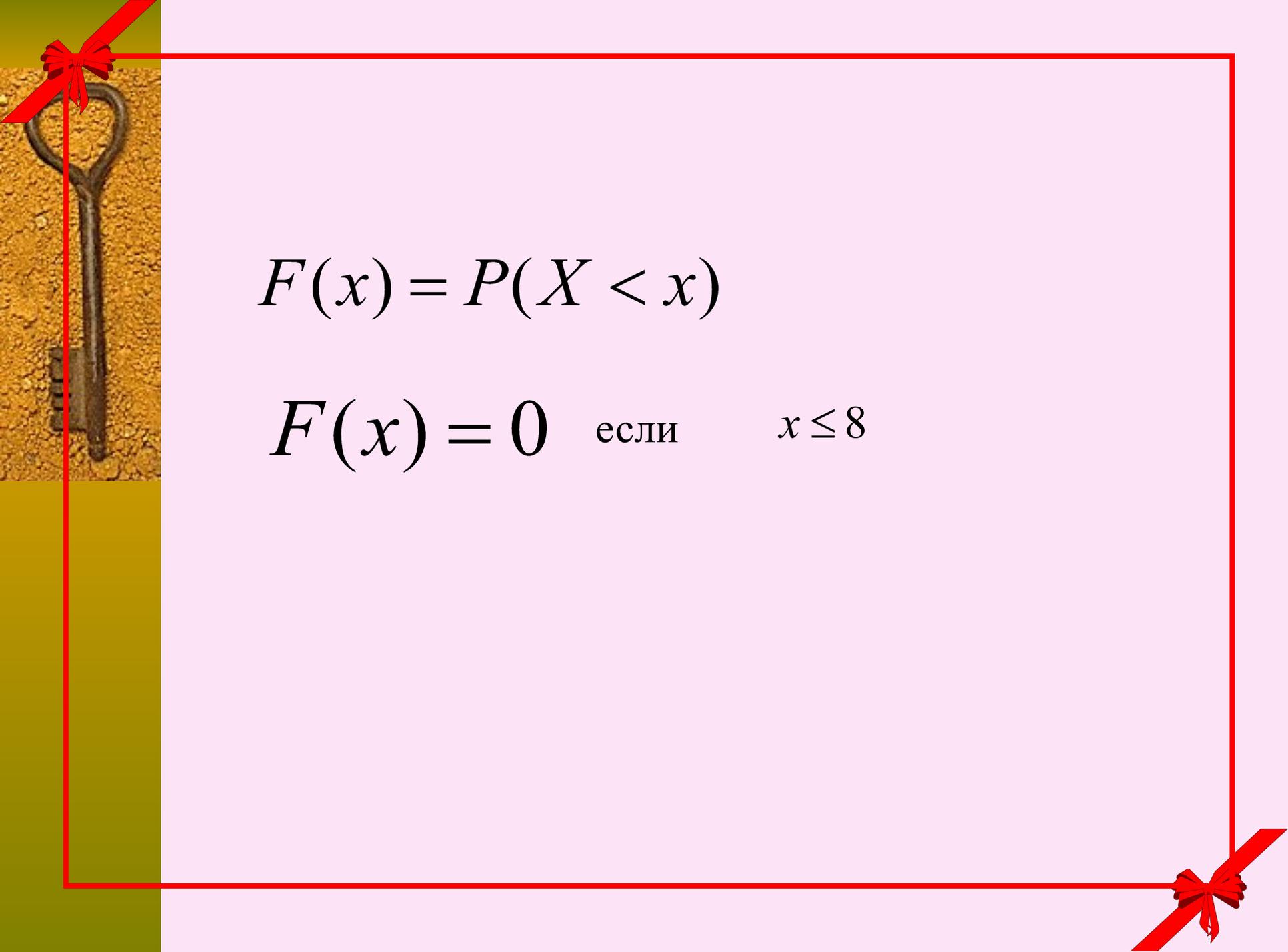
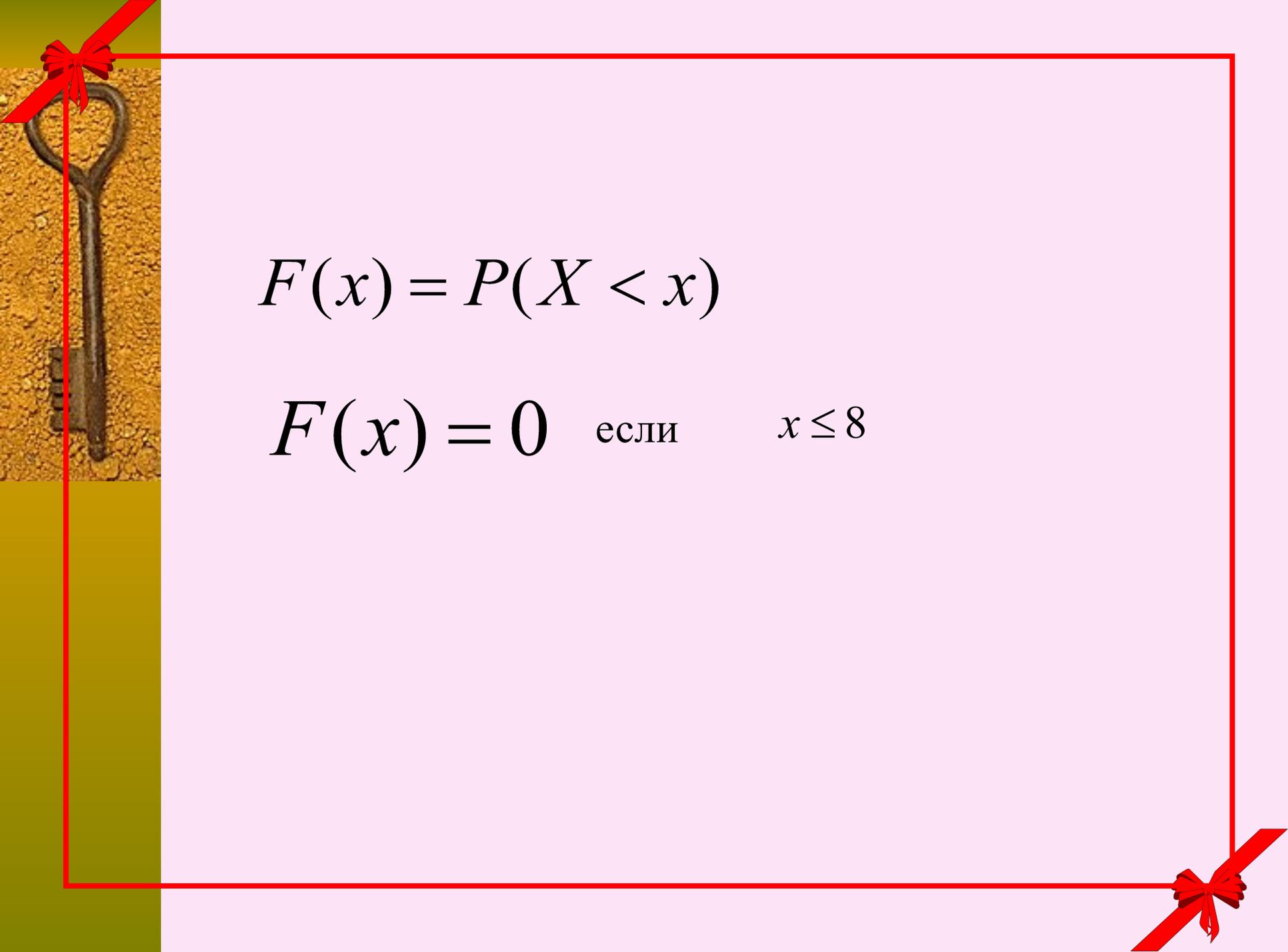
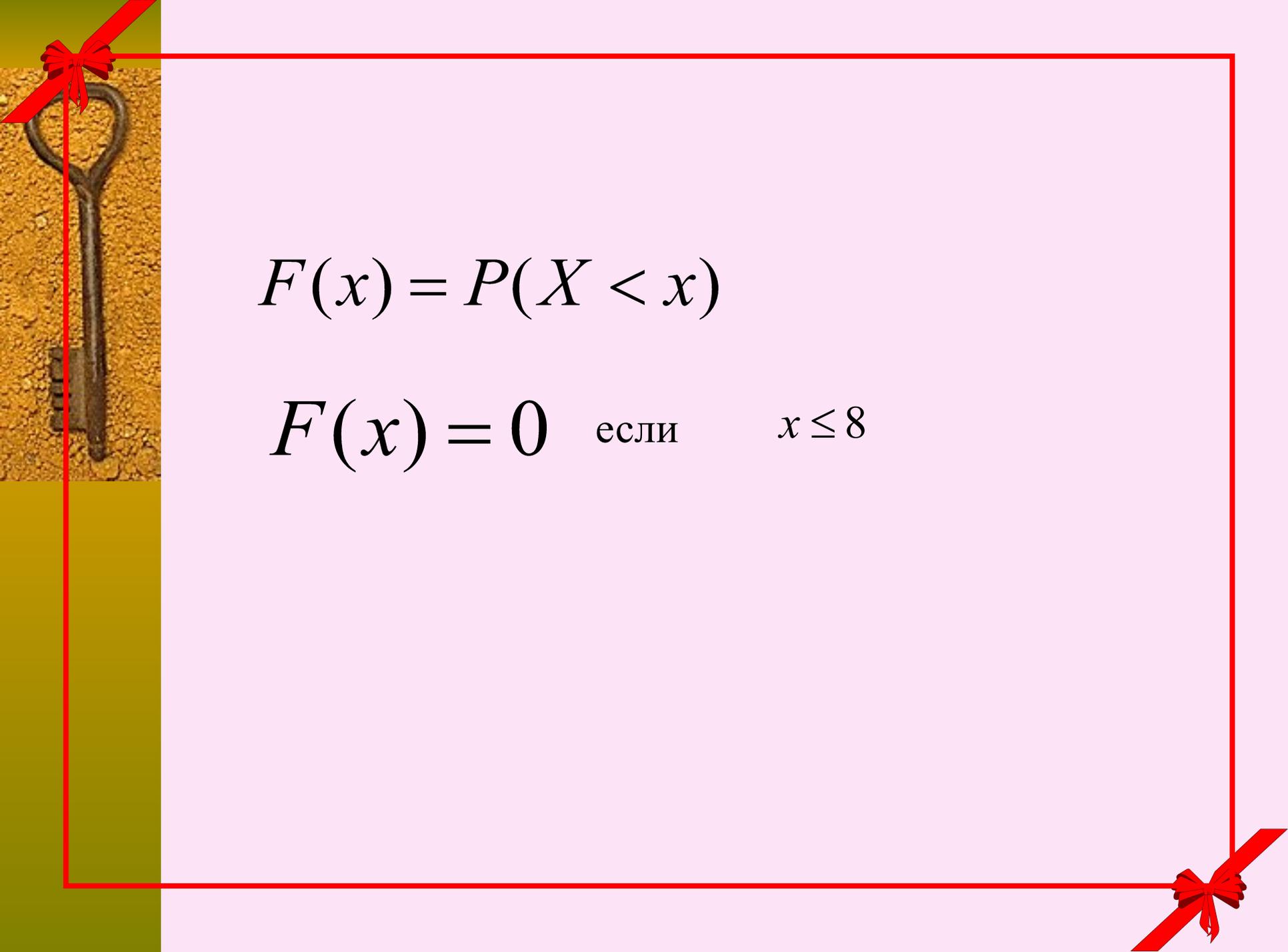
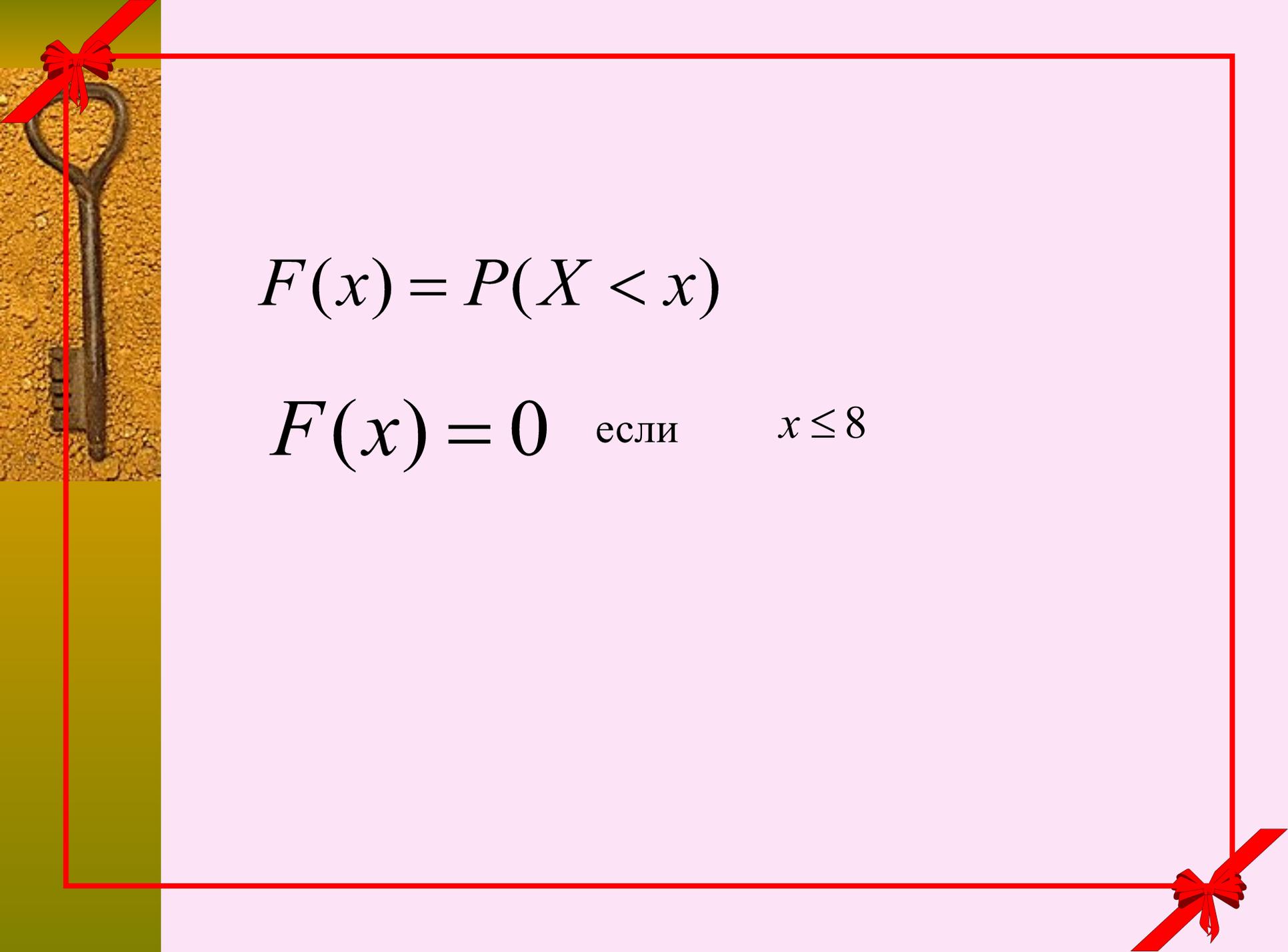
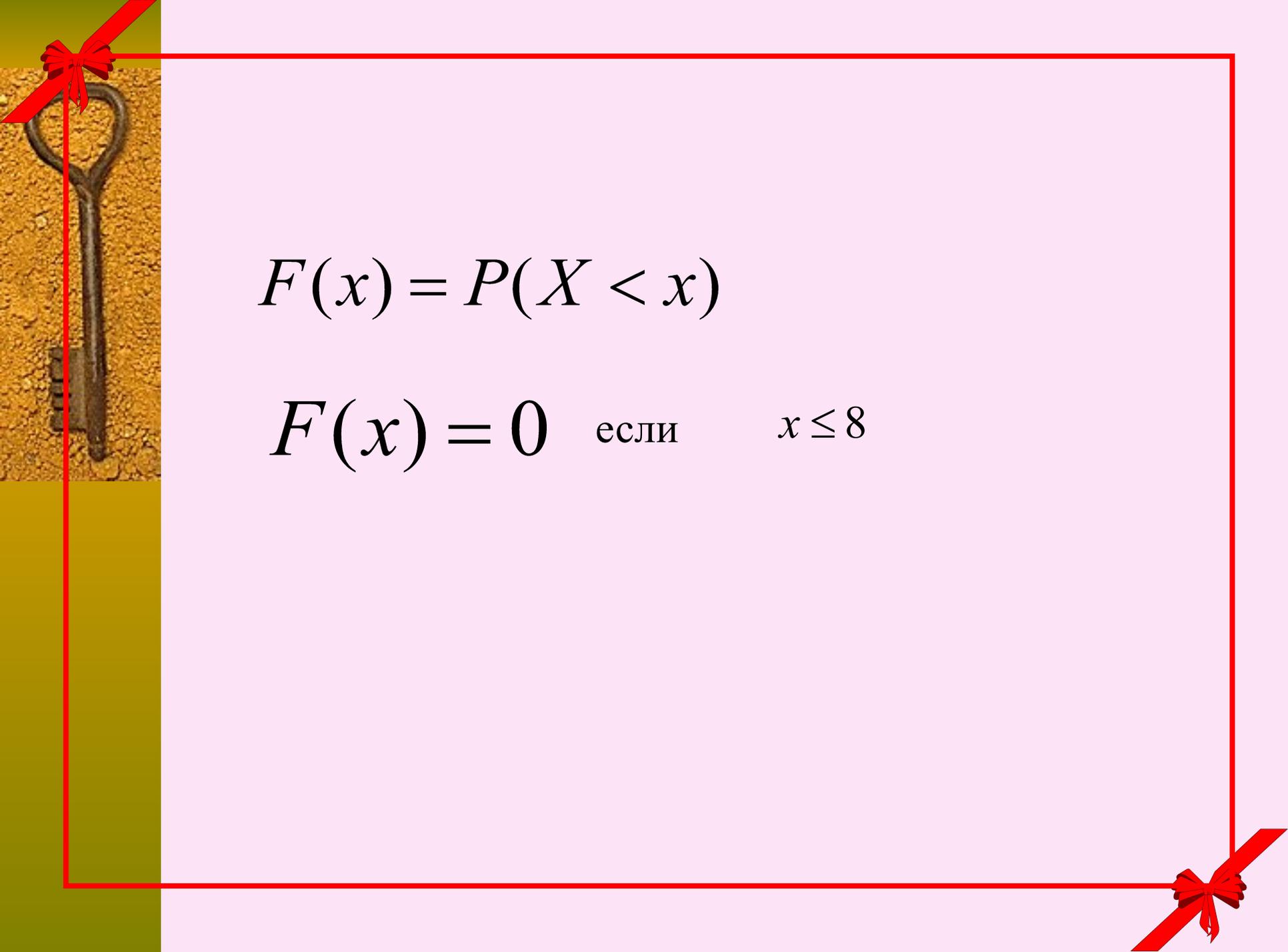
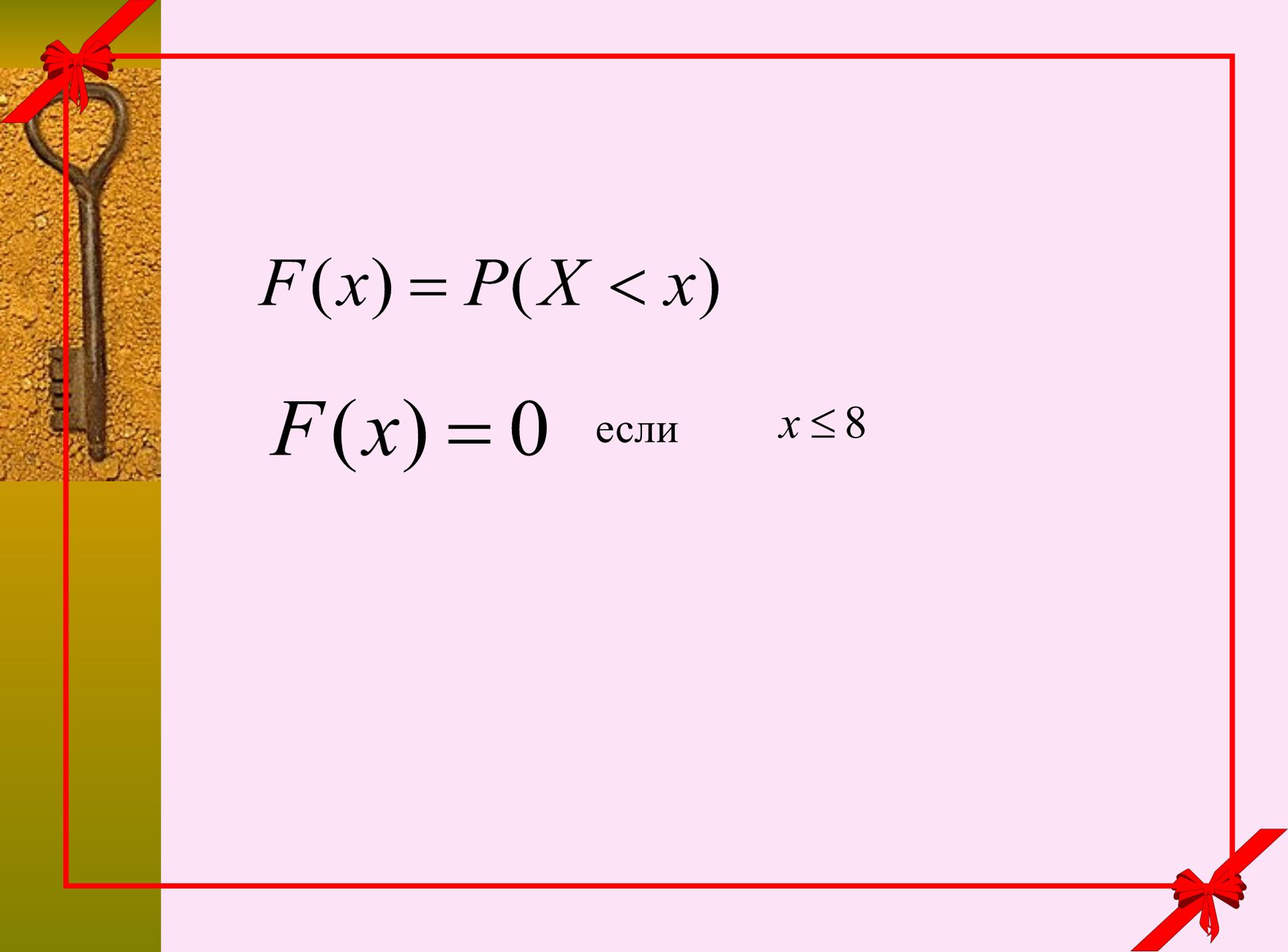
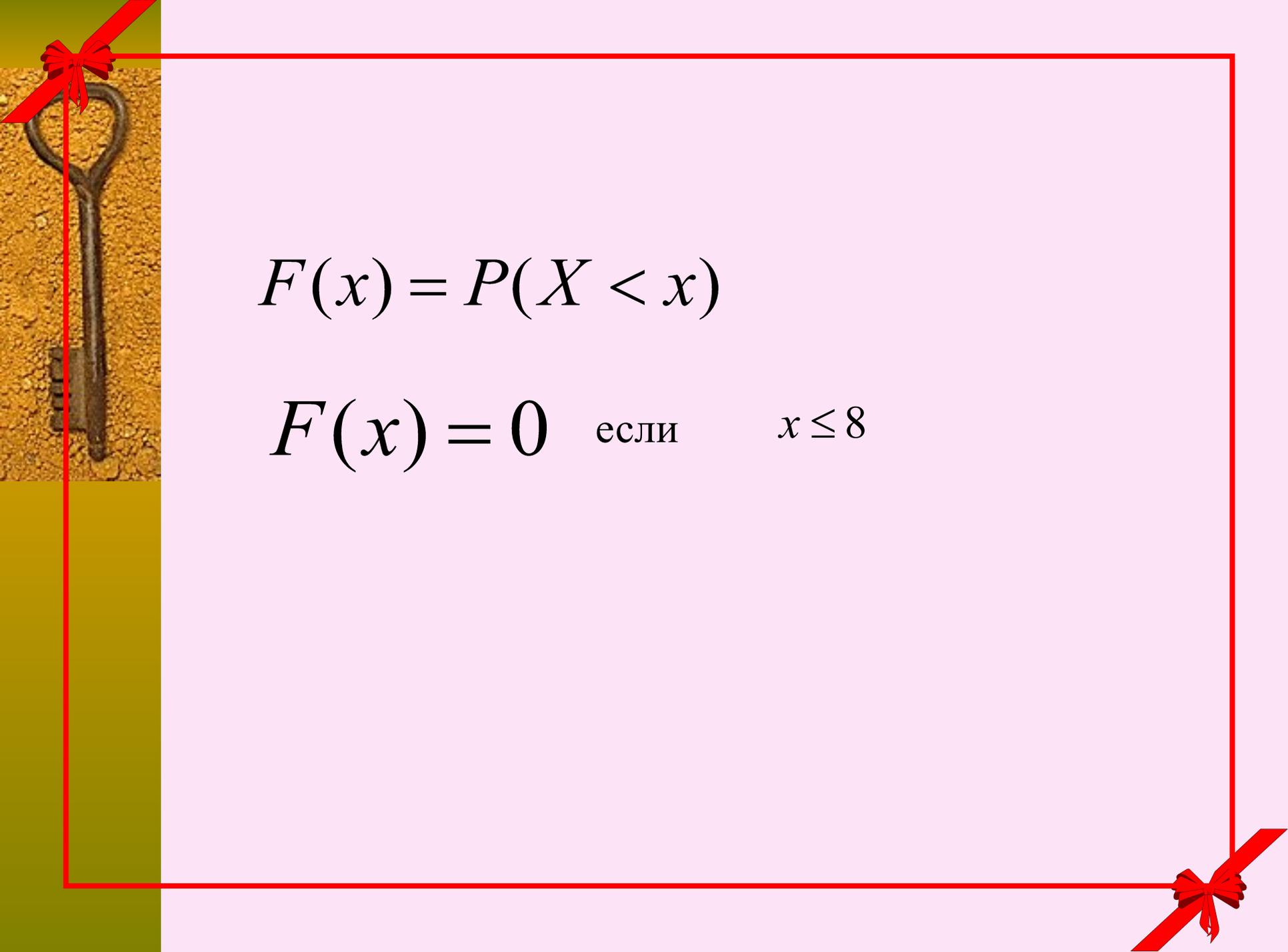
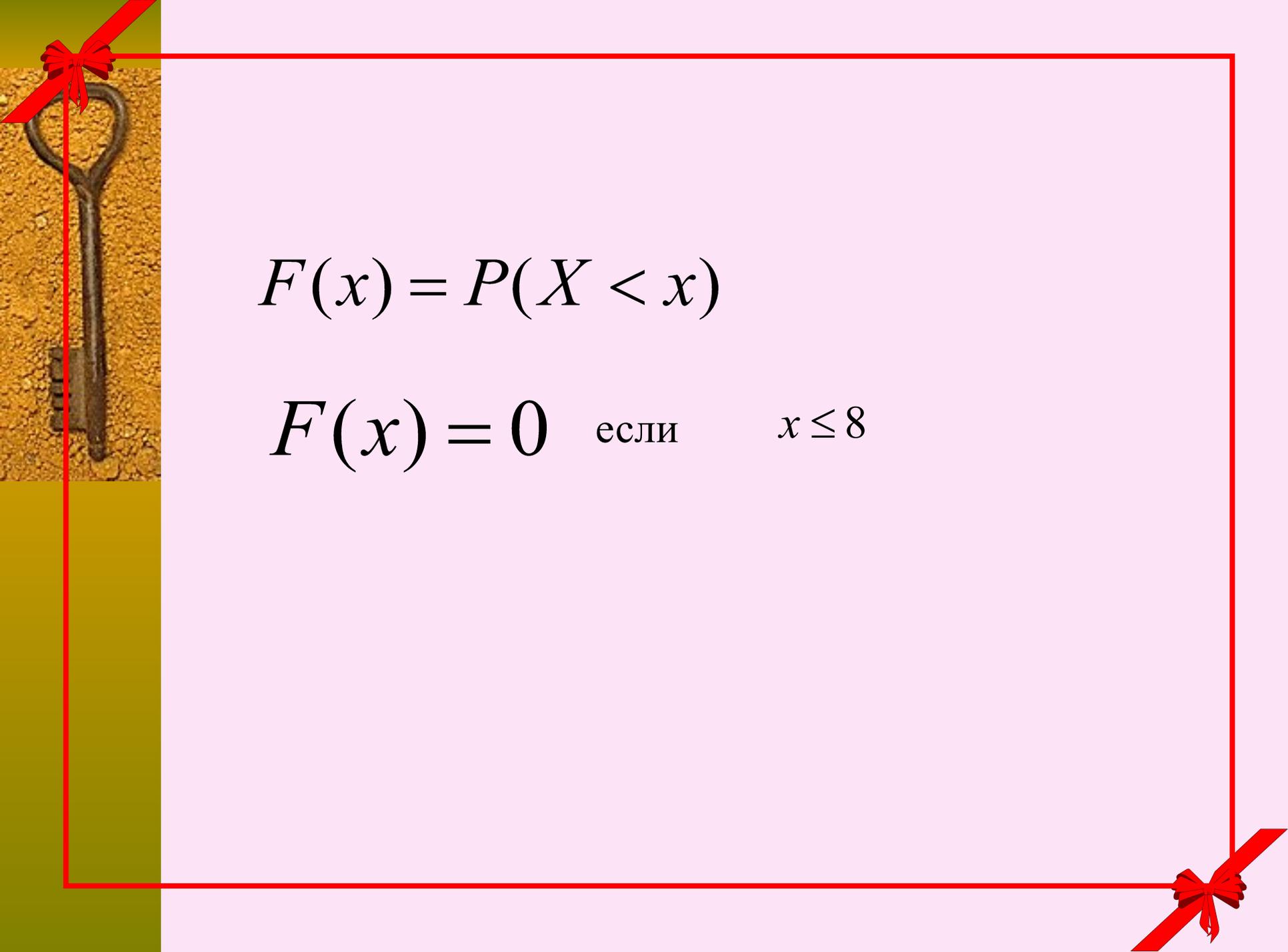
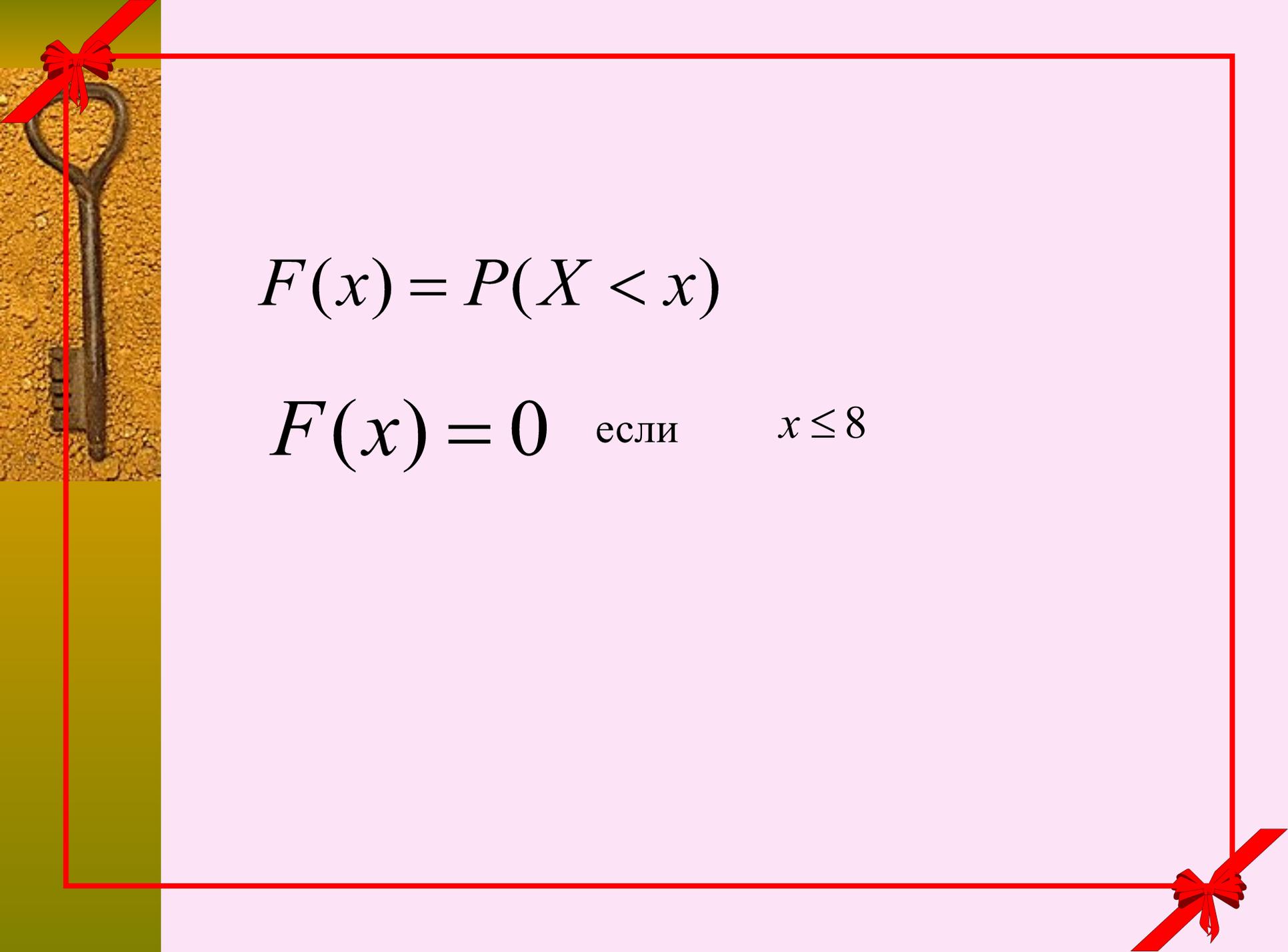
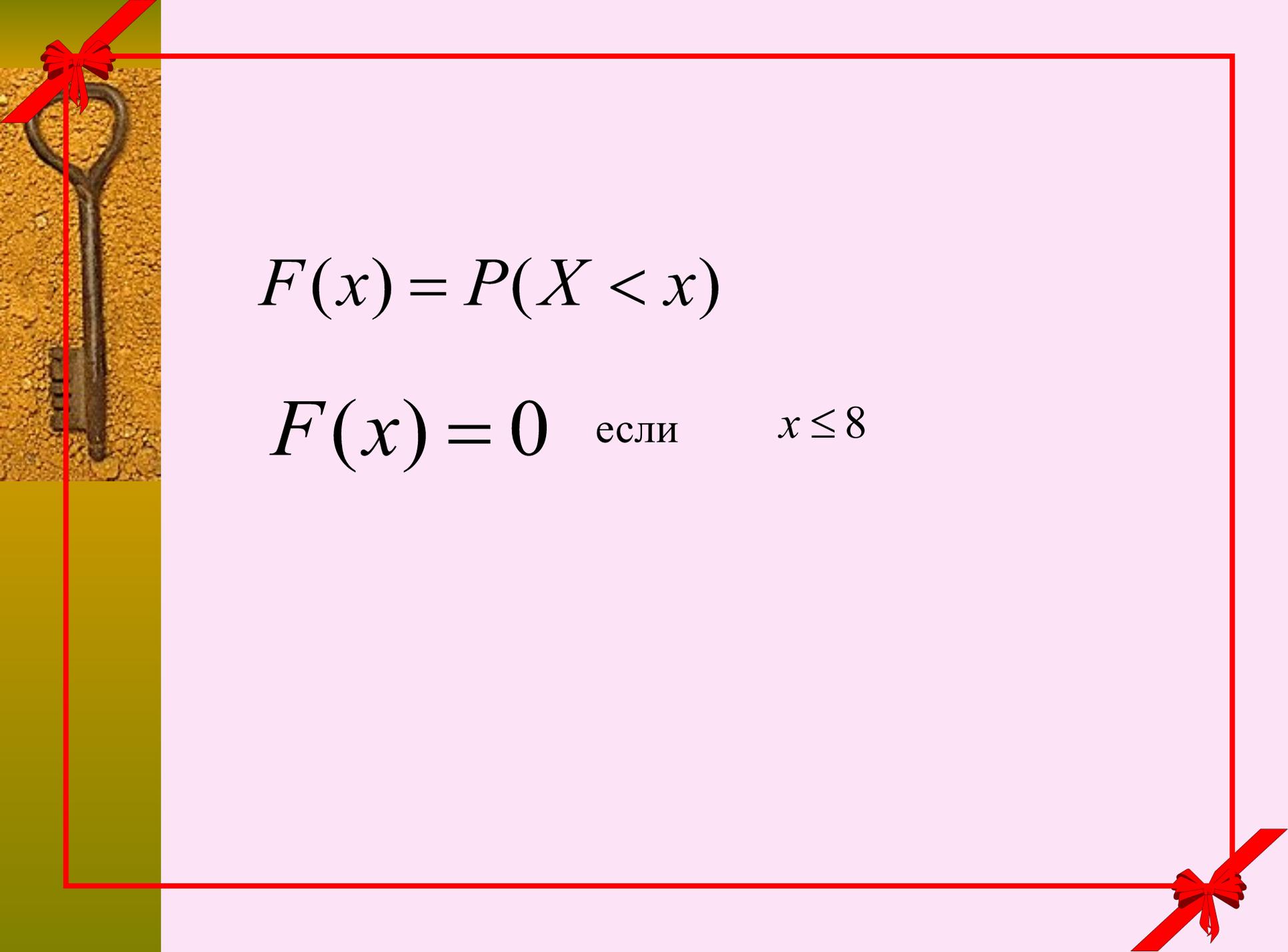
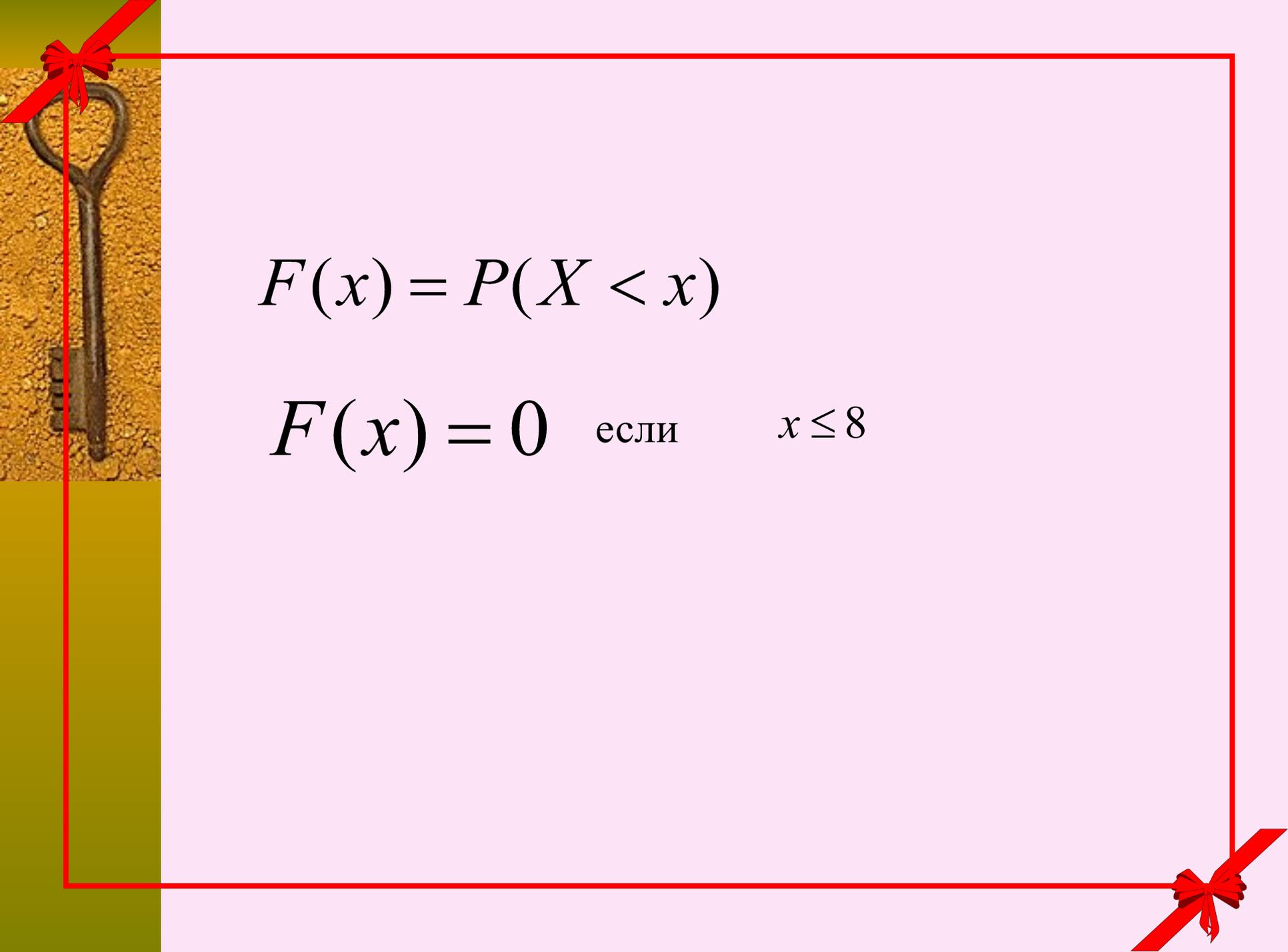
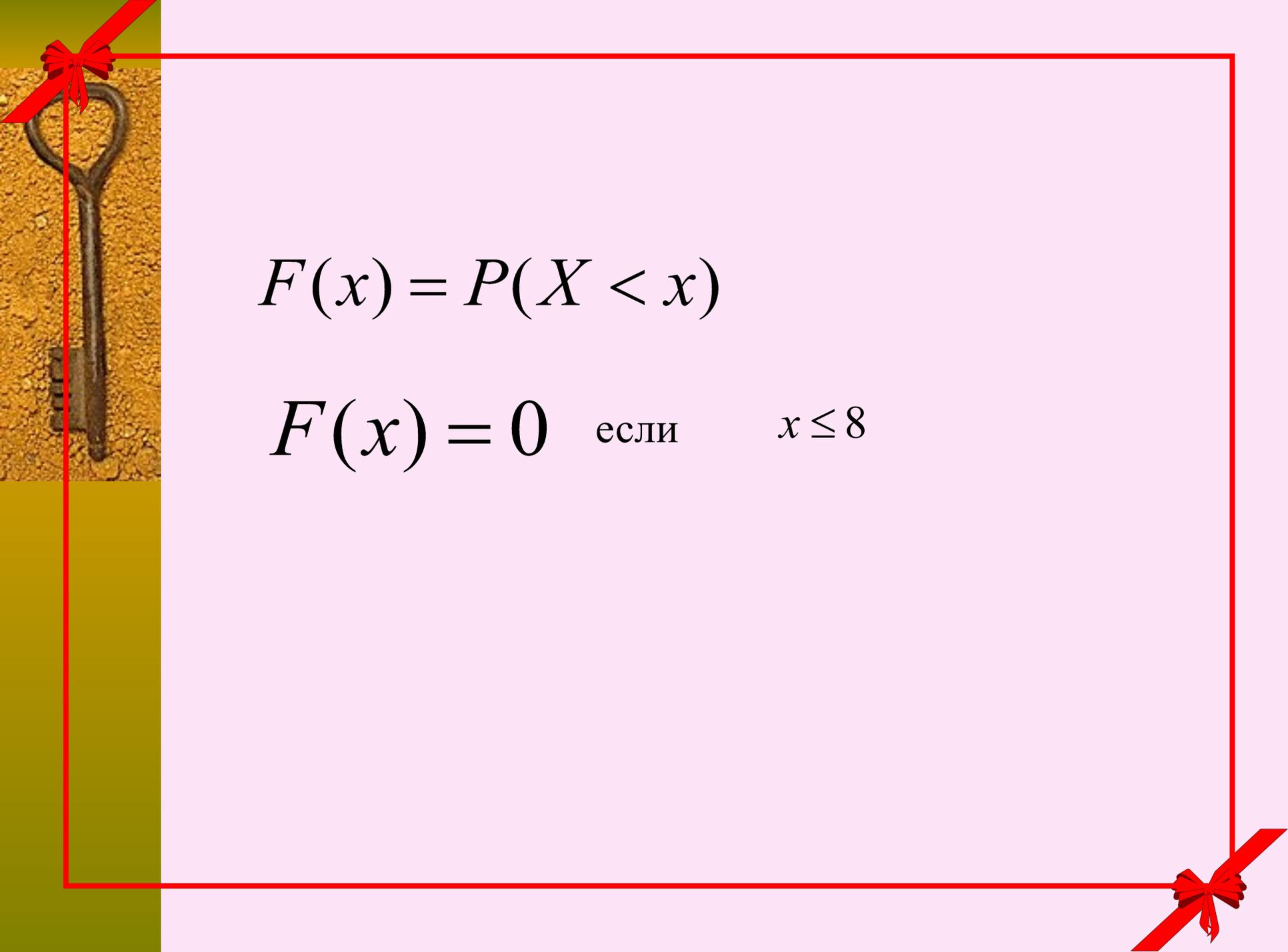
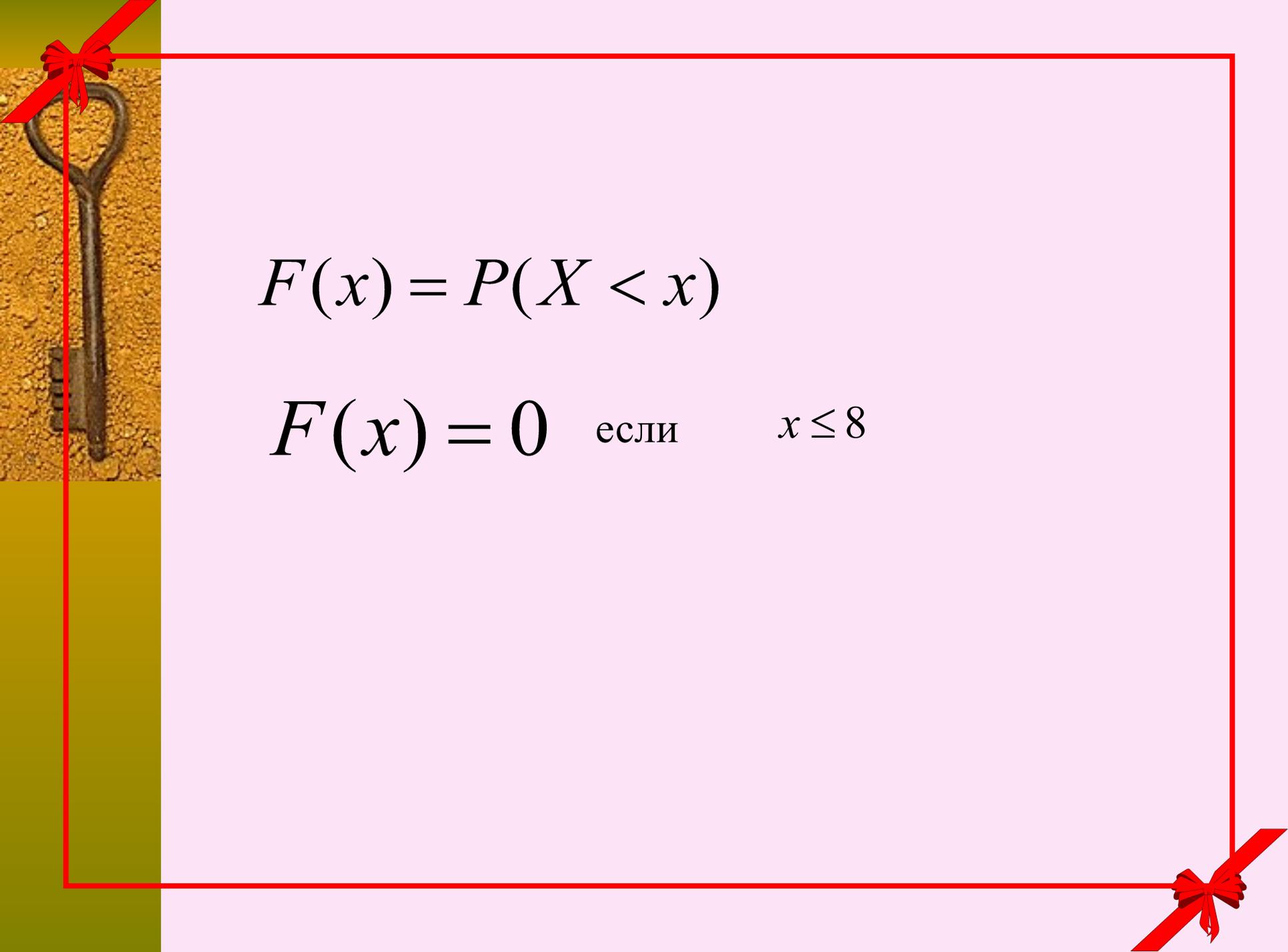
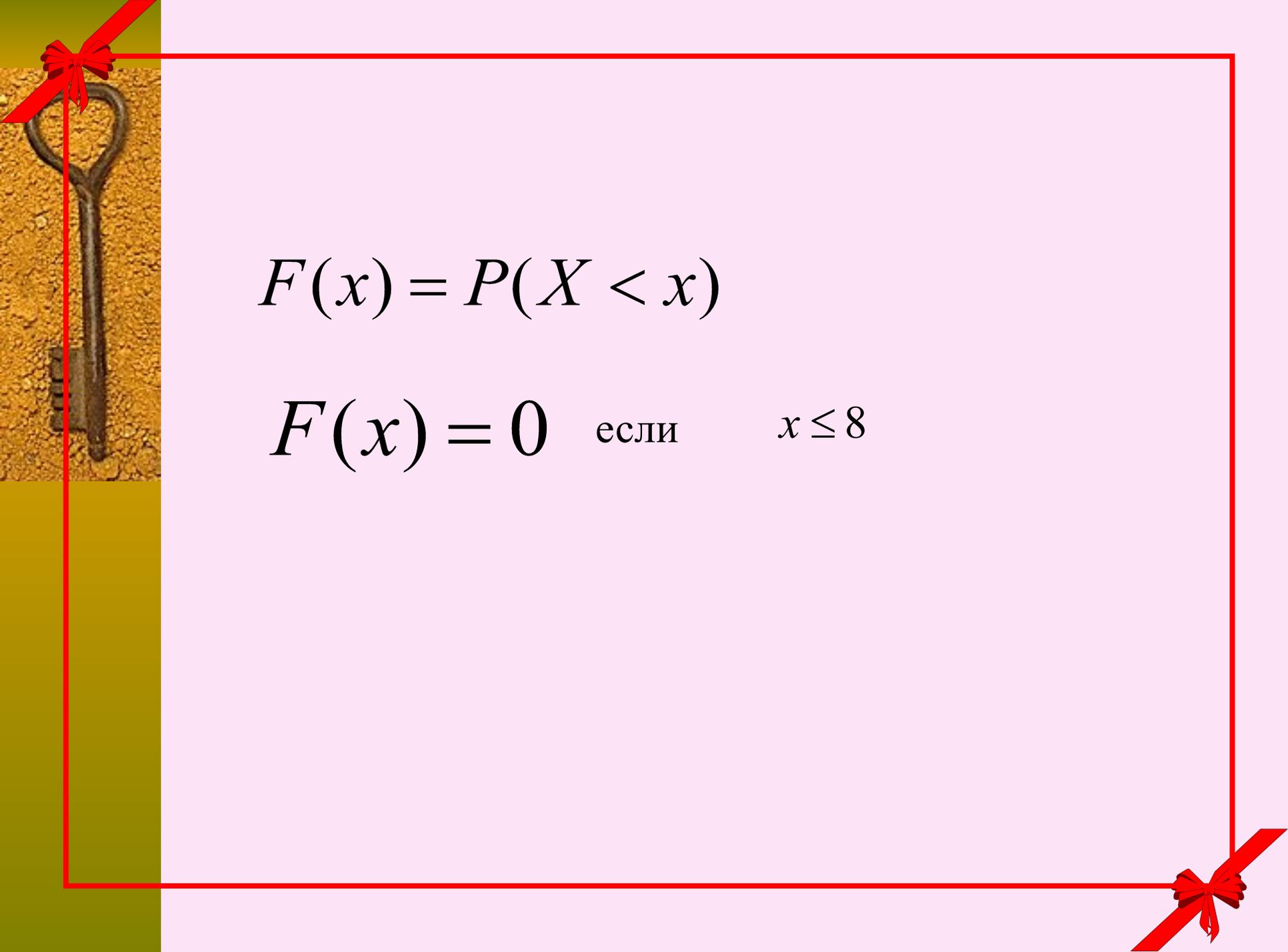
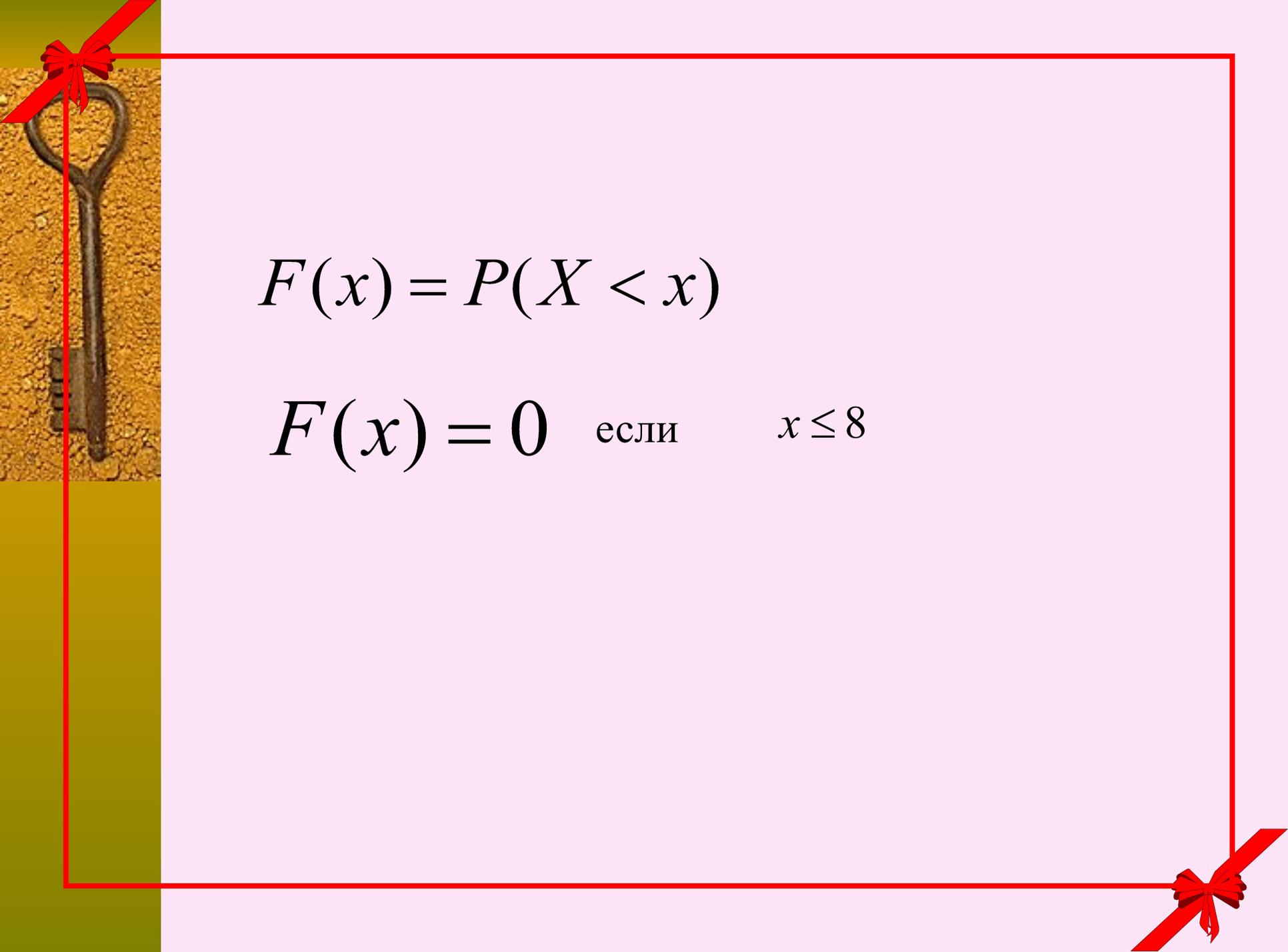
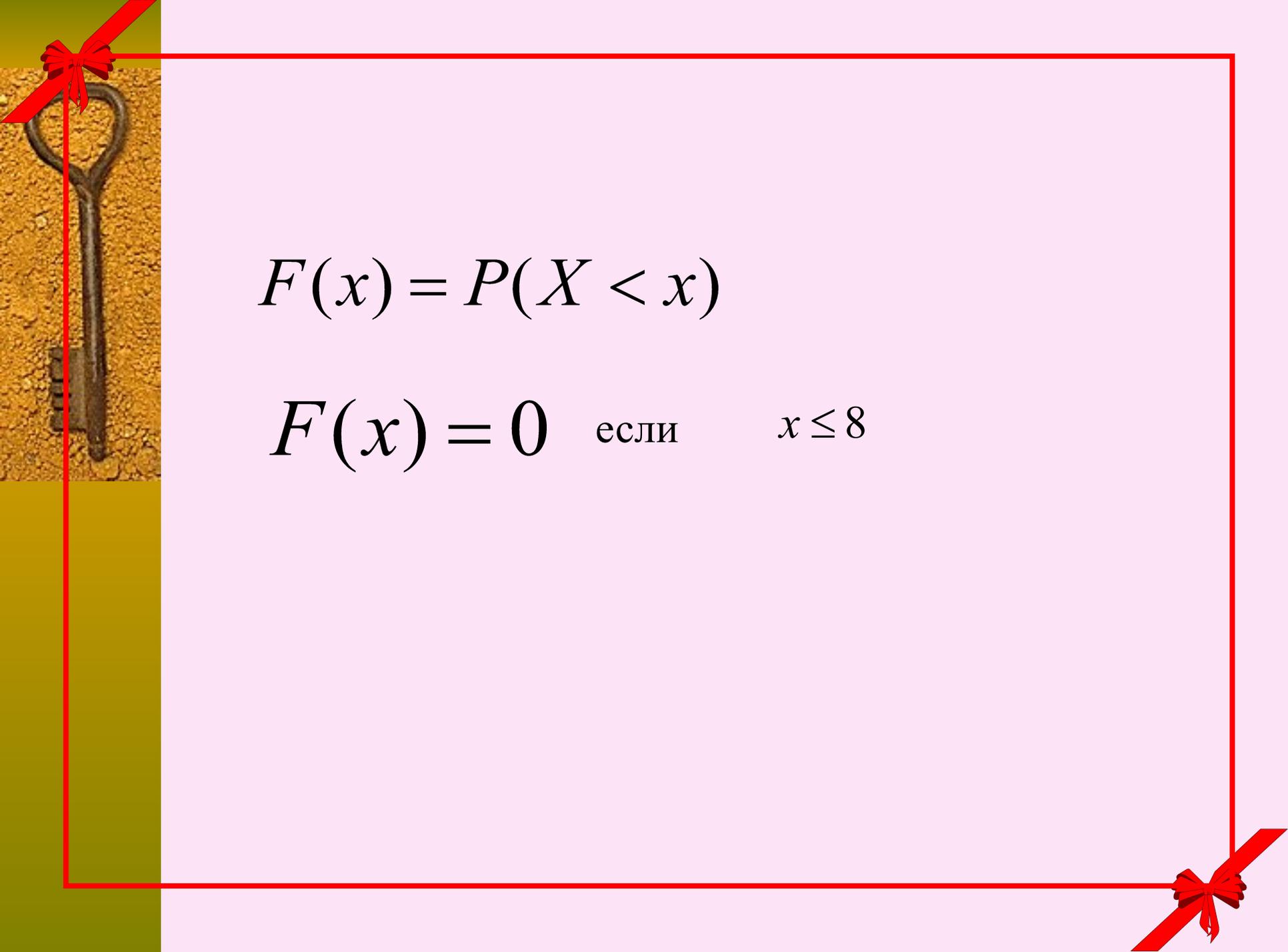
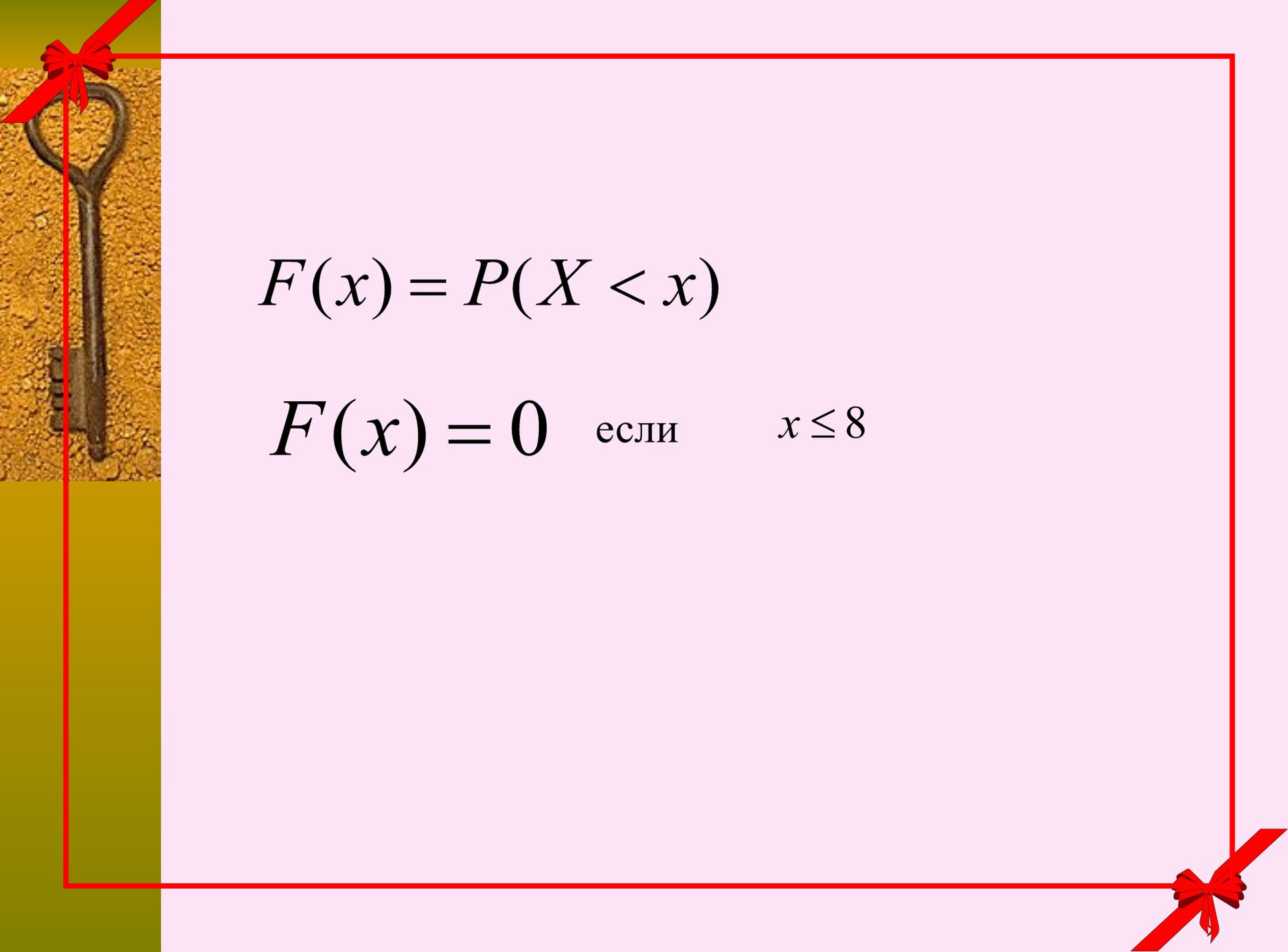
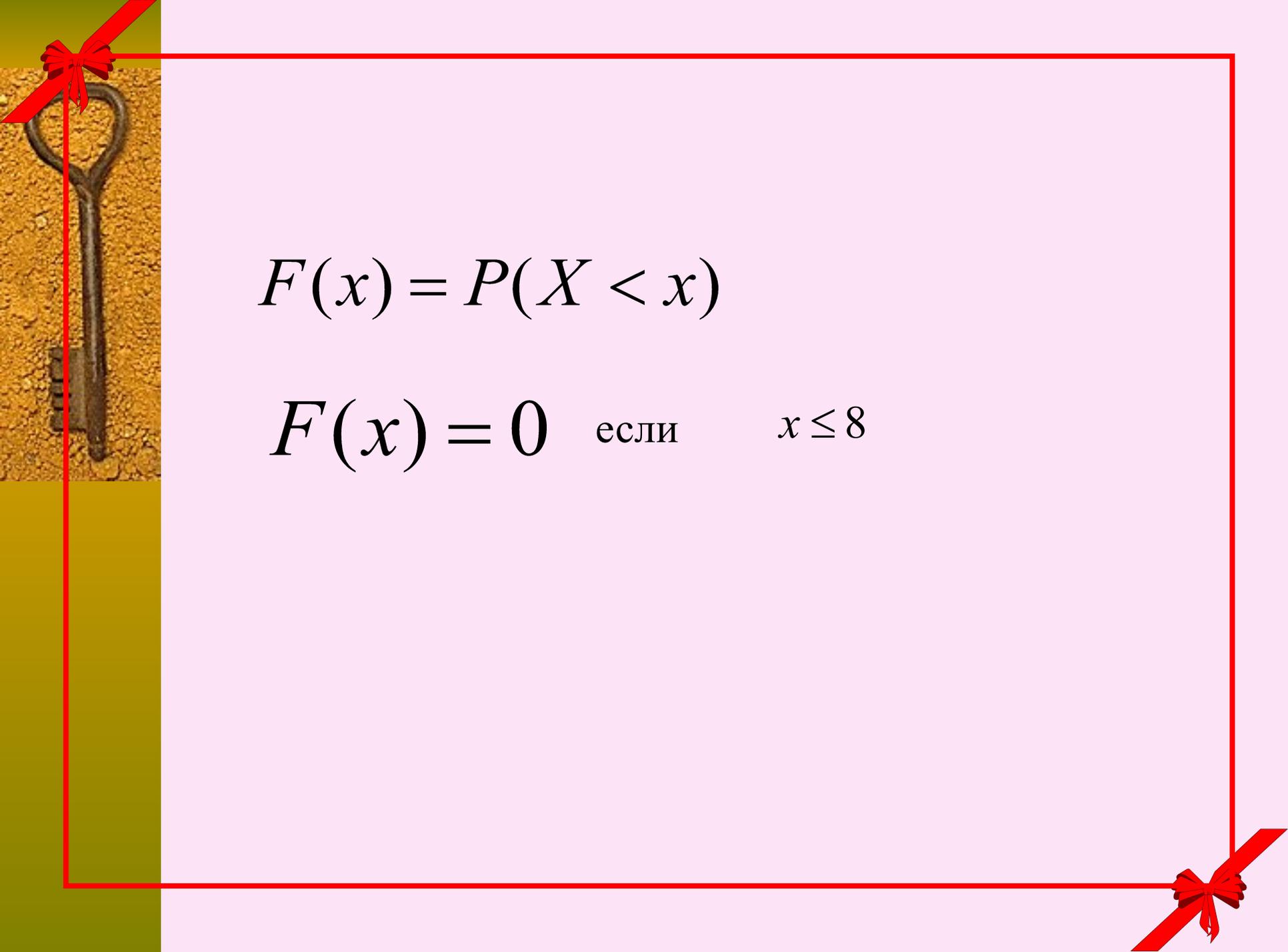
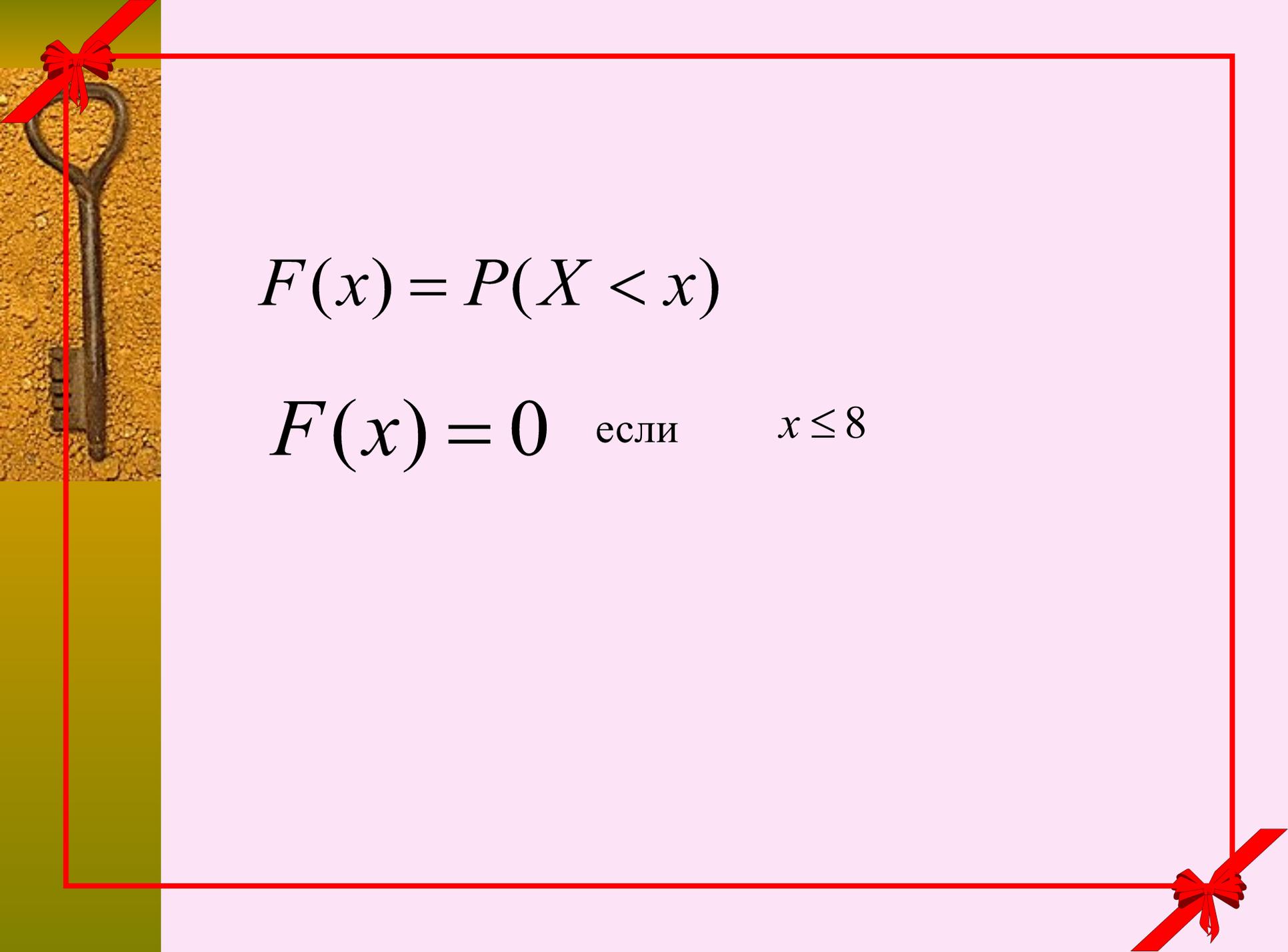
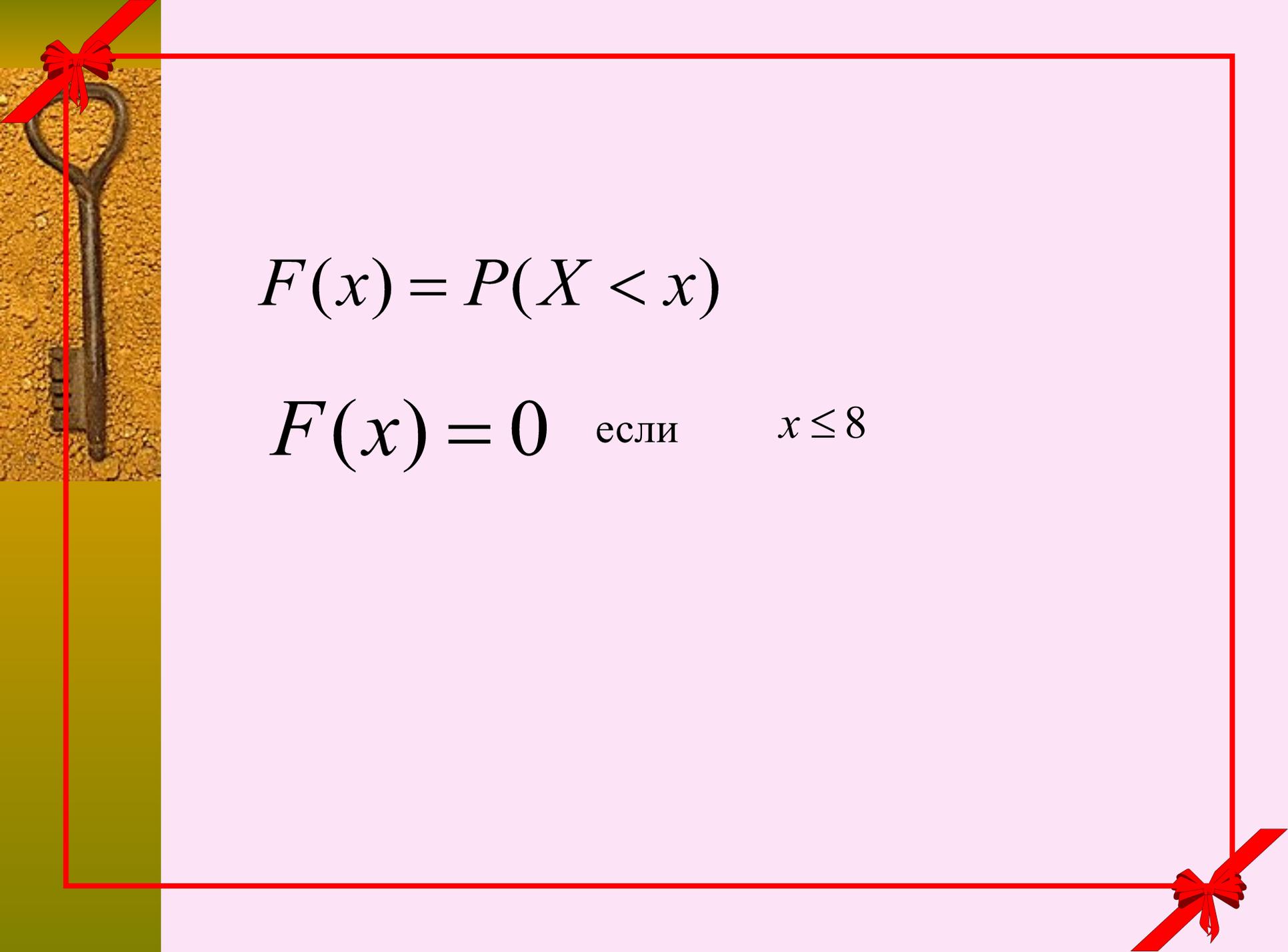
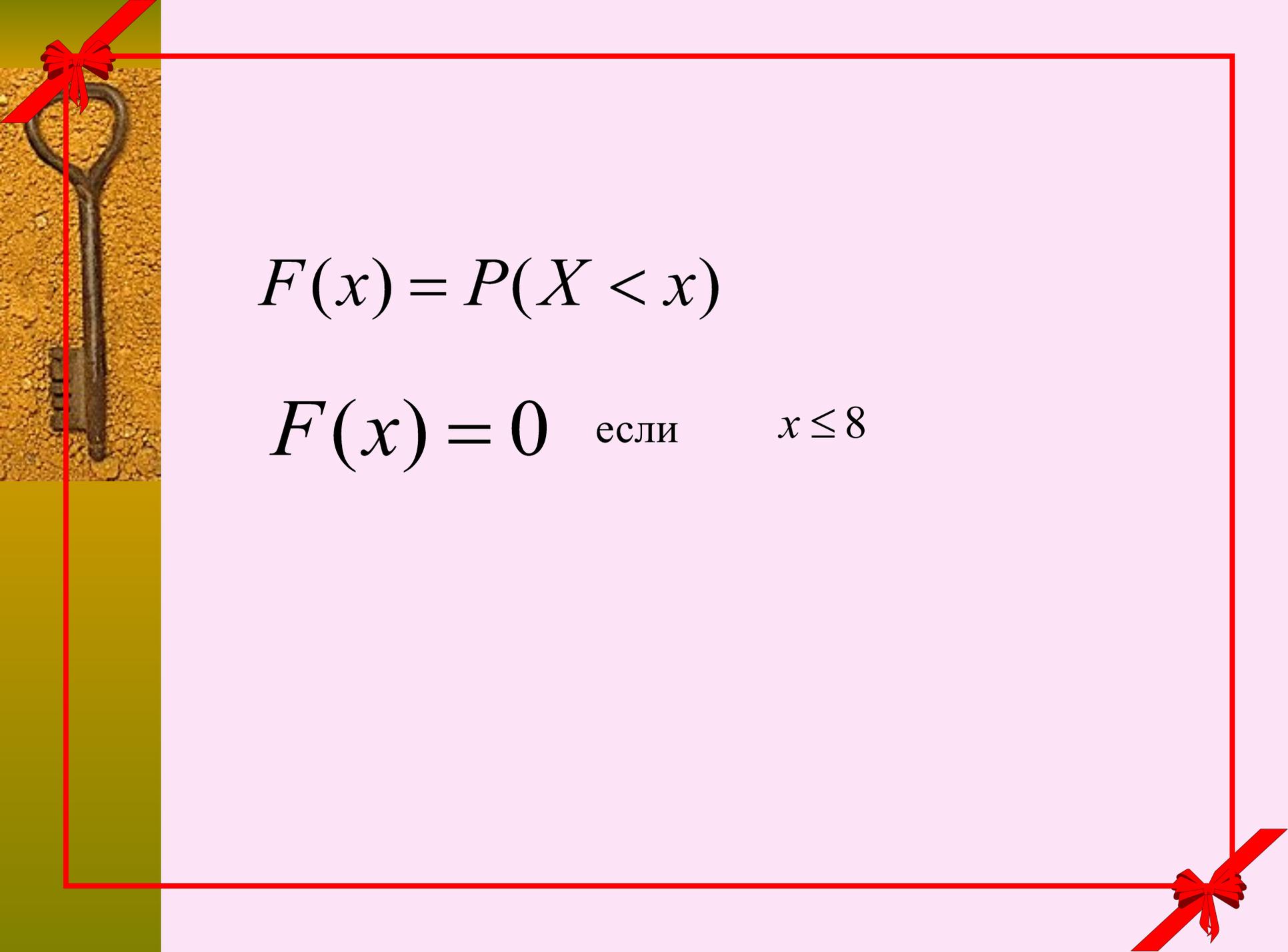
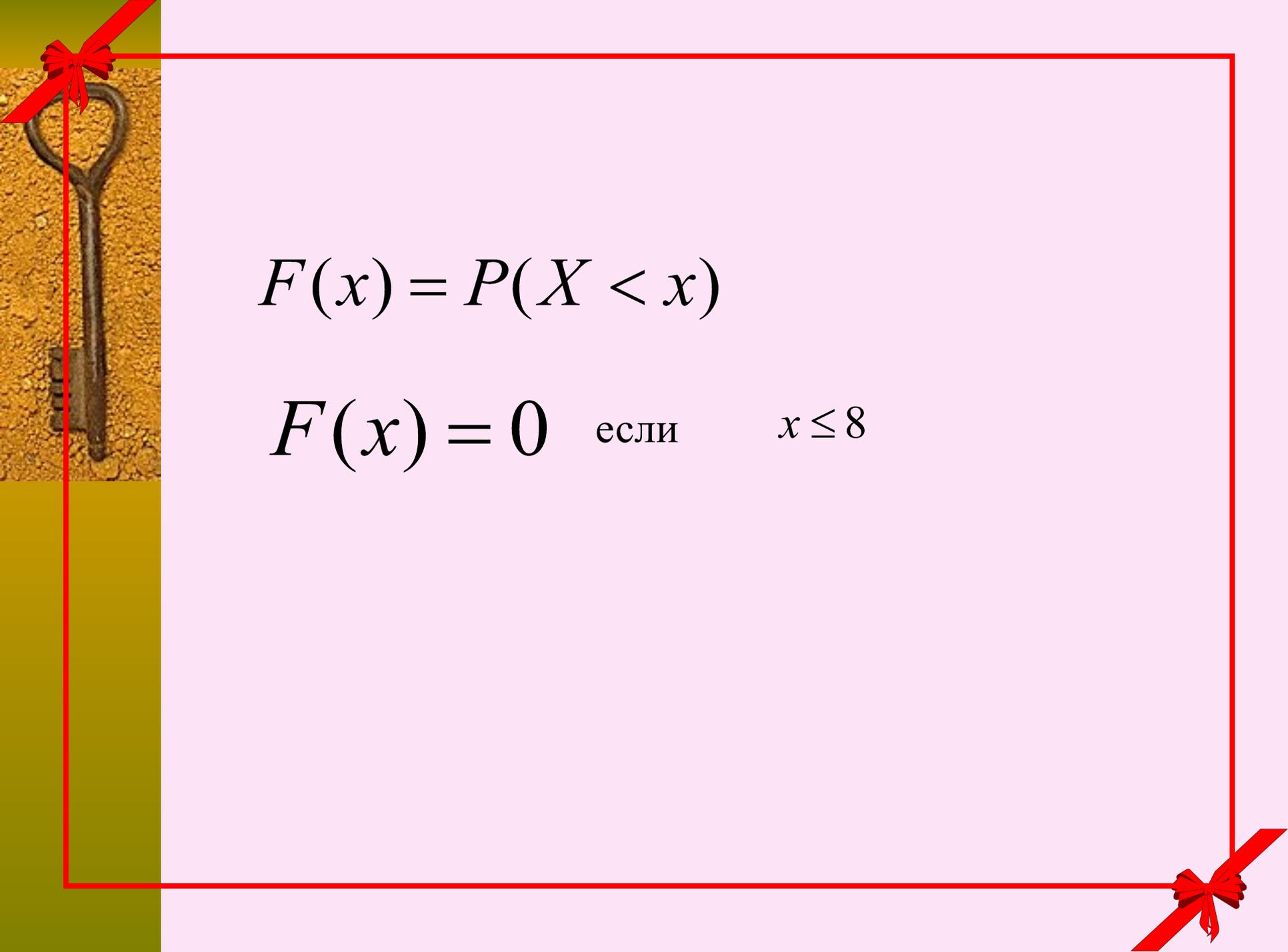
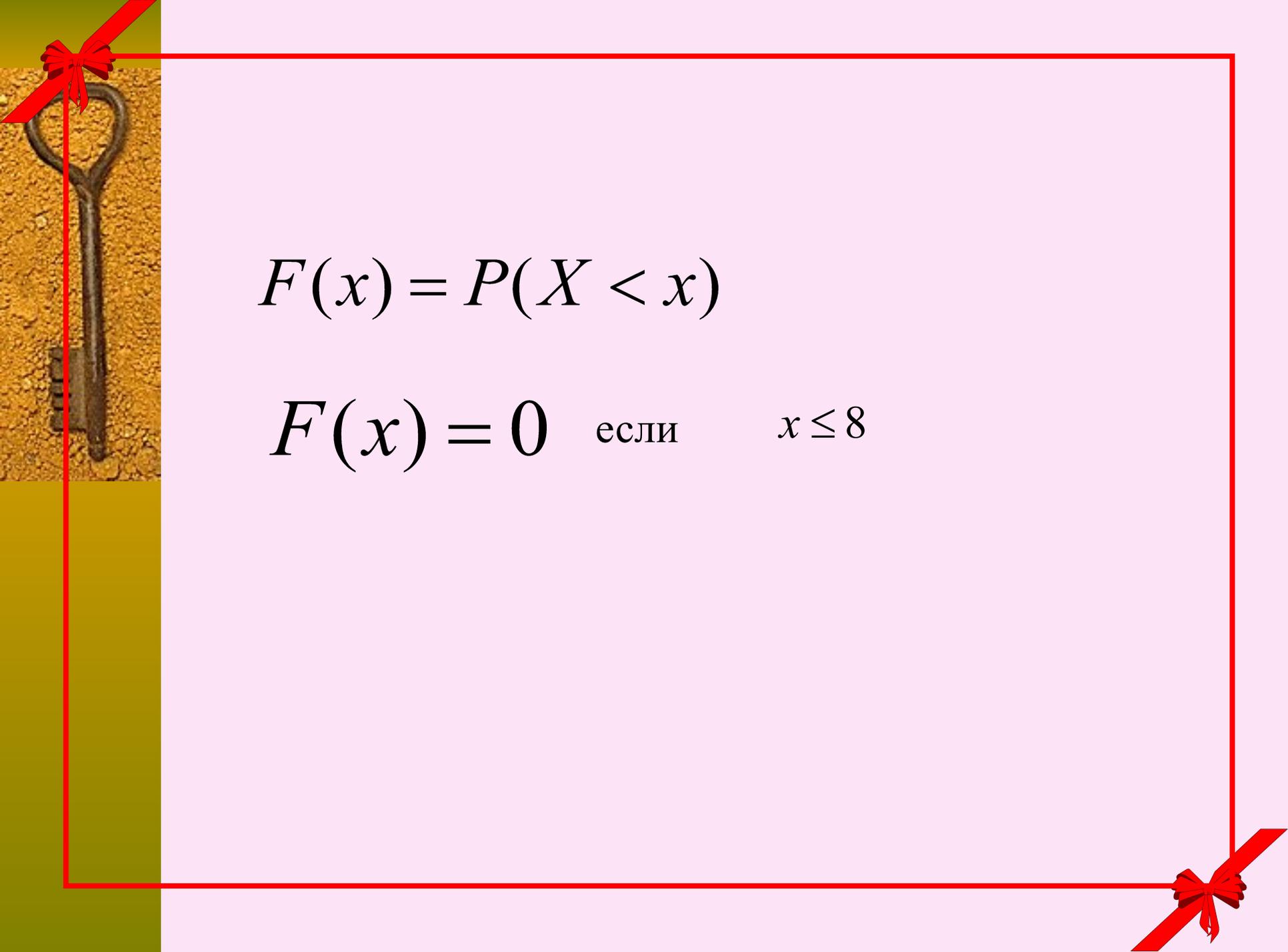
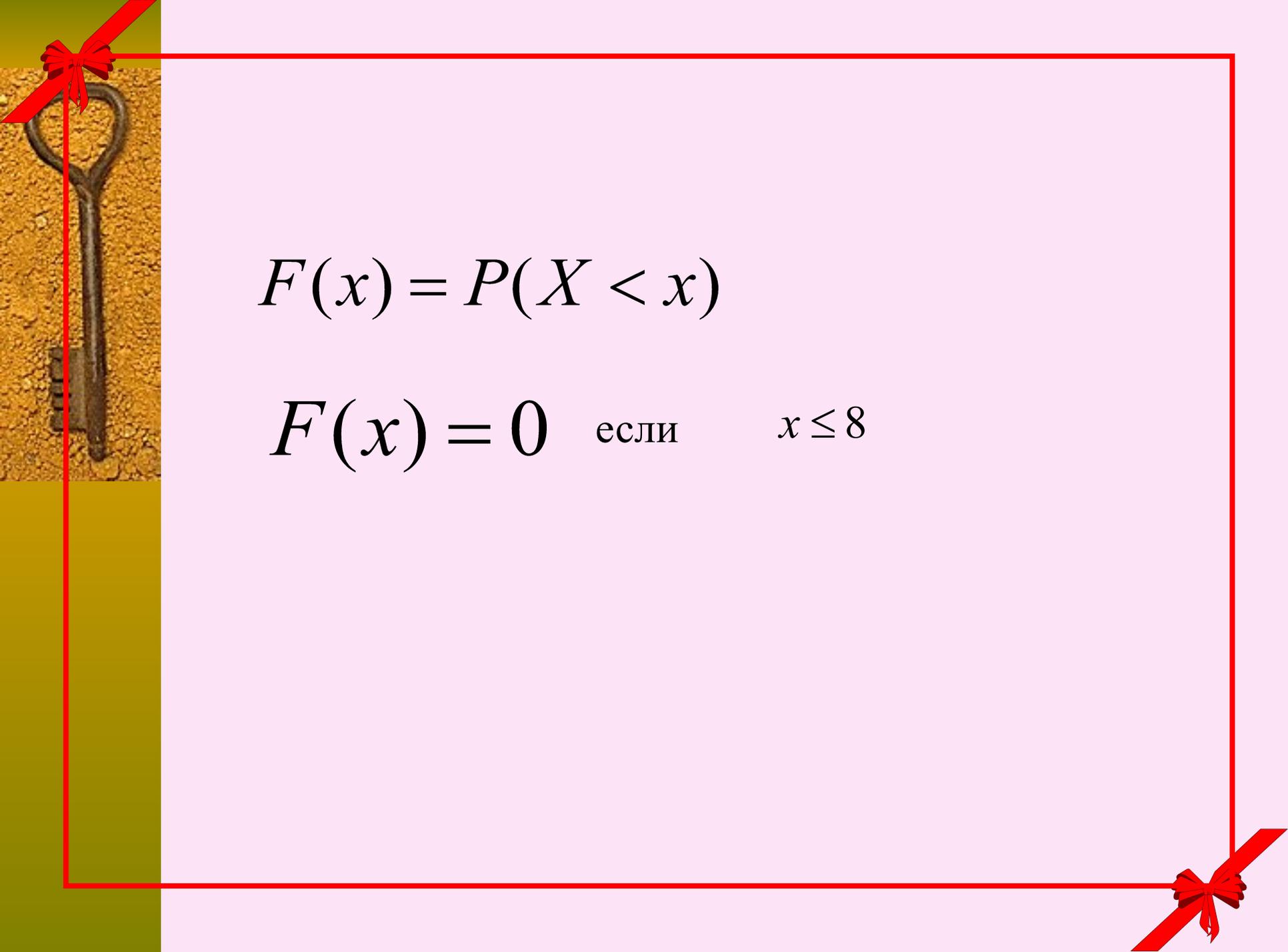
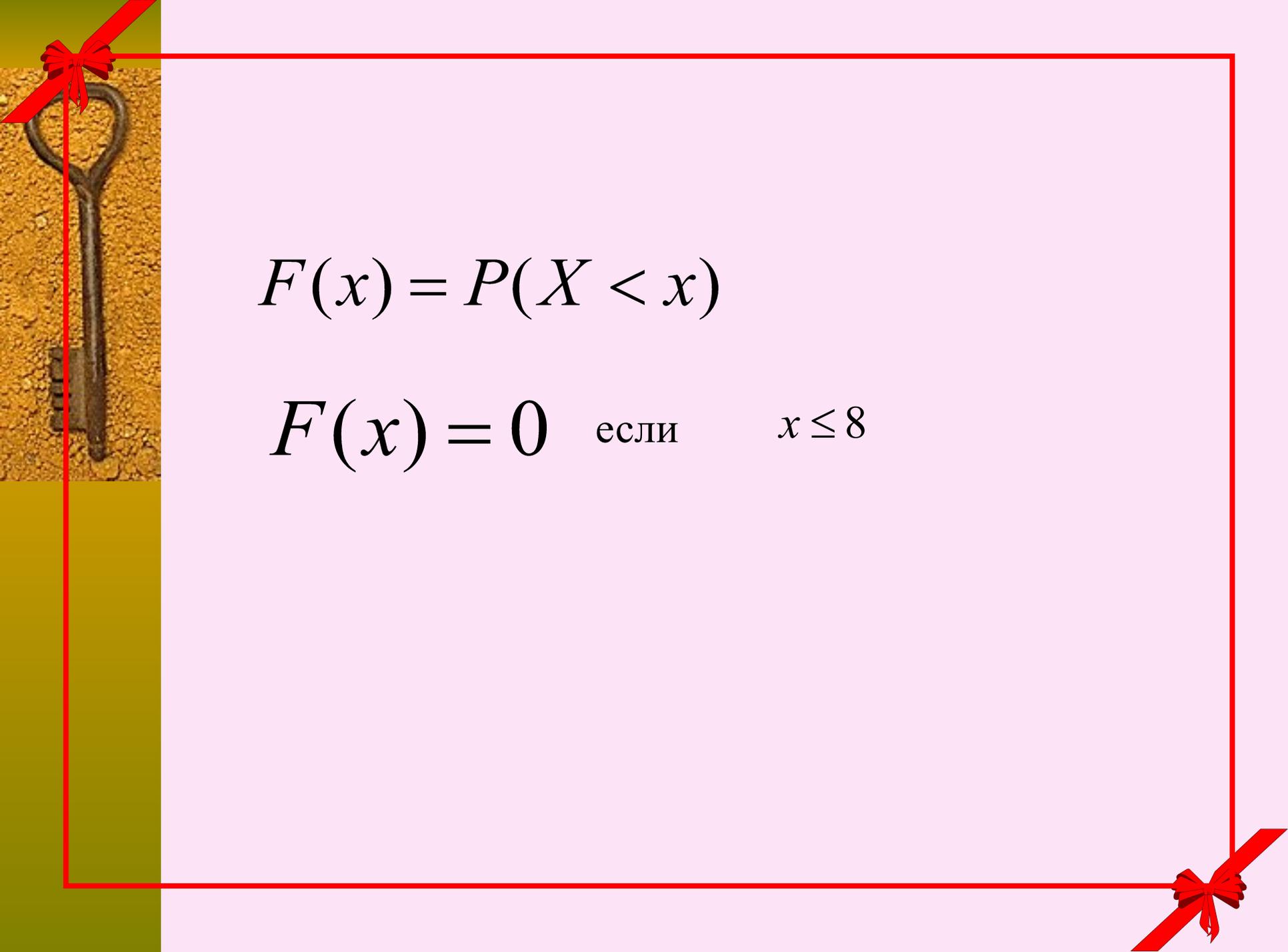
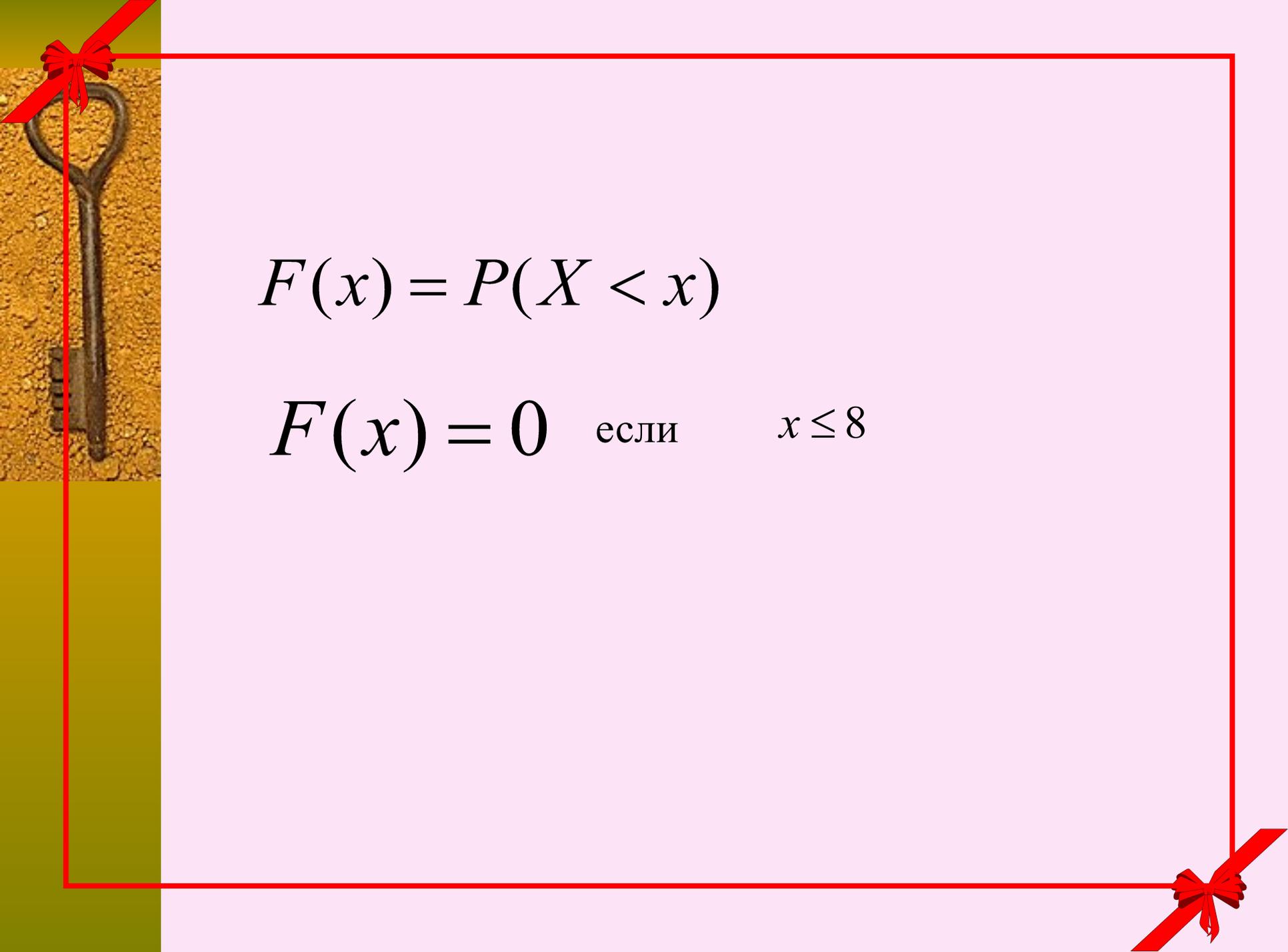
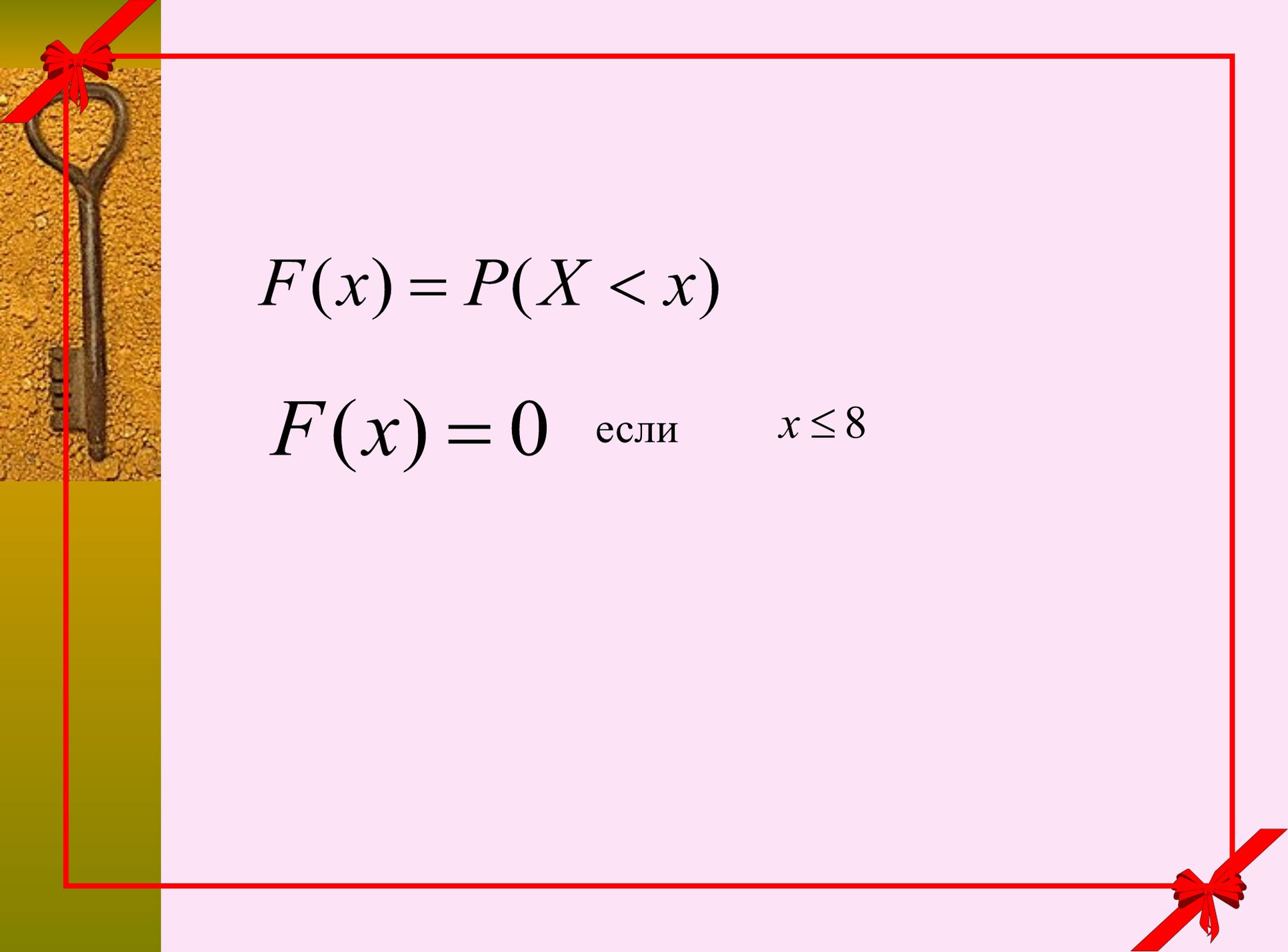
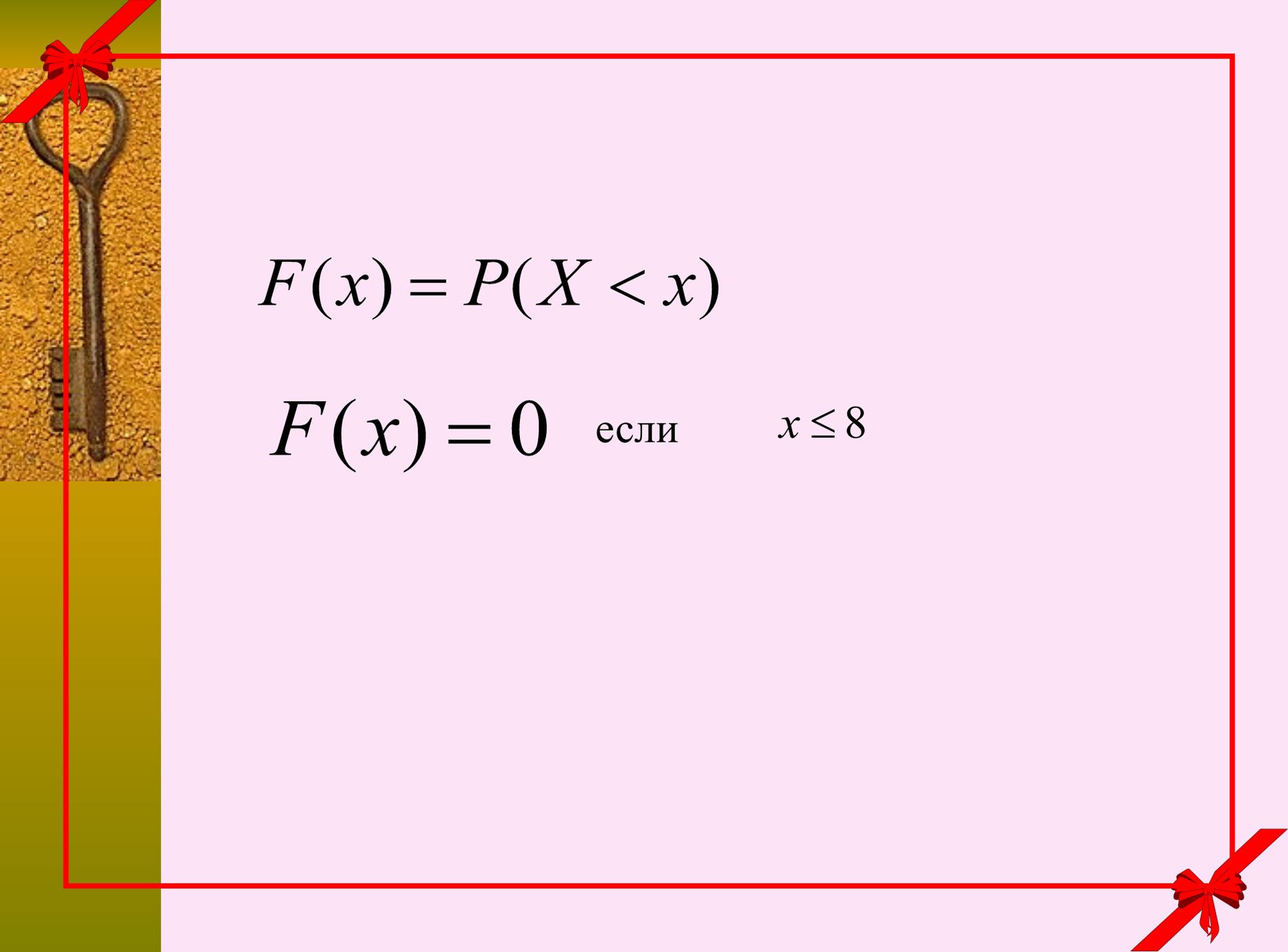
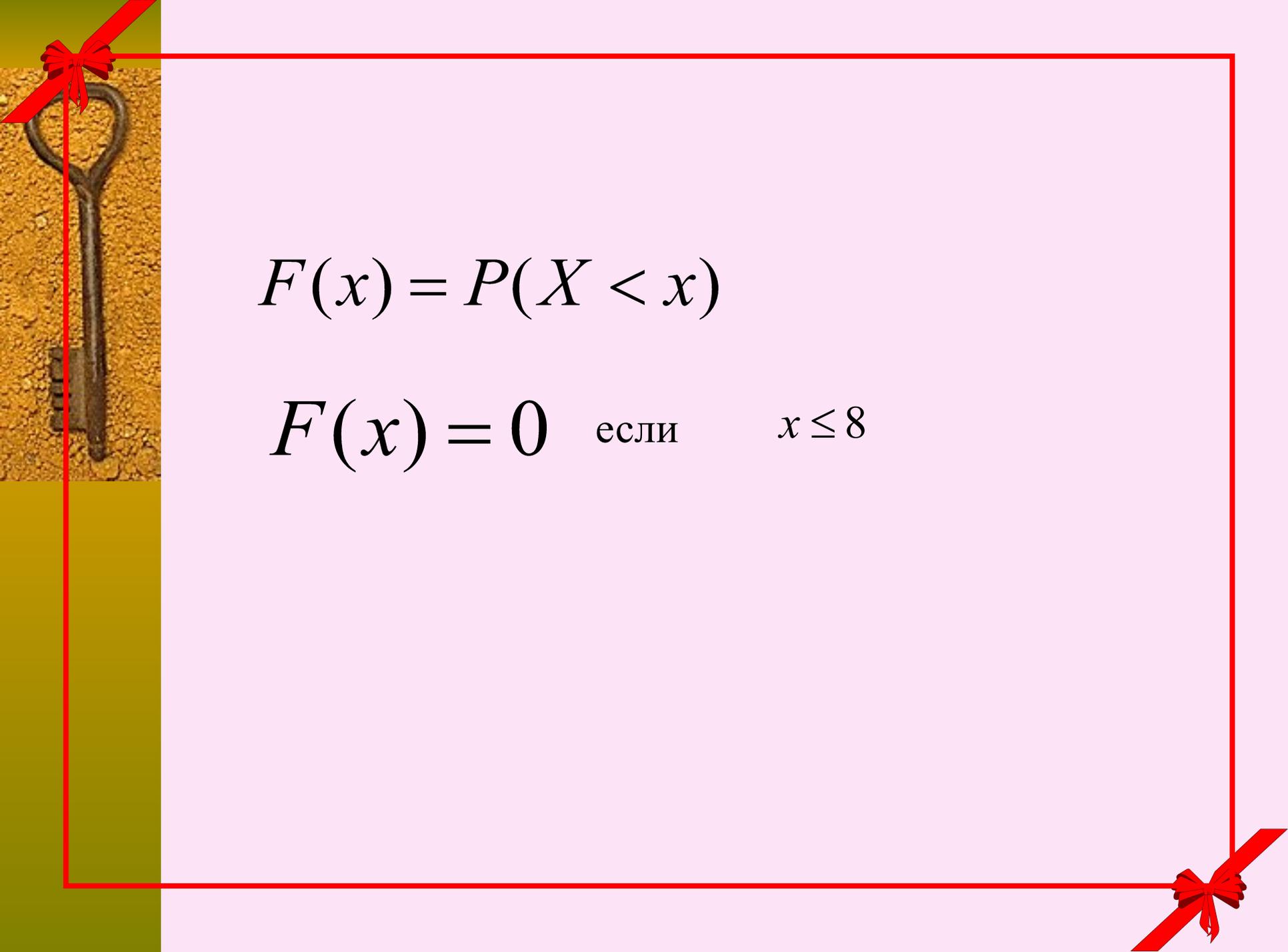
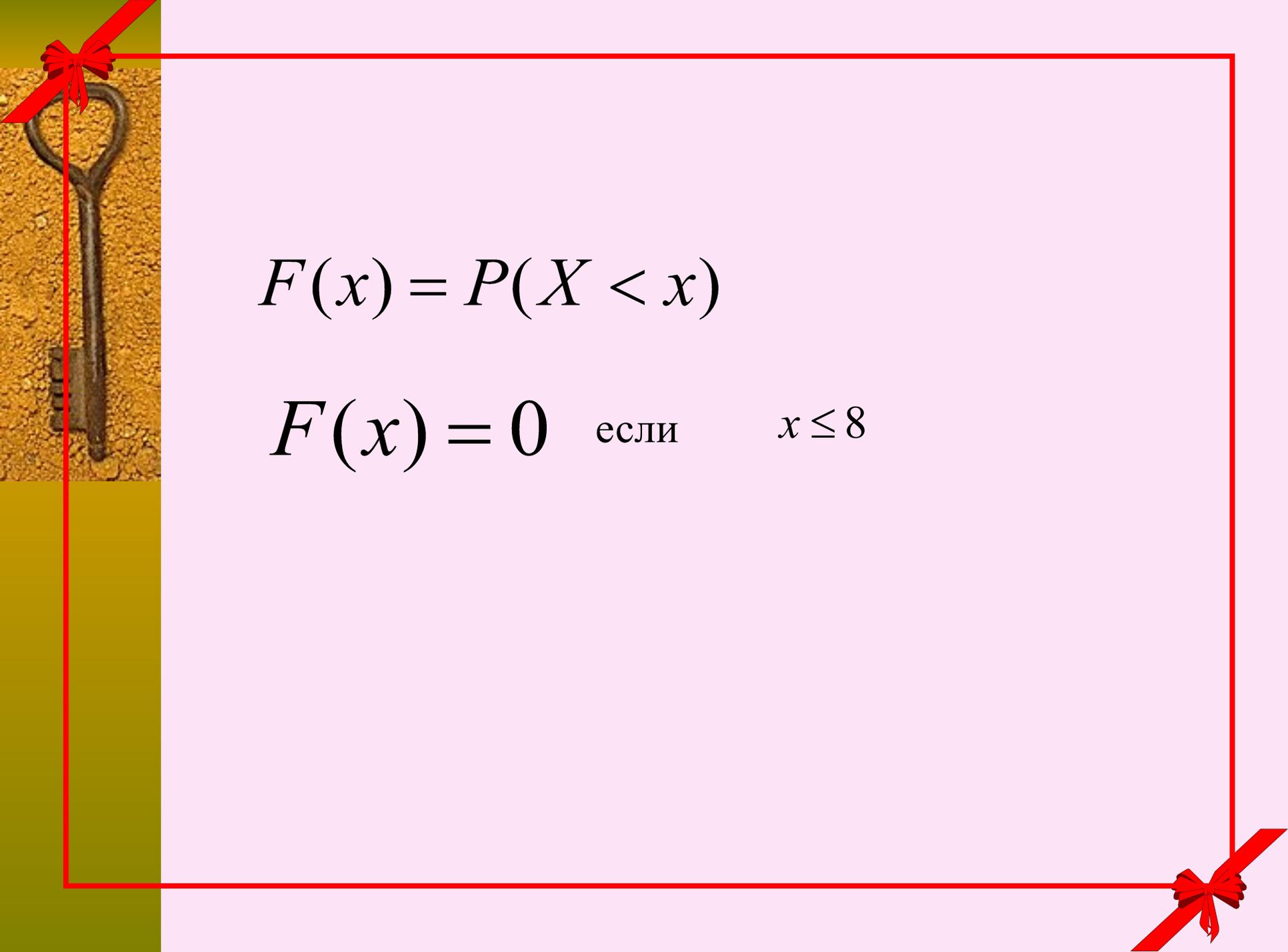
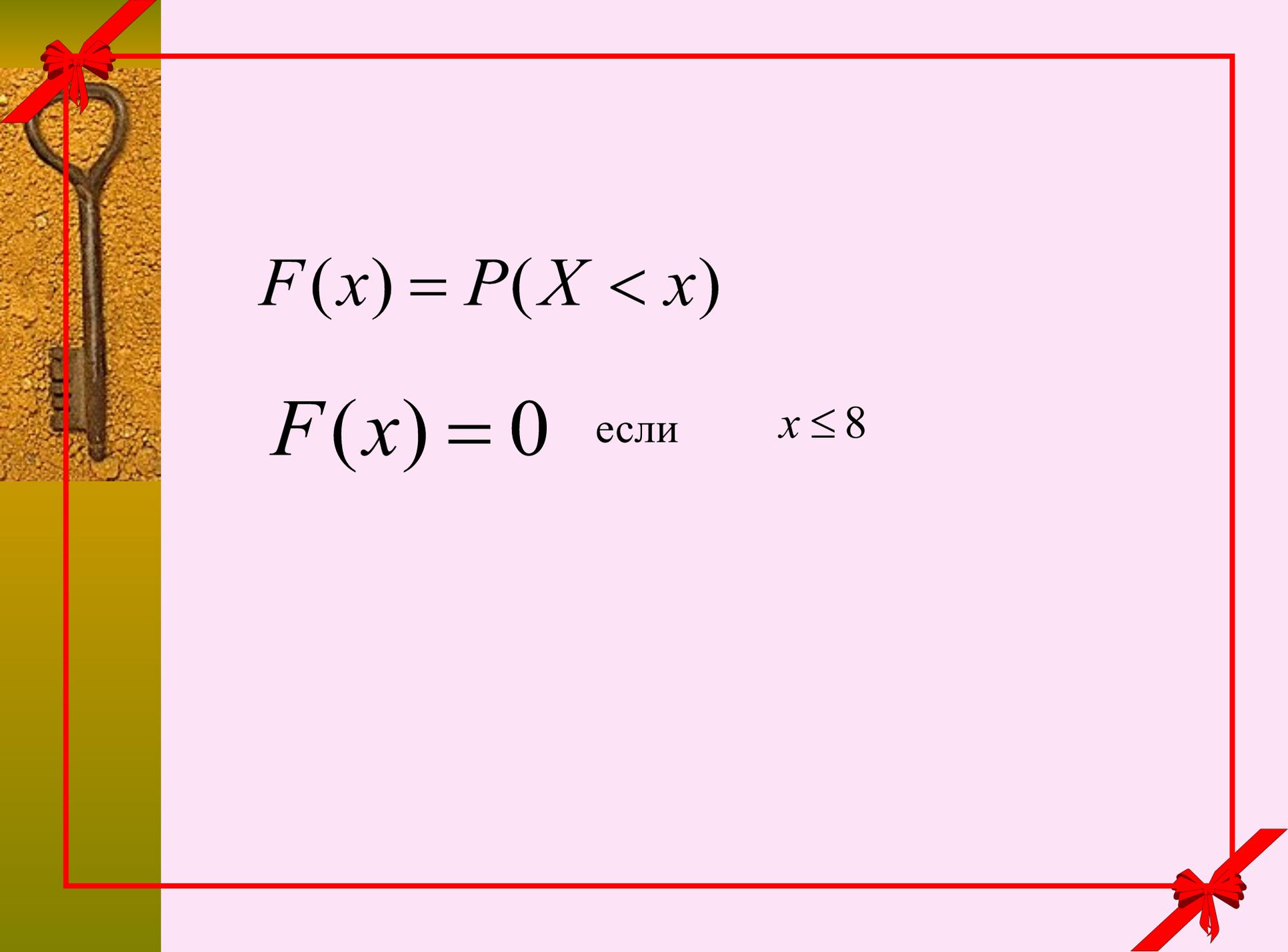
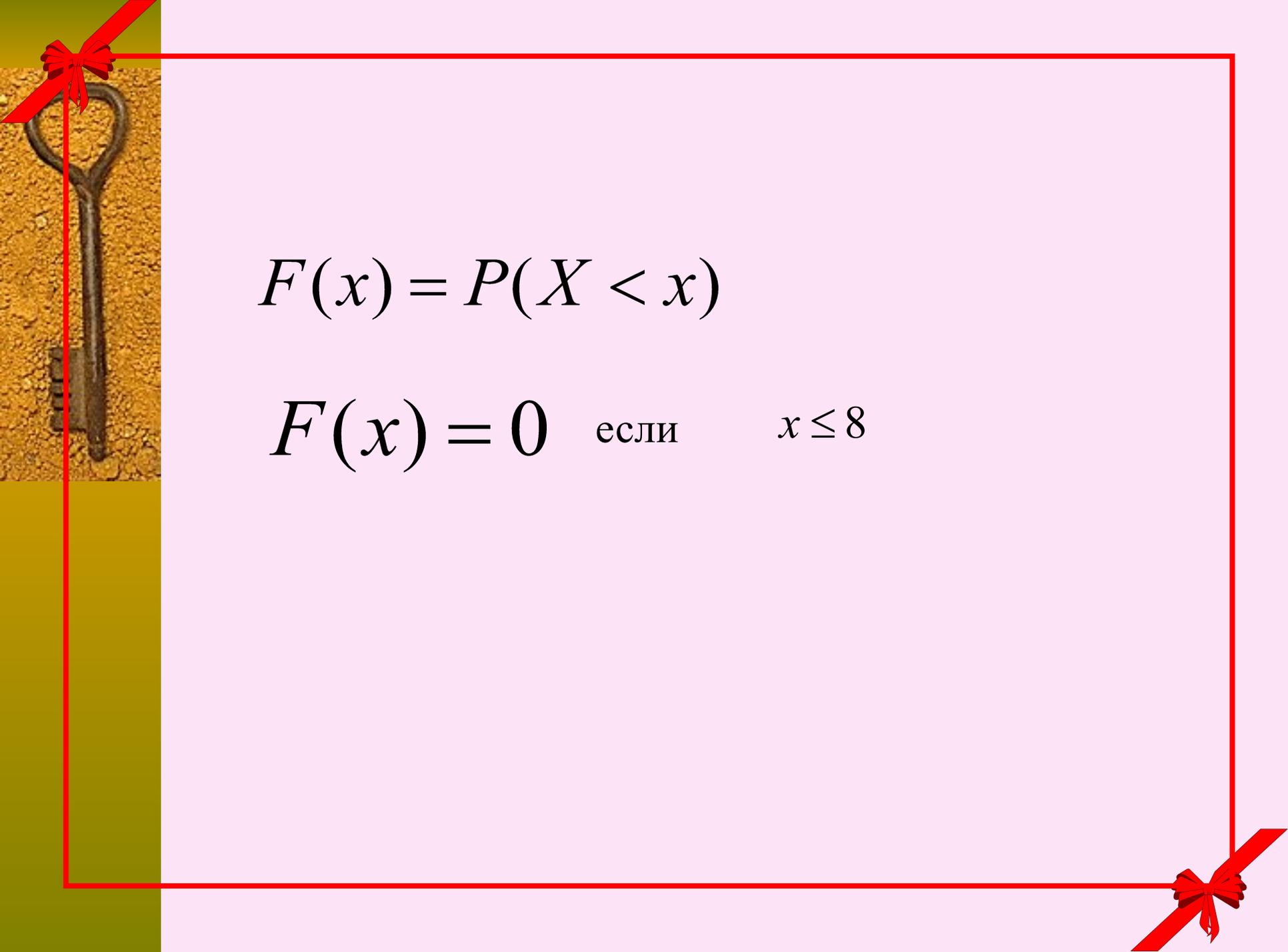
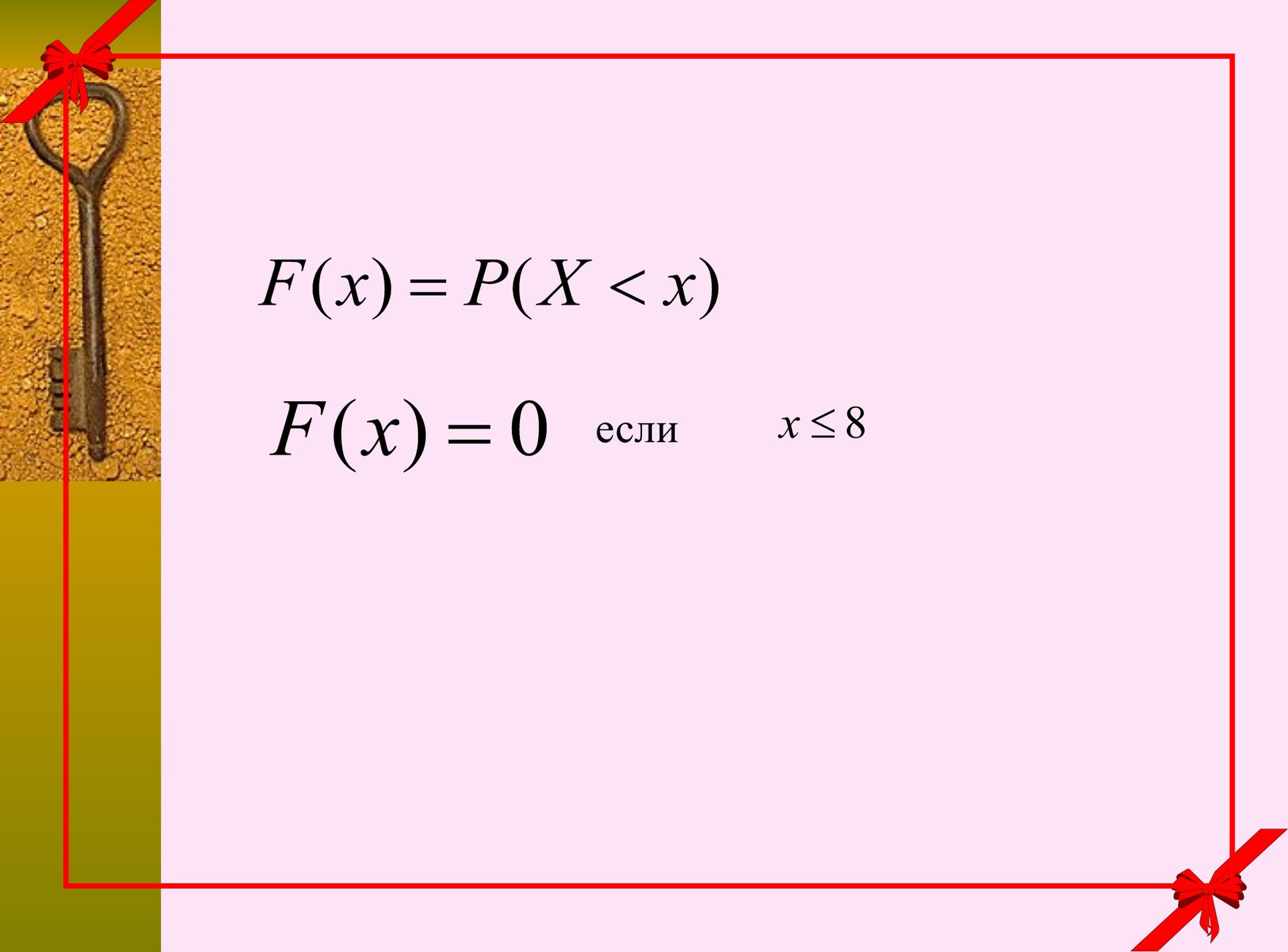
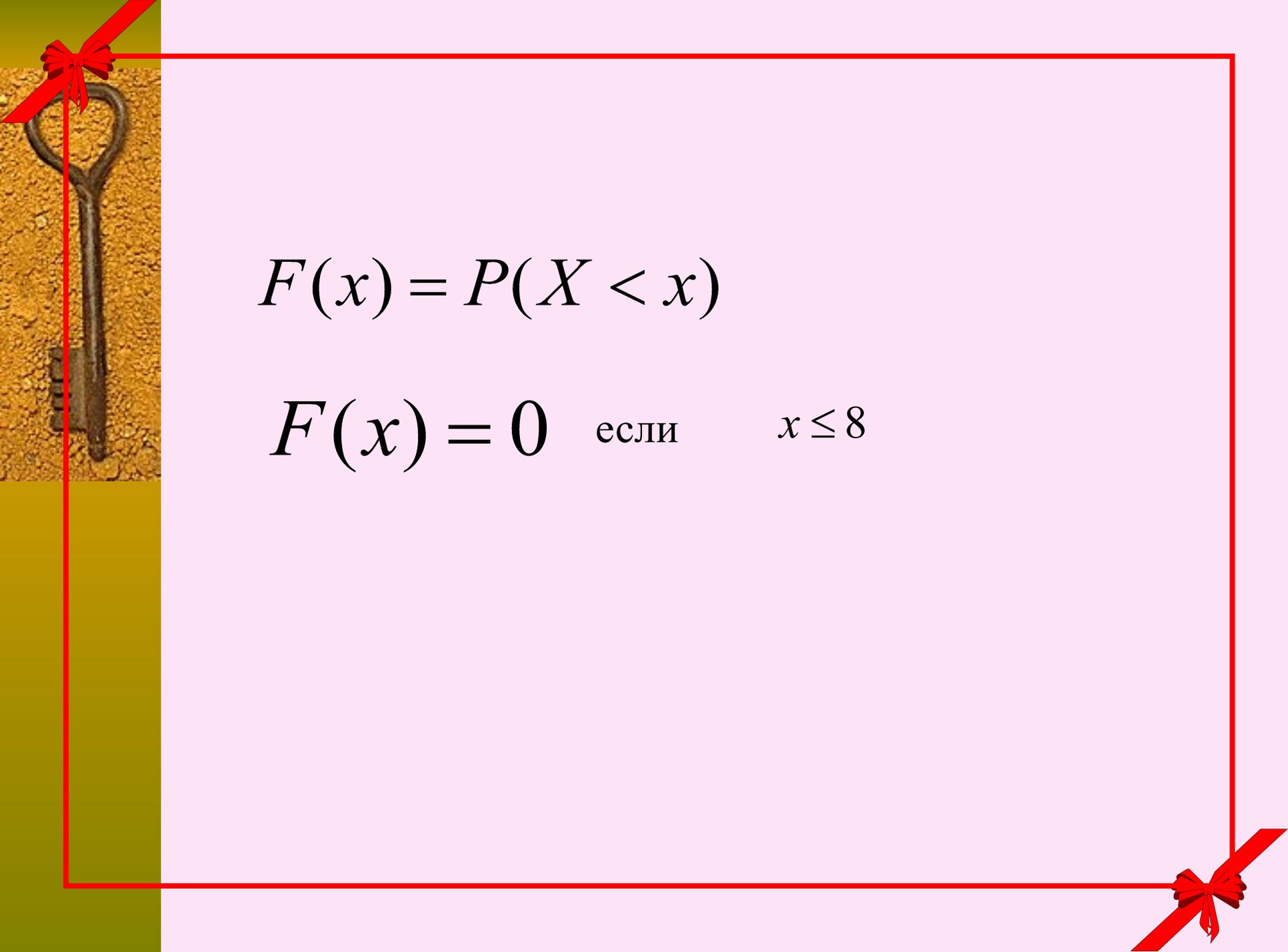
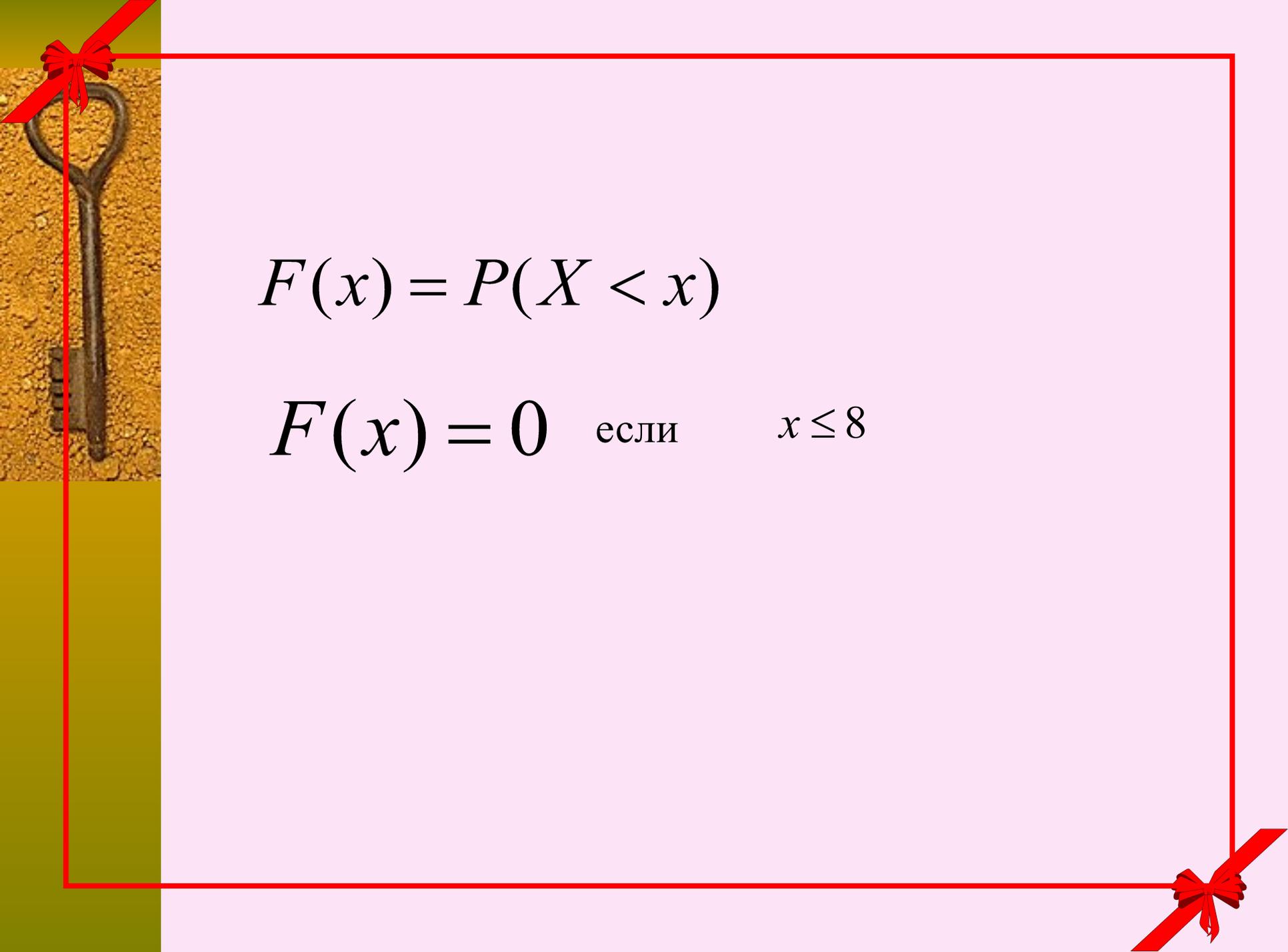
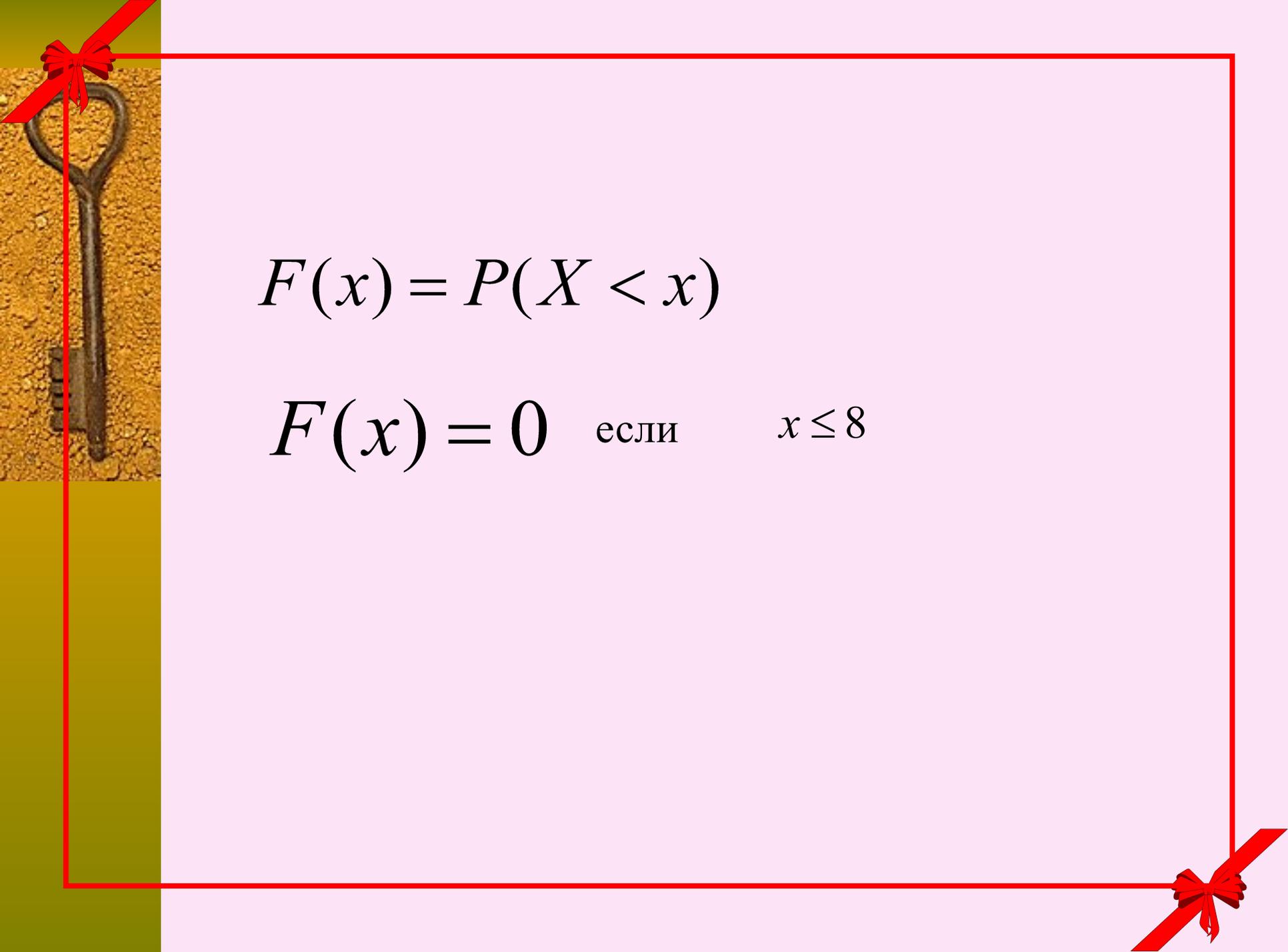
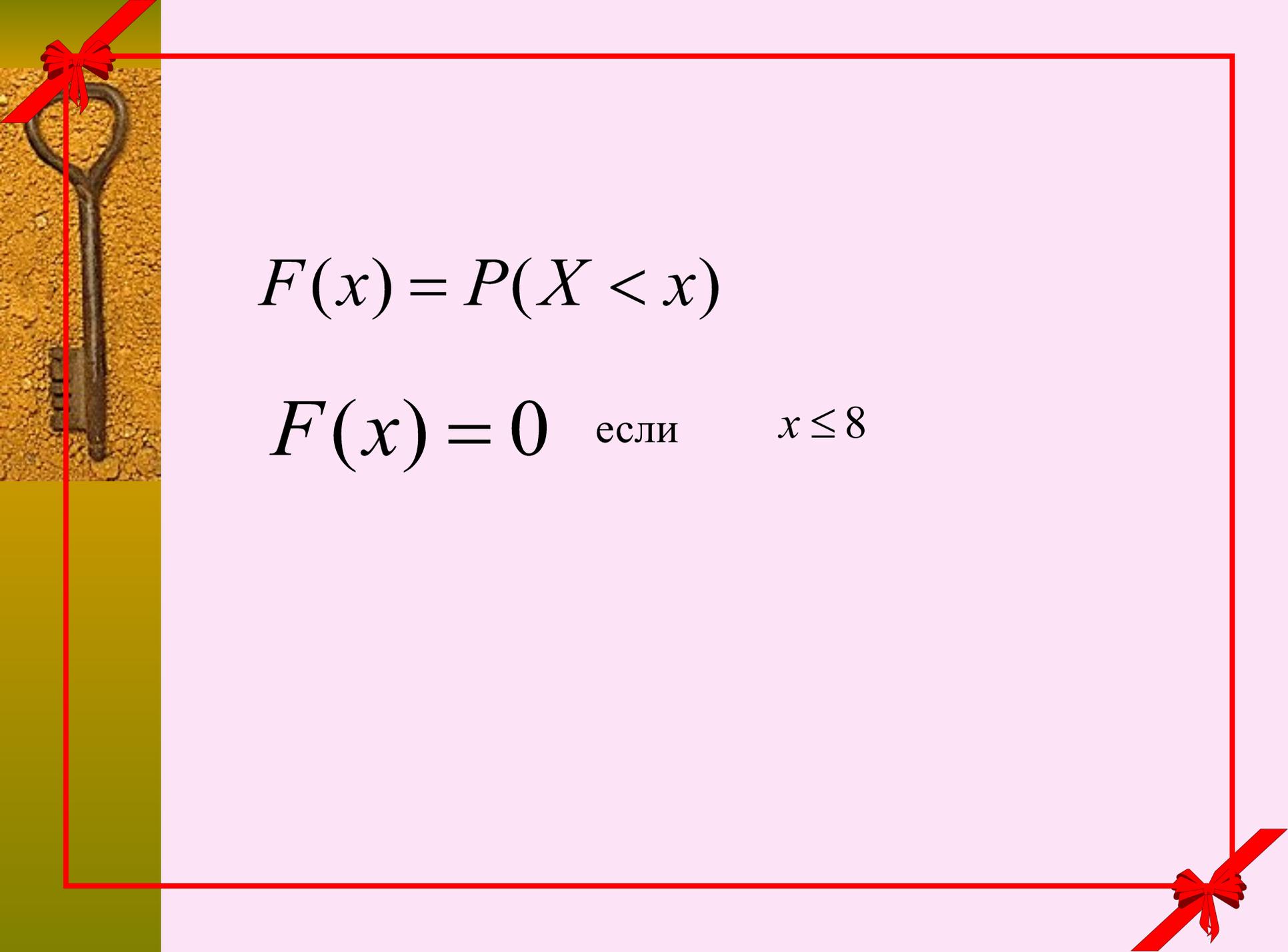
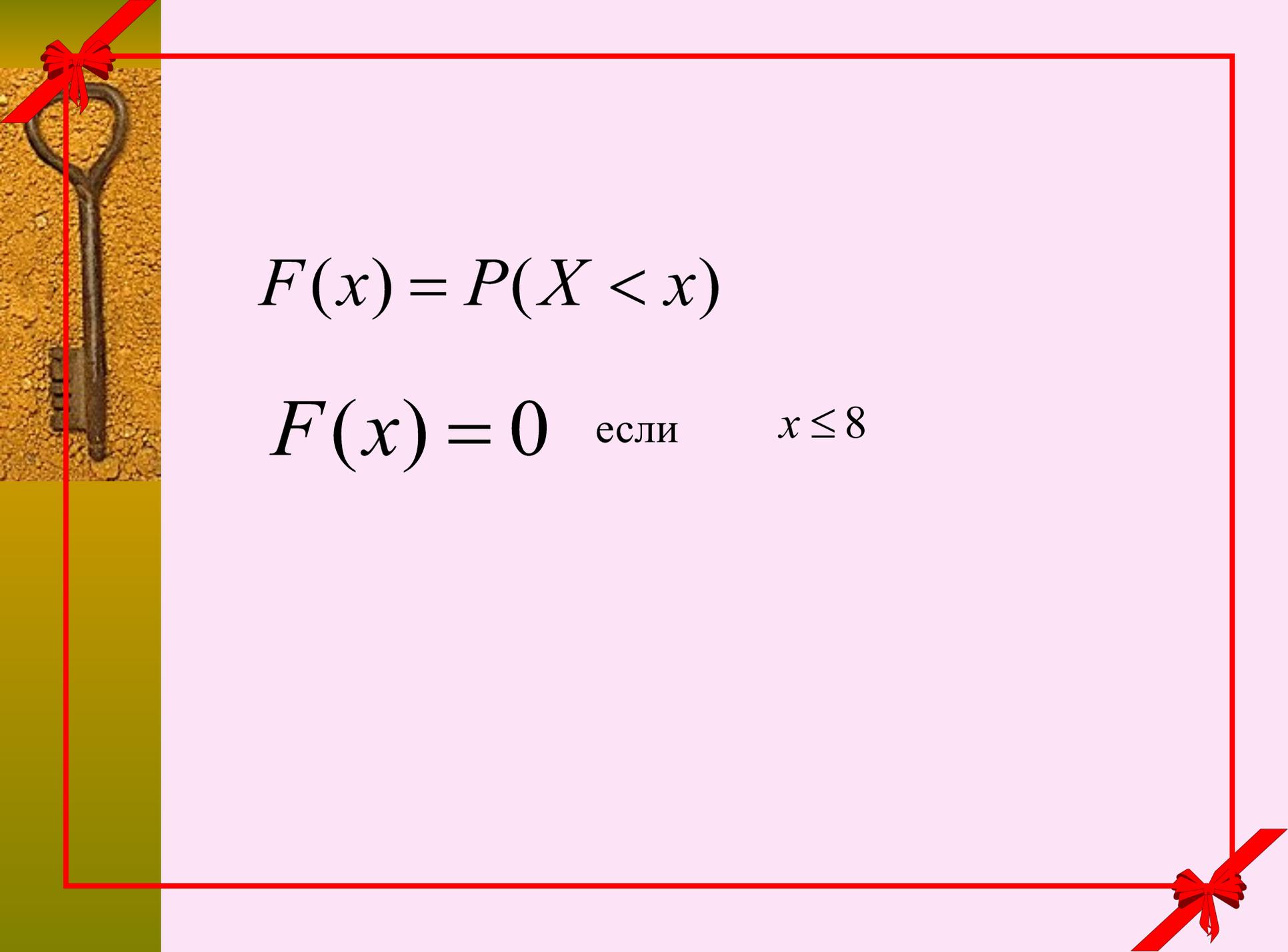
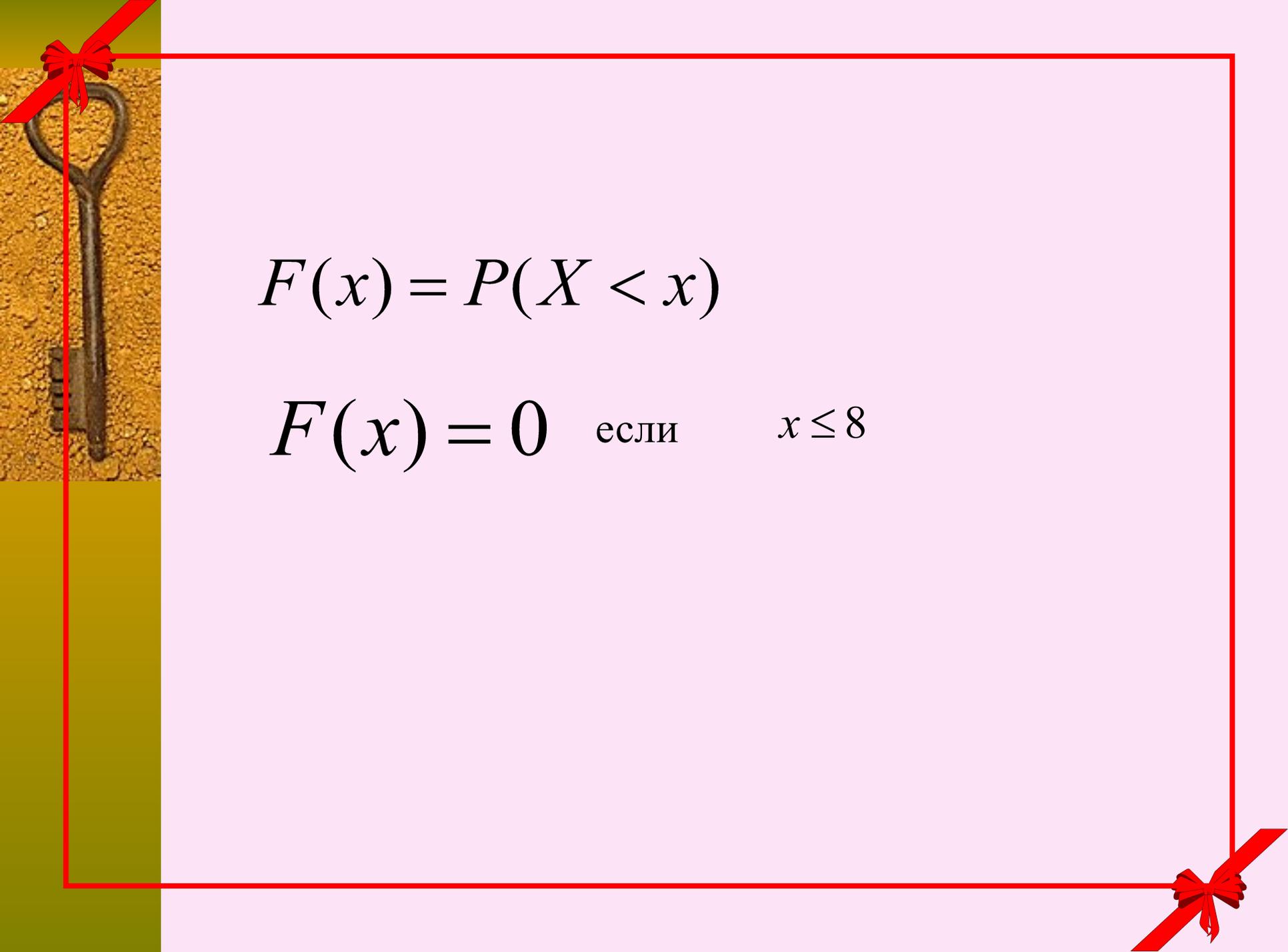
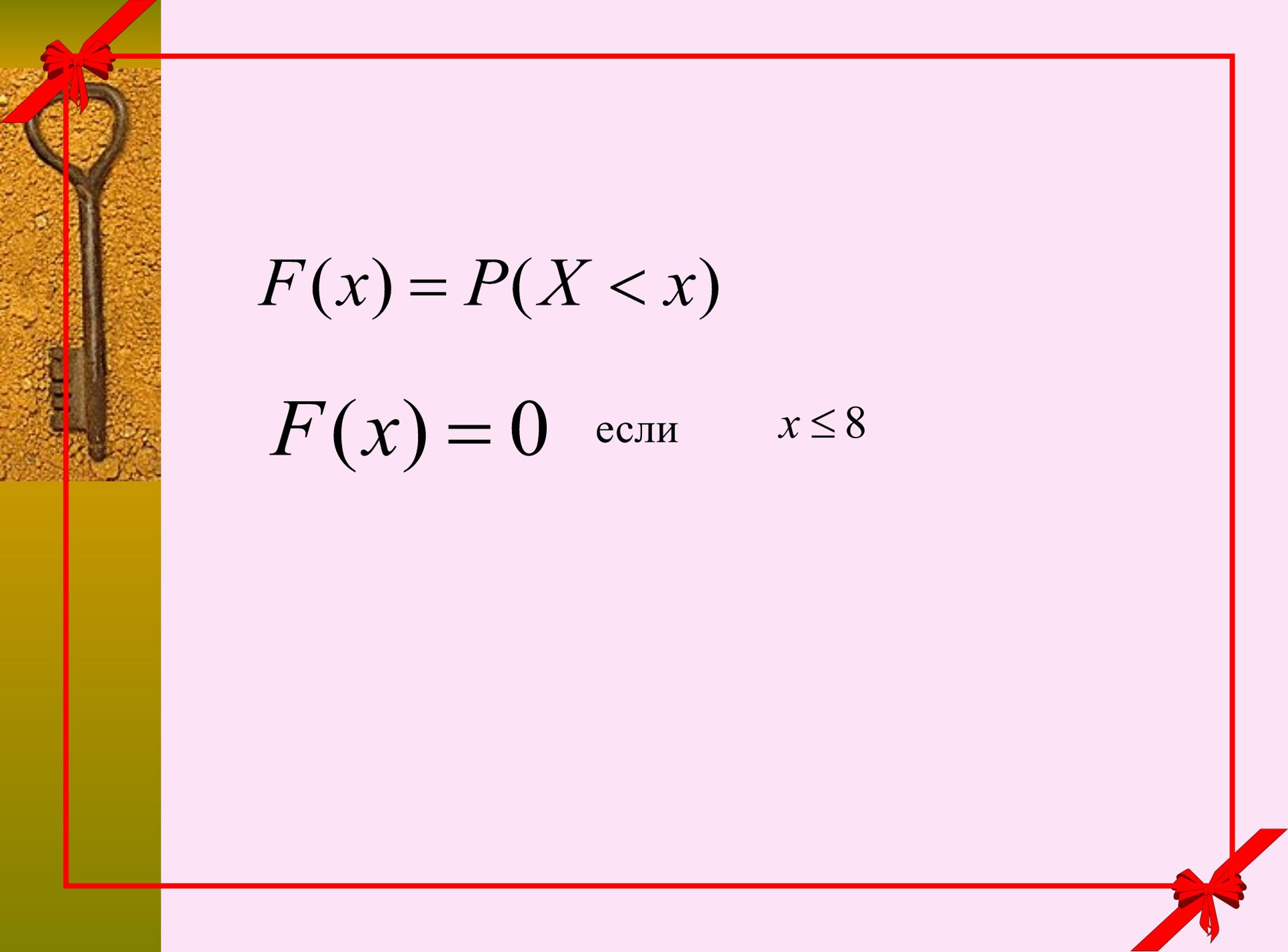
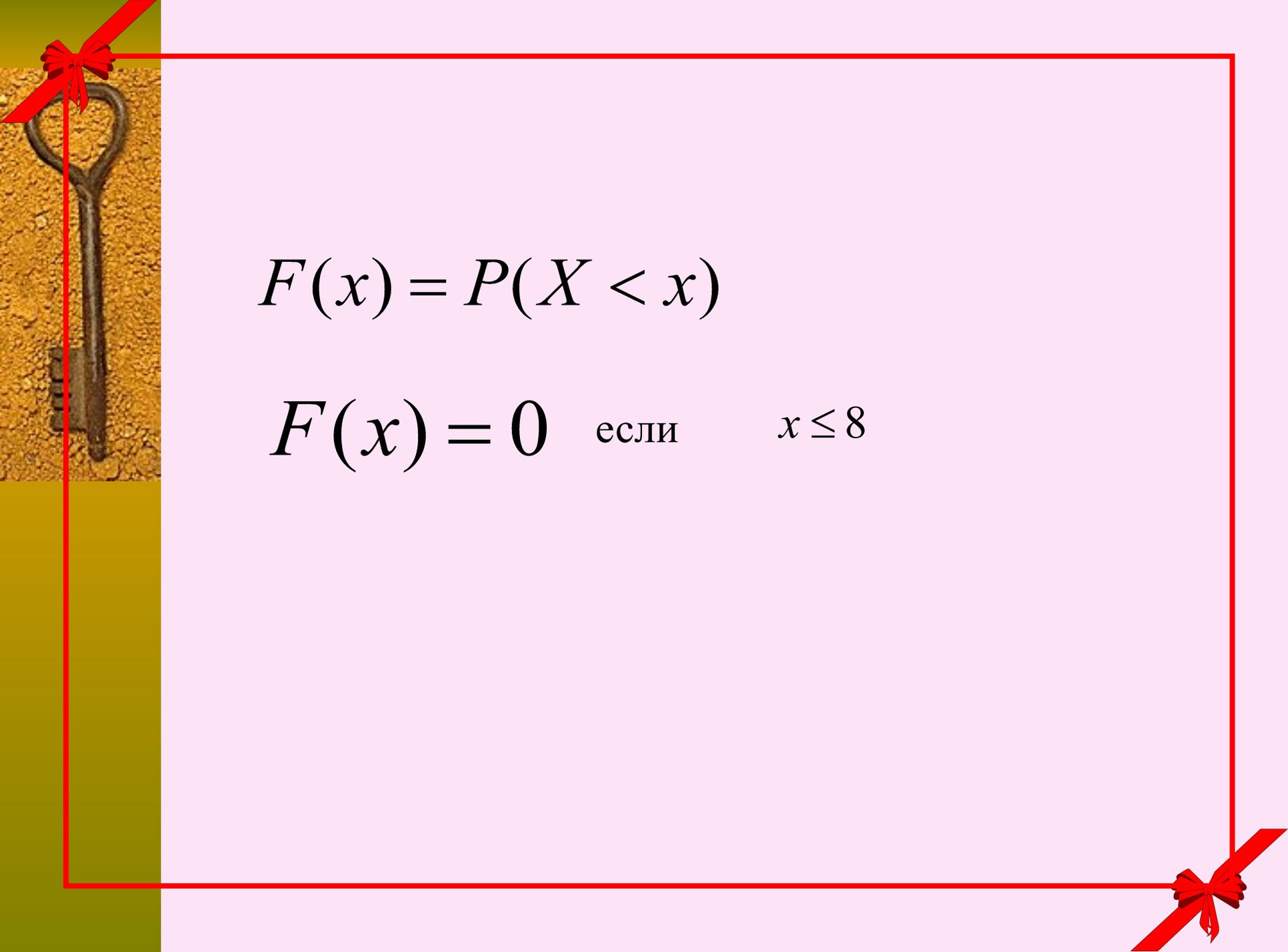
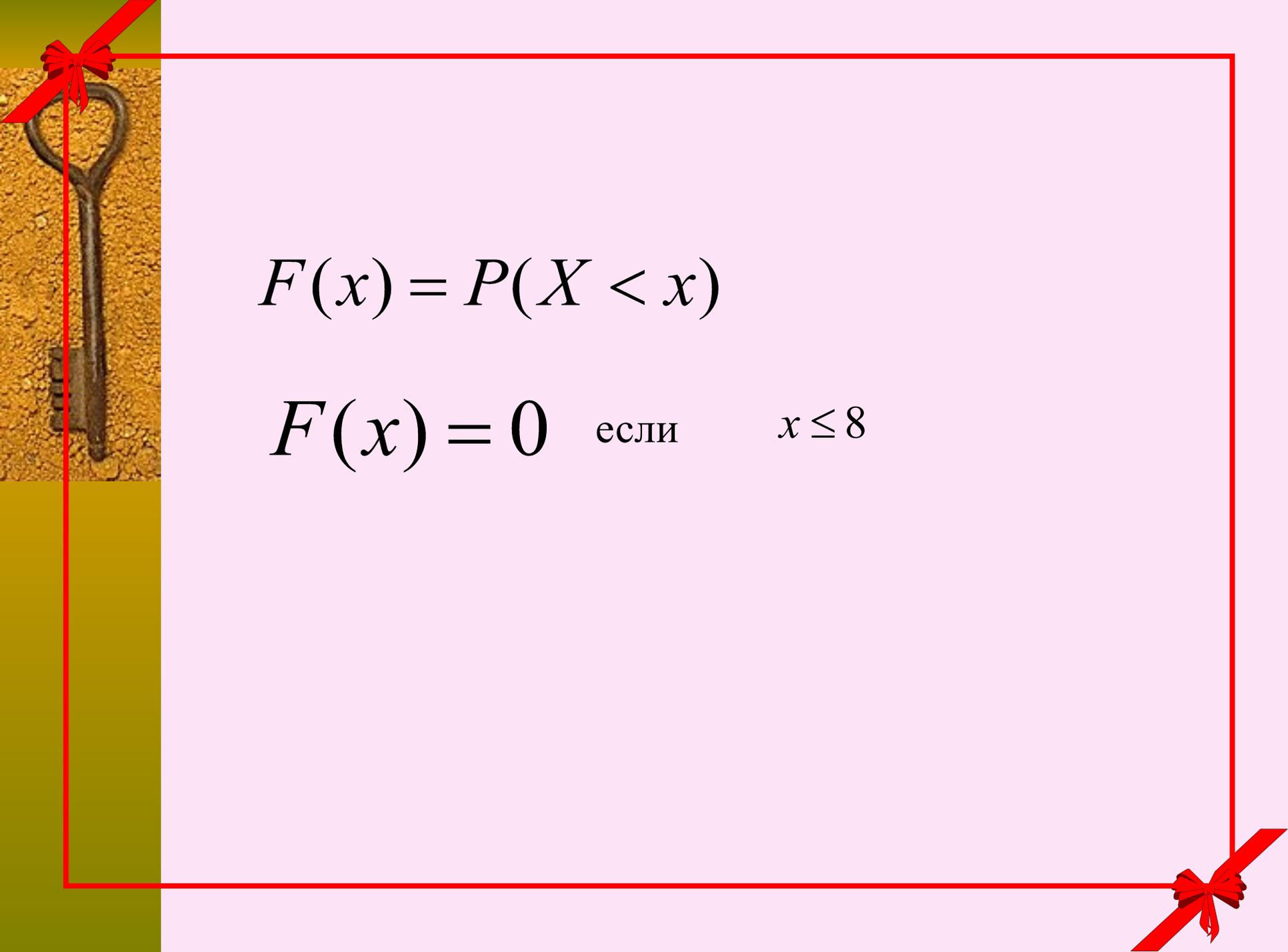
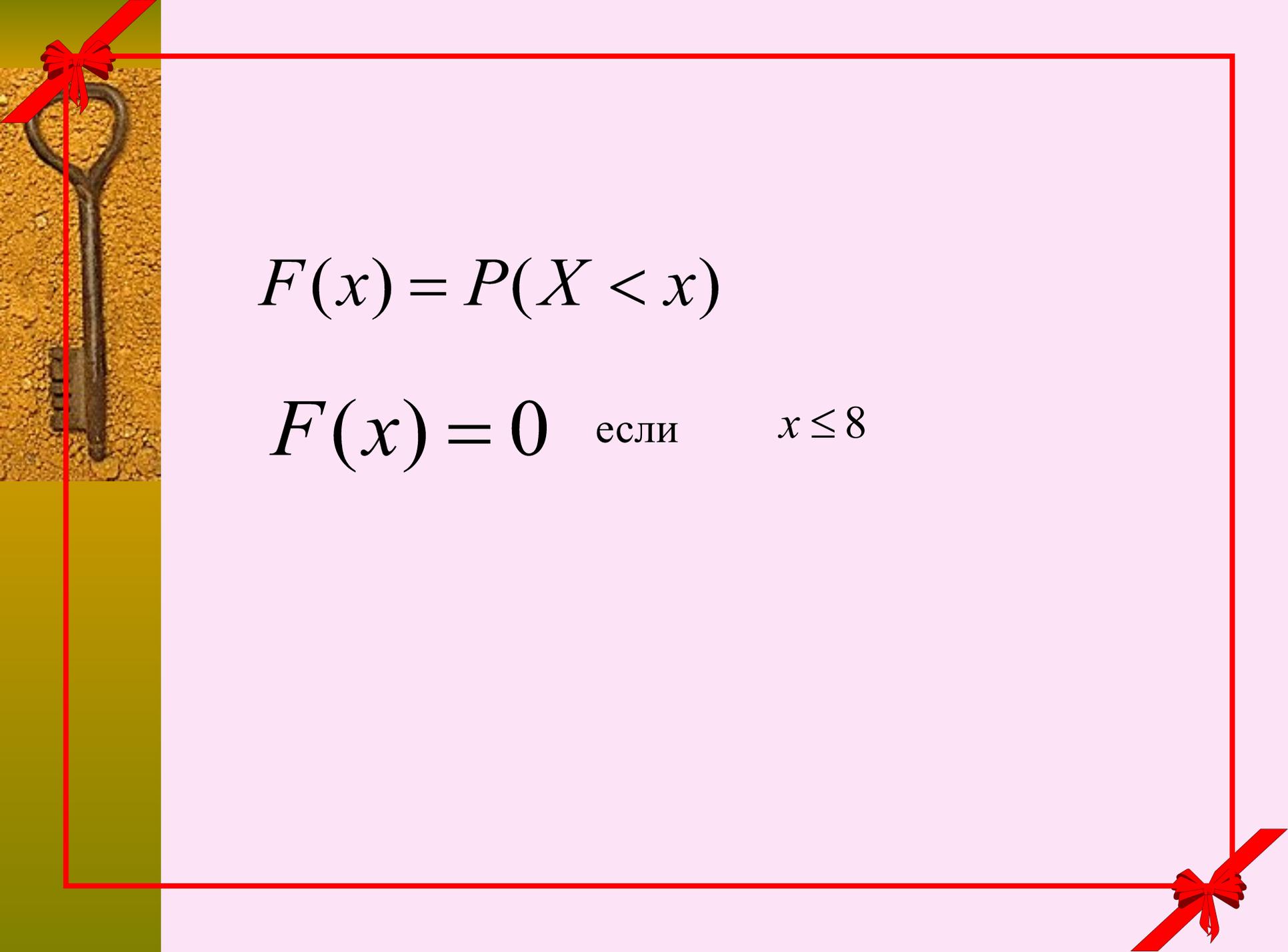
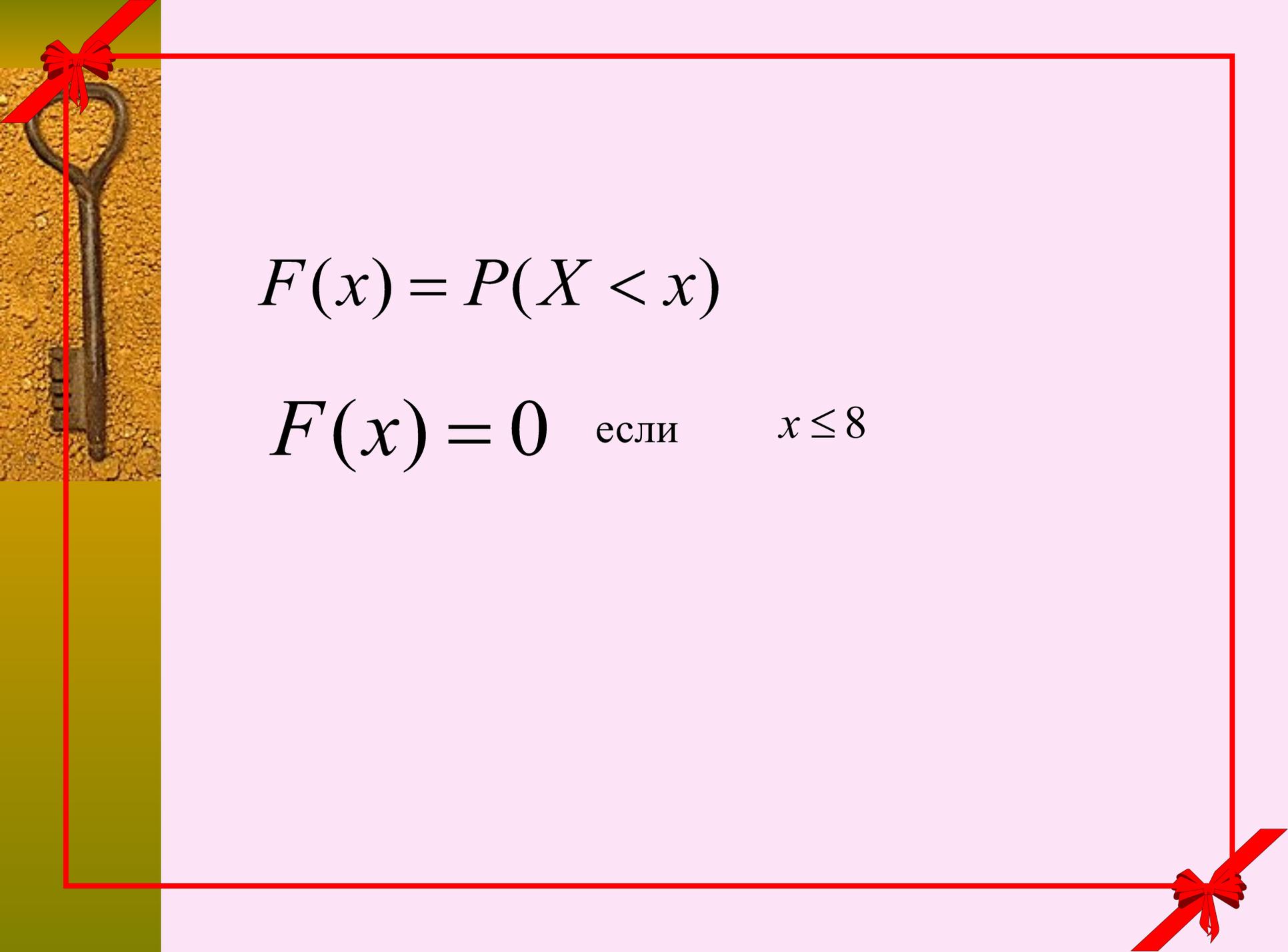
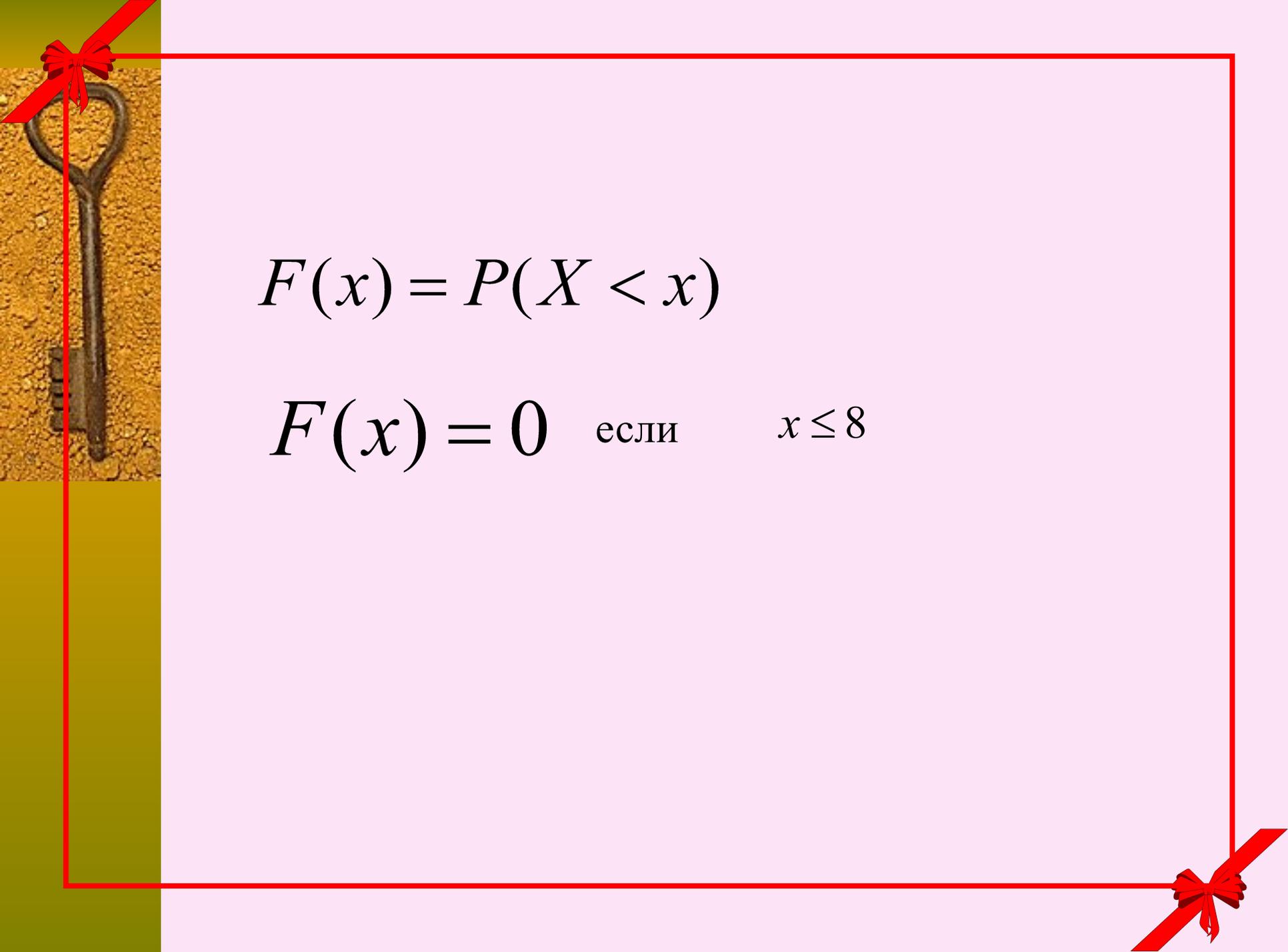
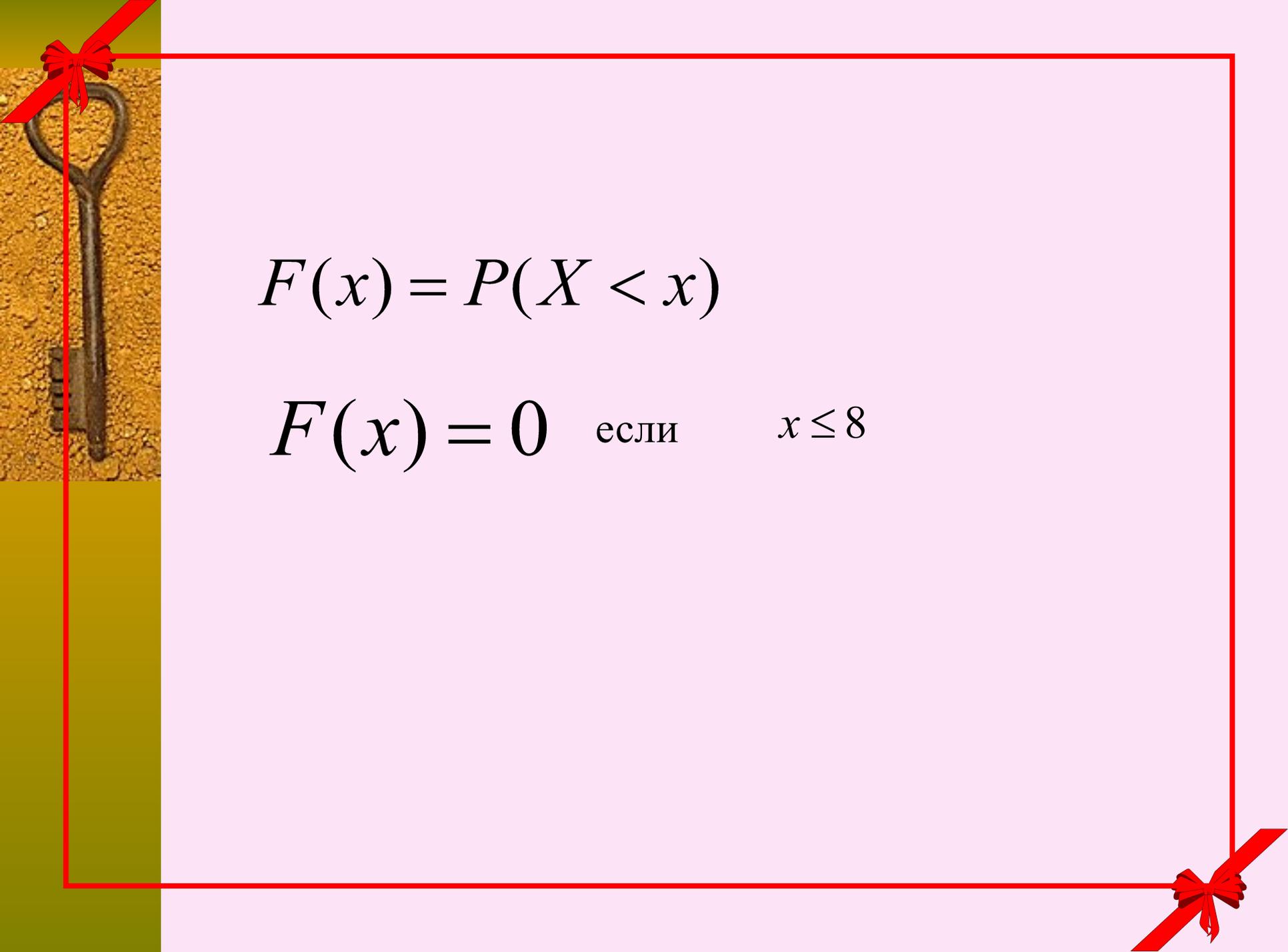
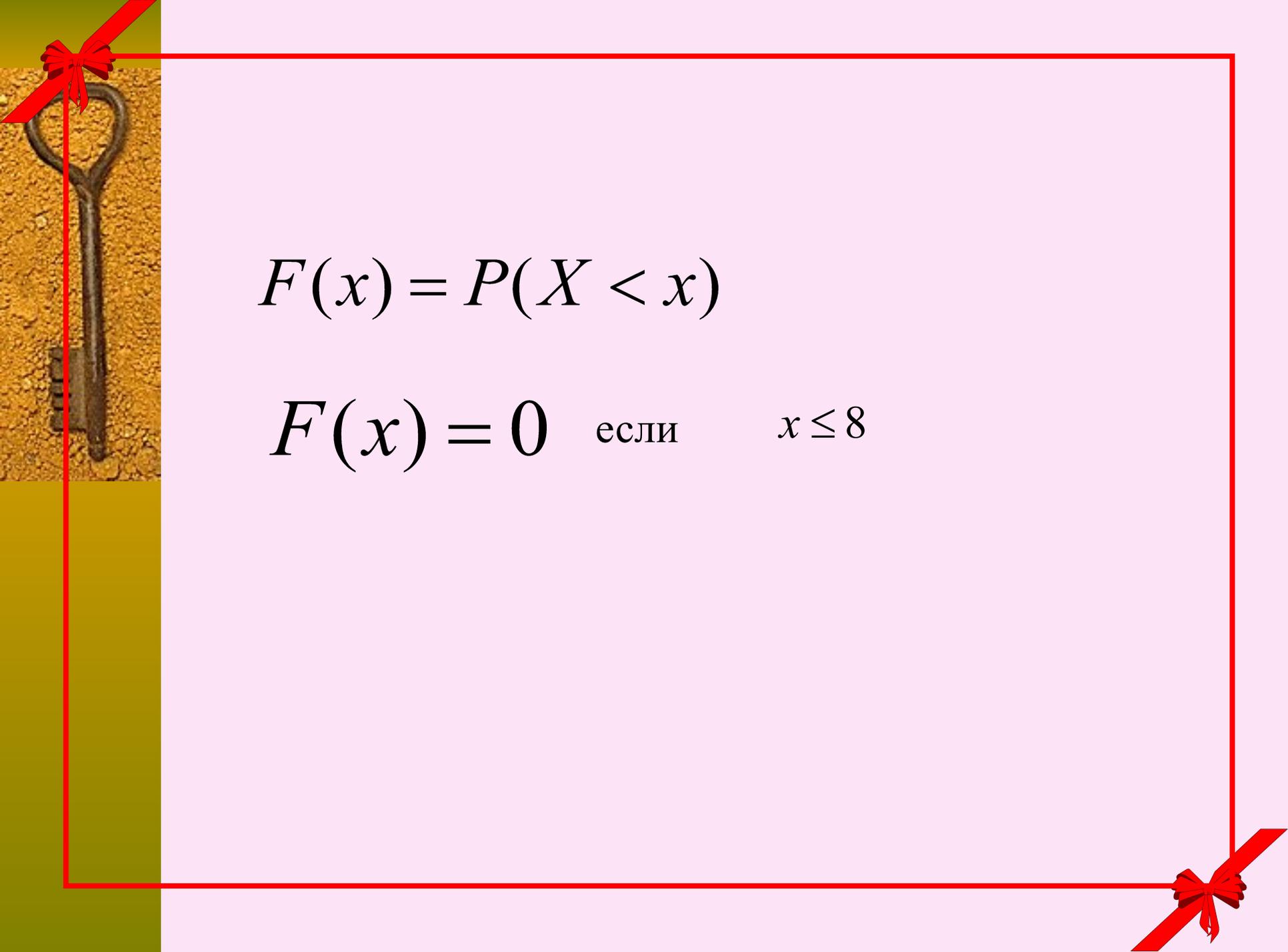
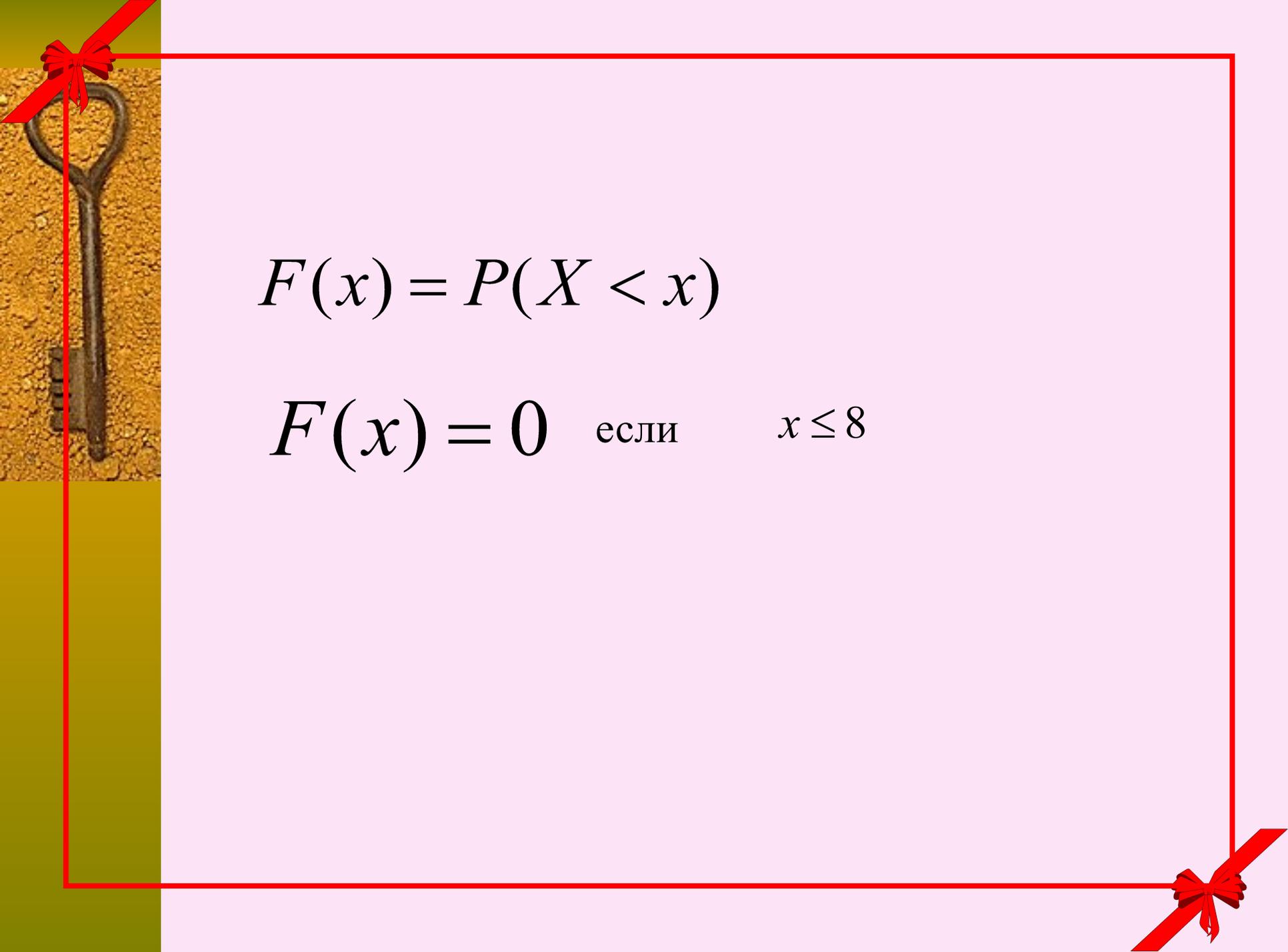
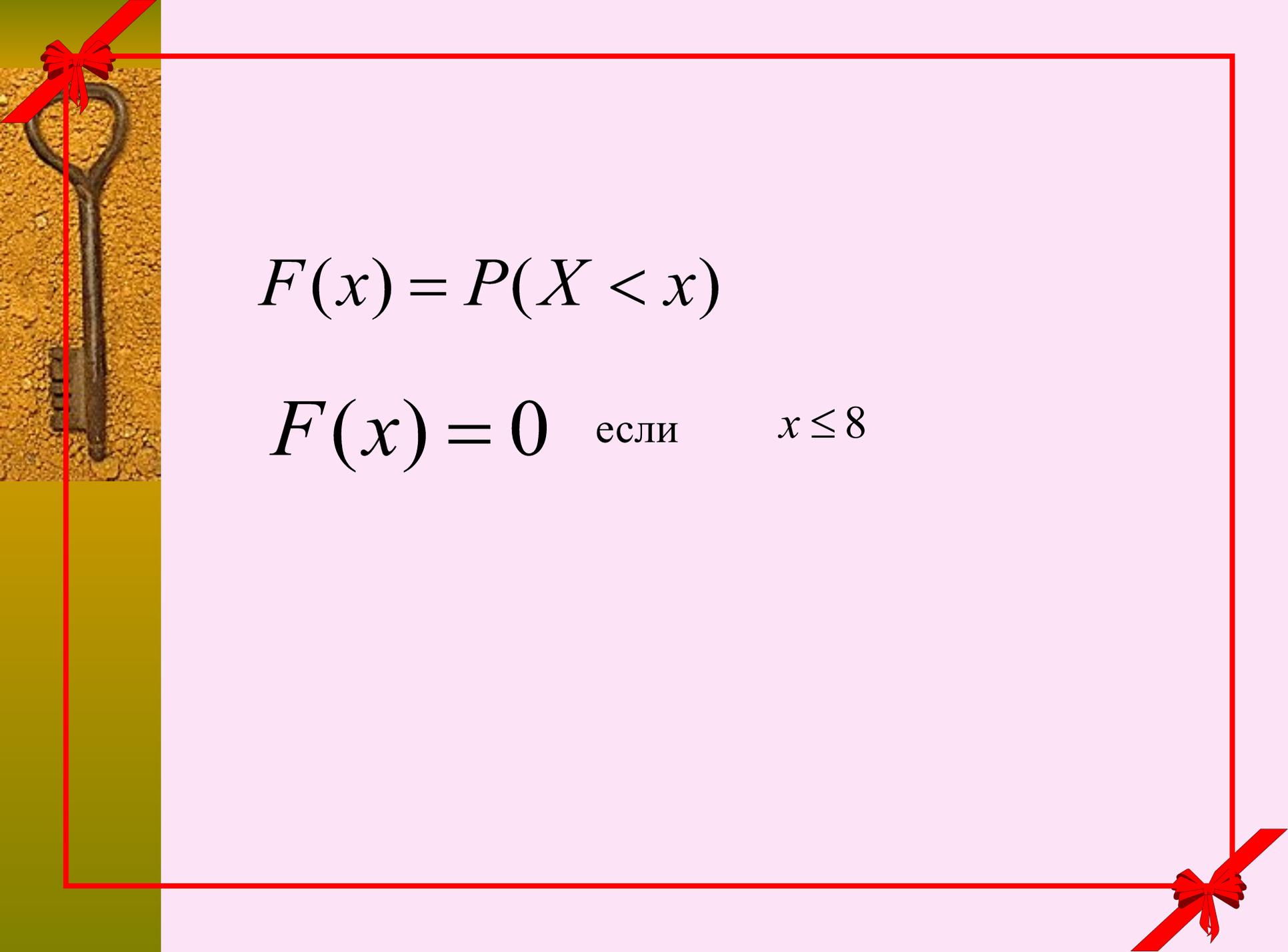

$$F(x) = P(X < x)$$

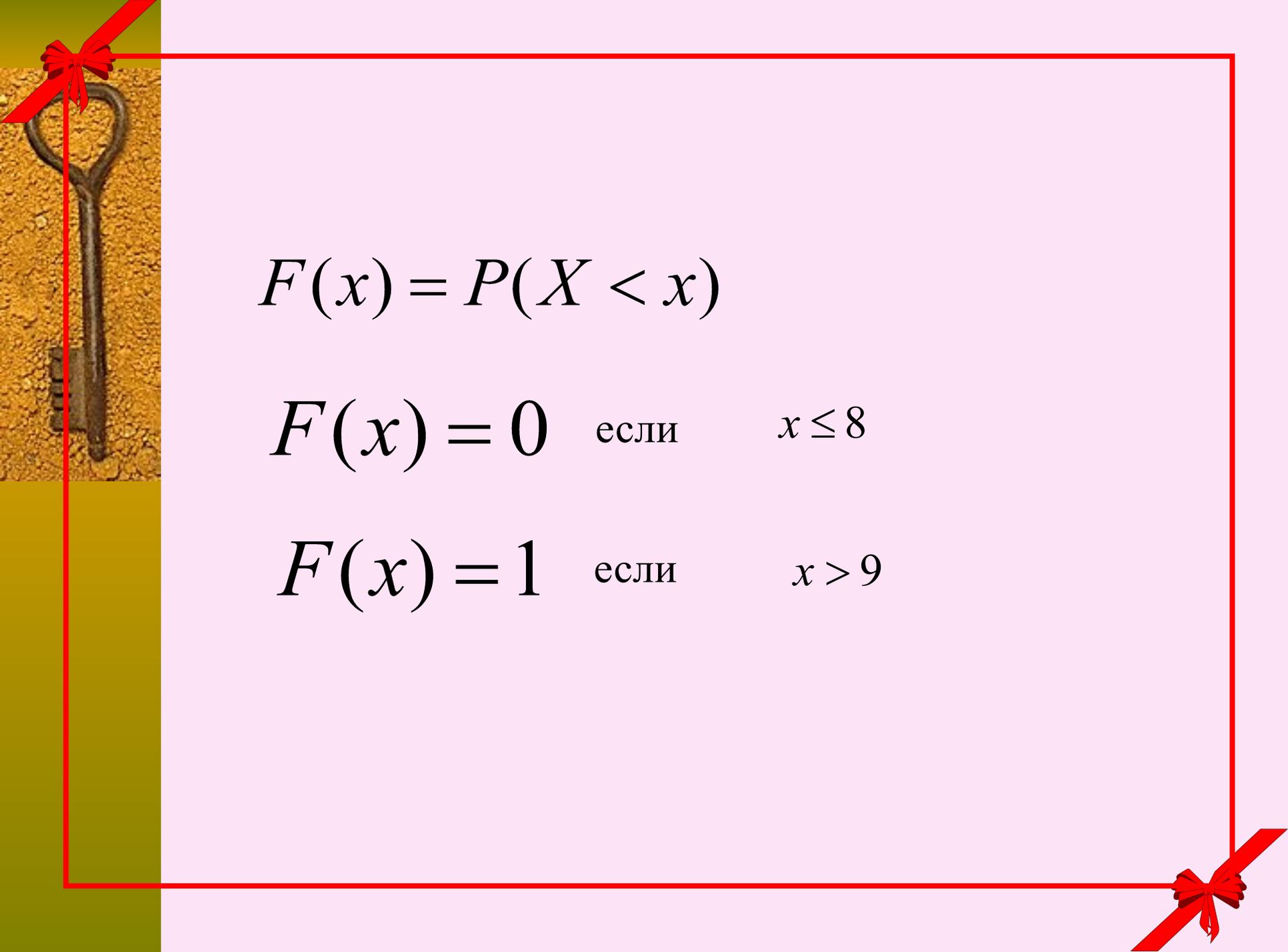
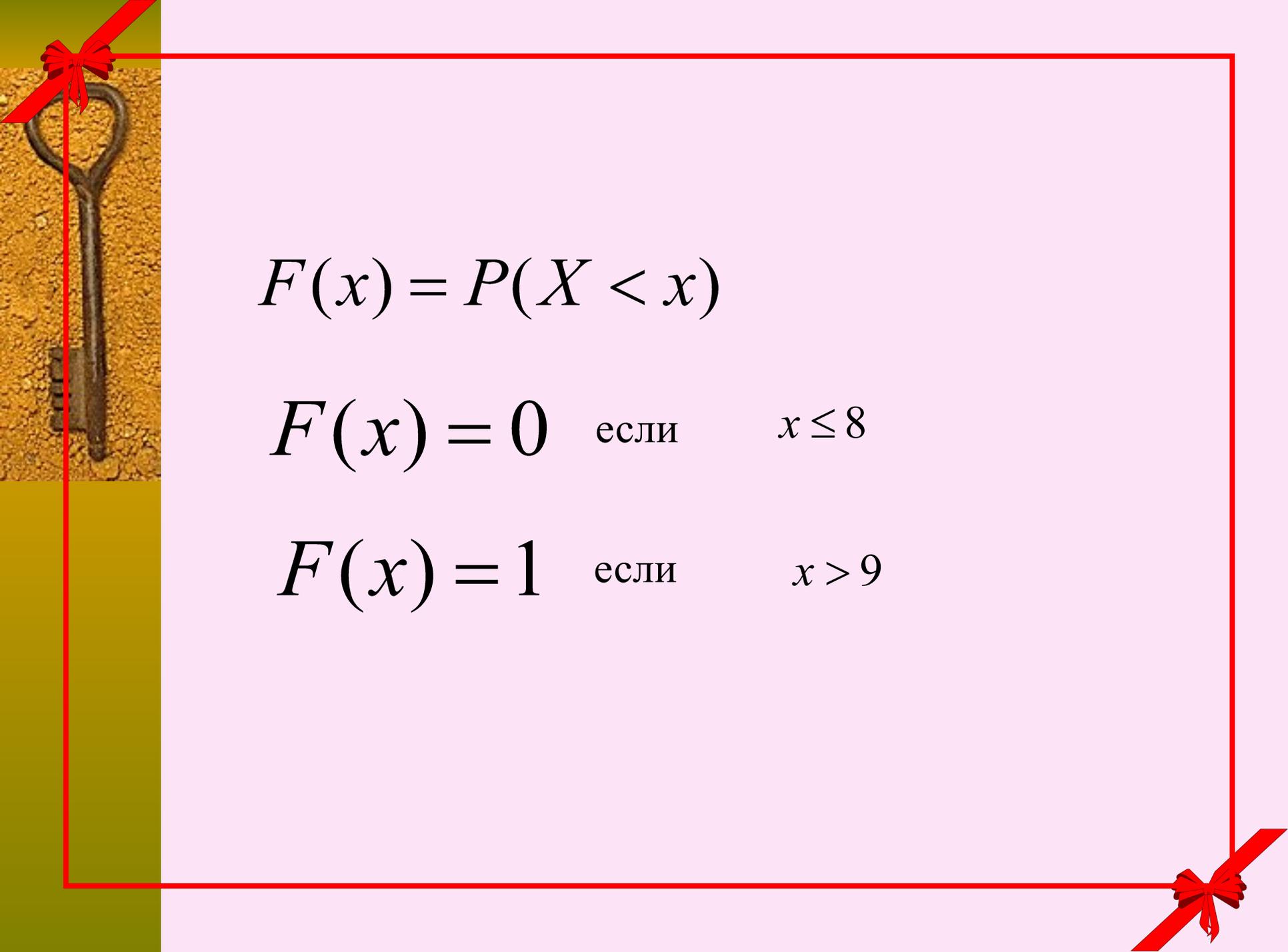
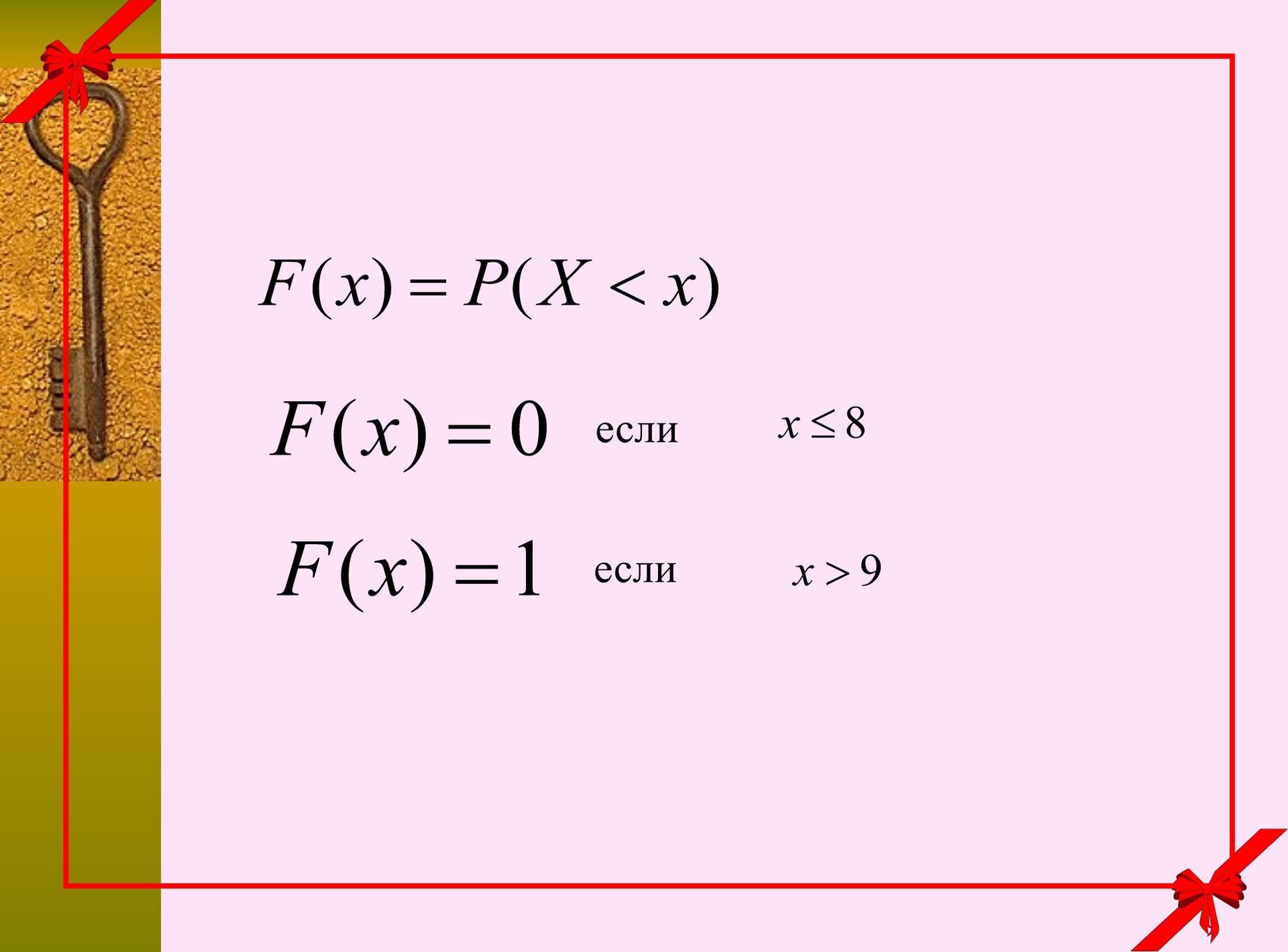
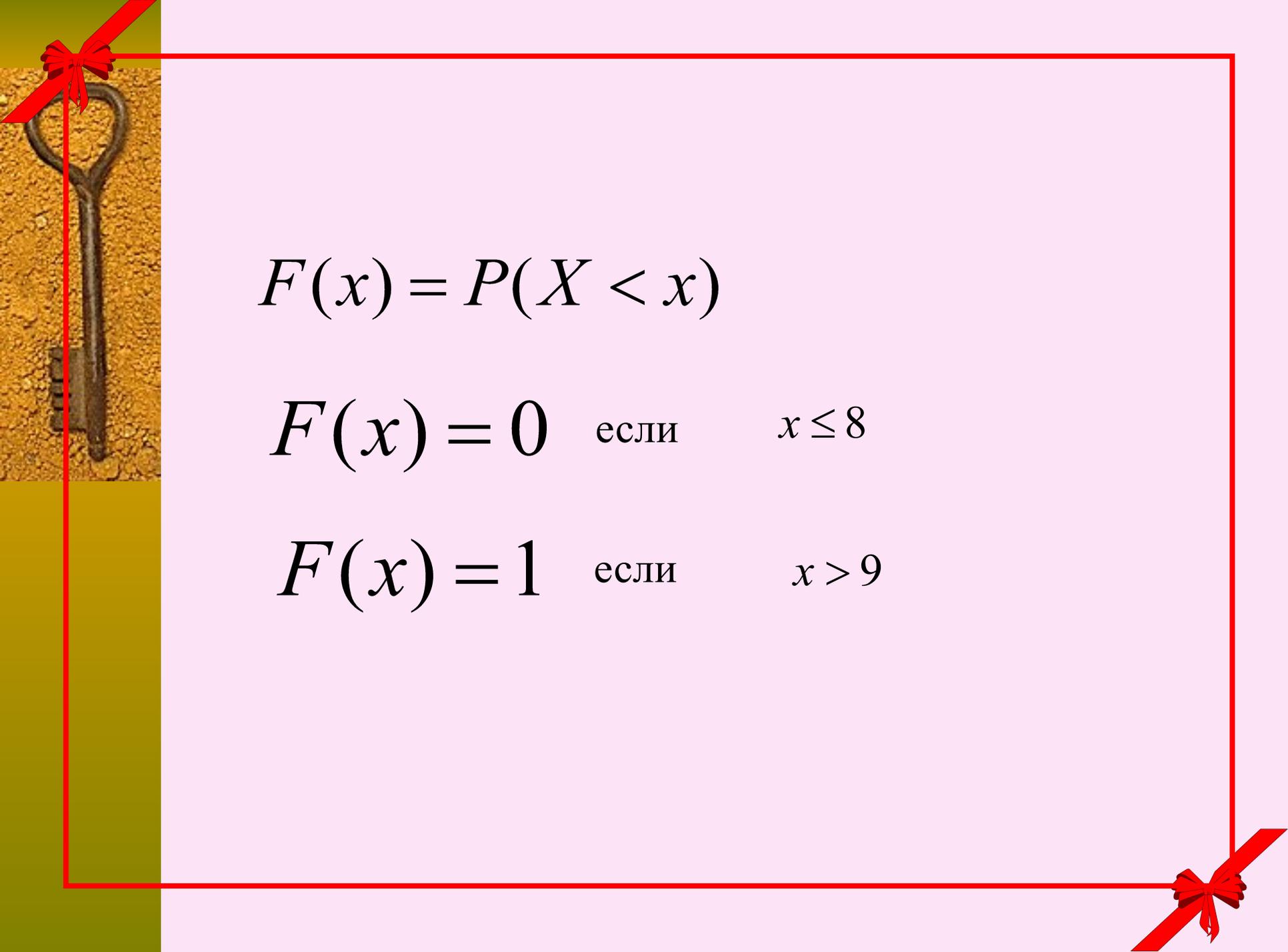
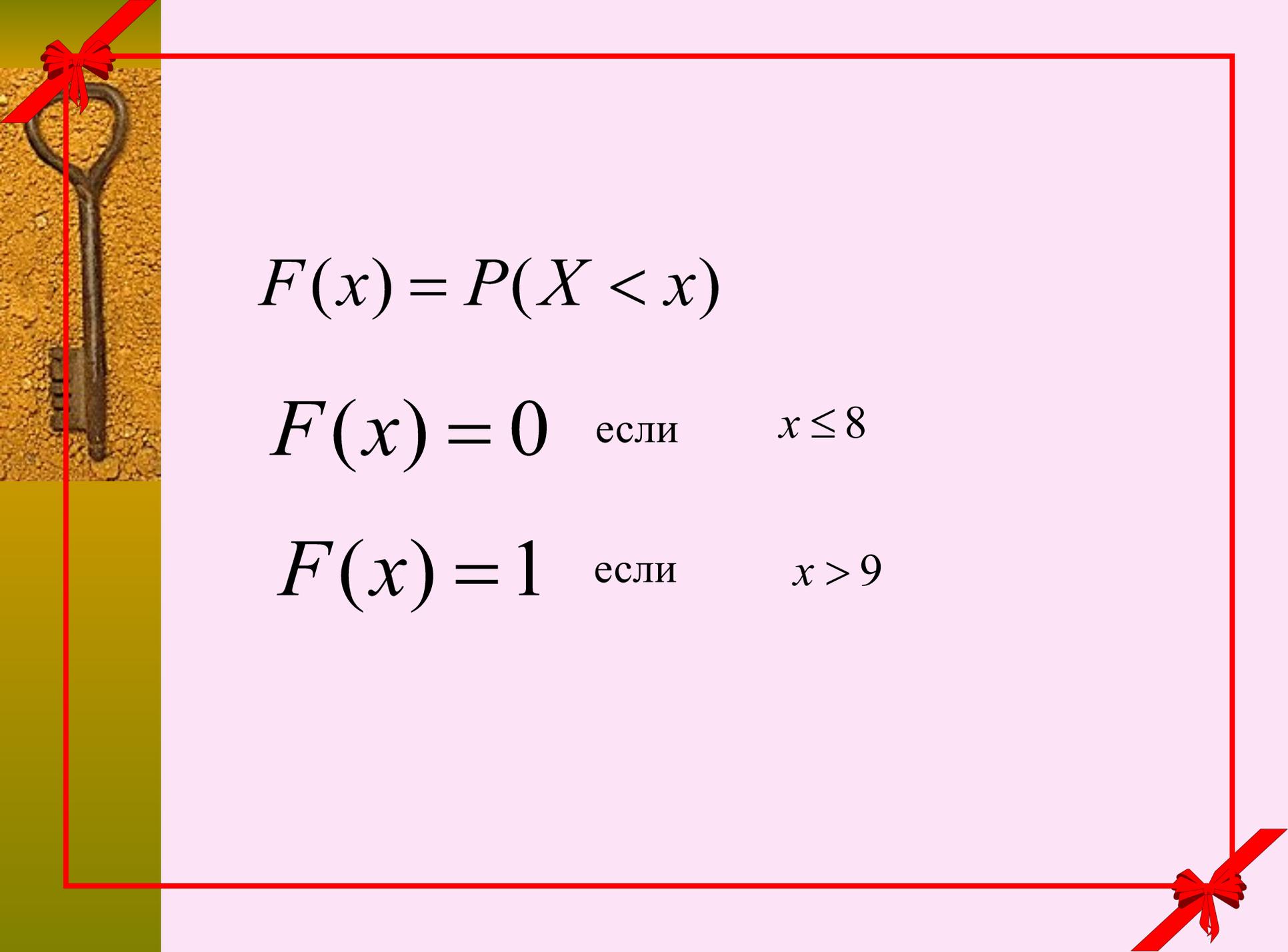
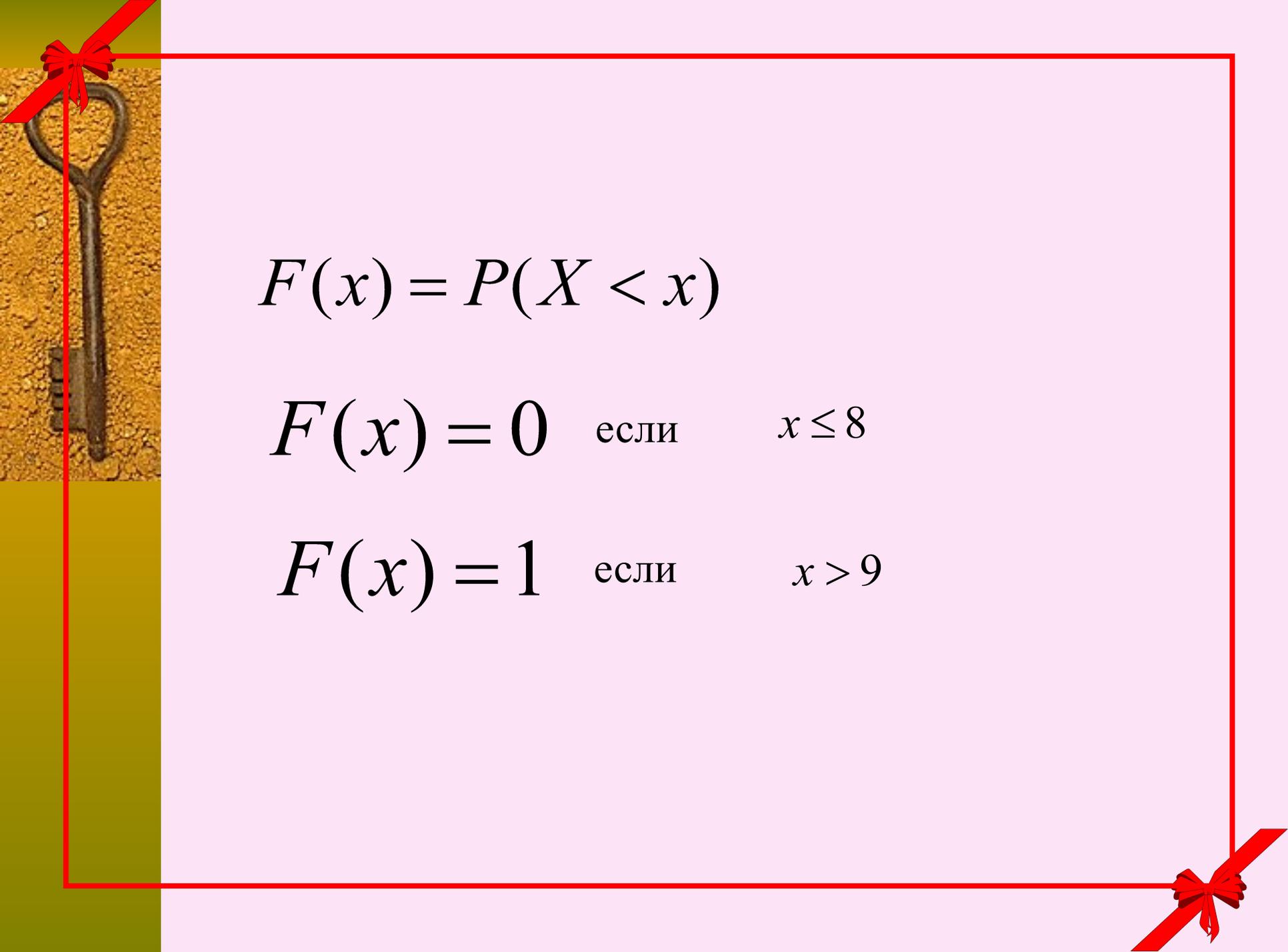
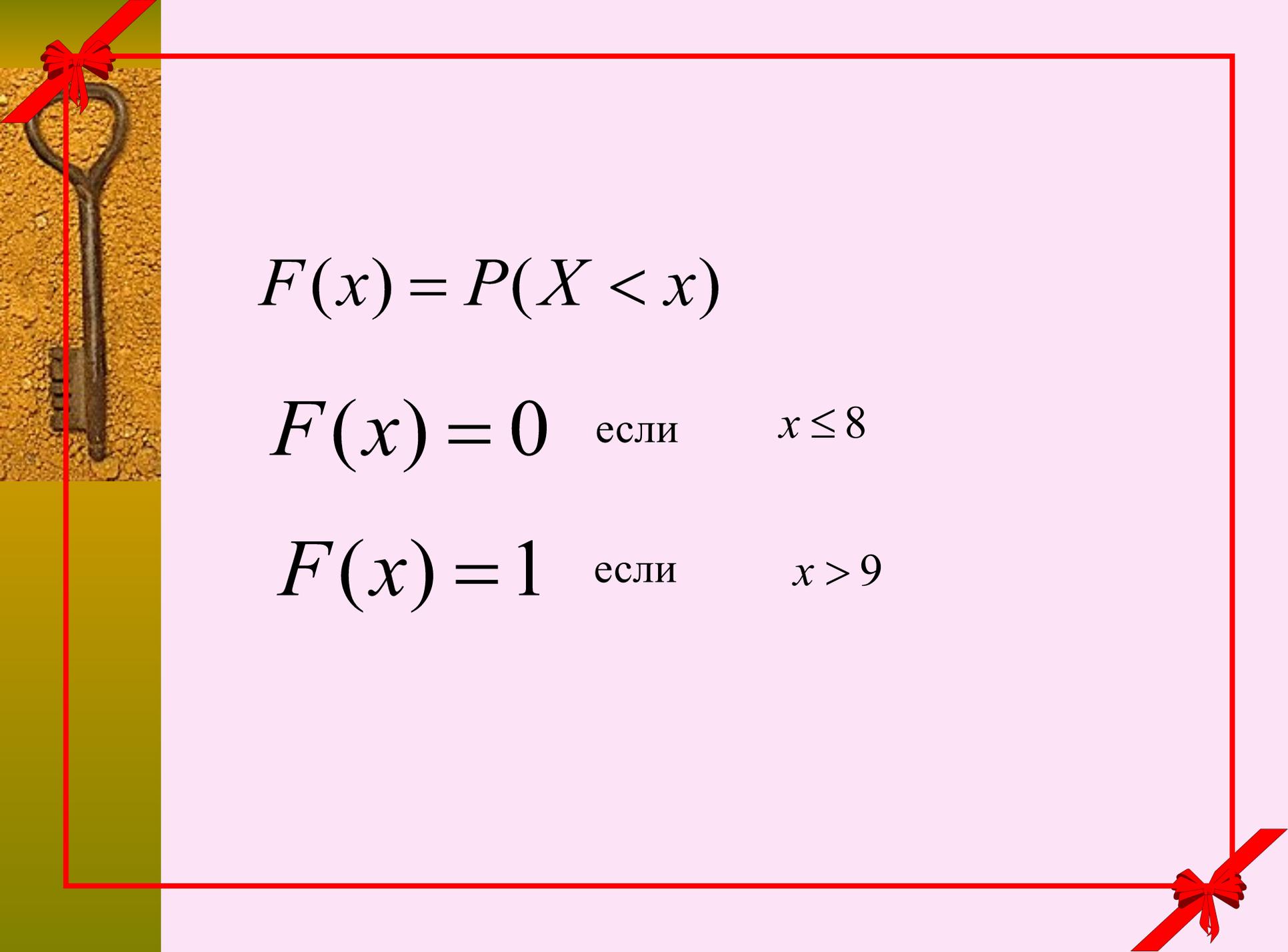
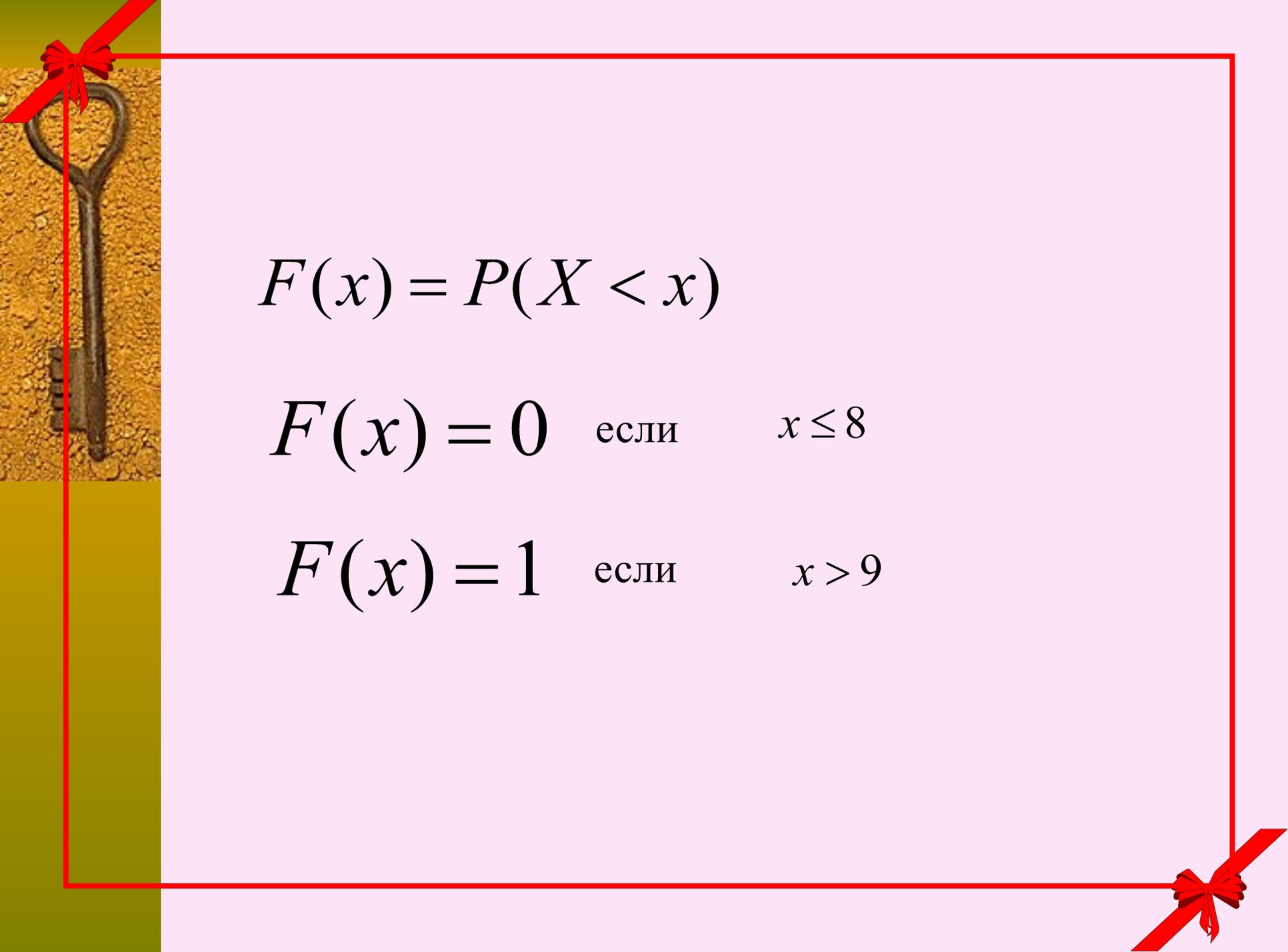
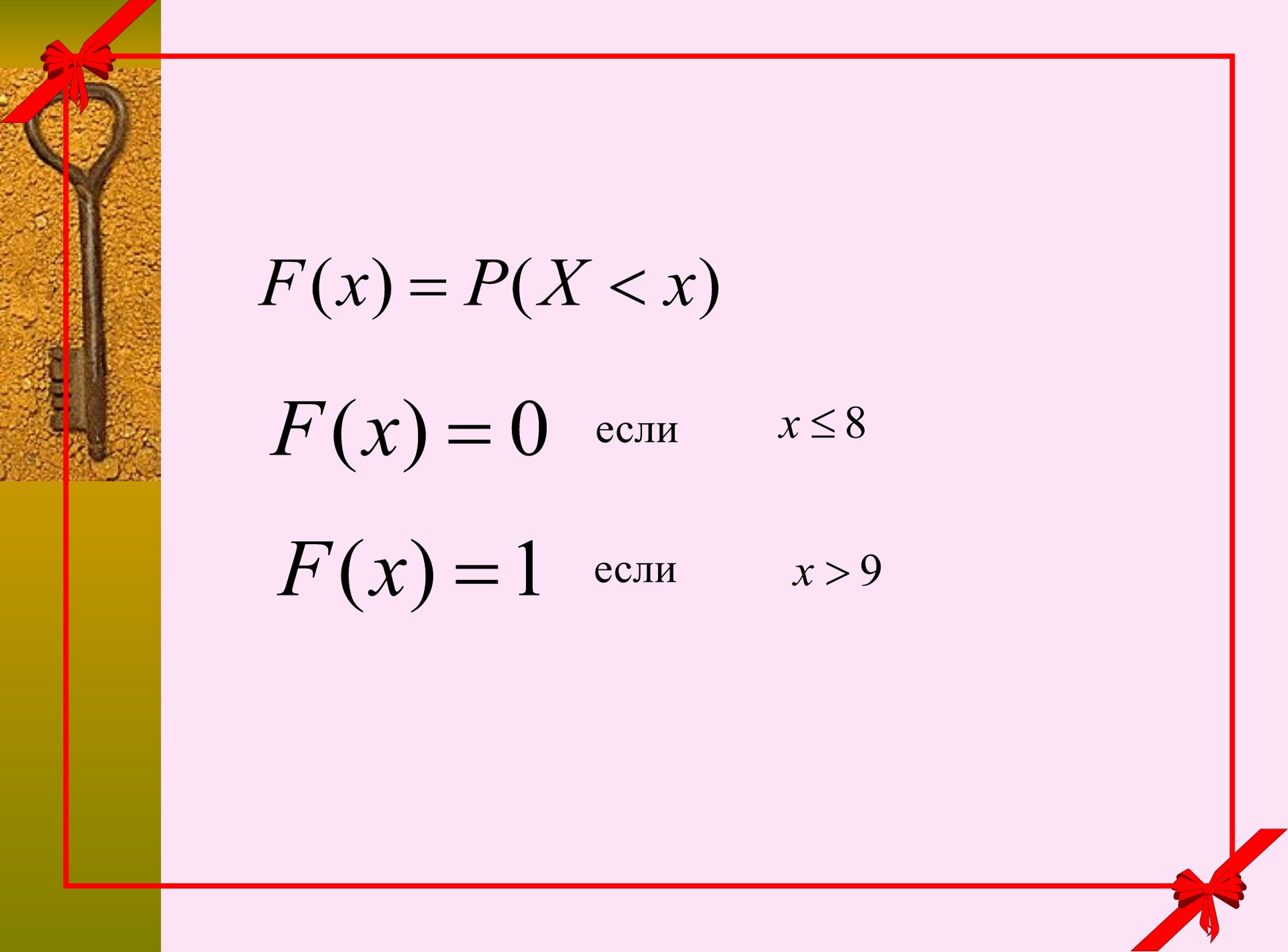
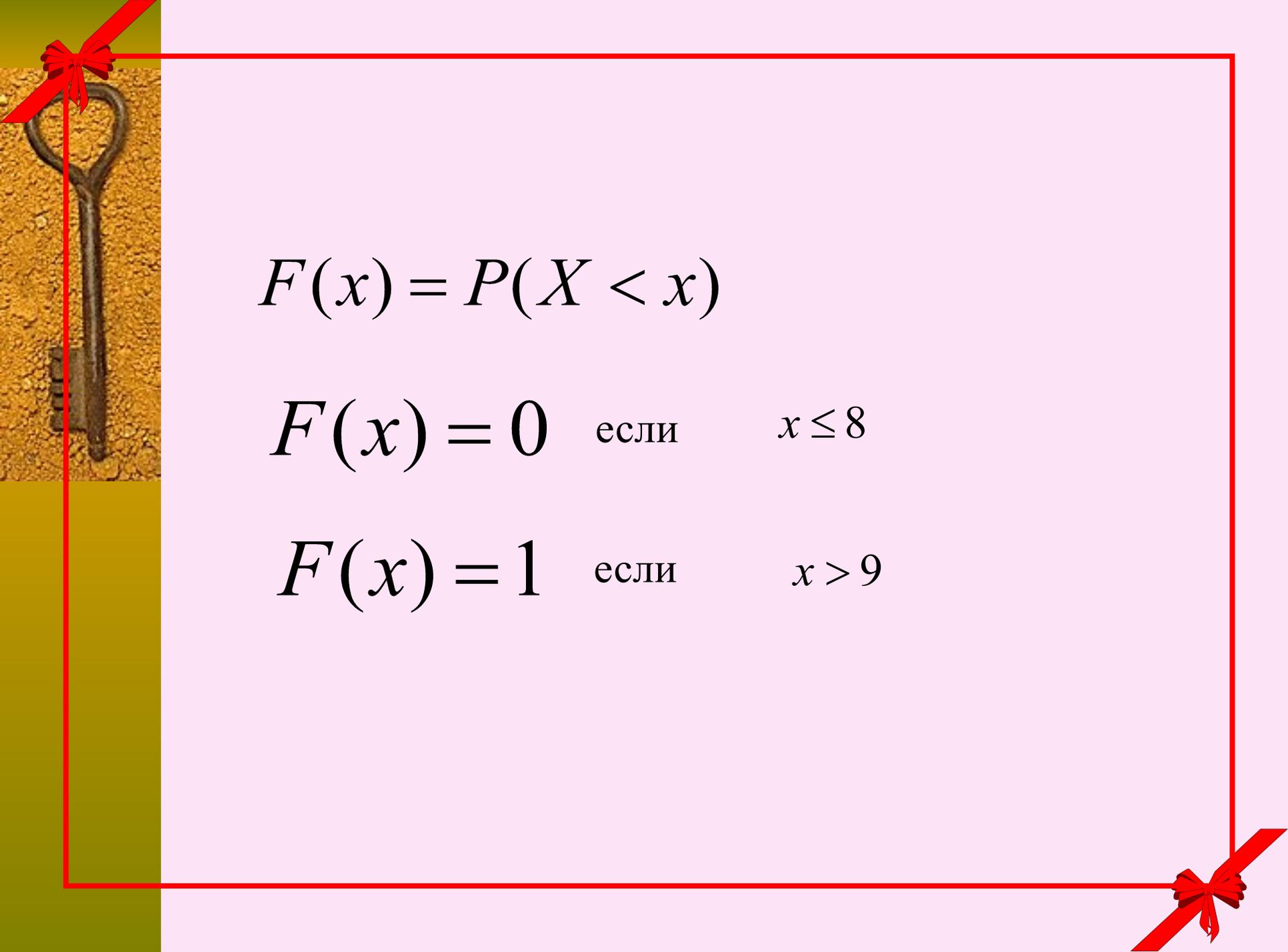
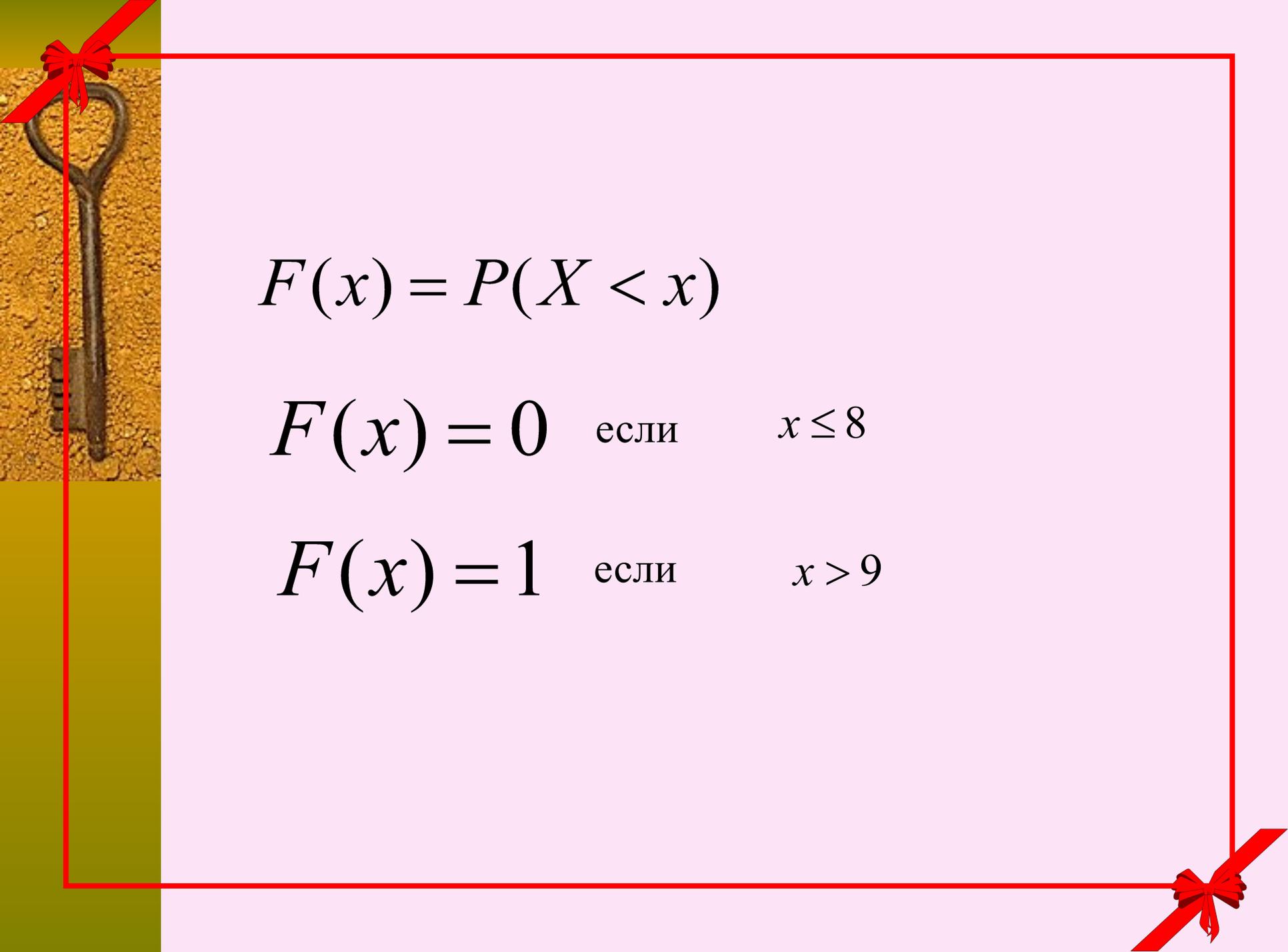
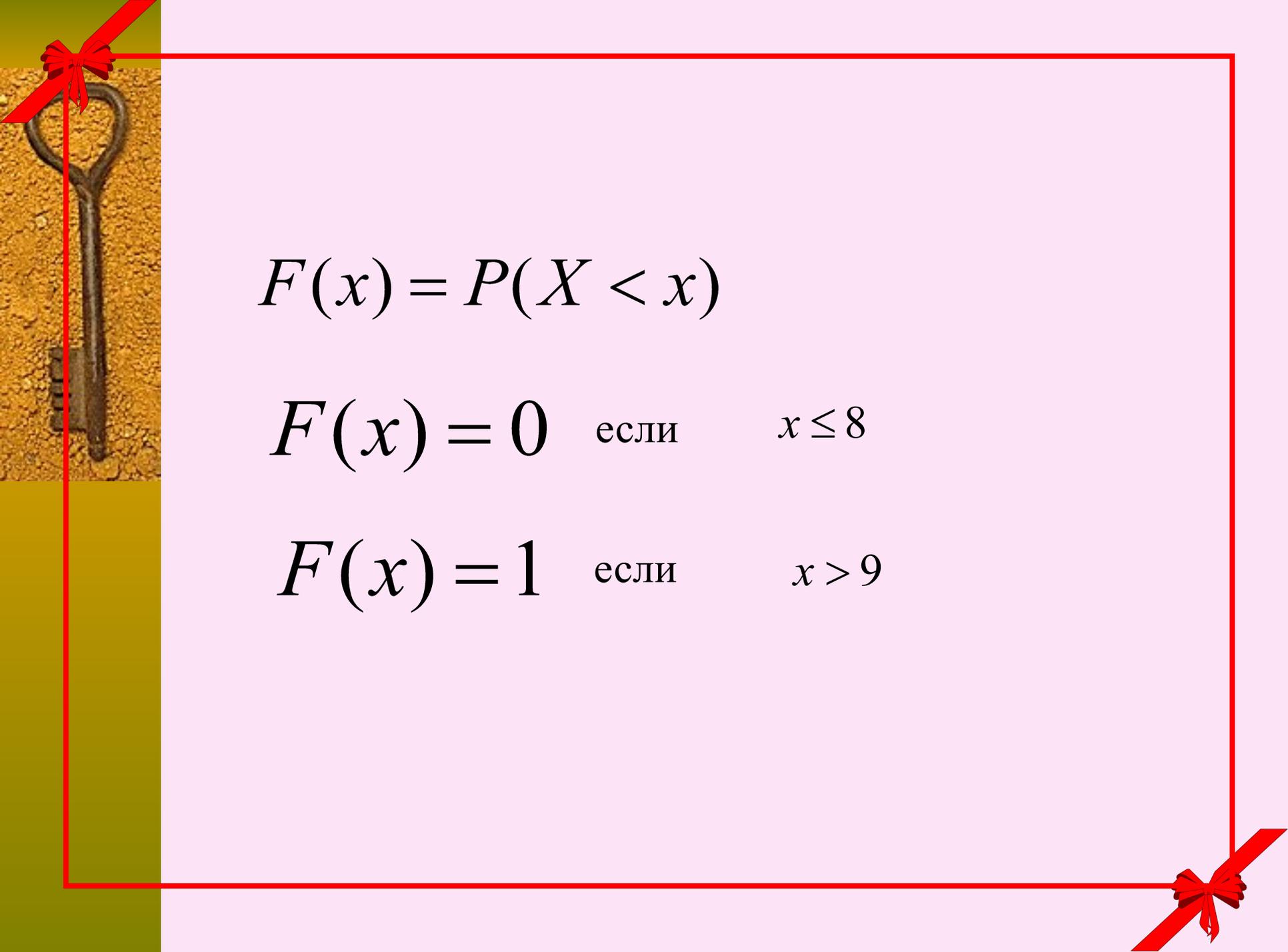
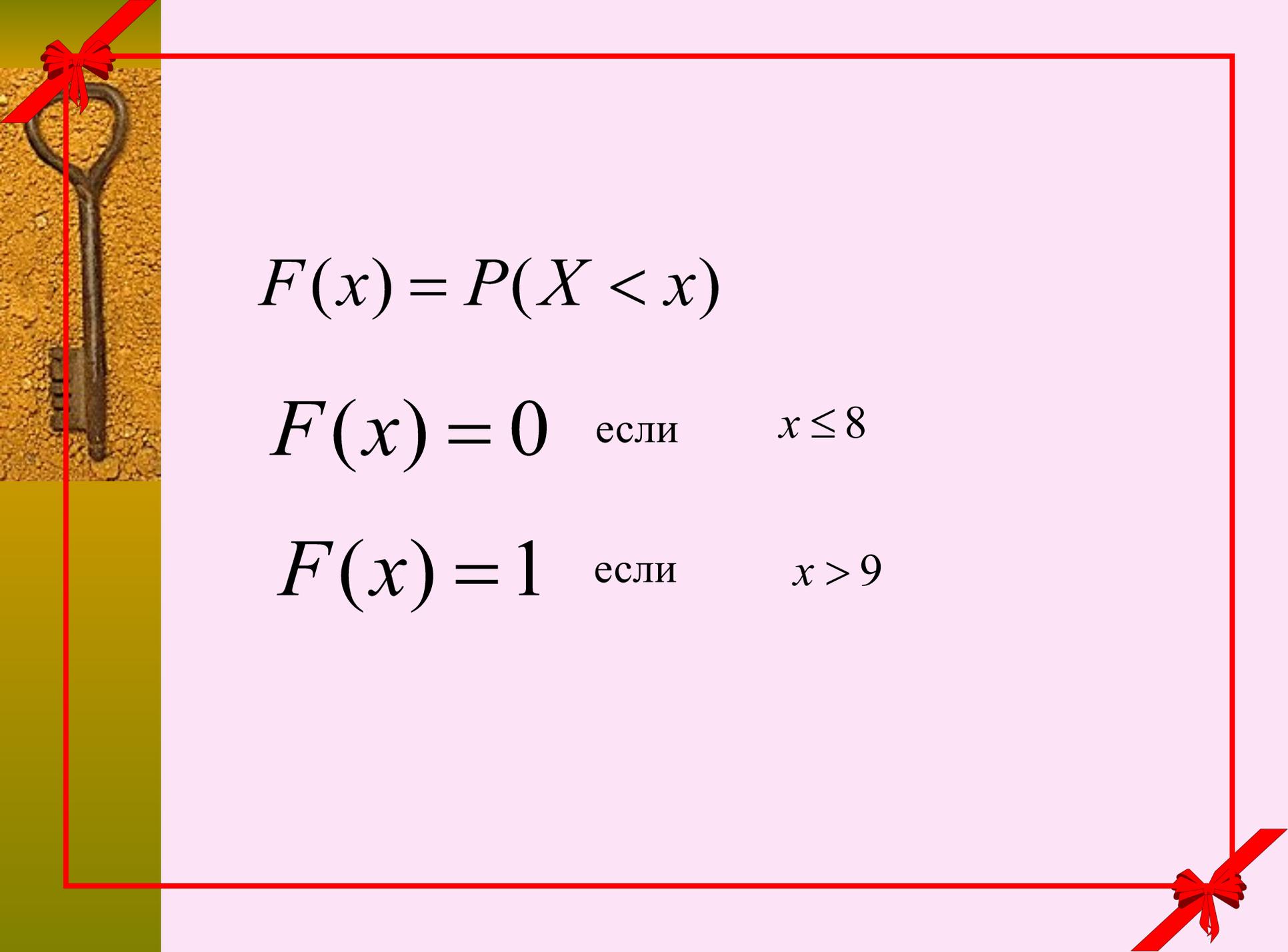
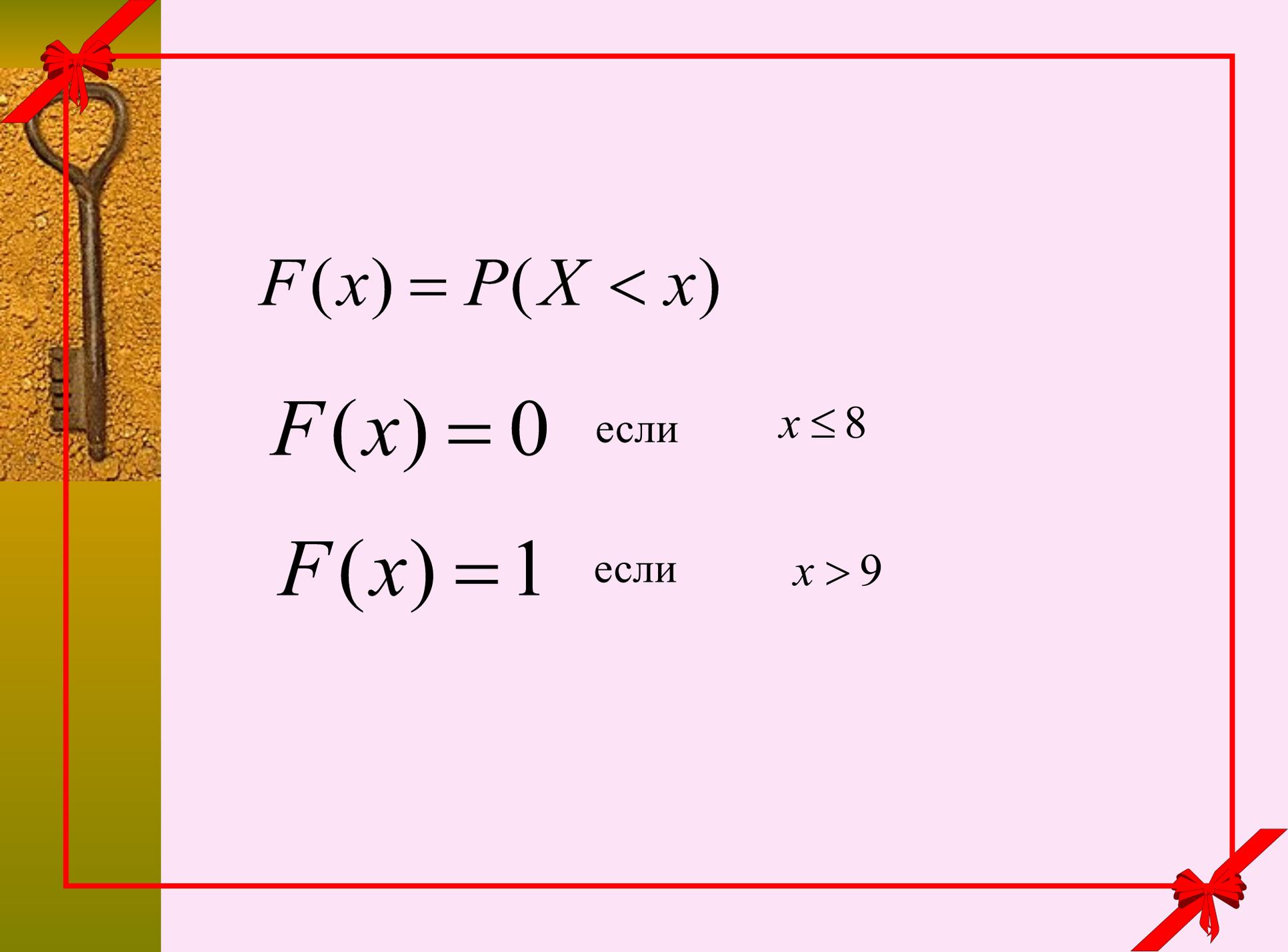
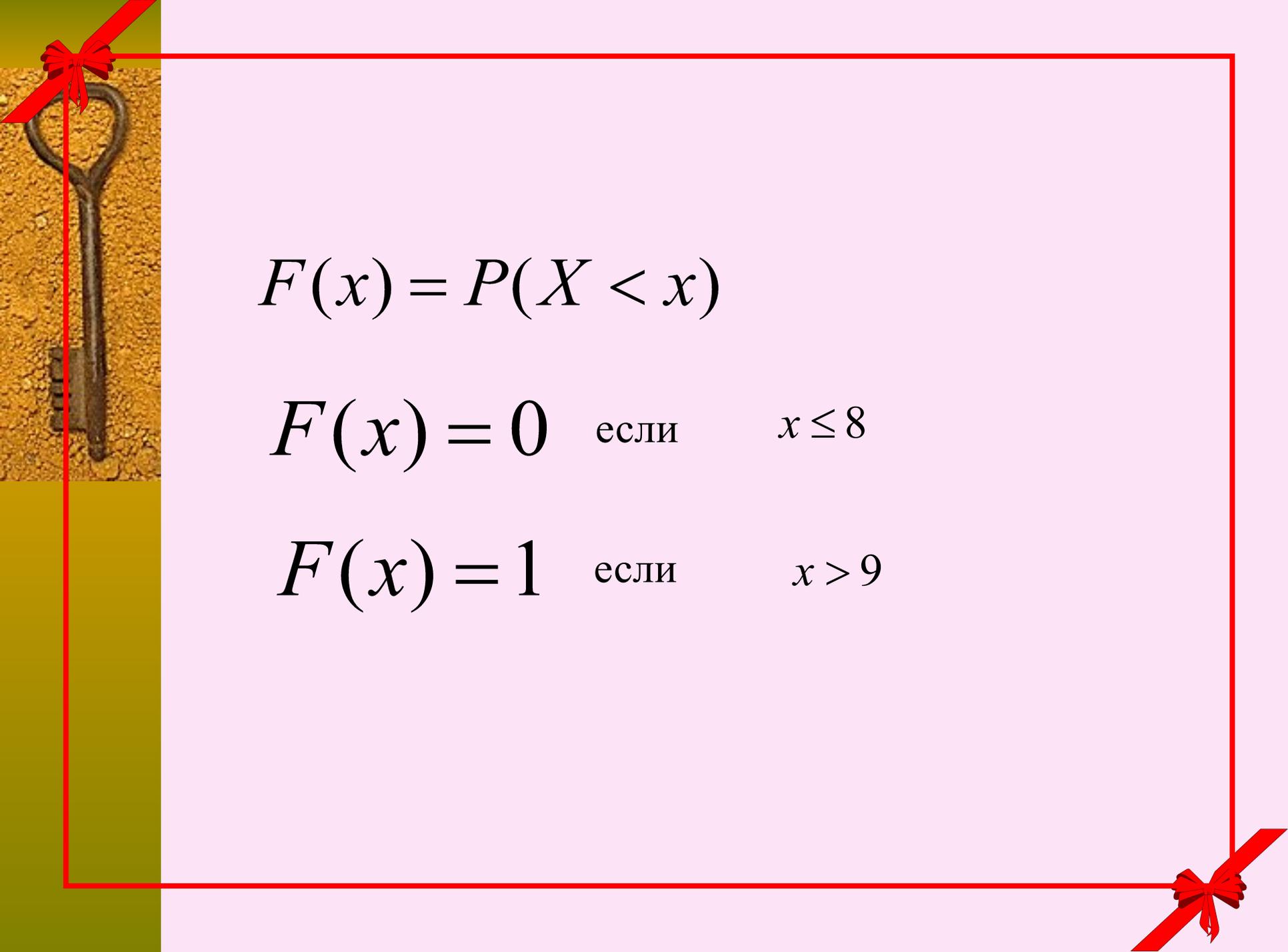
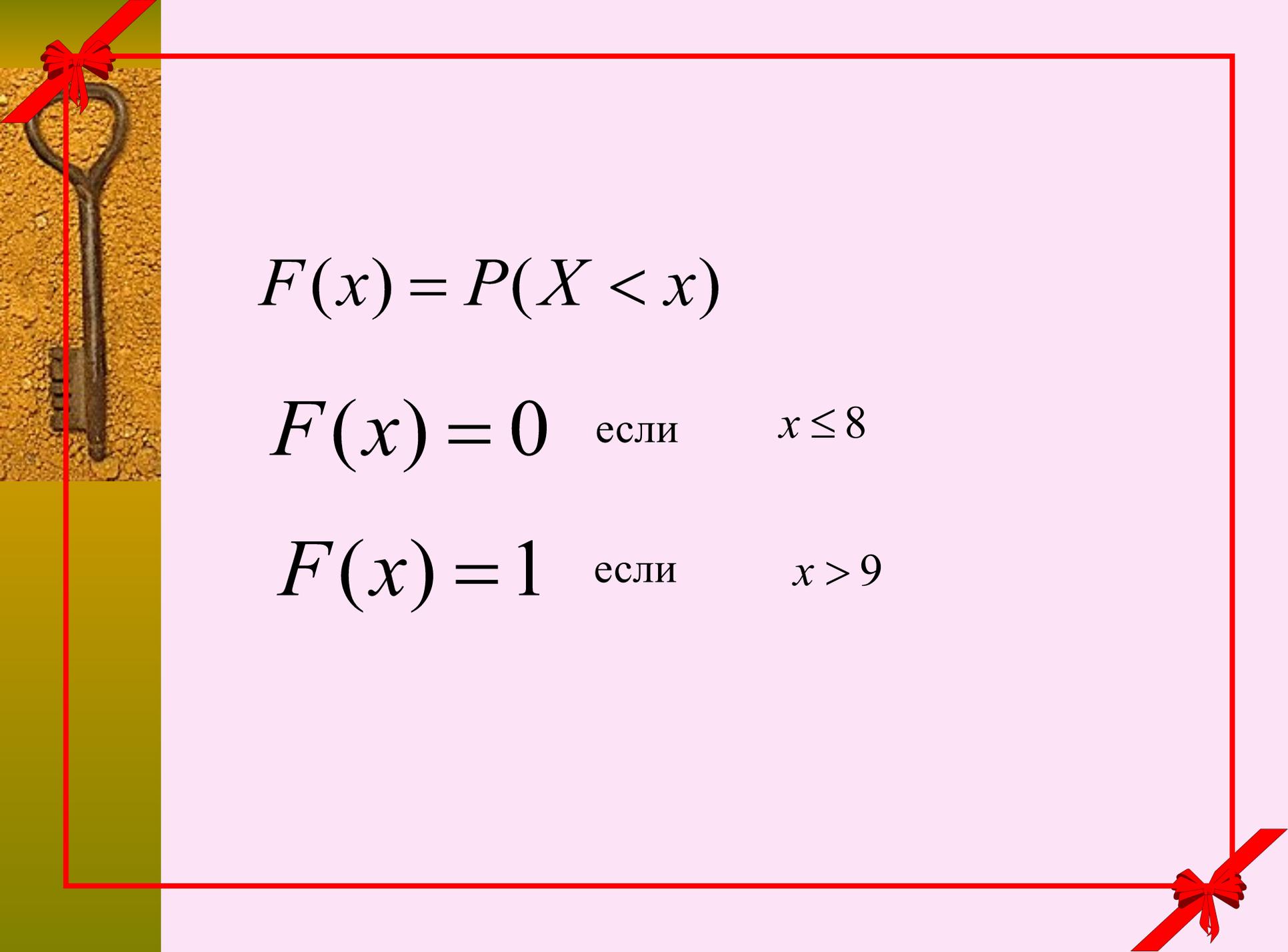
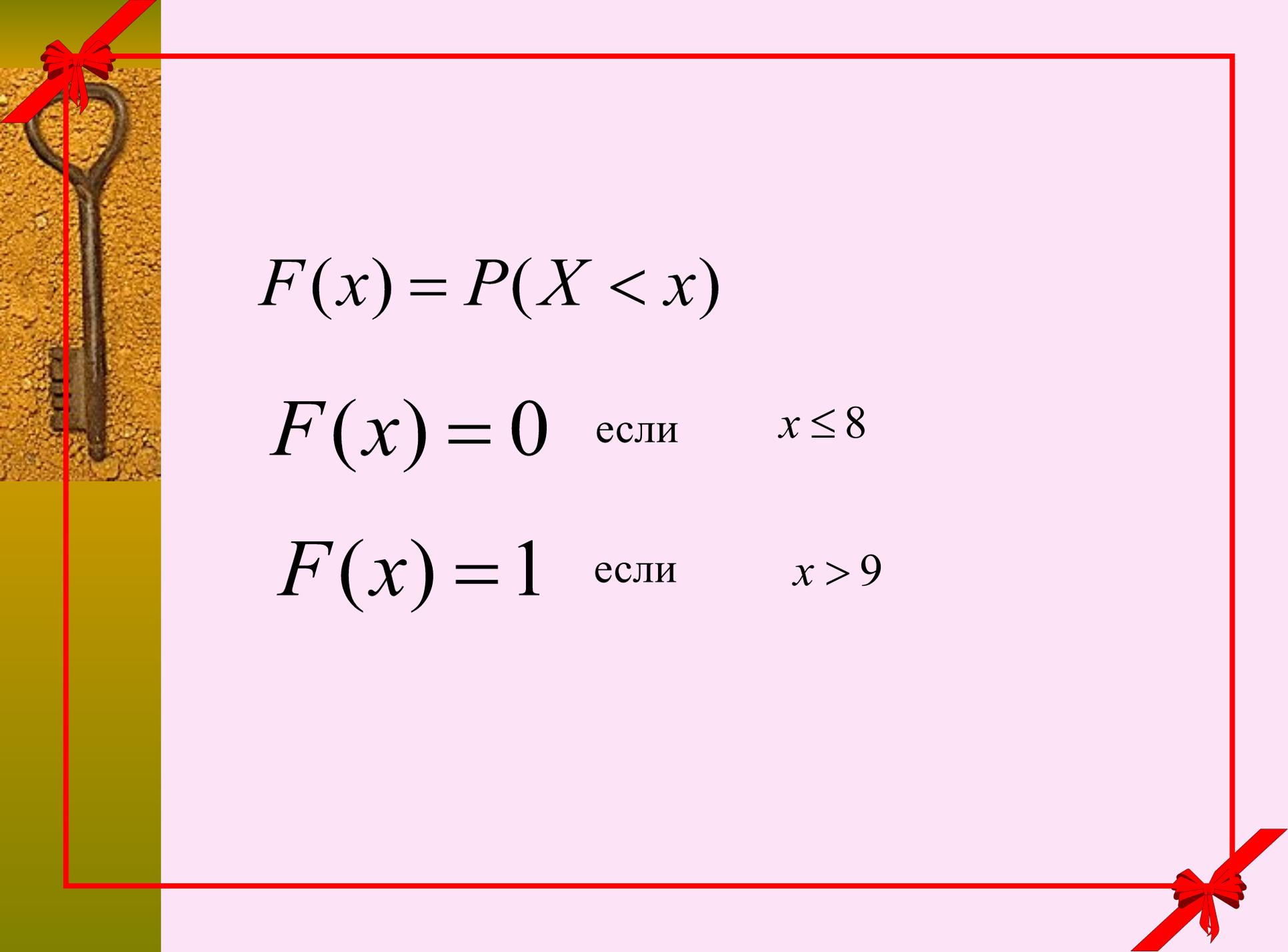
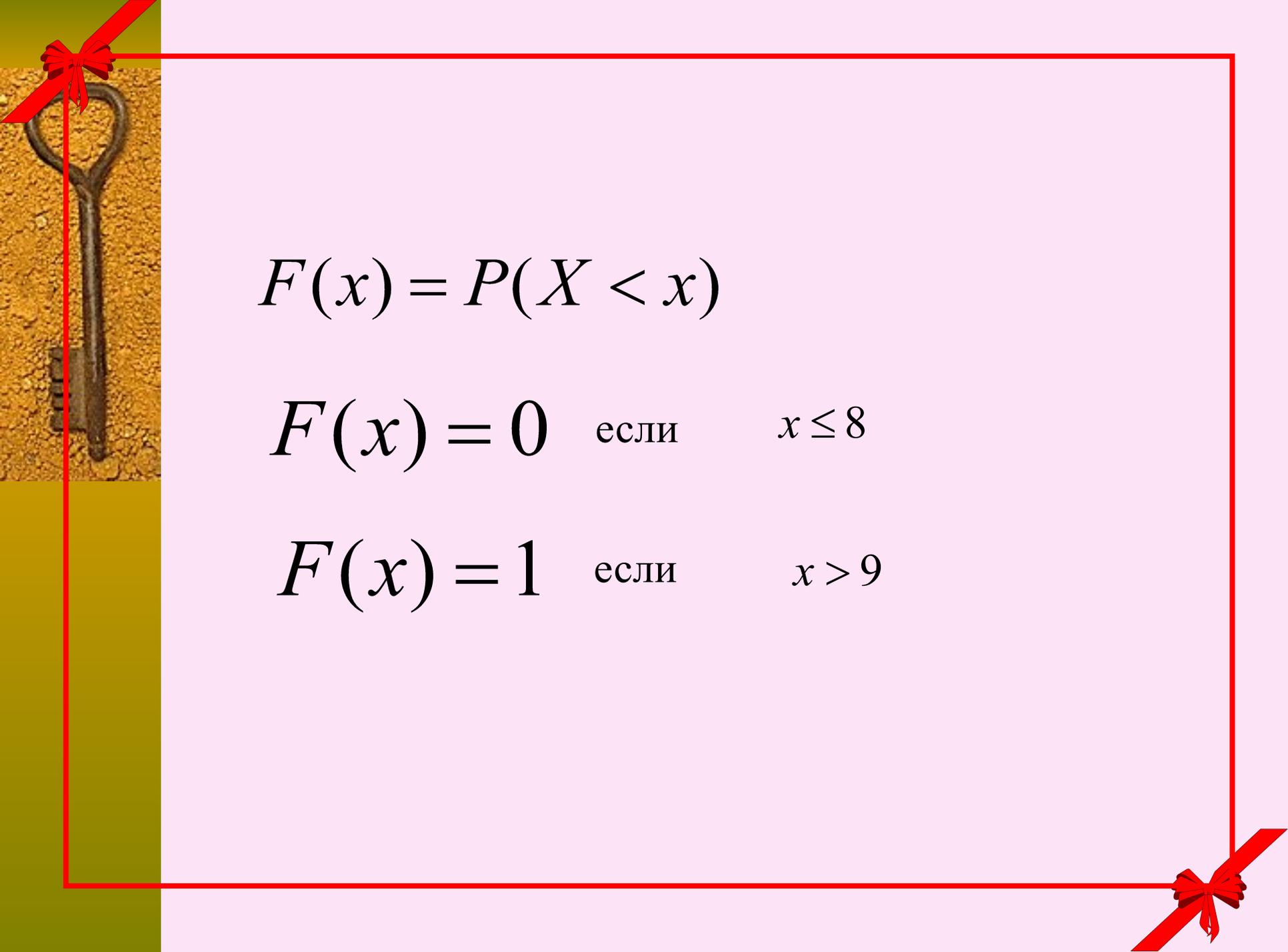
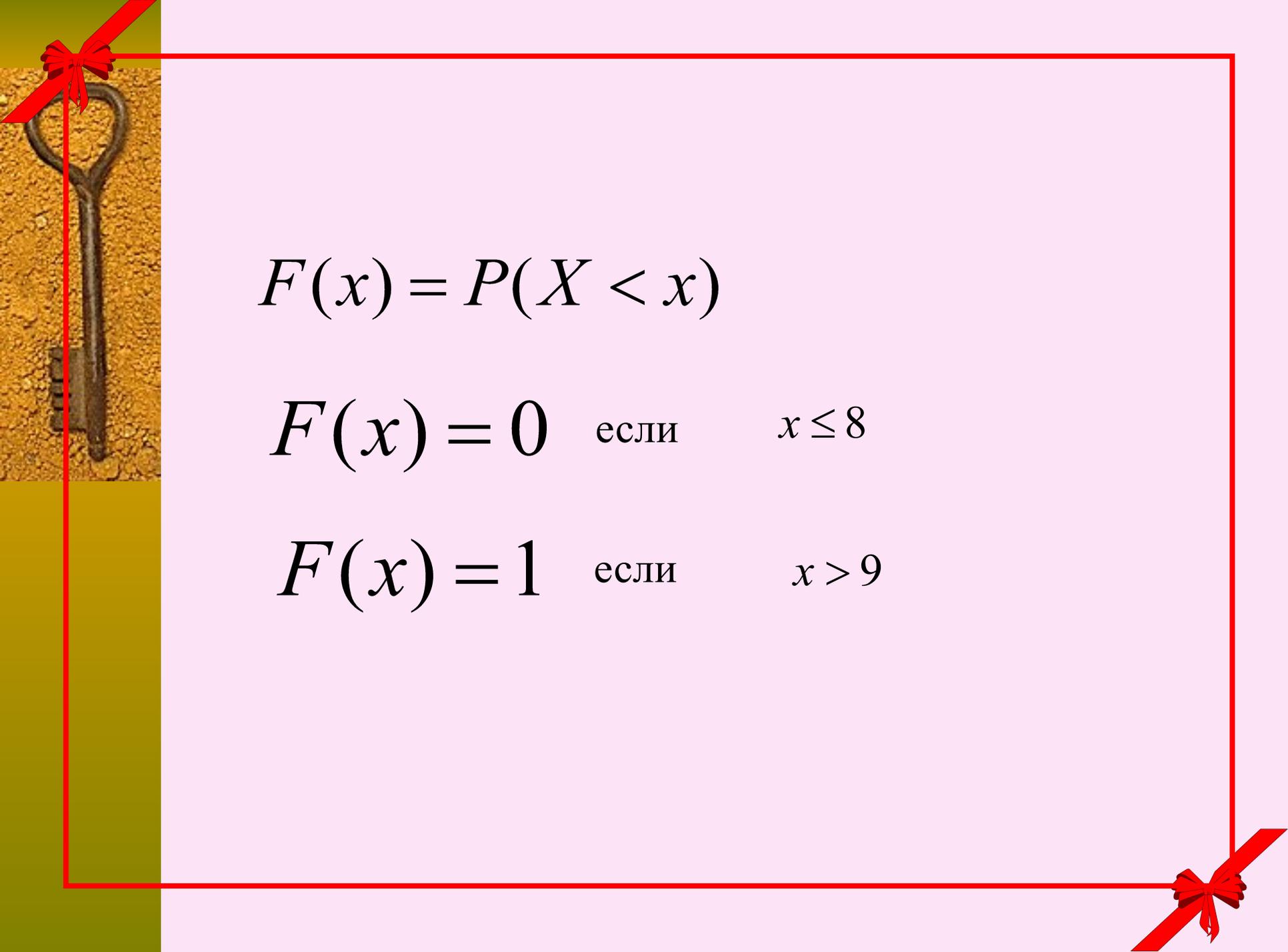
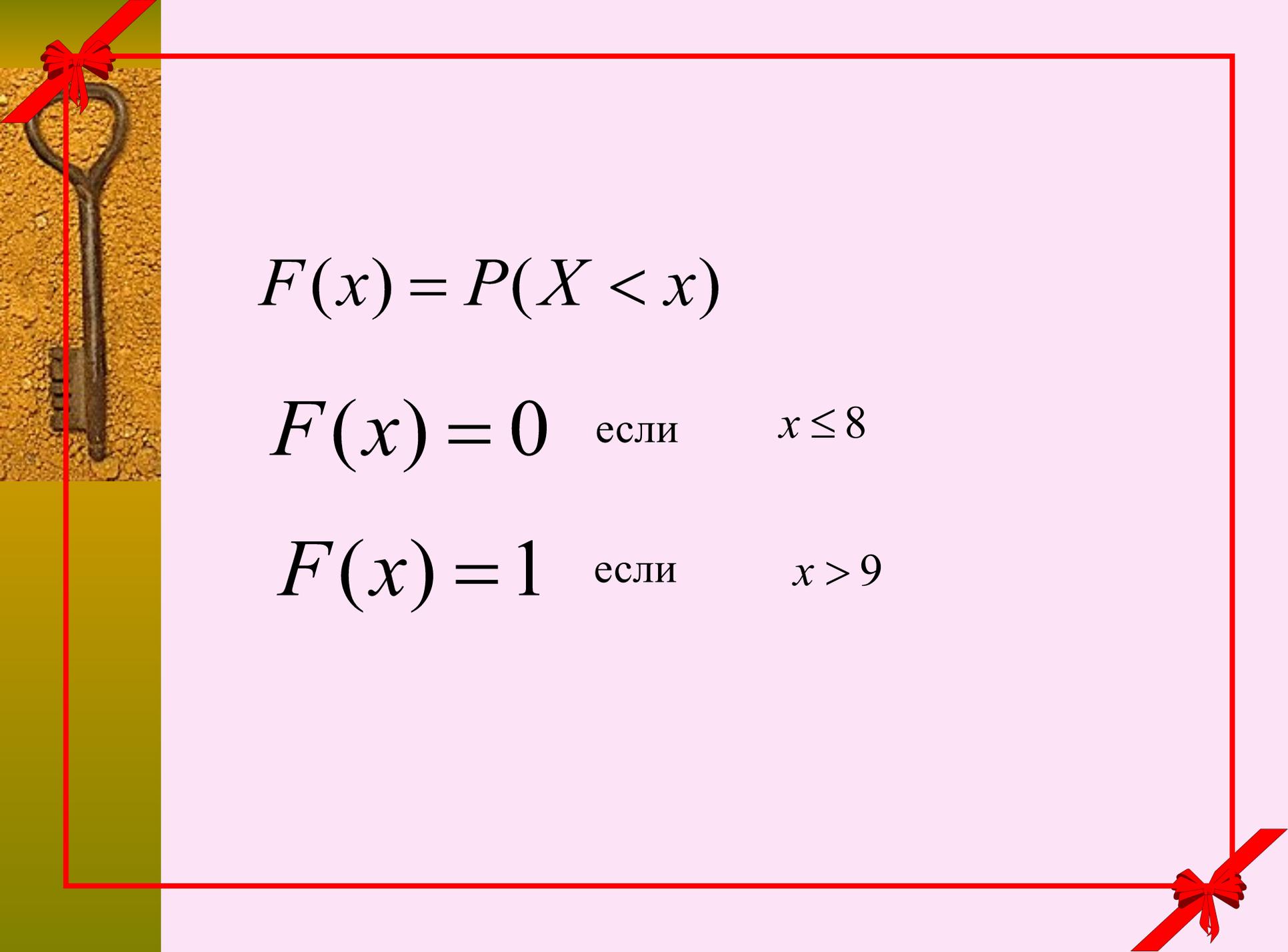
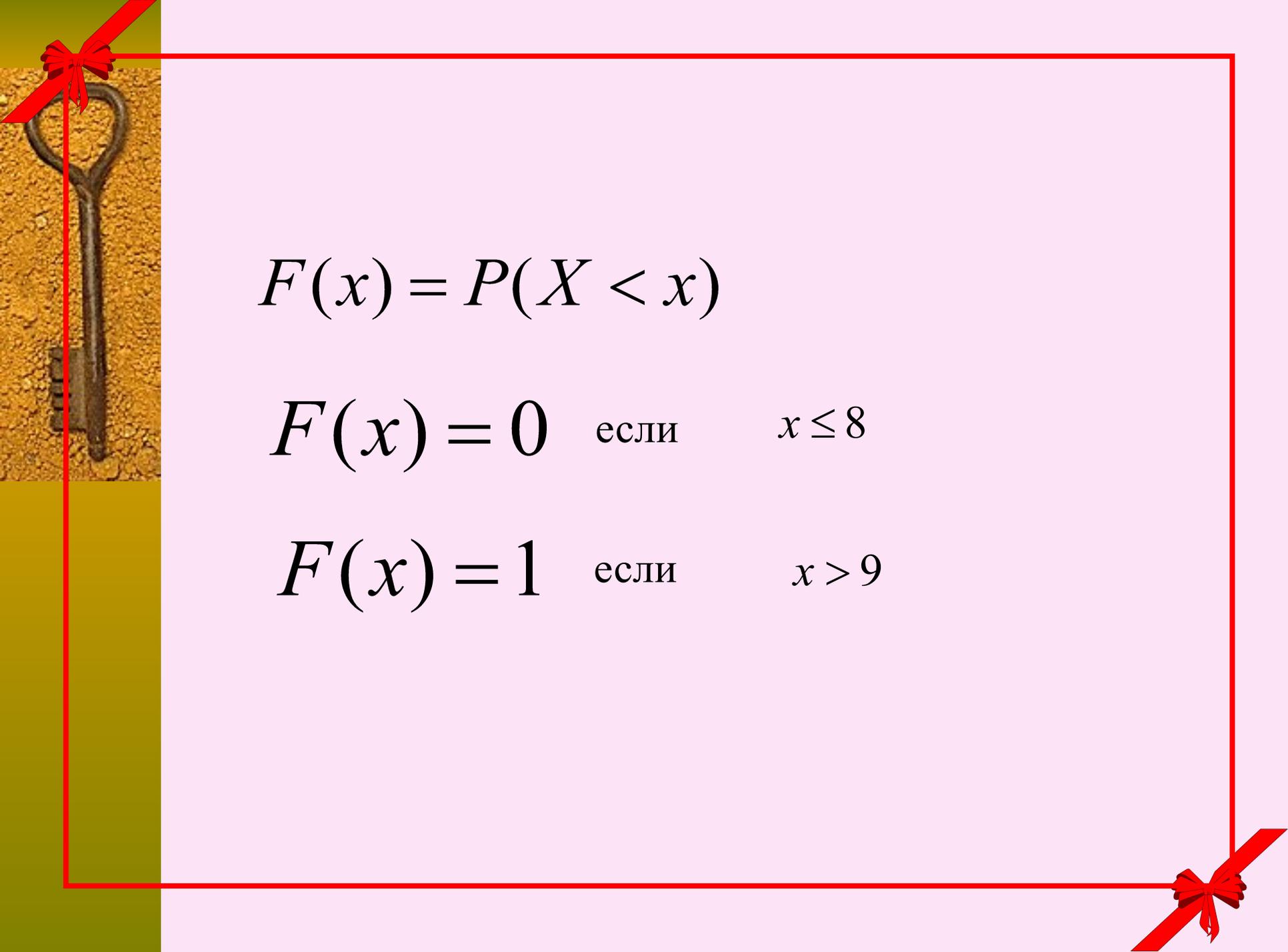
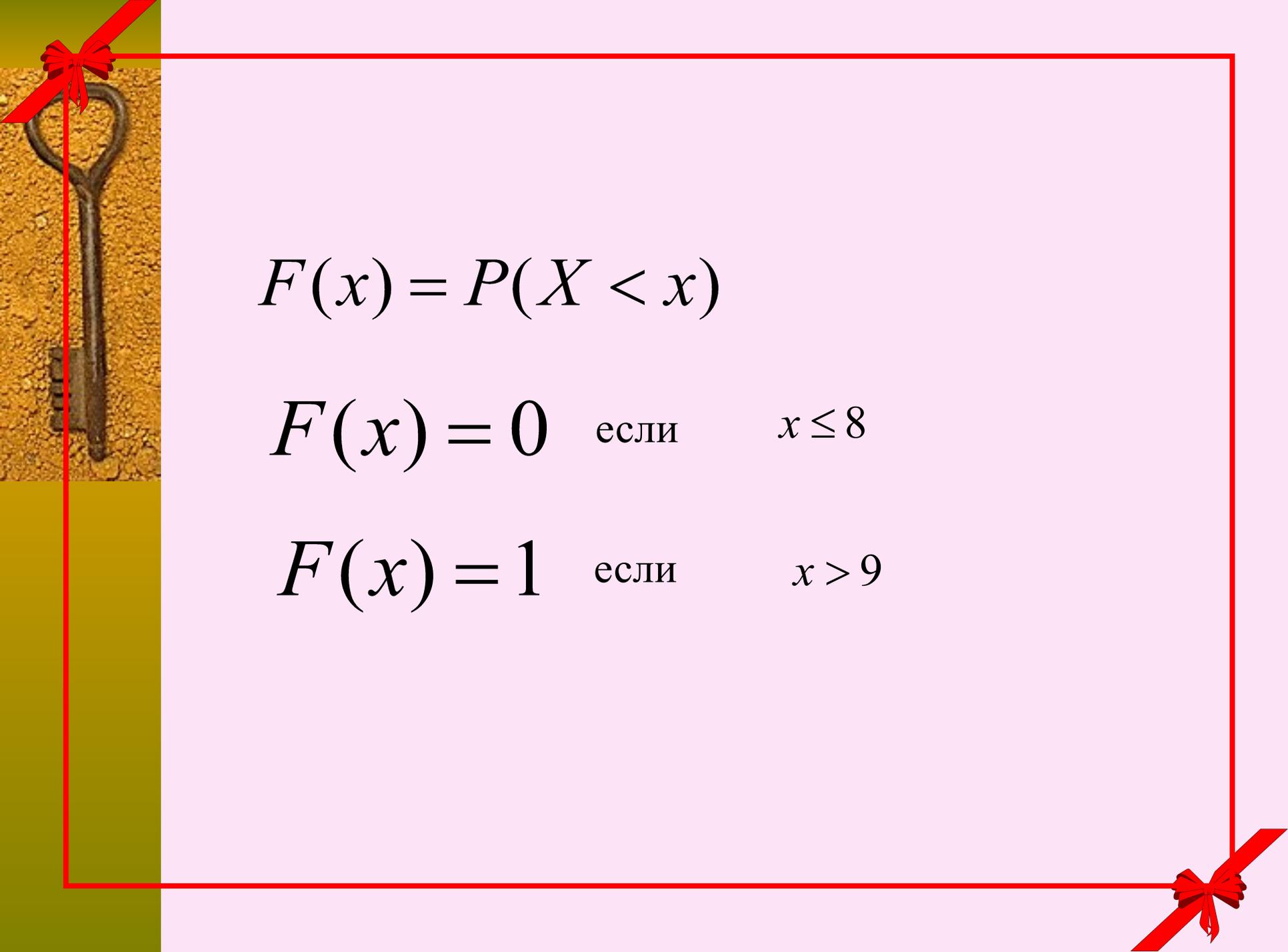
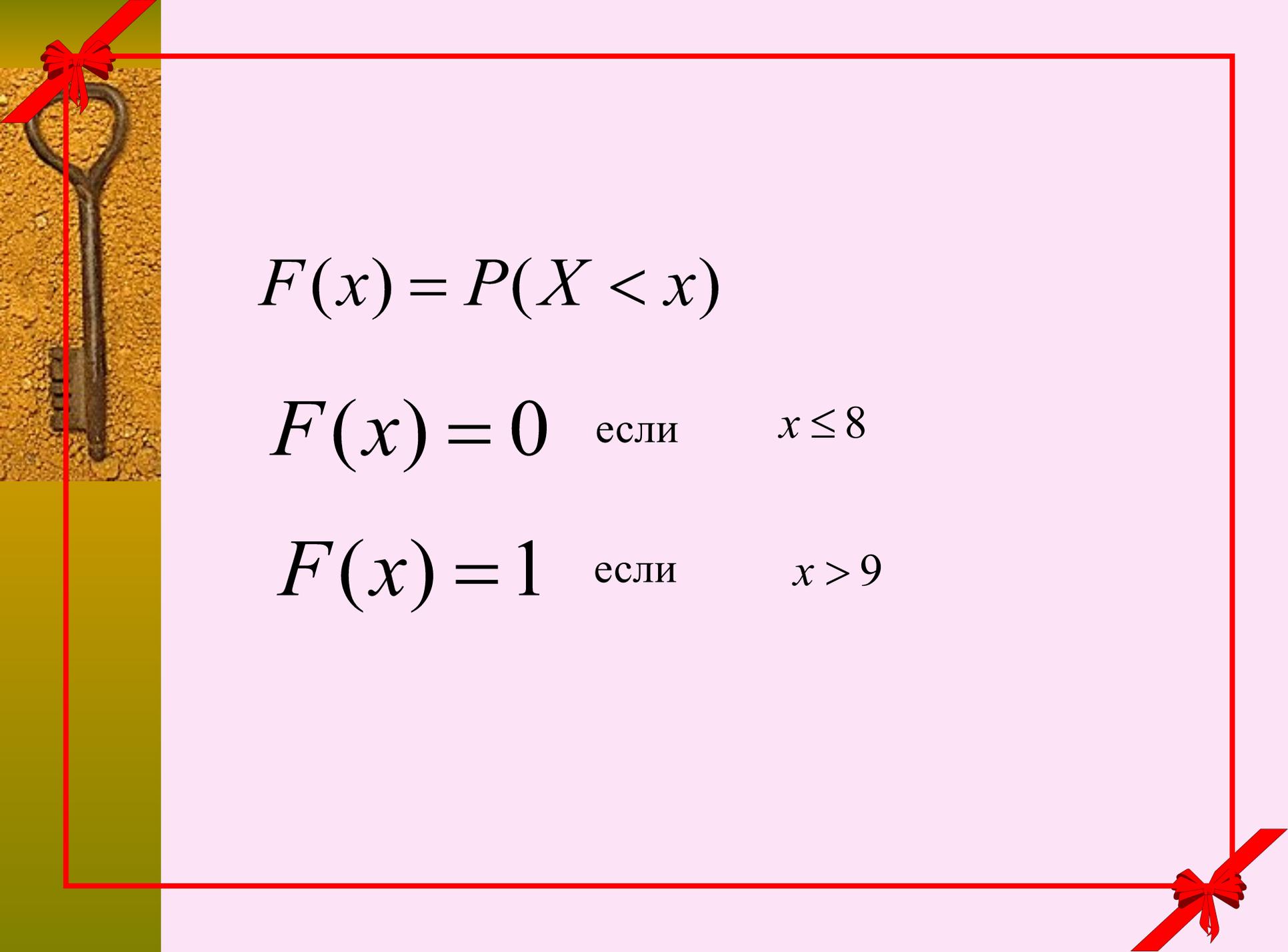
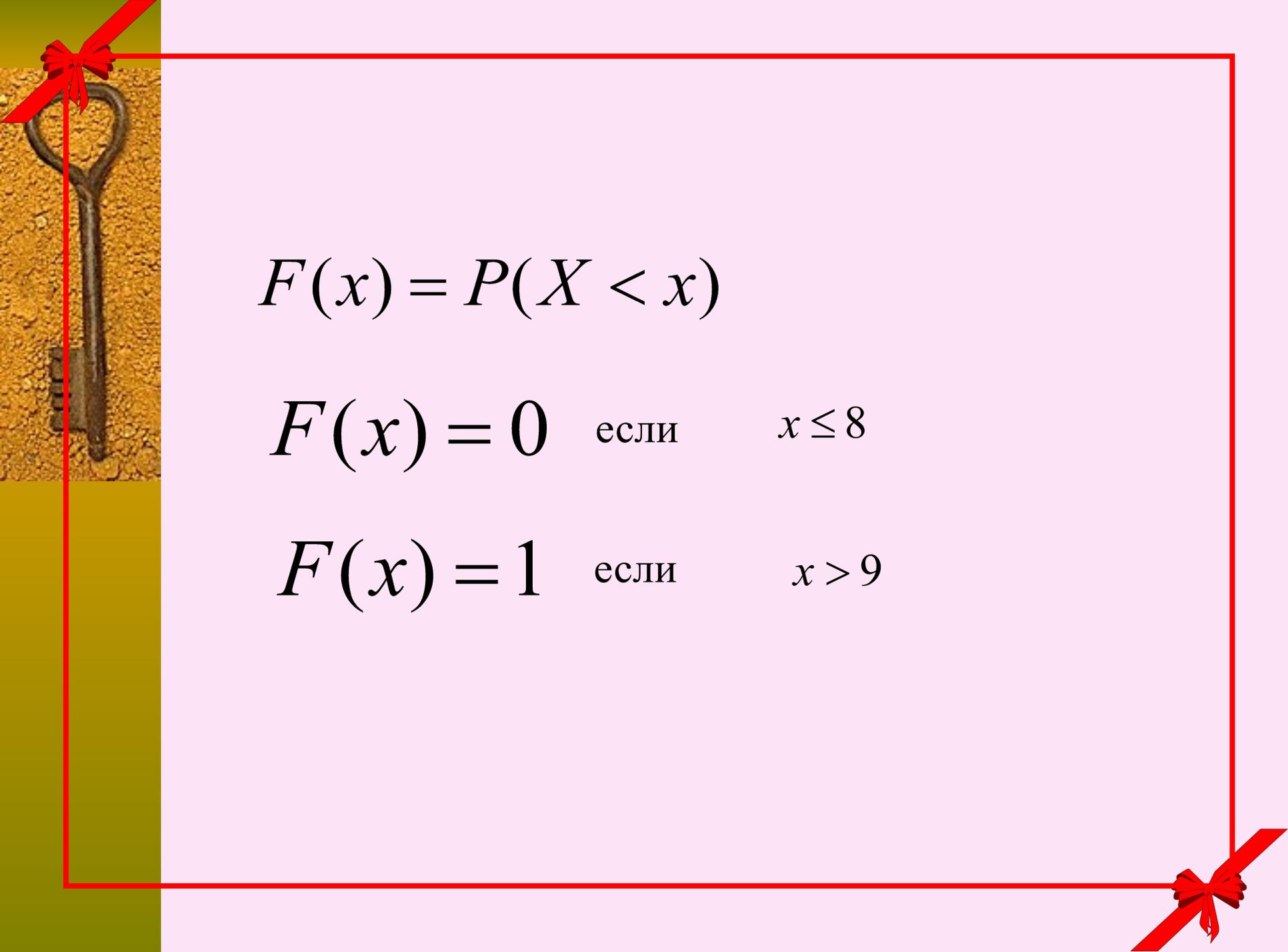
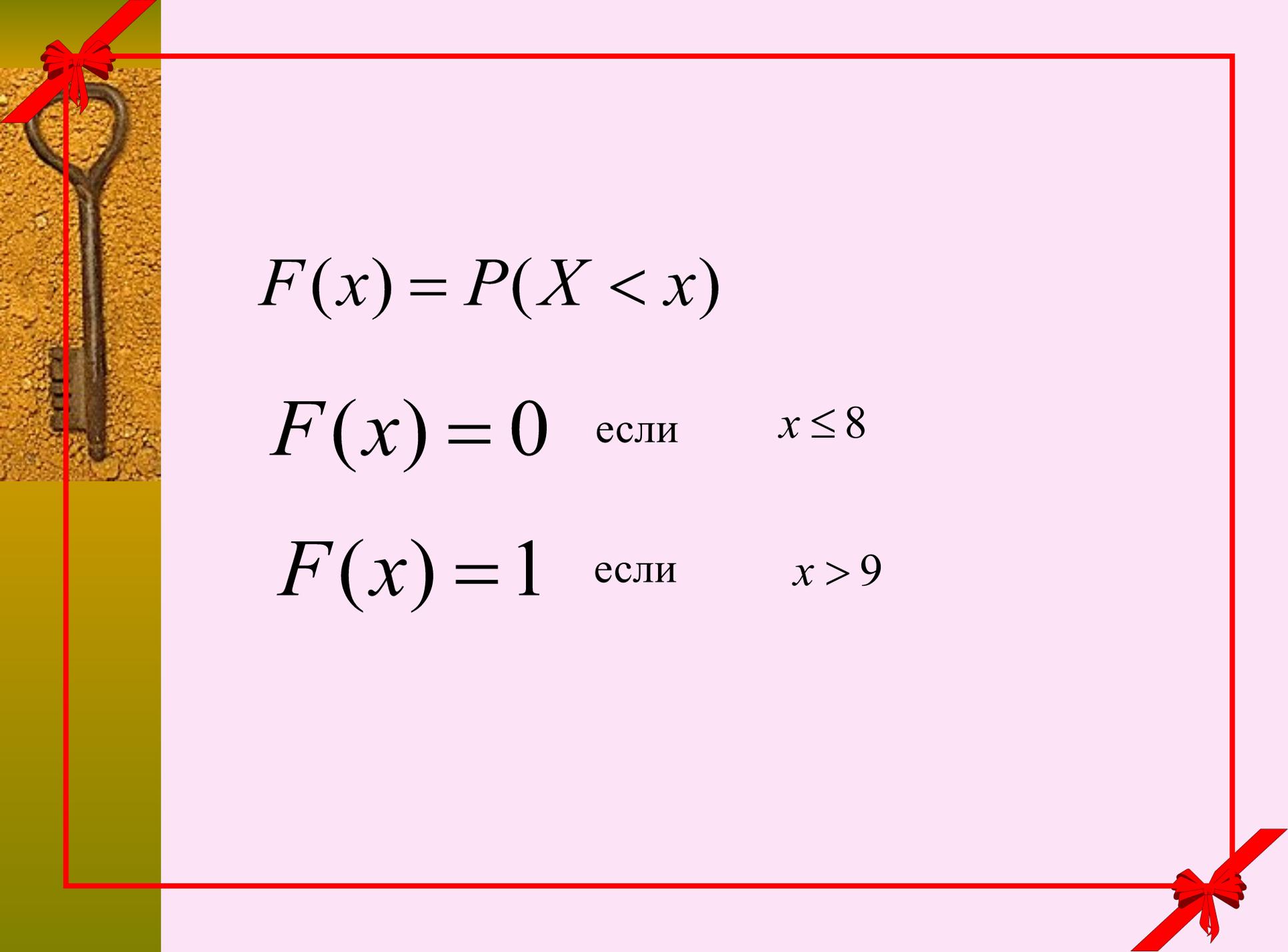
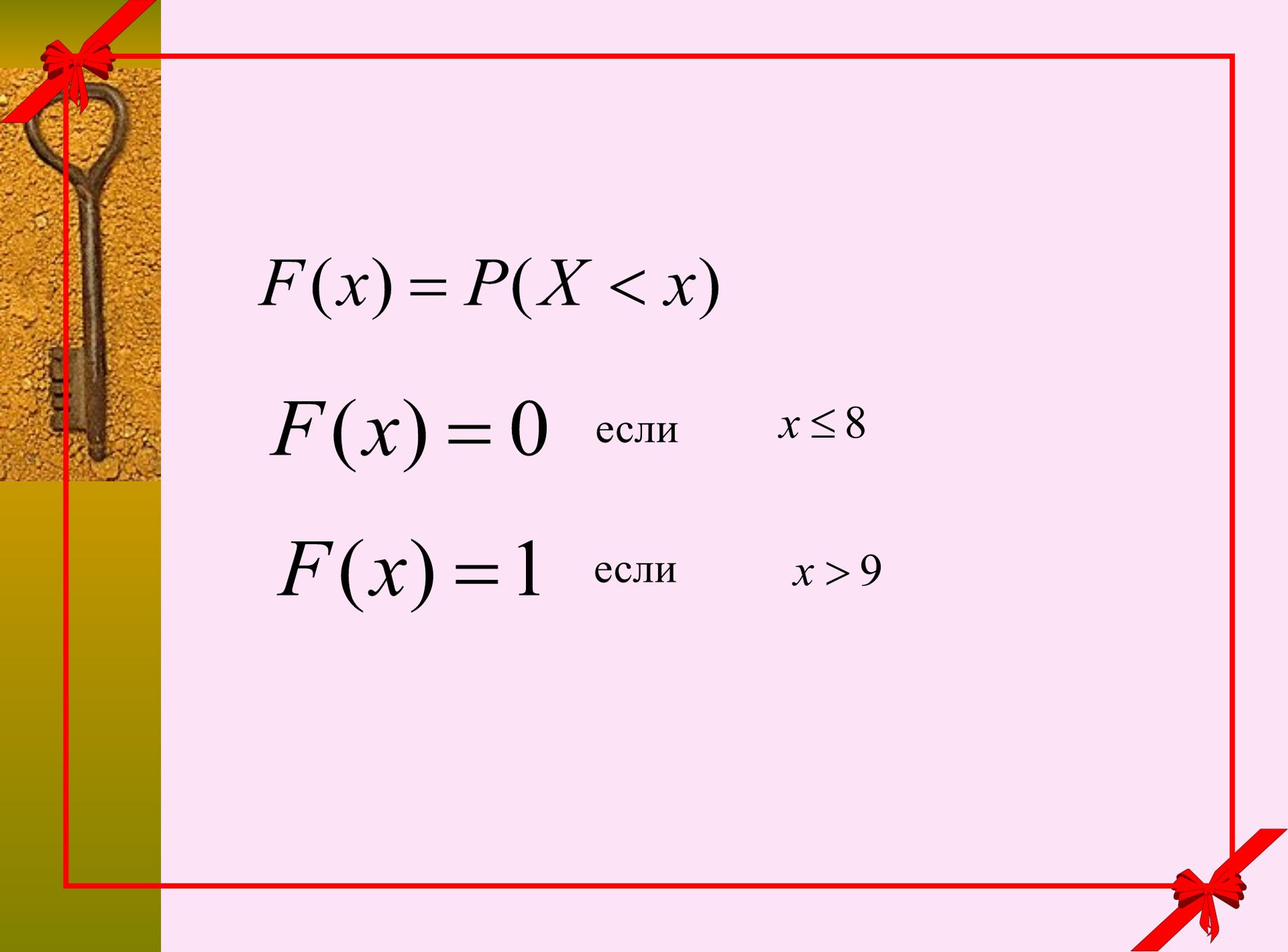
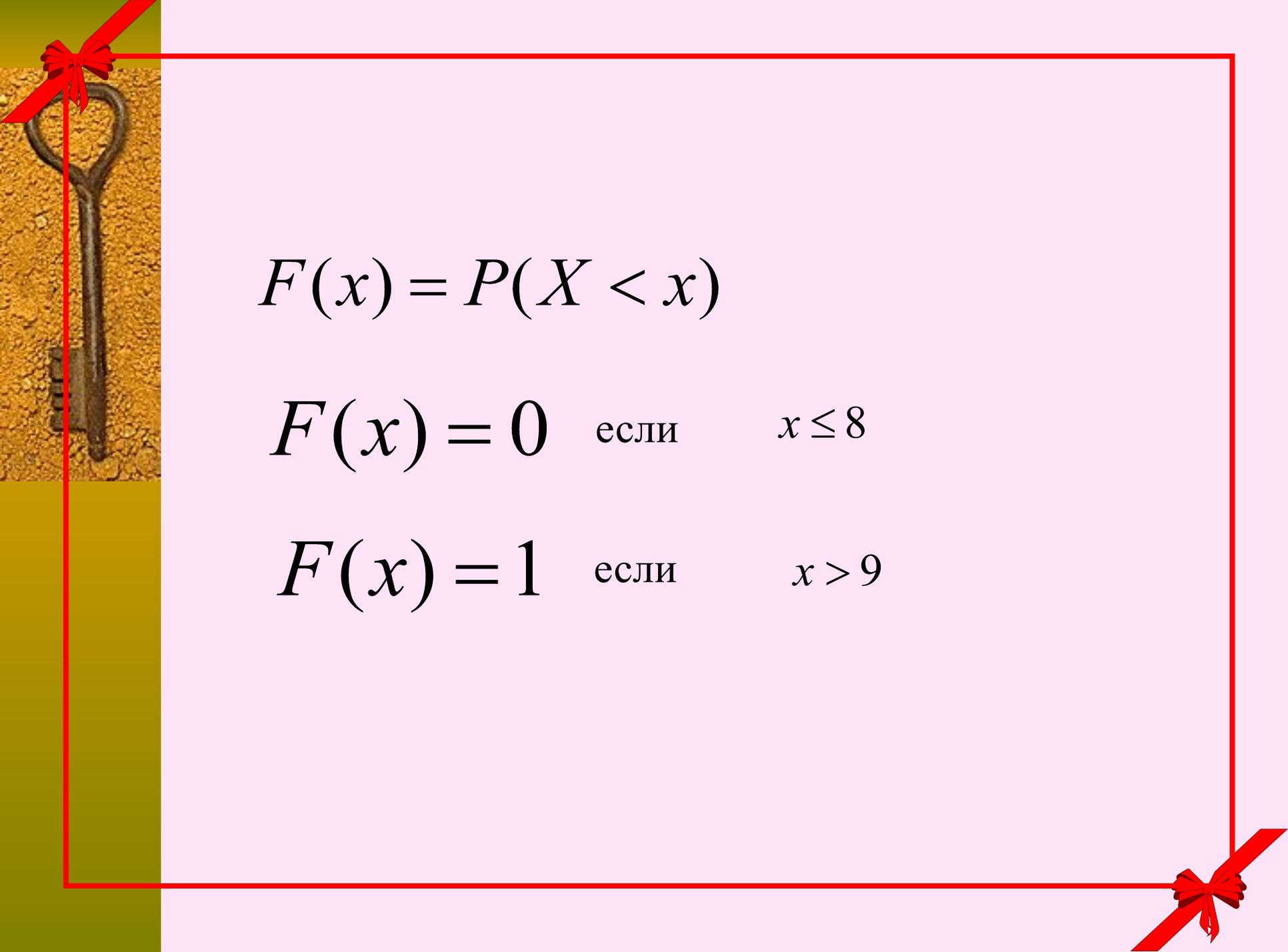
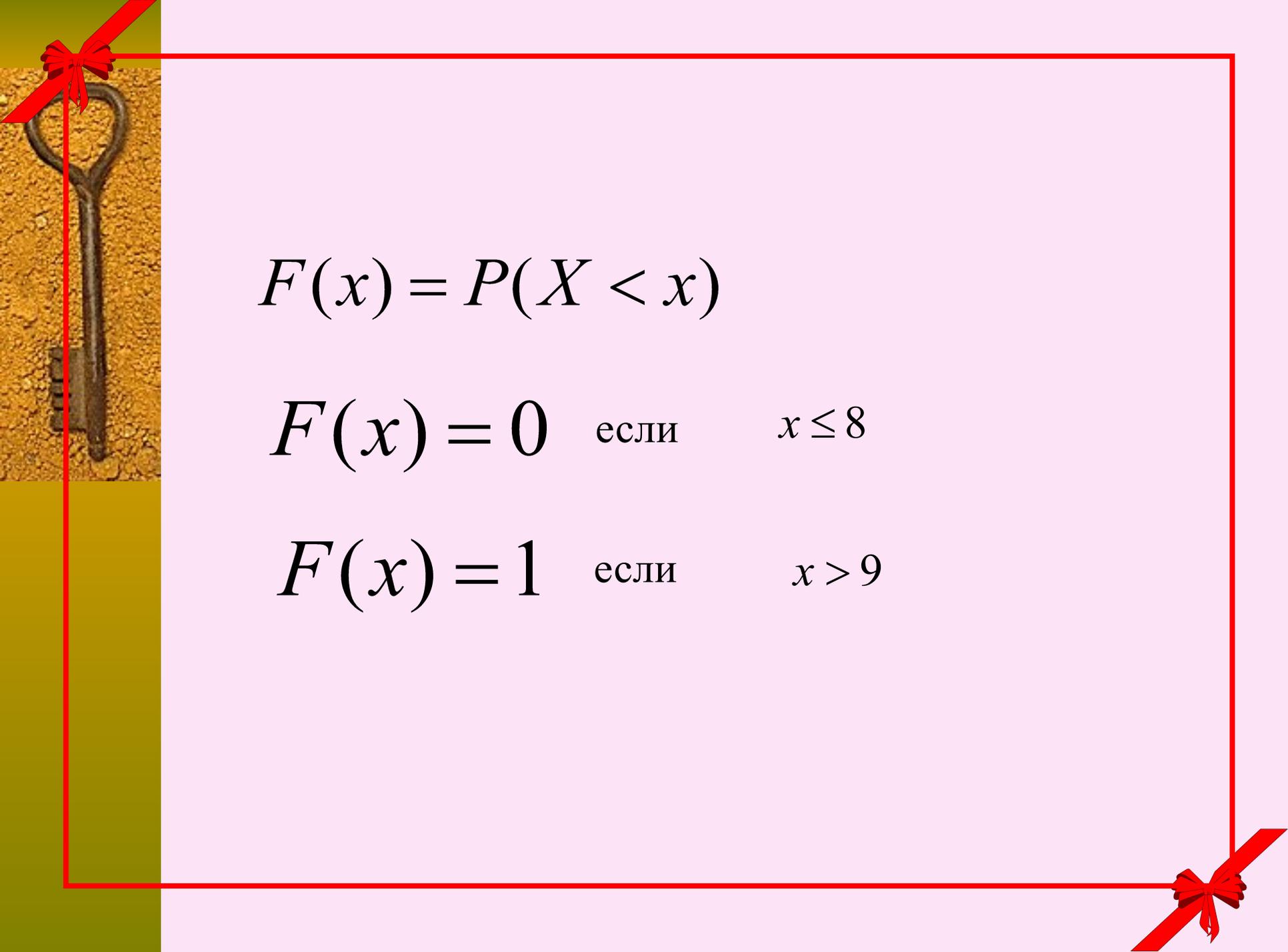
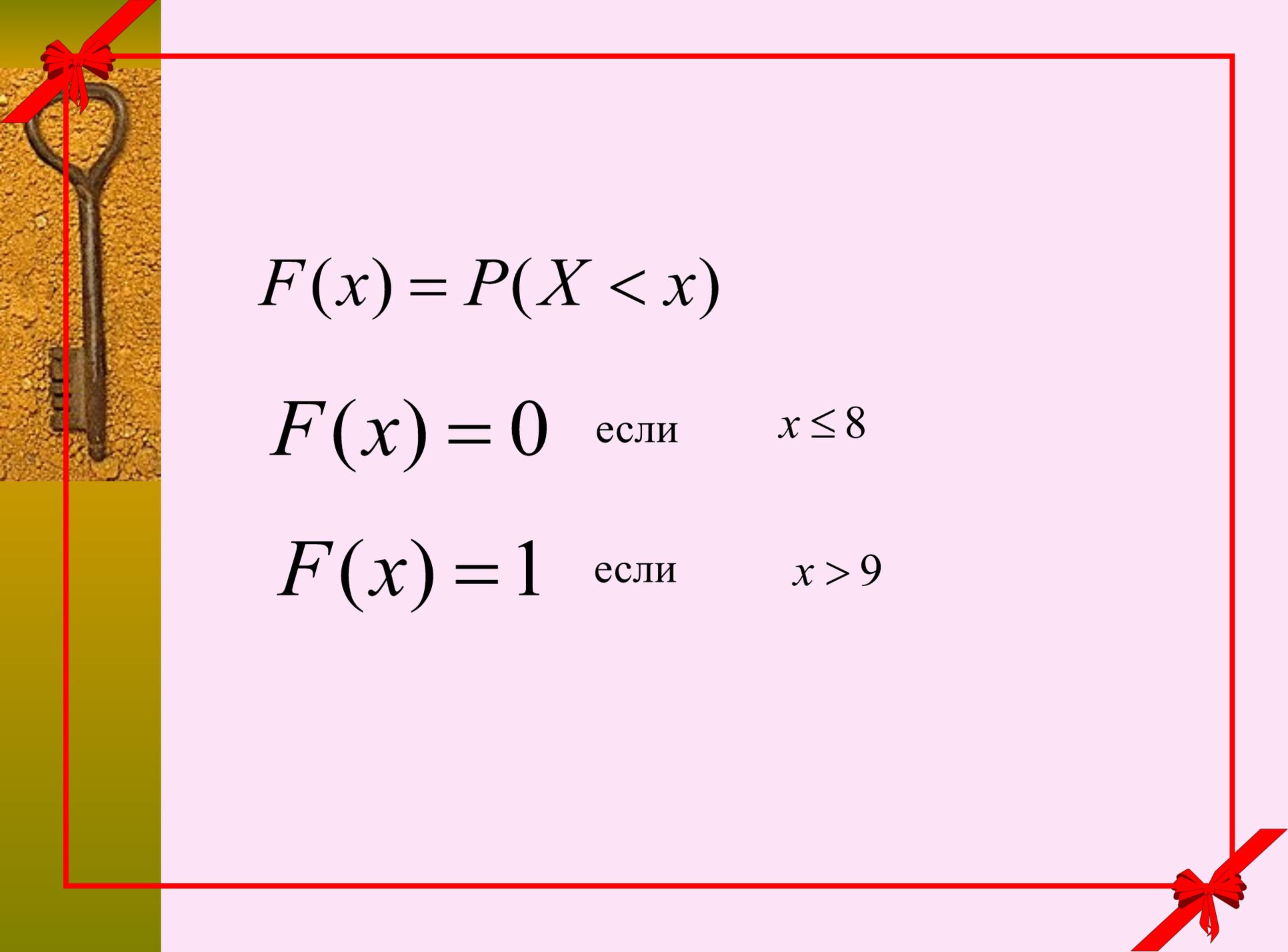
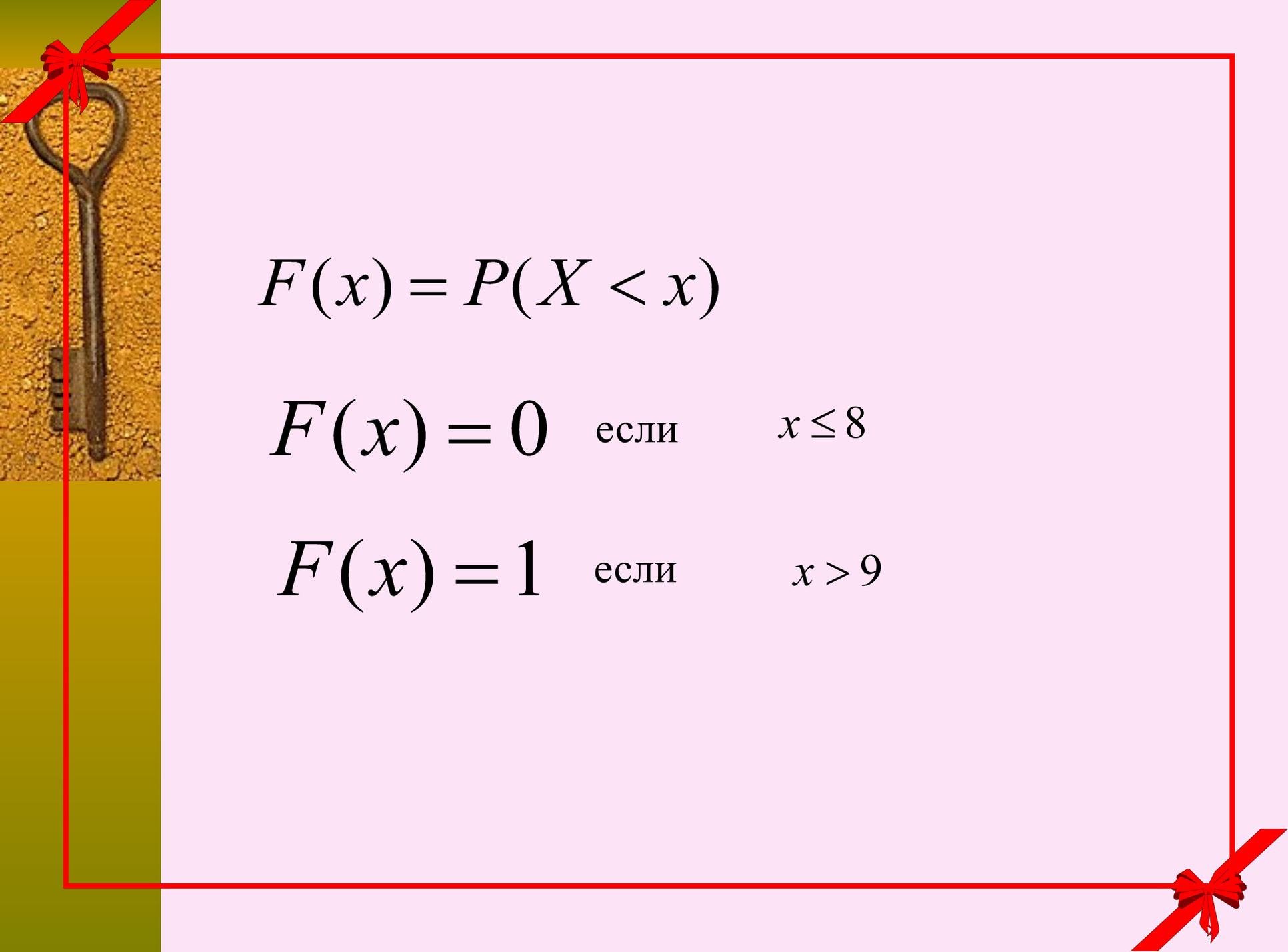
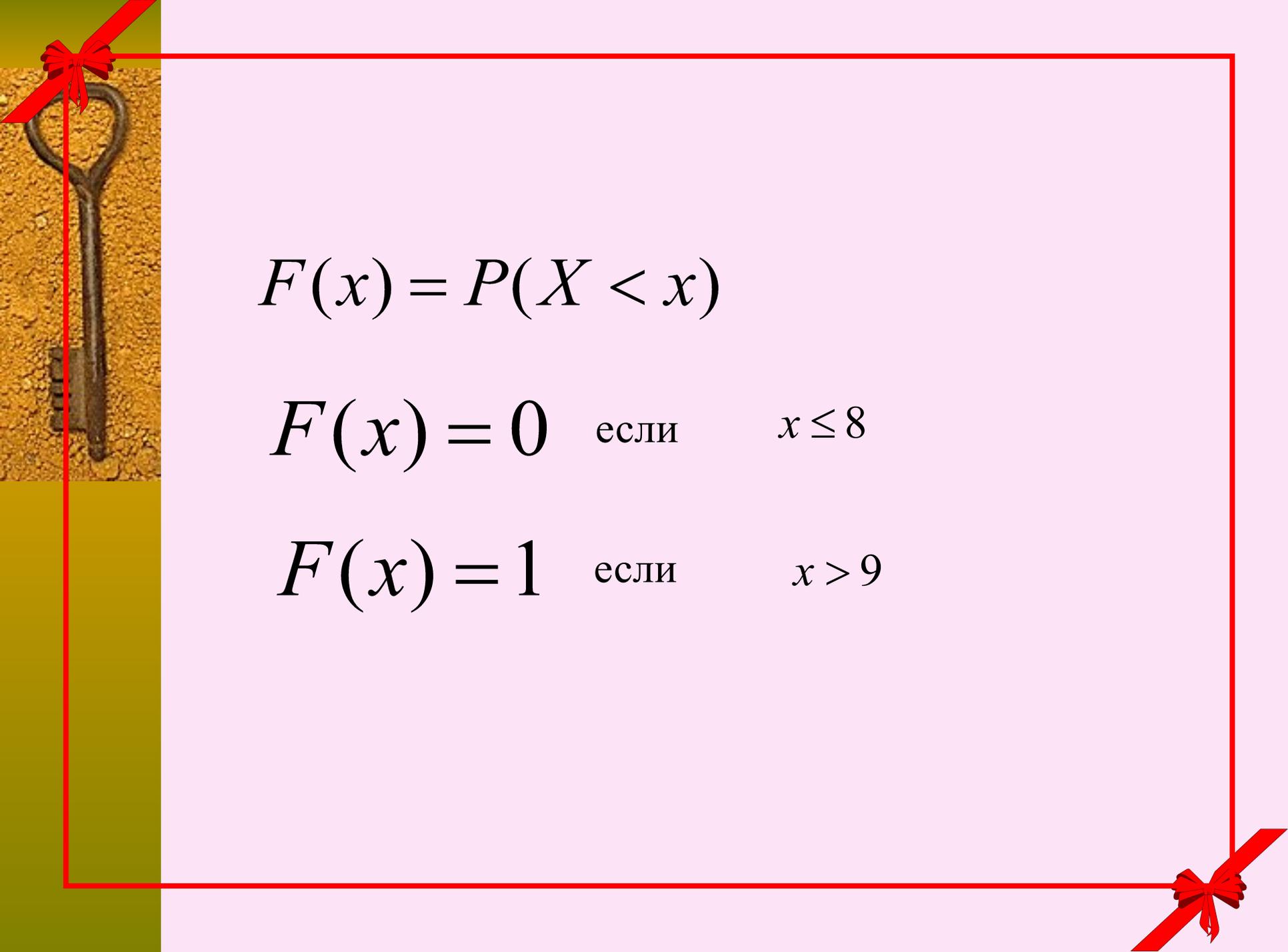
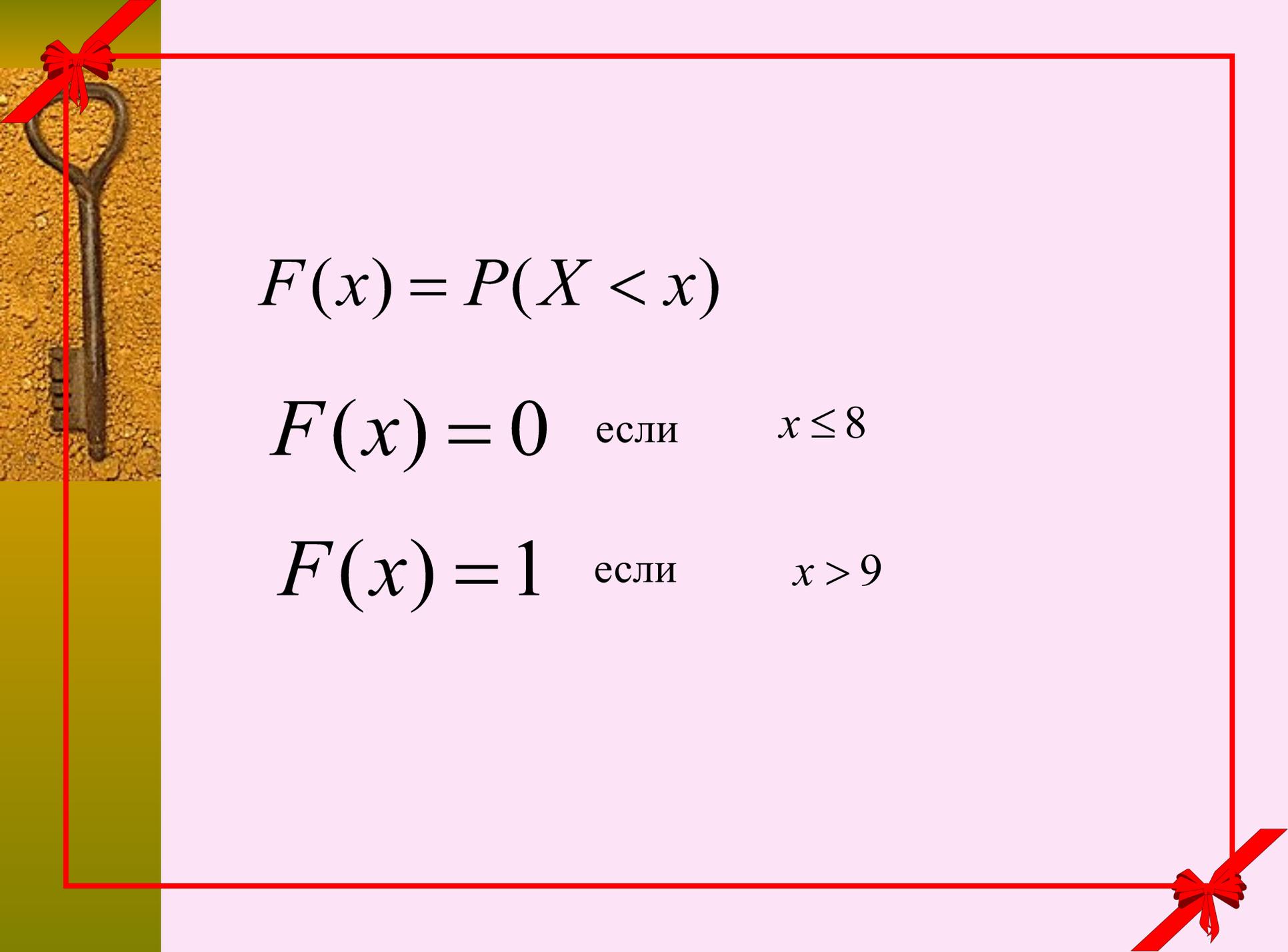
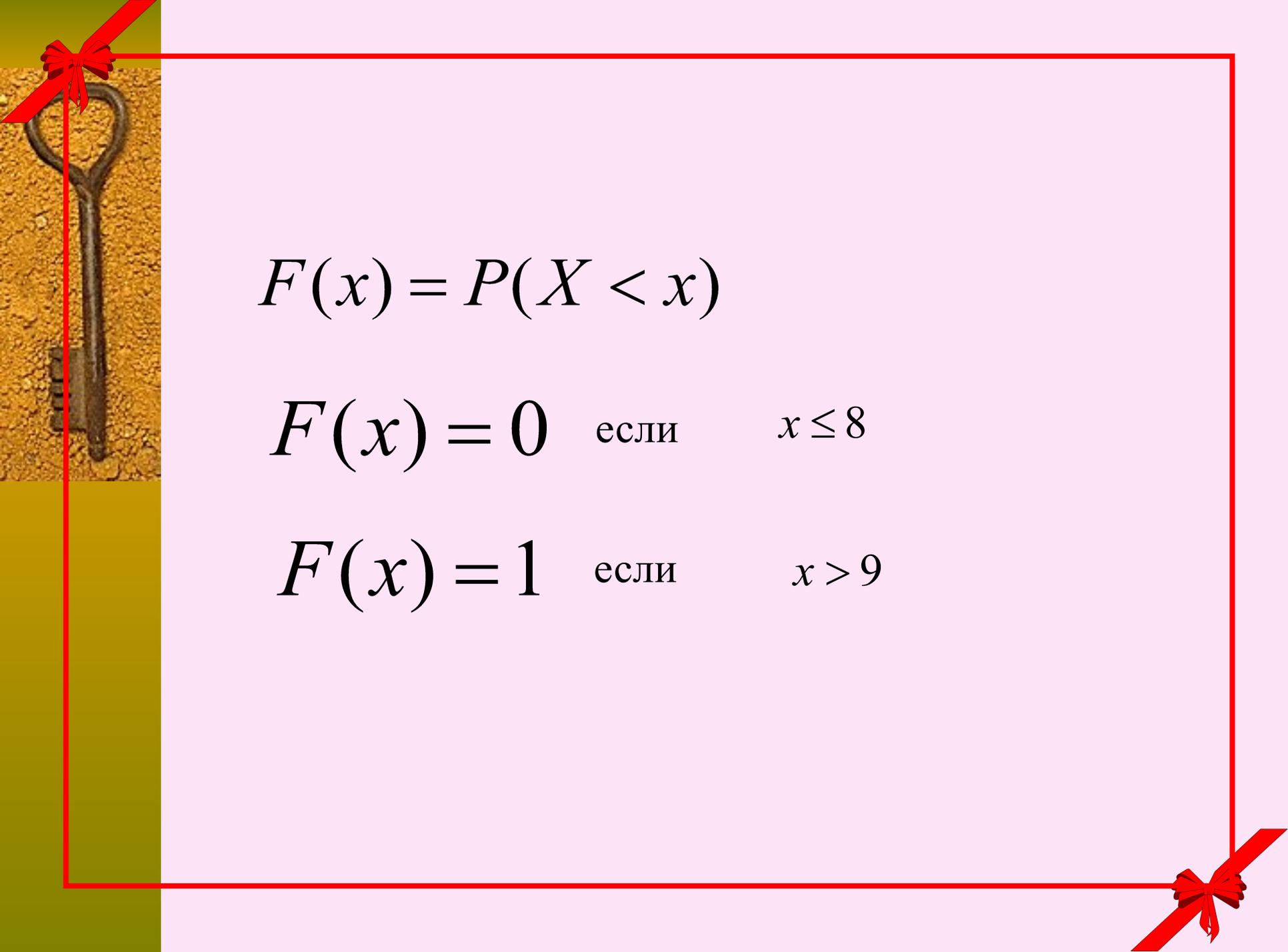
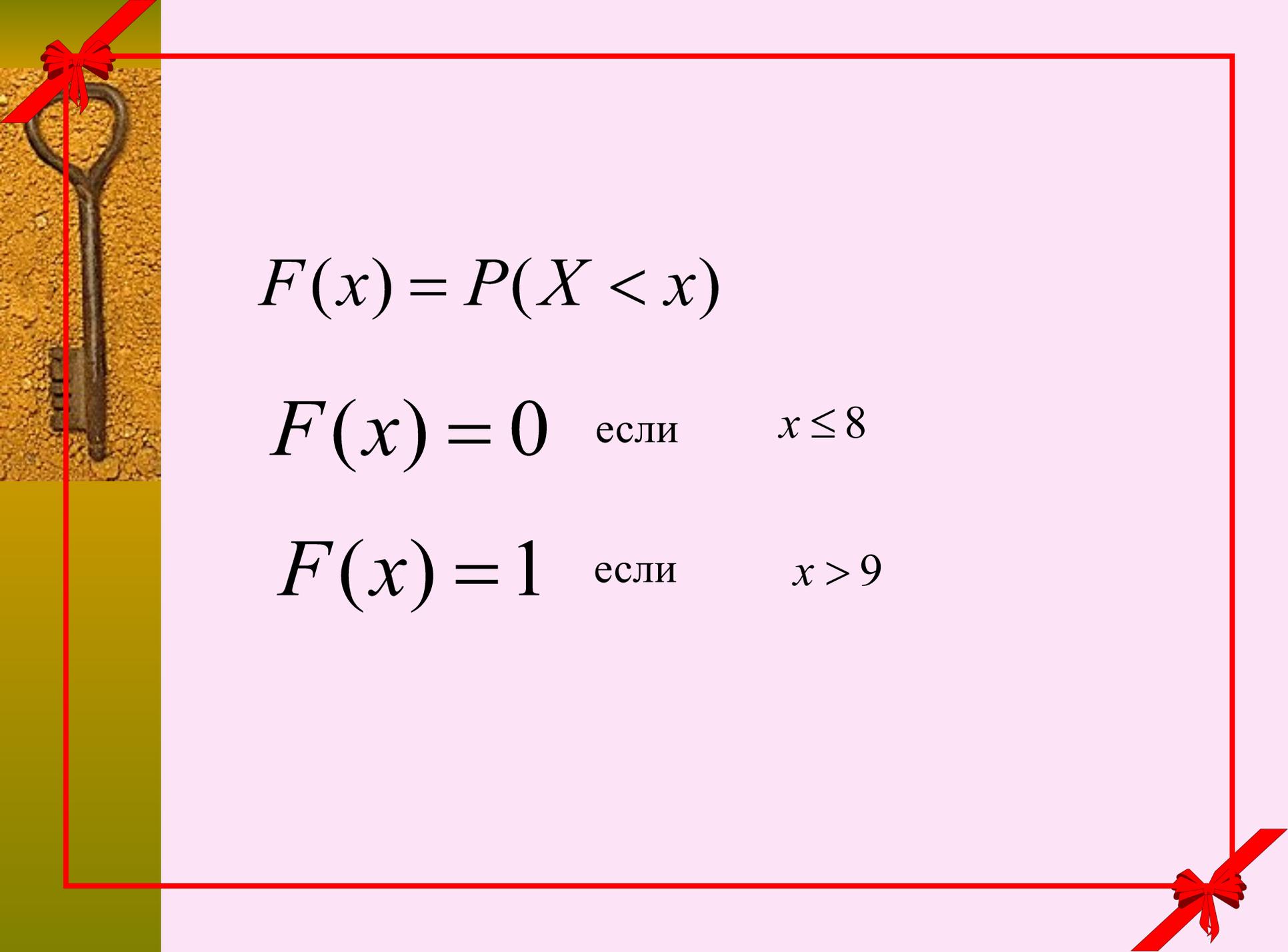
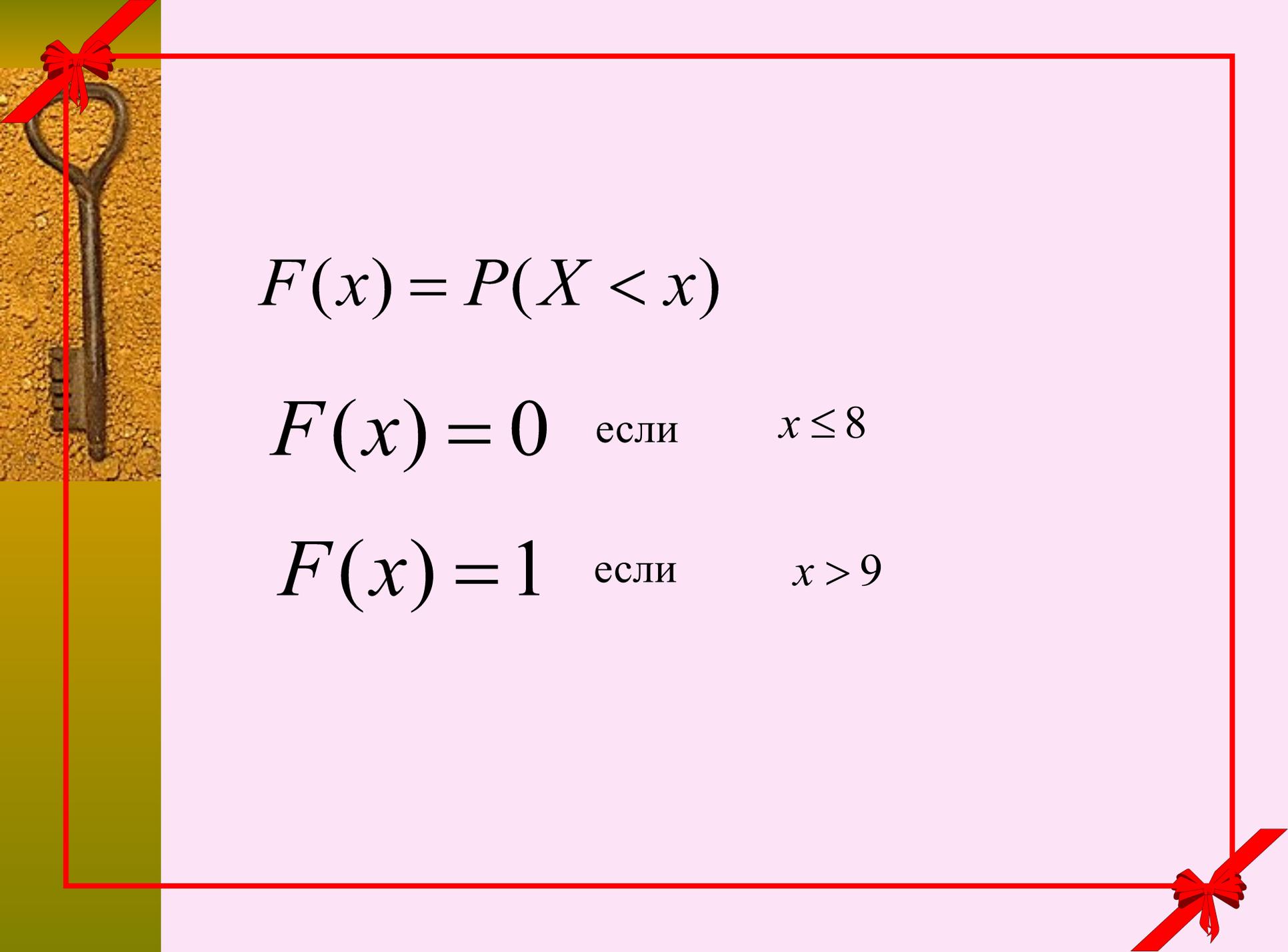
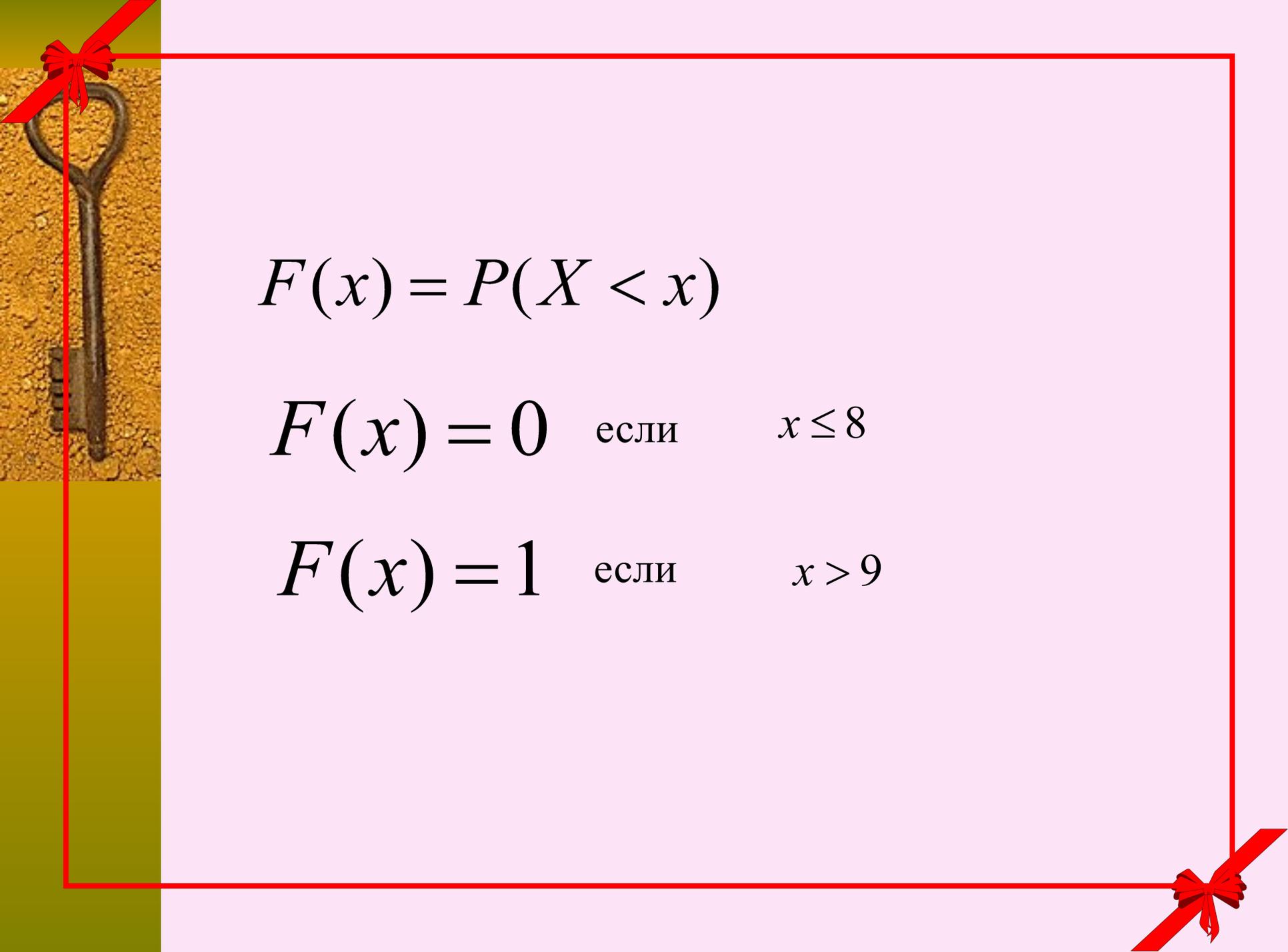
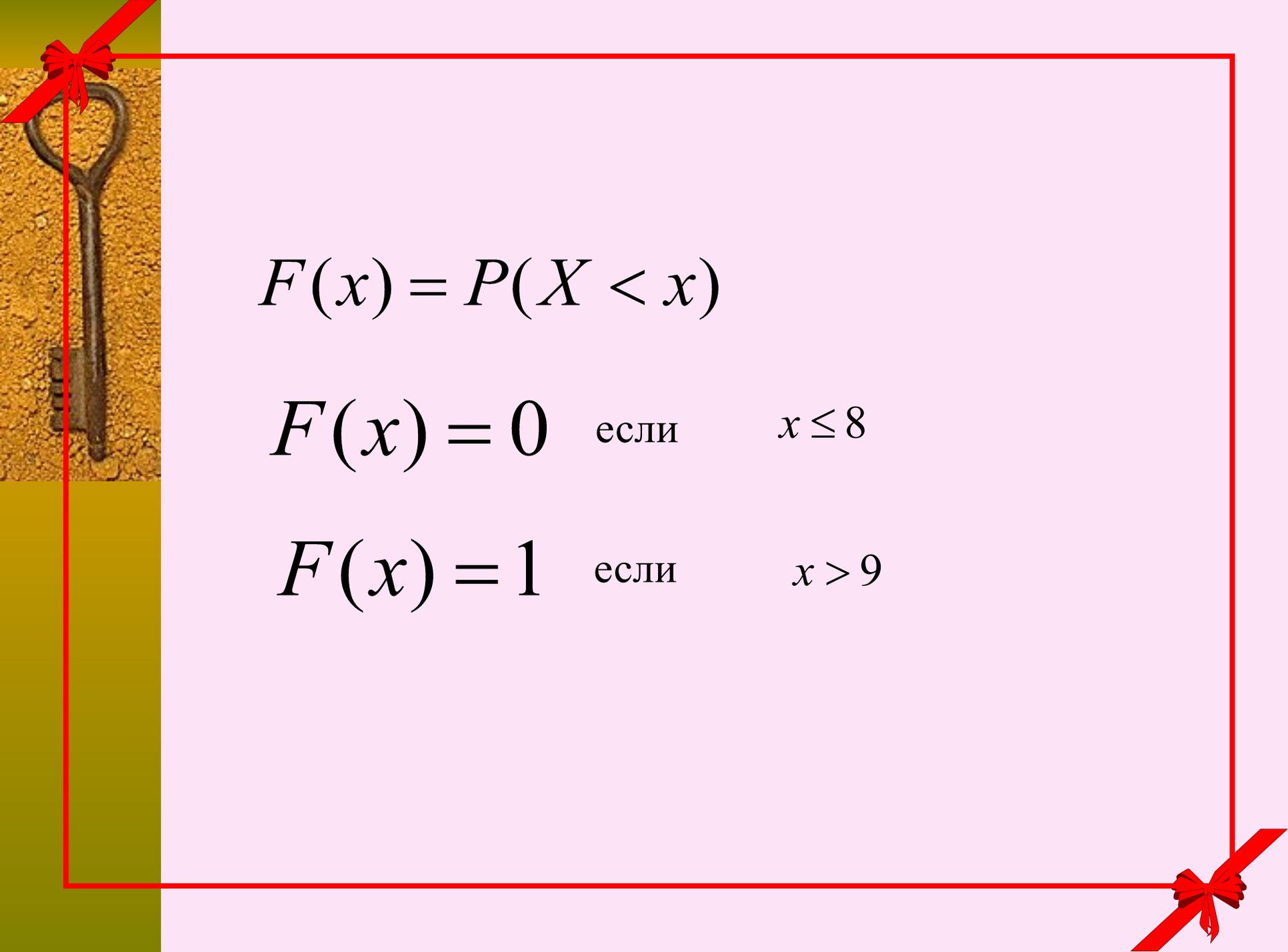
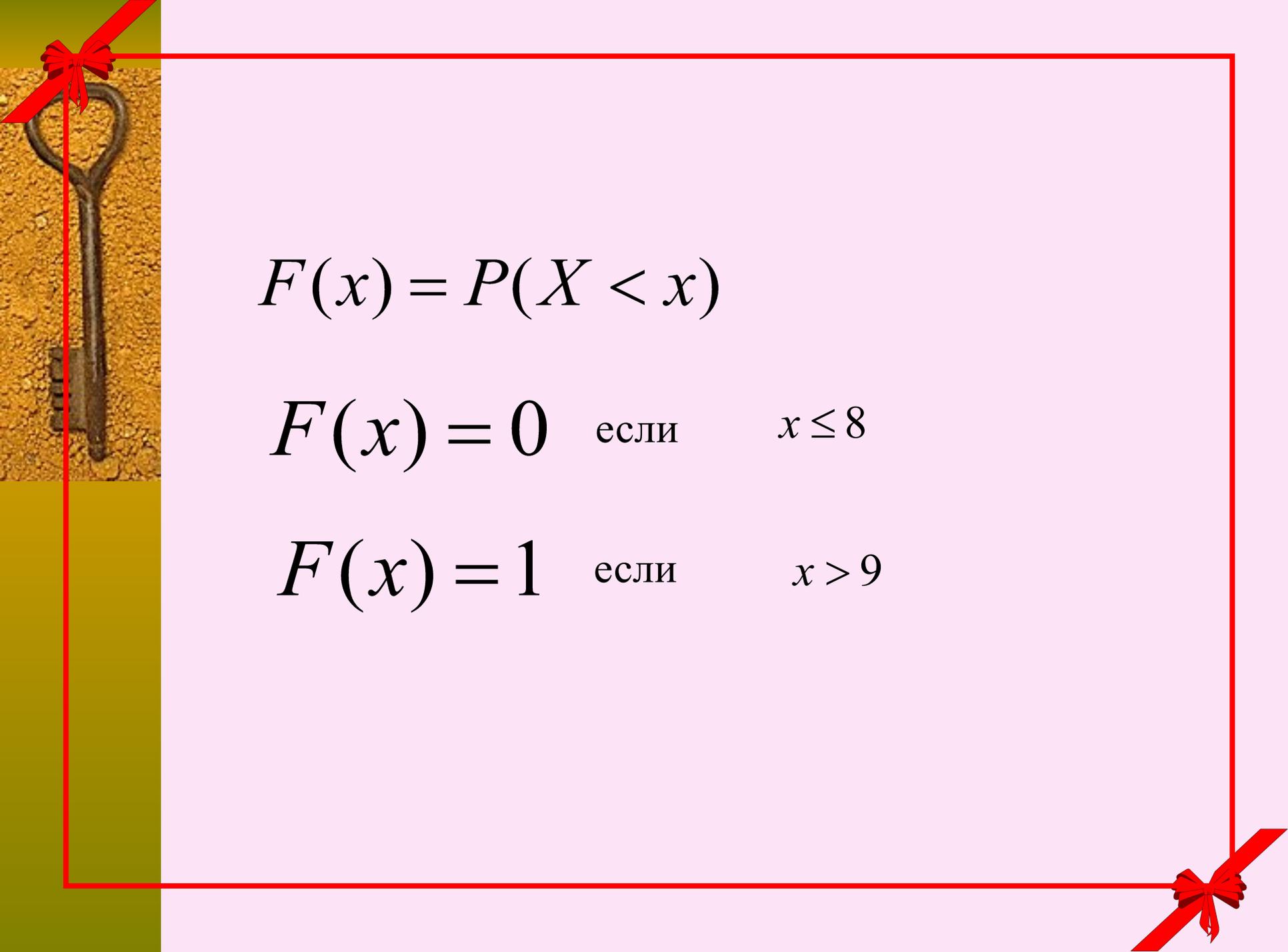
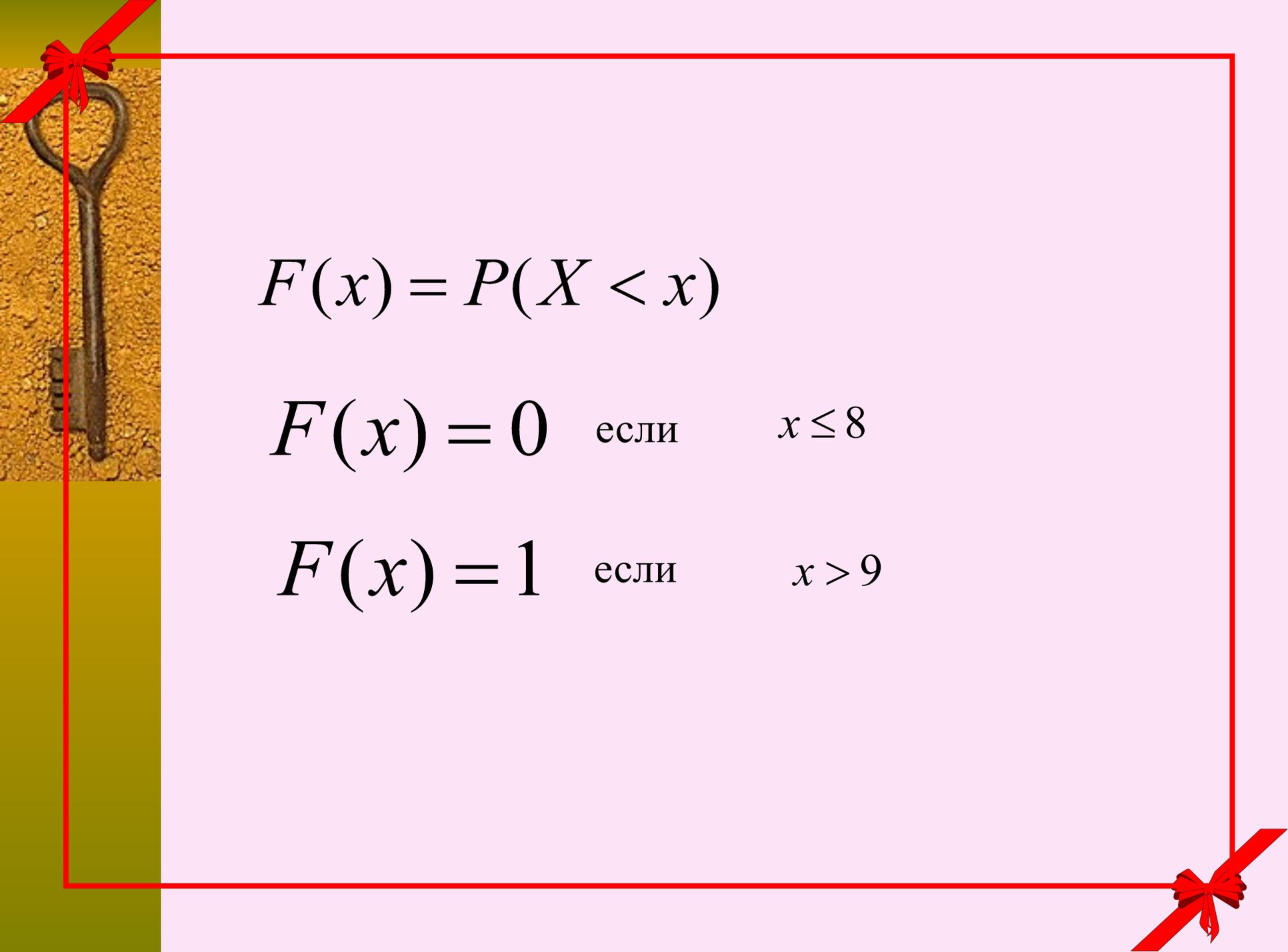
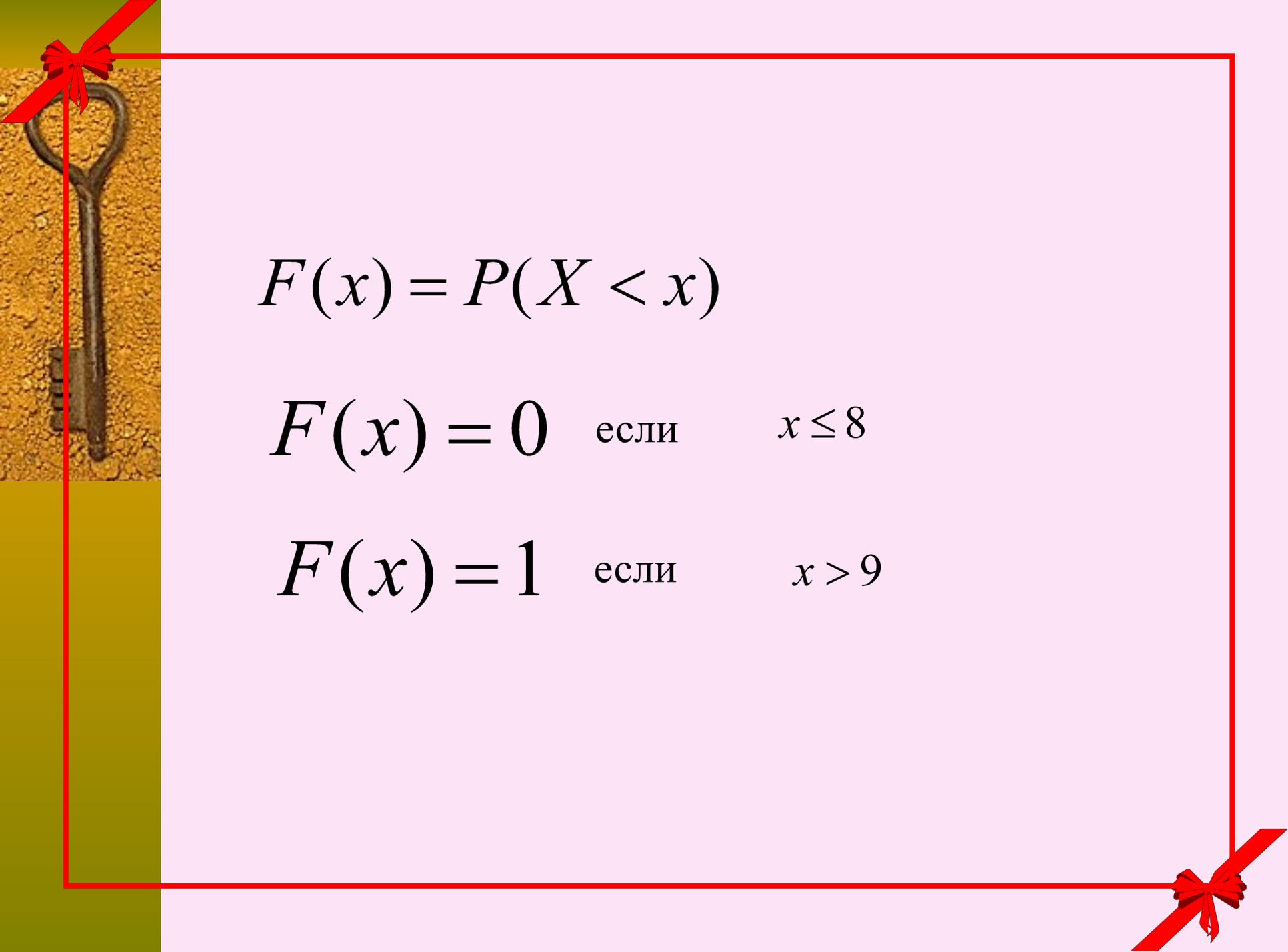
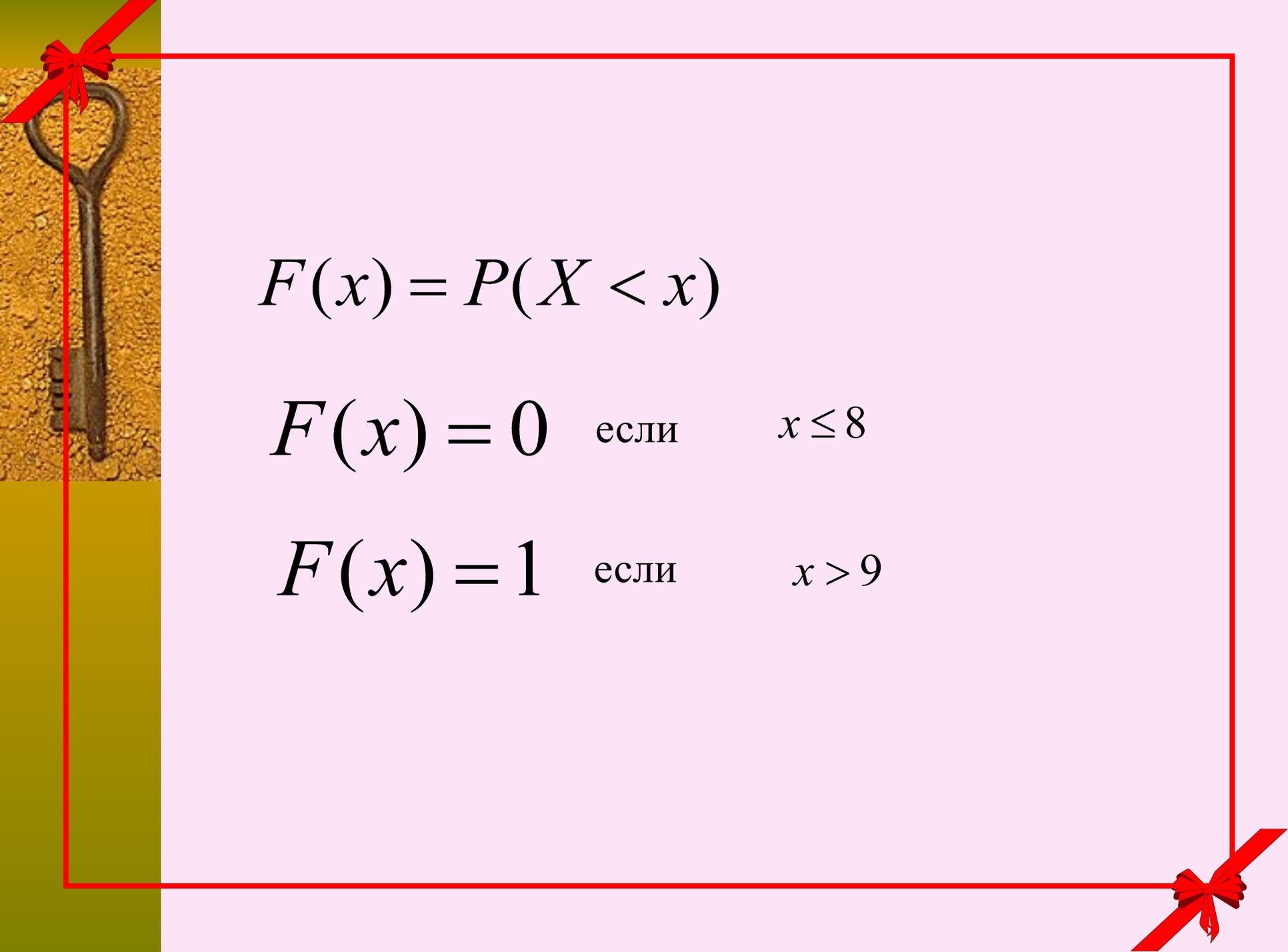
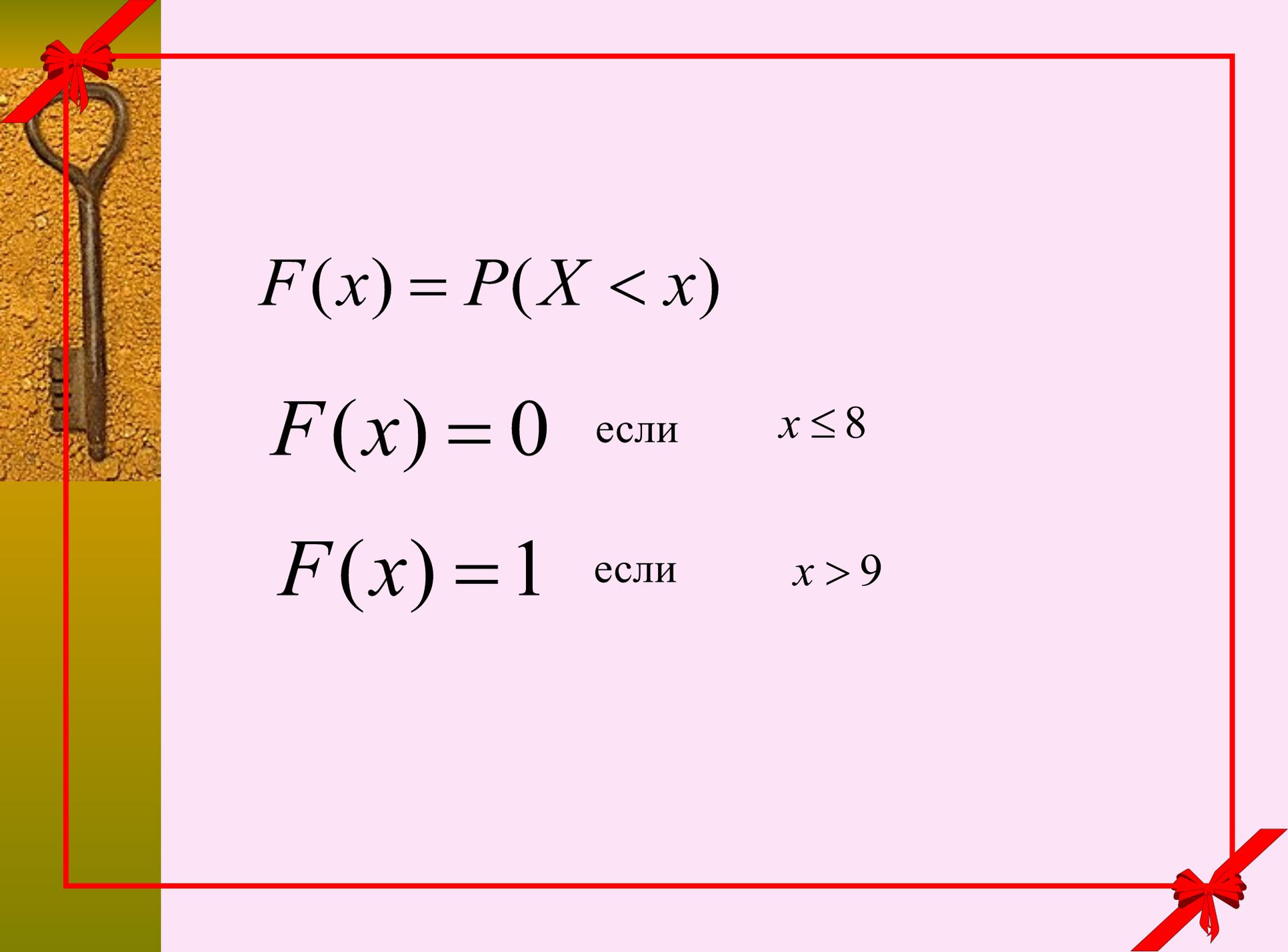
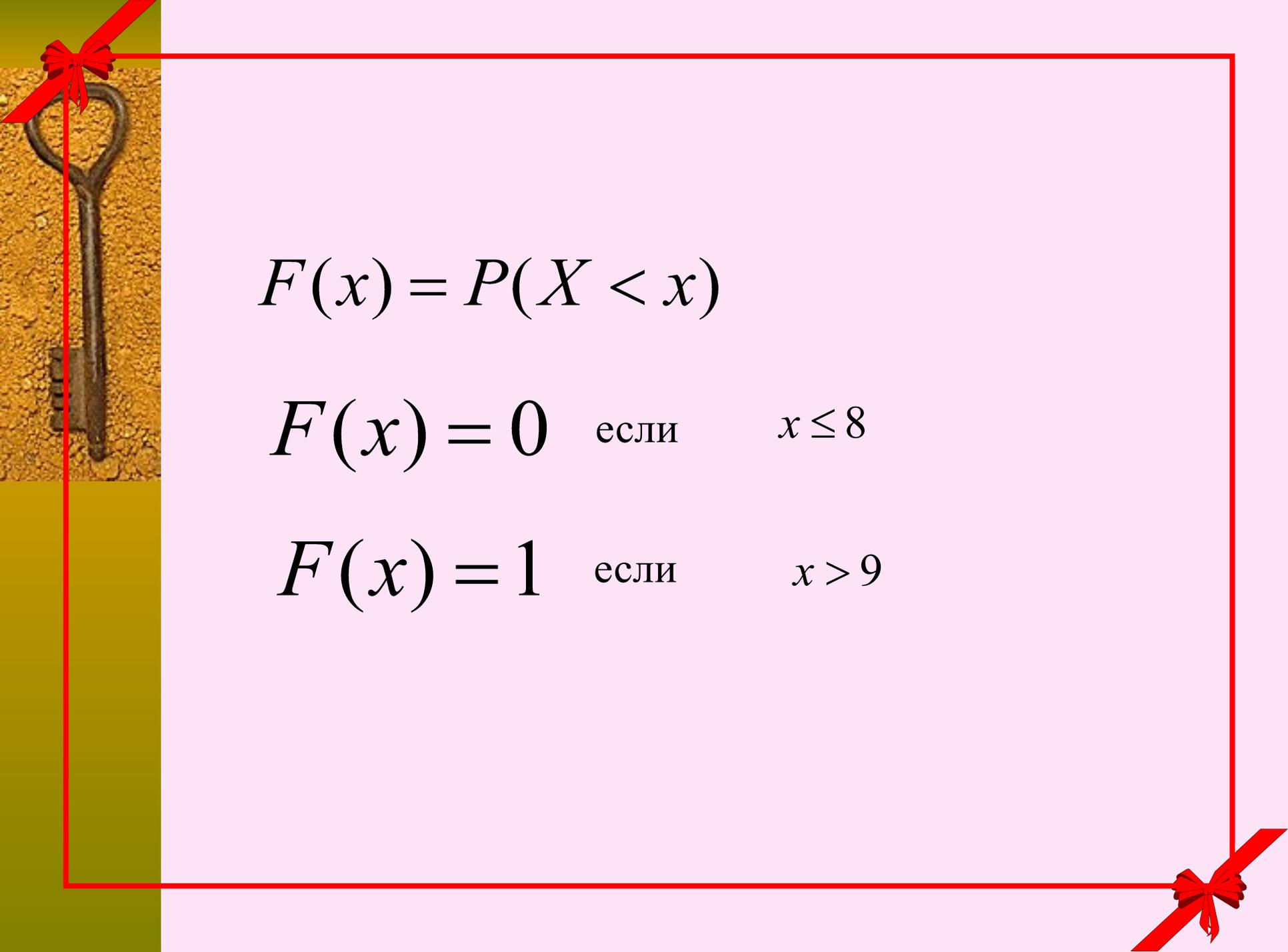
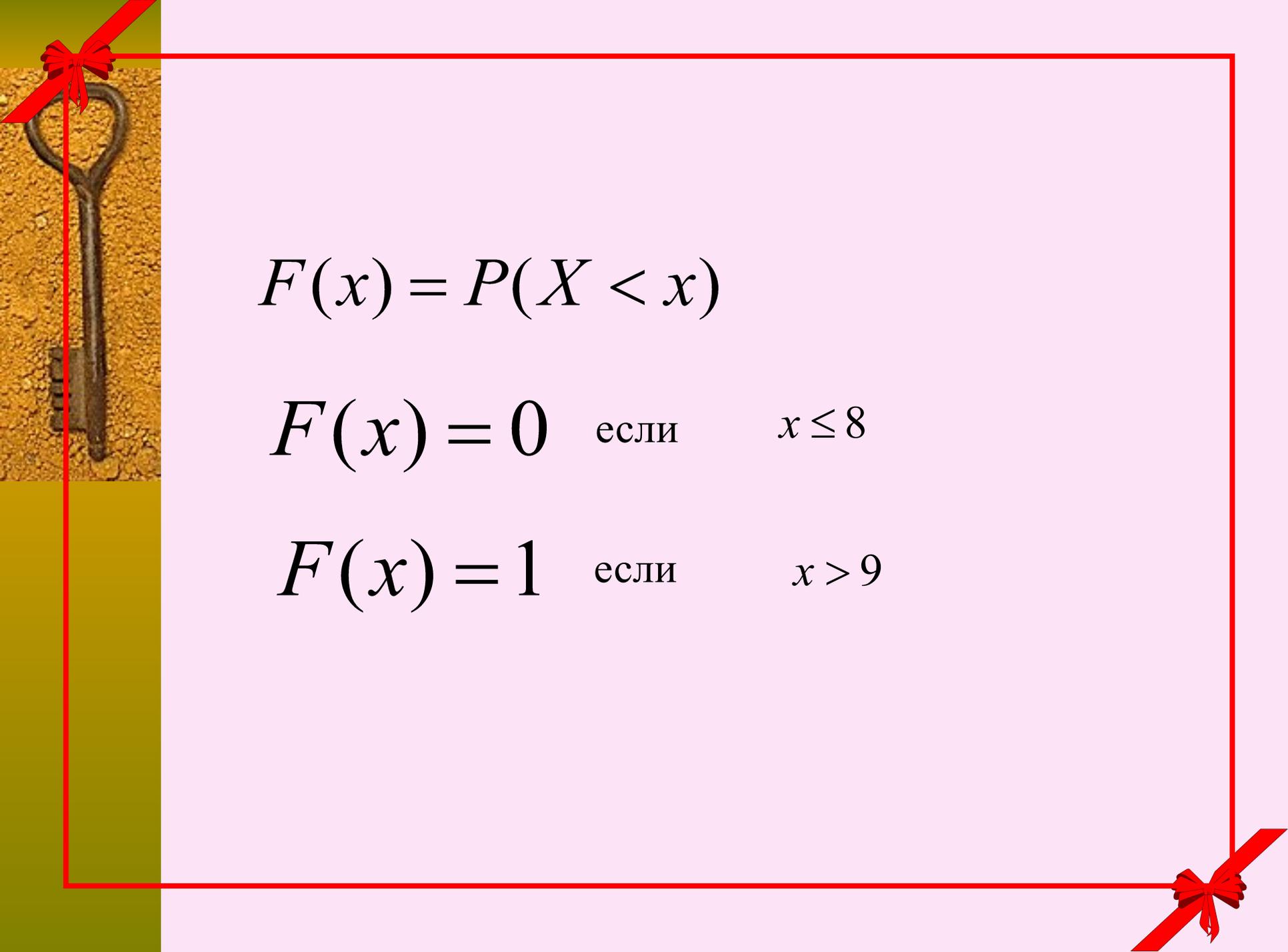
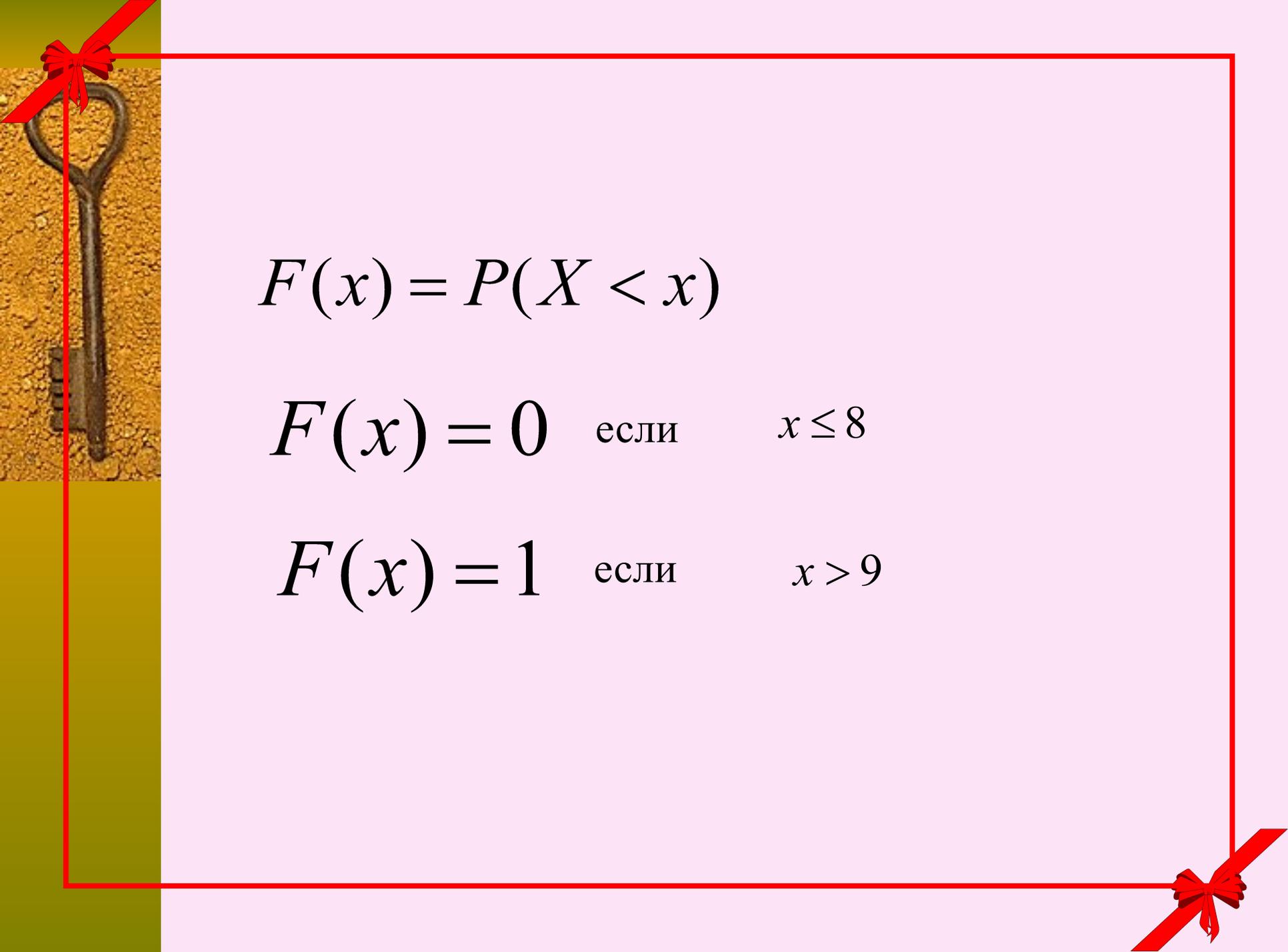
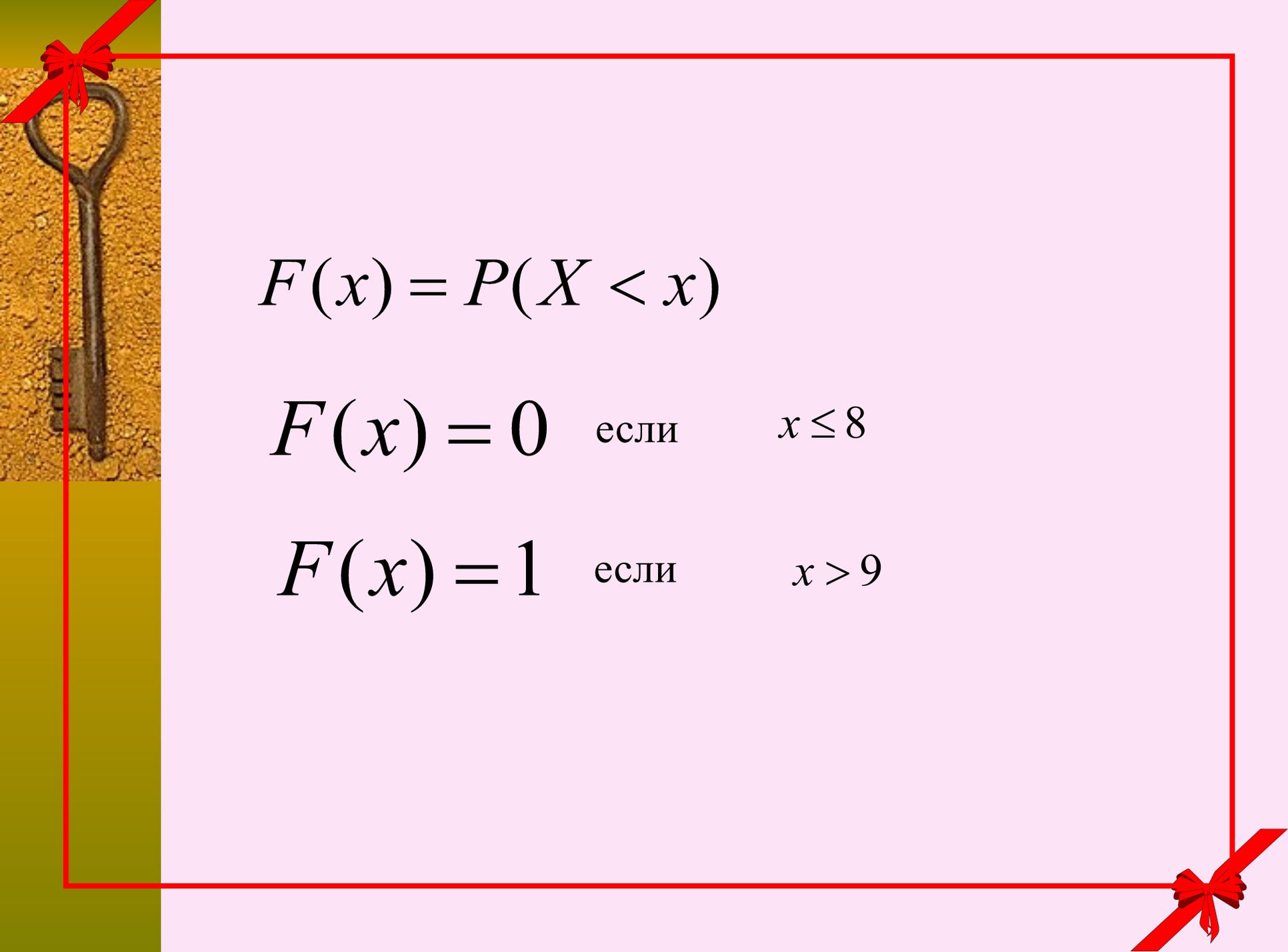
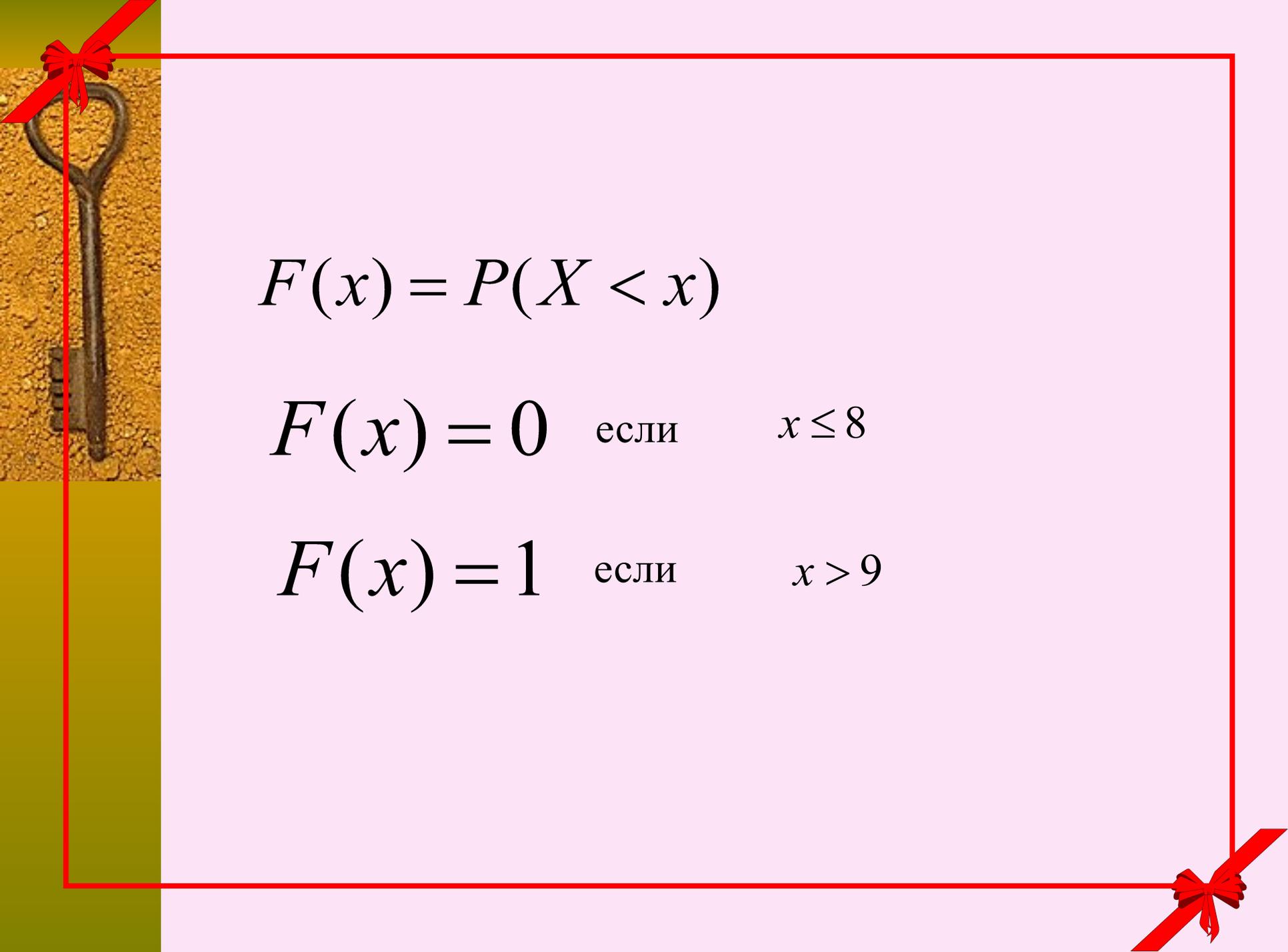
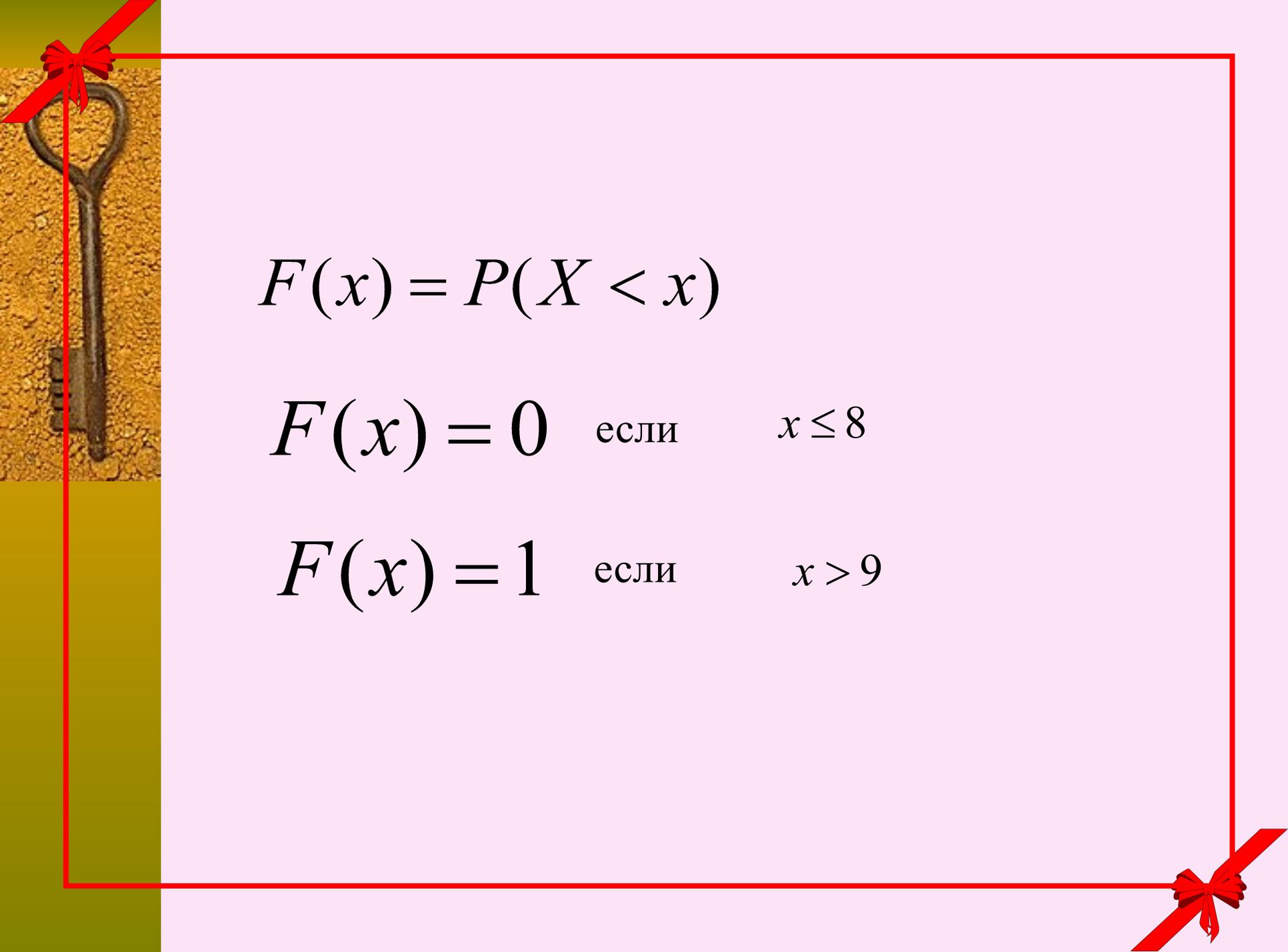
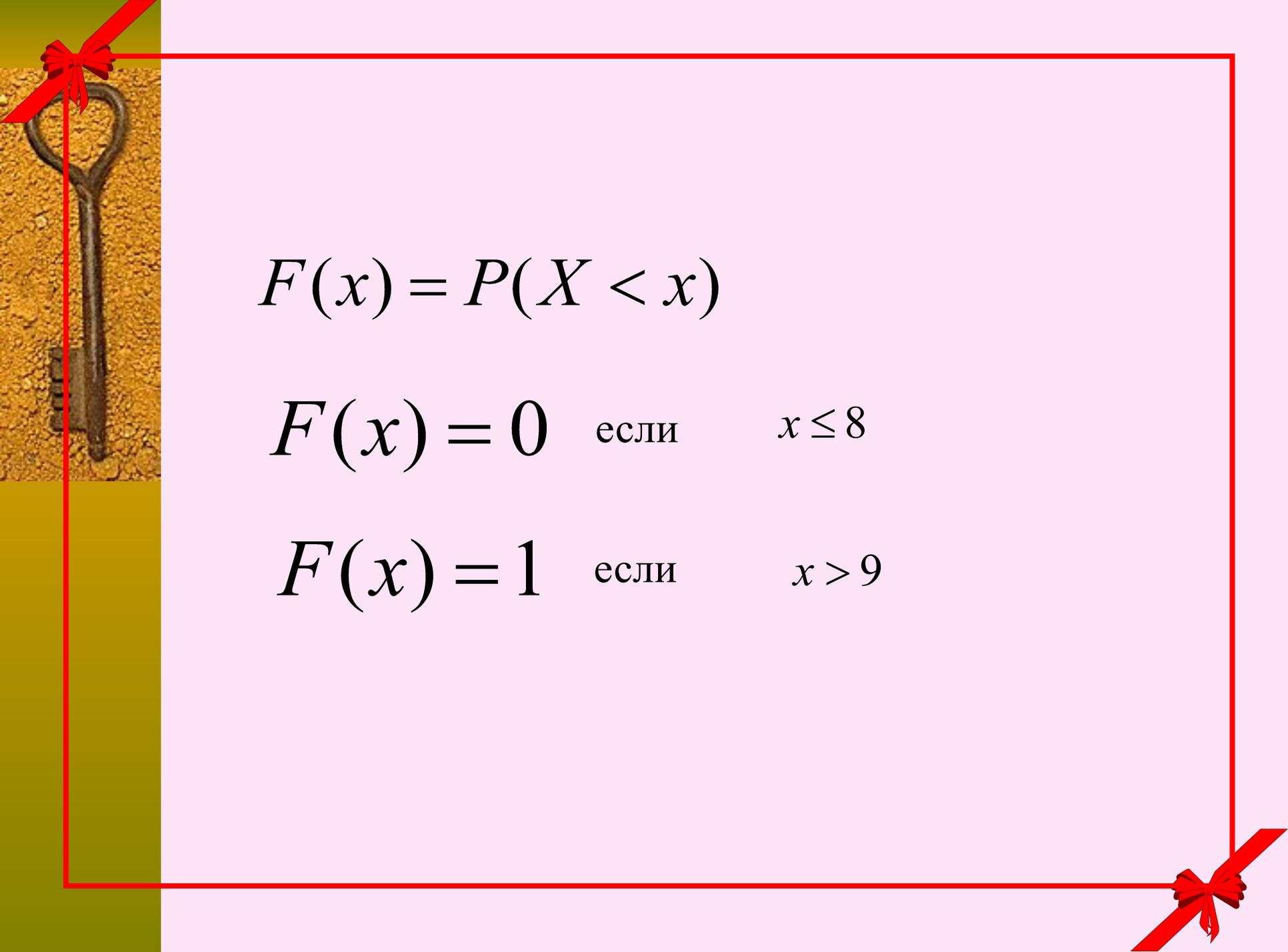
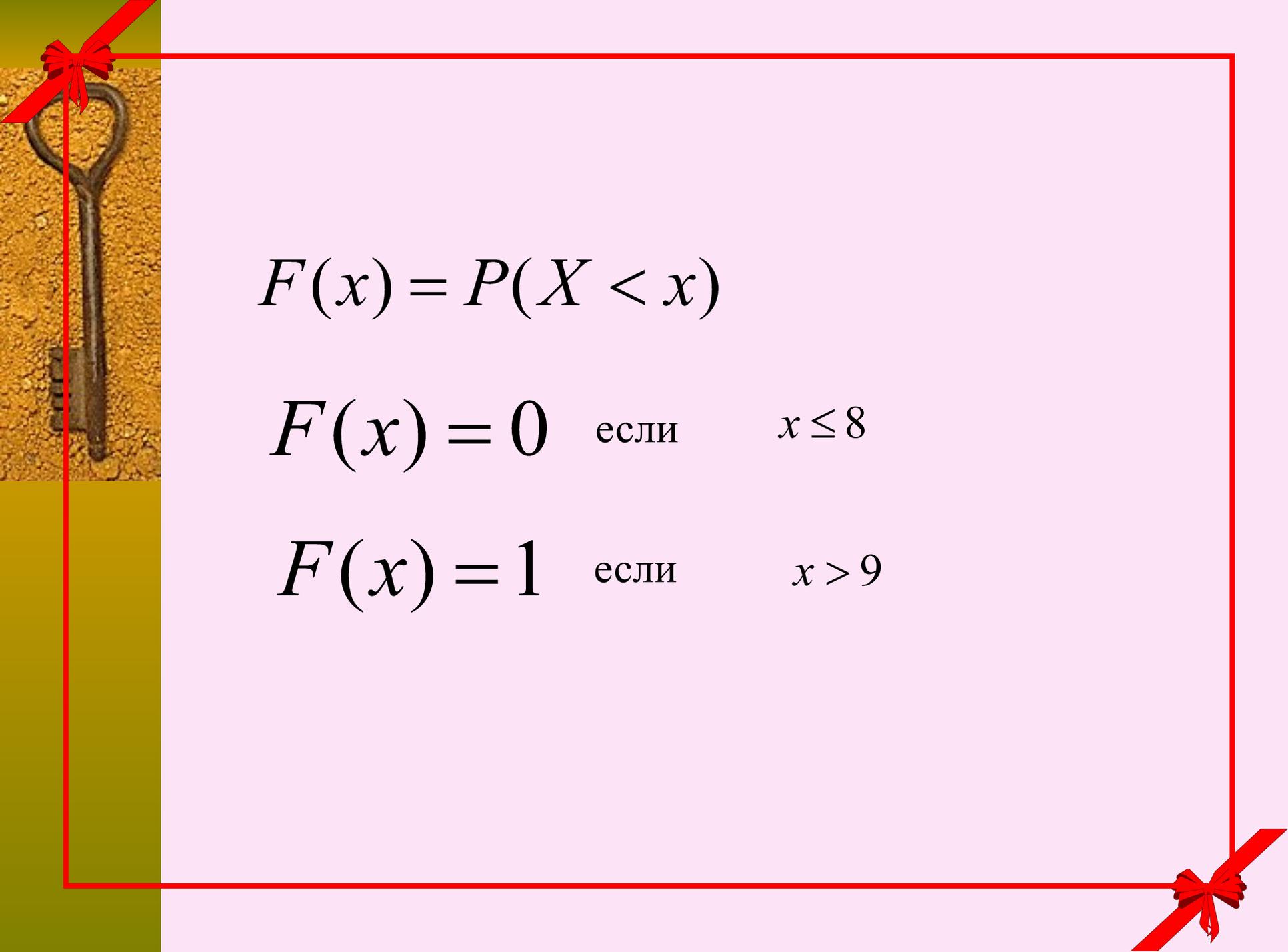
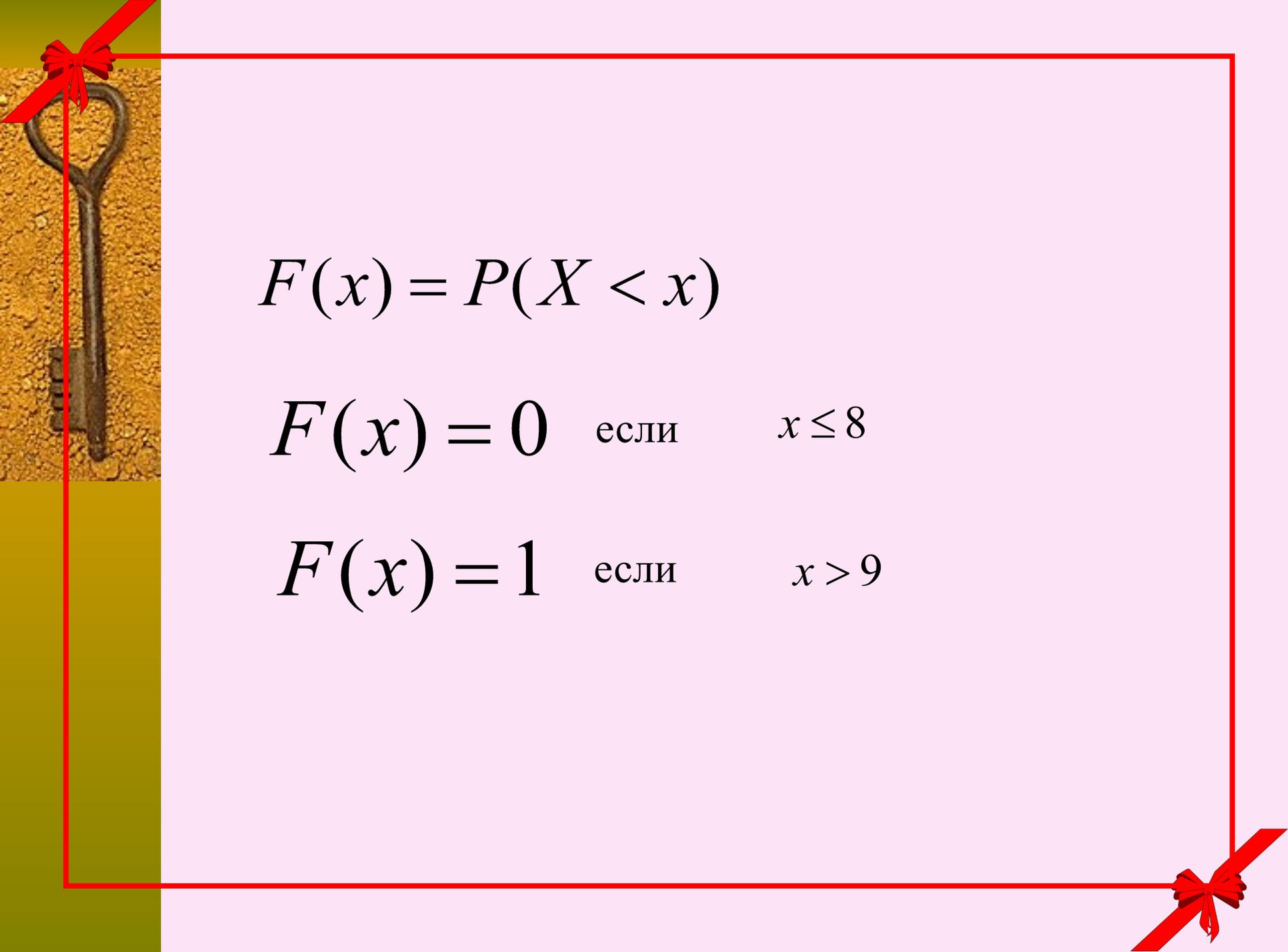
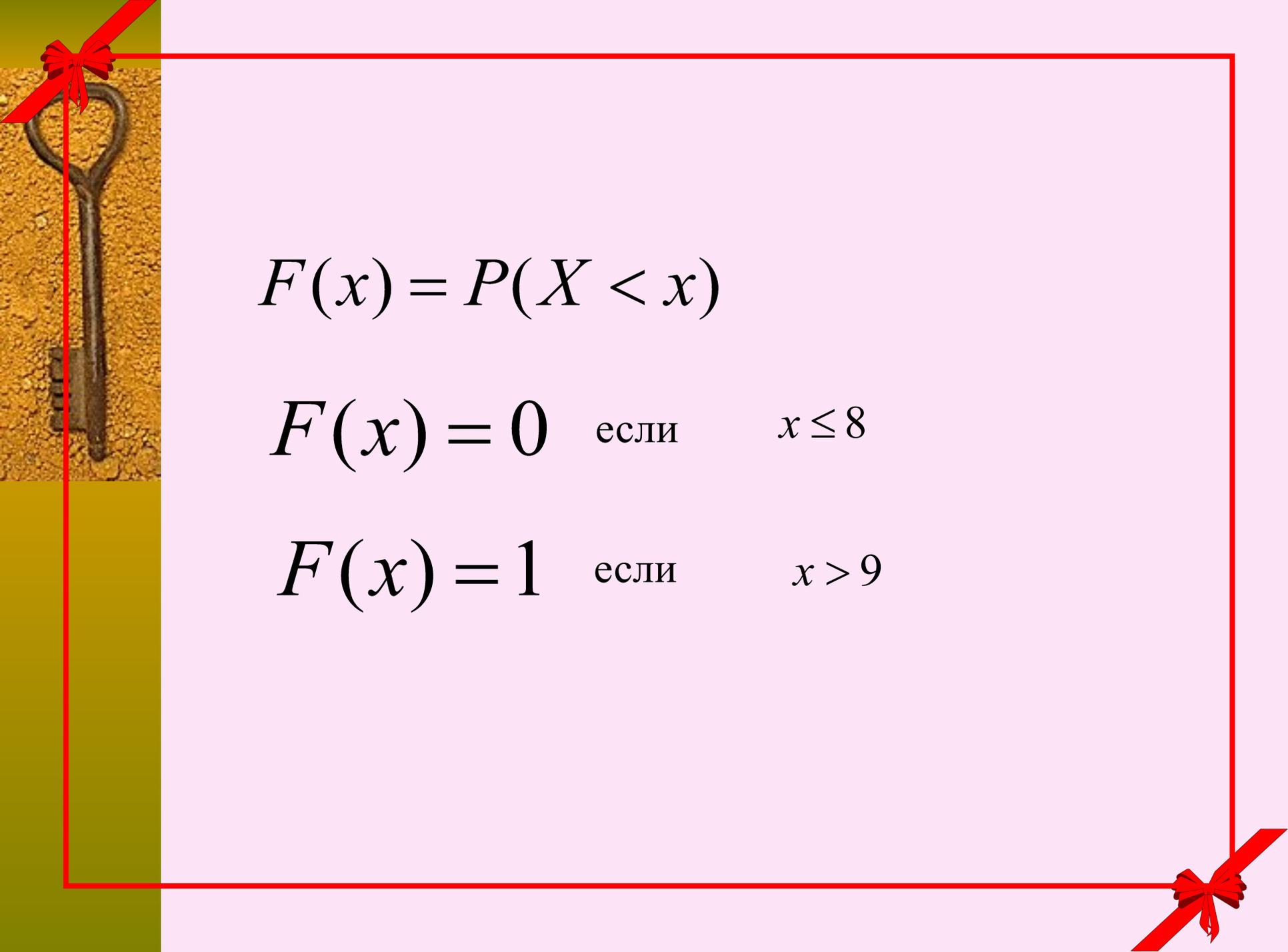
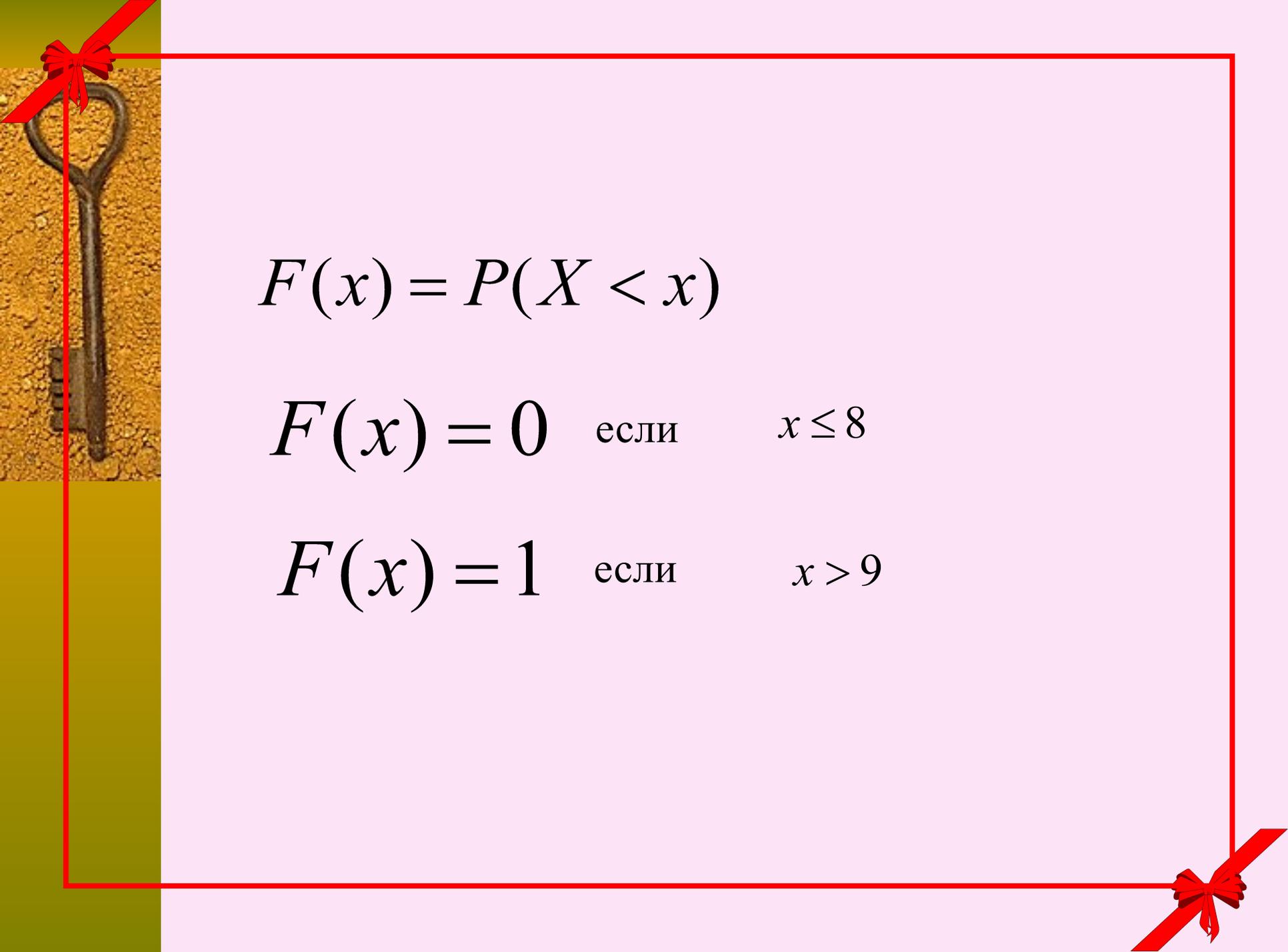
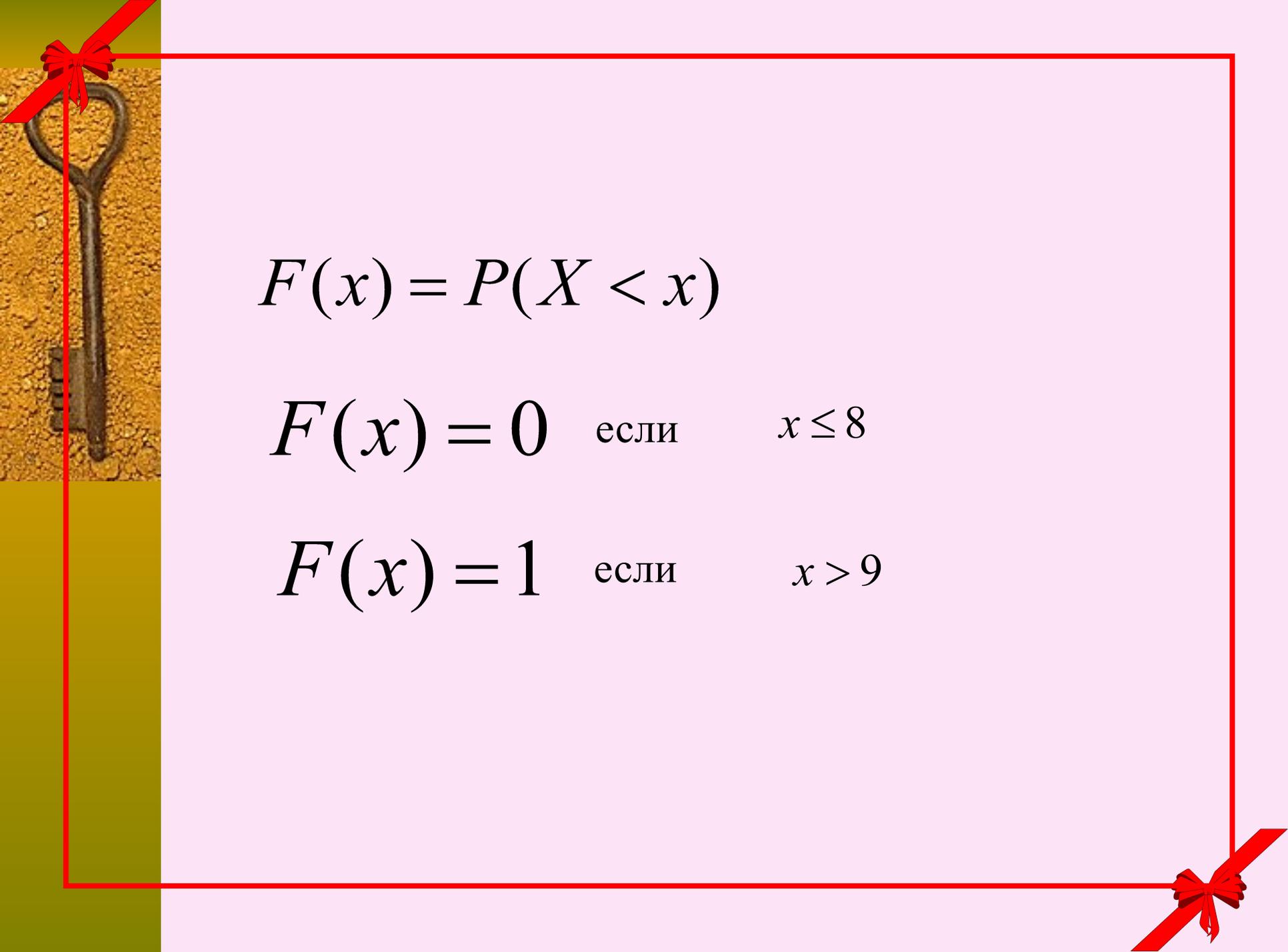
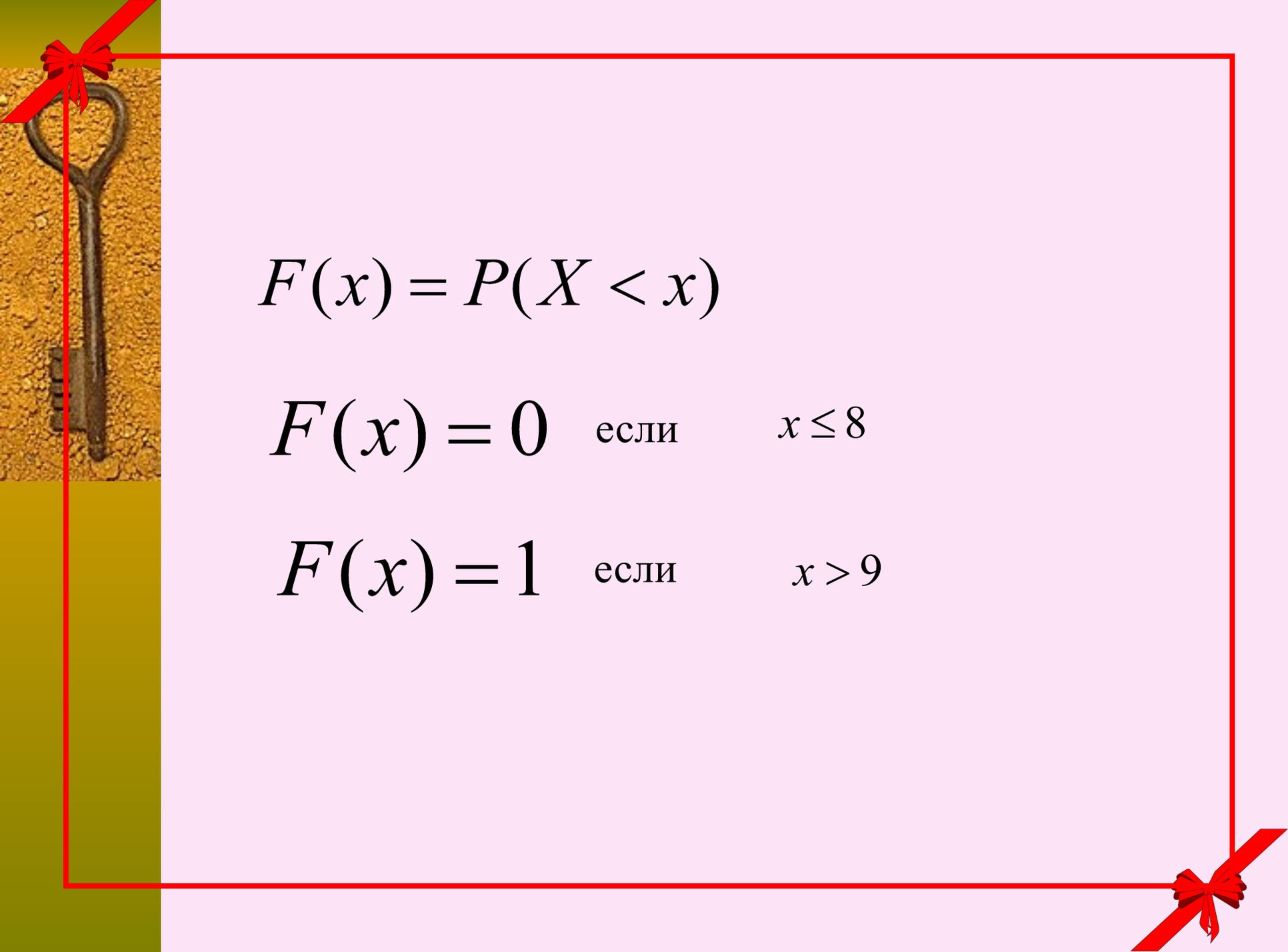
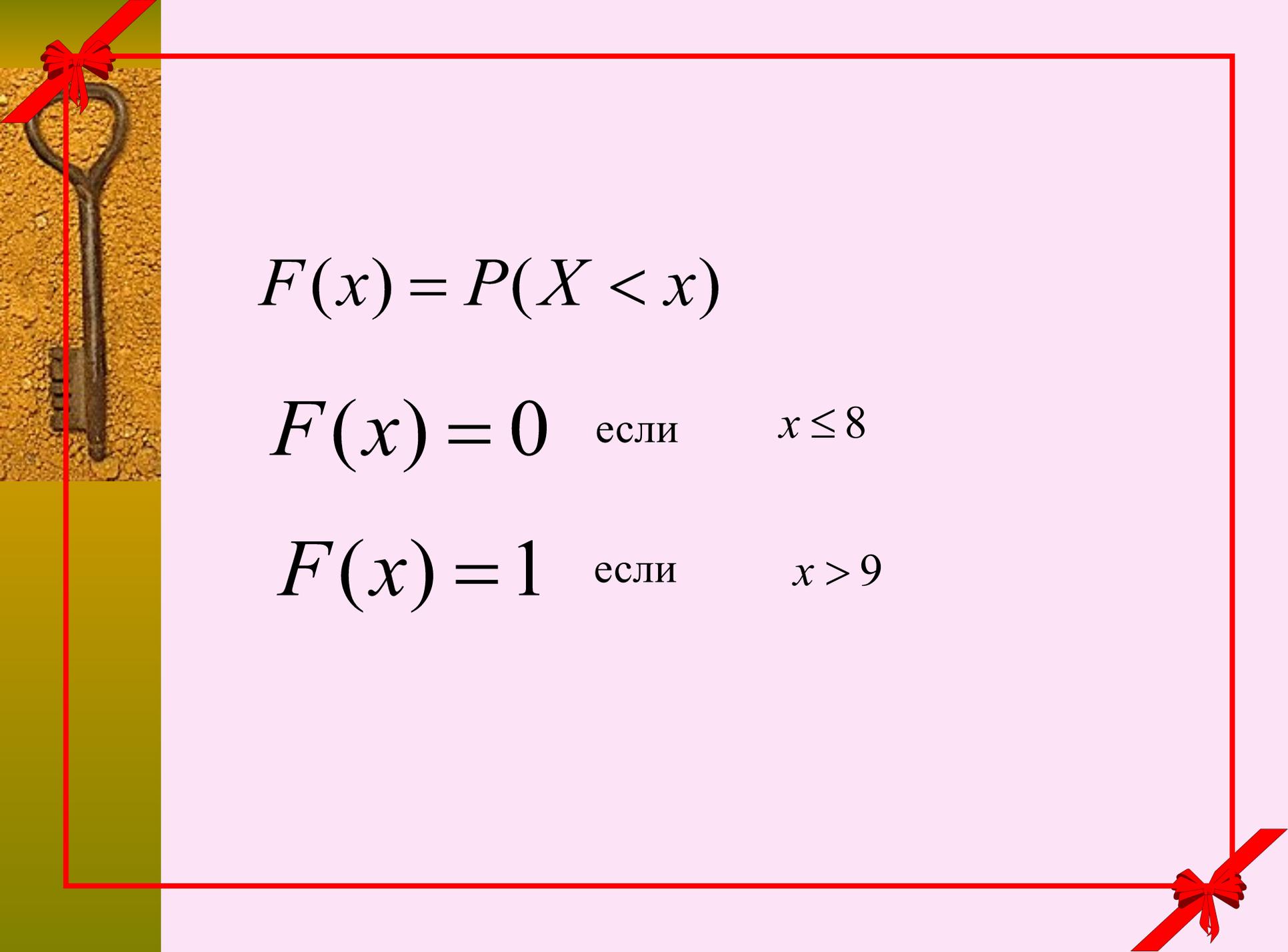
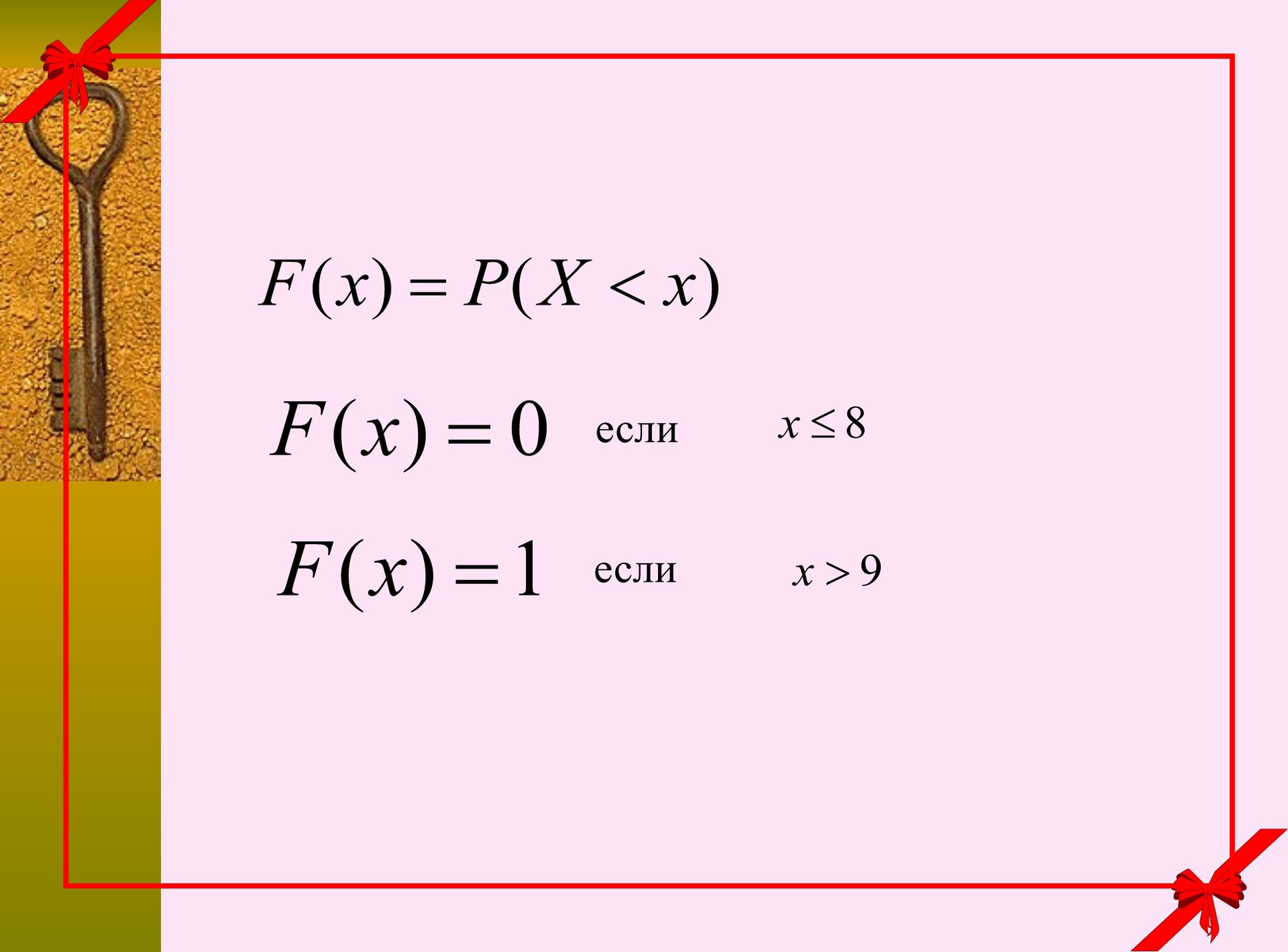
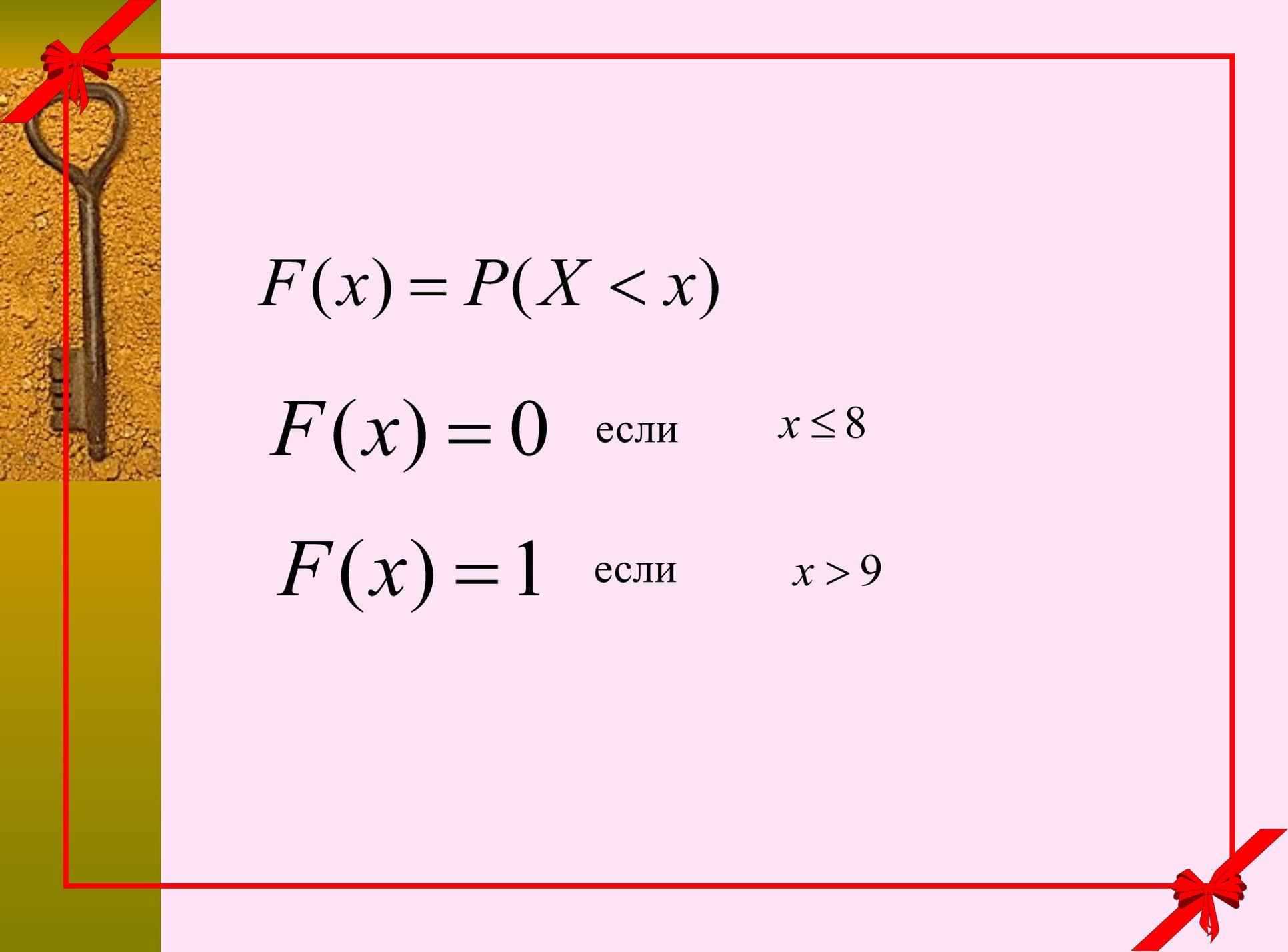
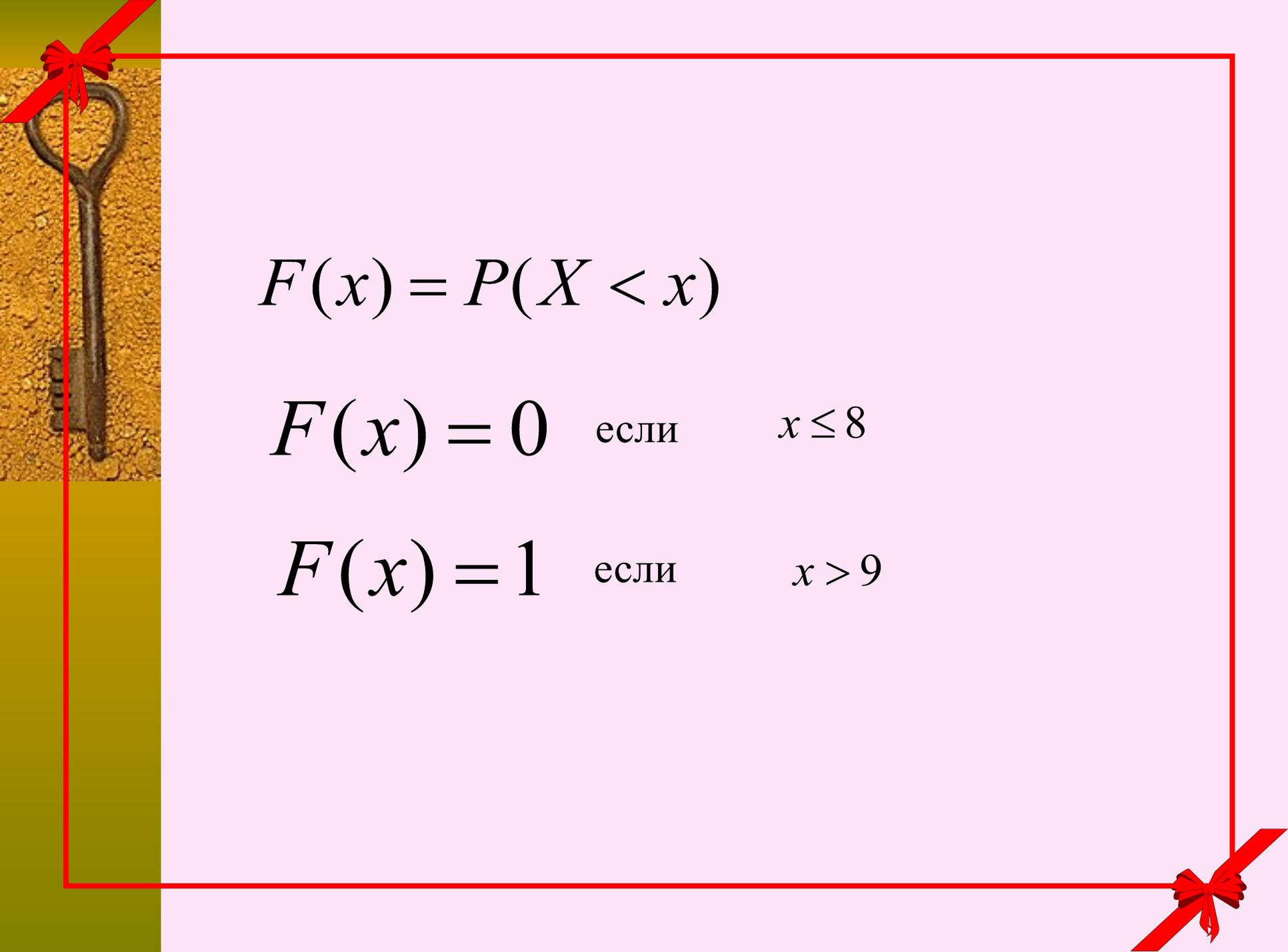
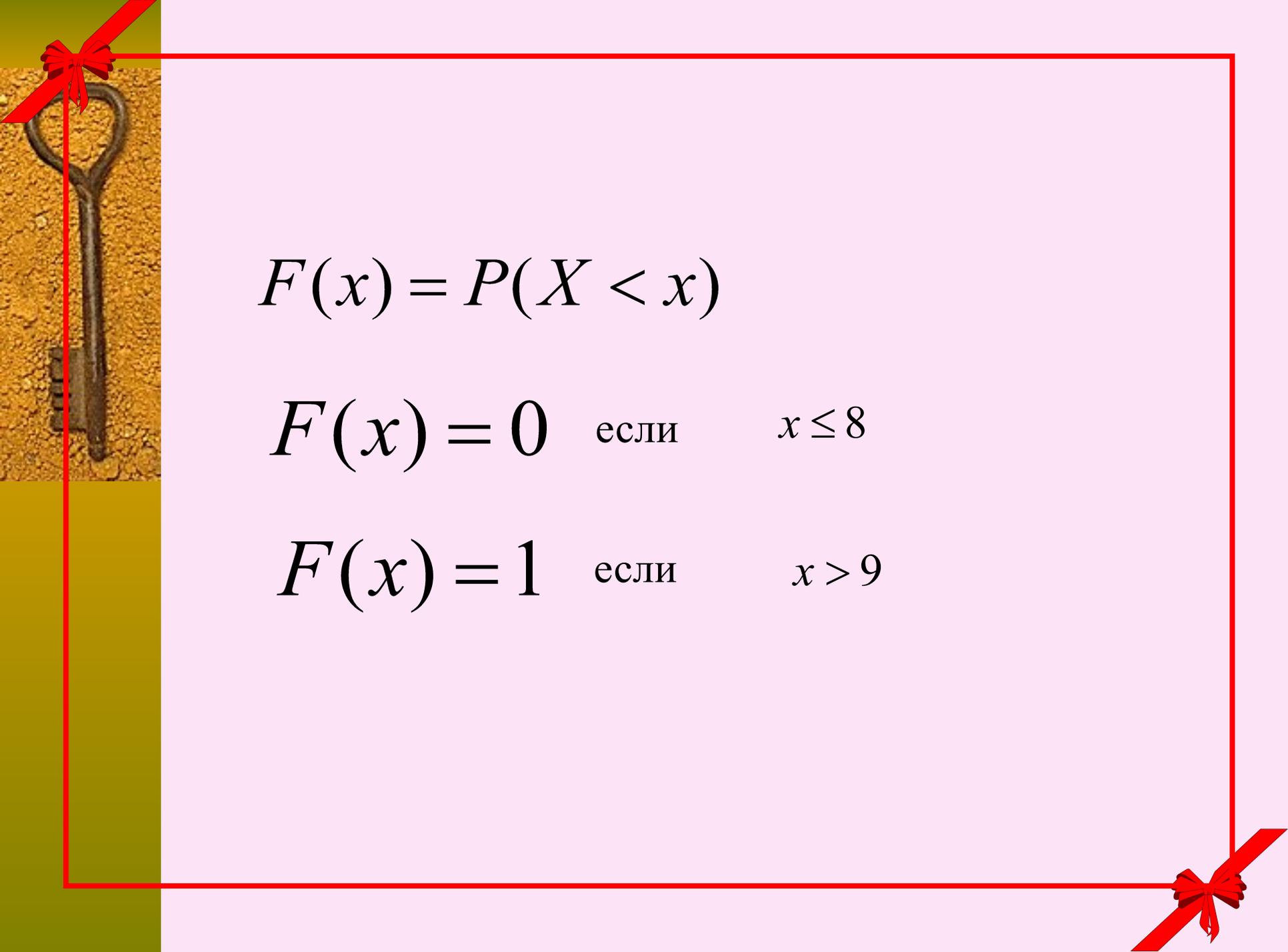
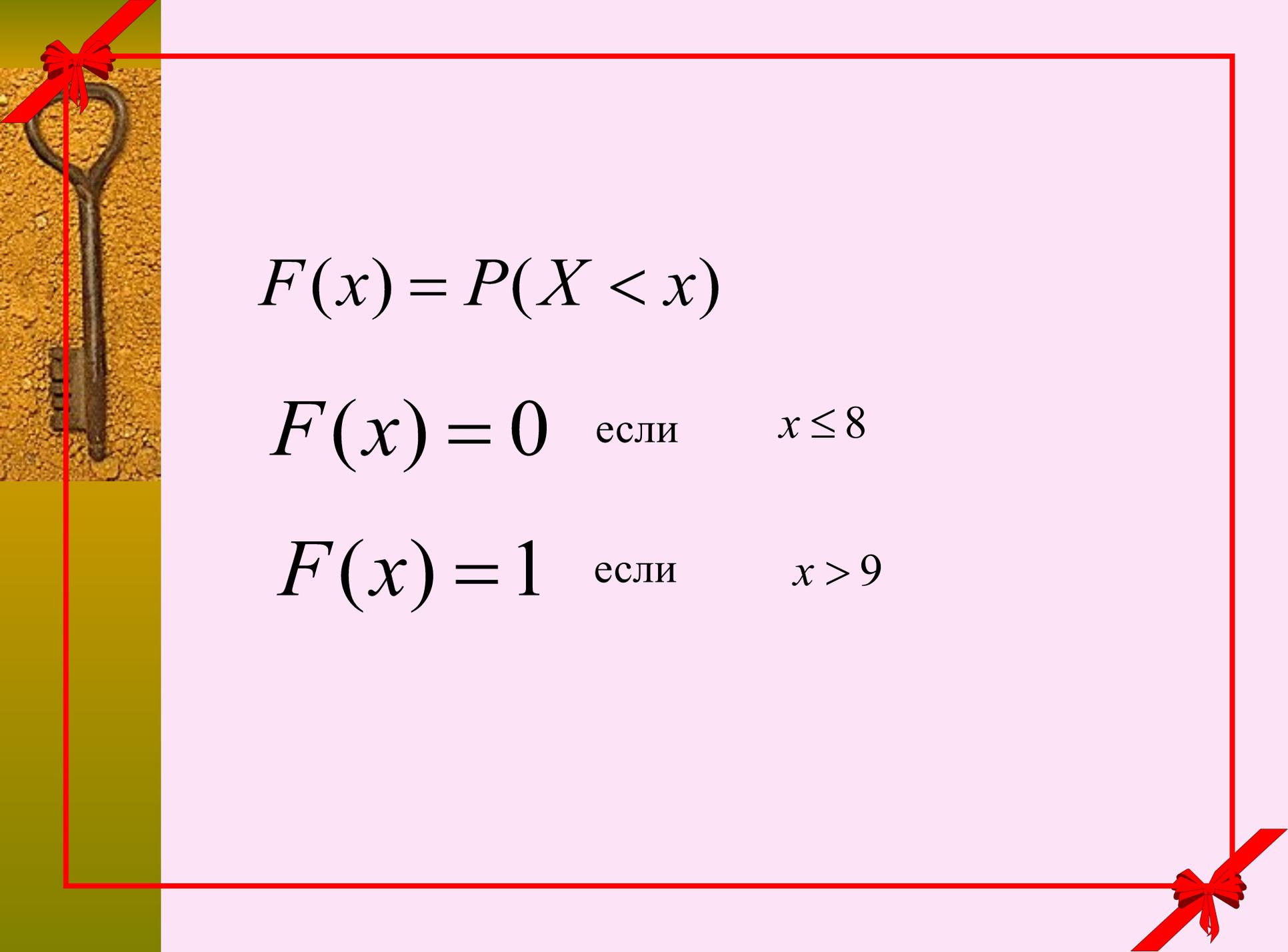
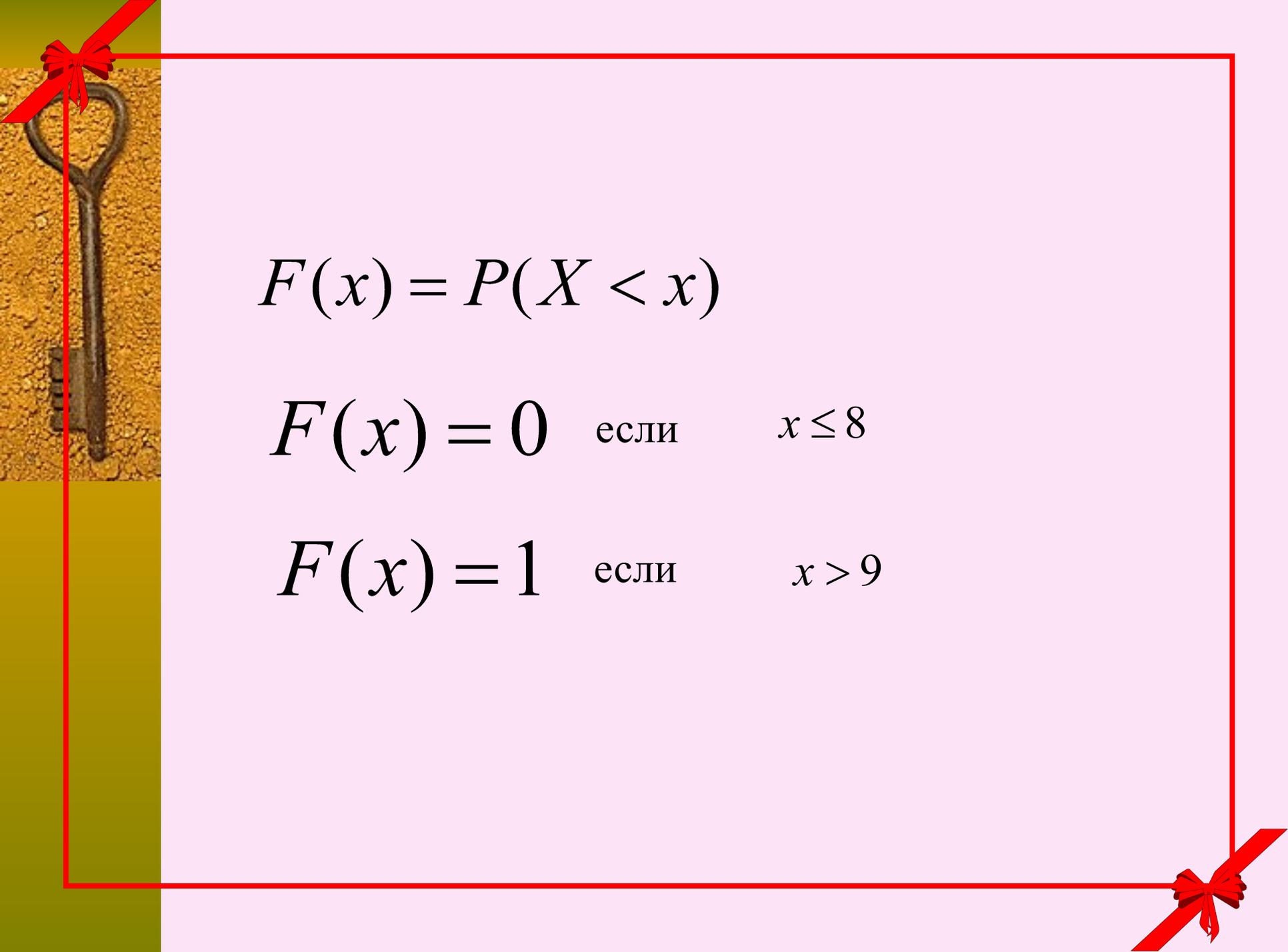
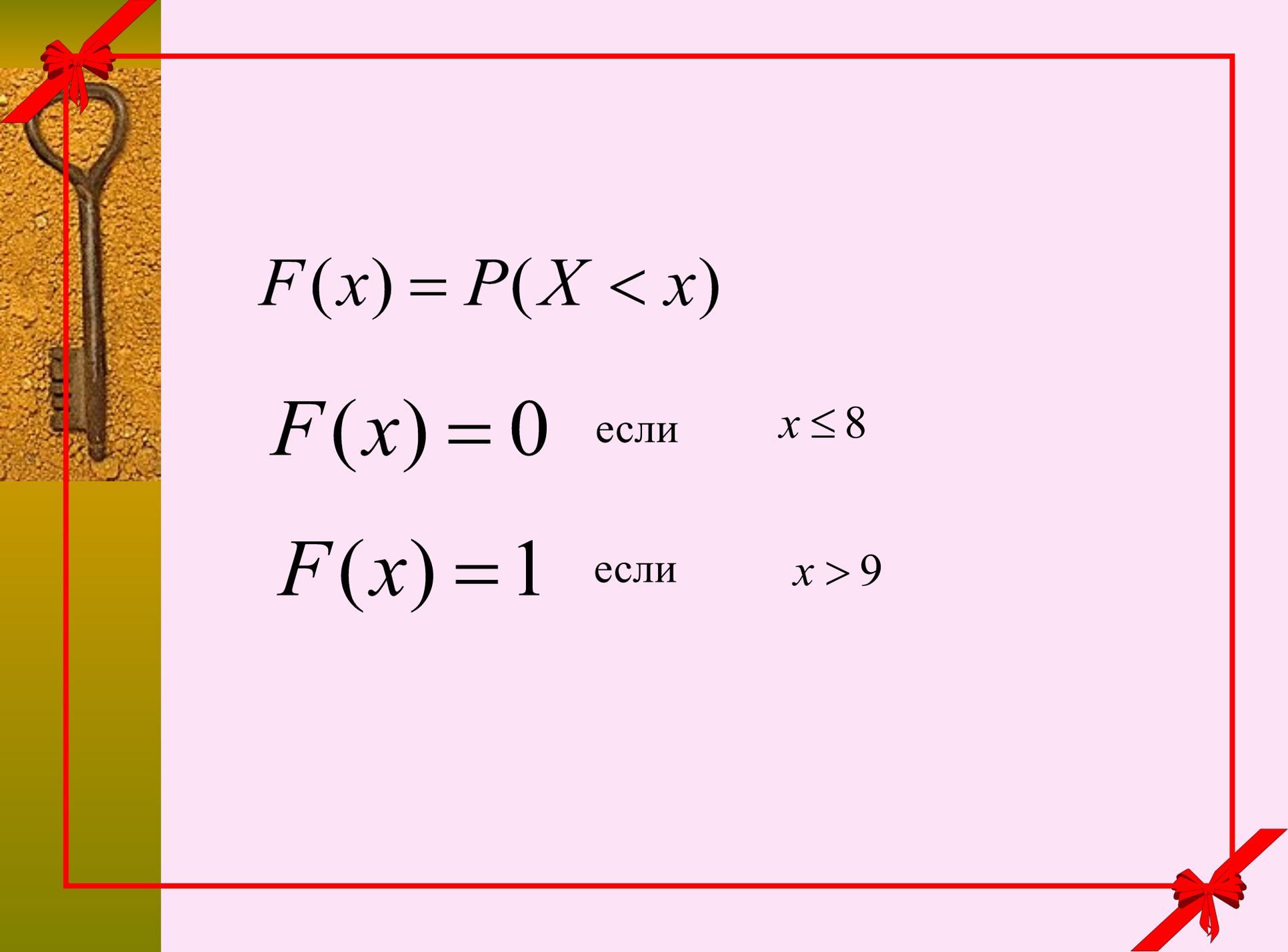
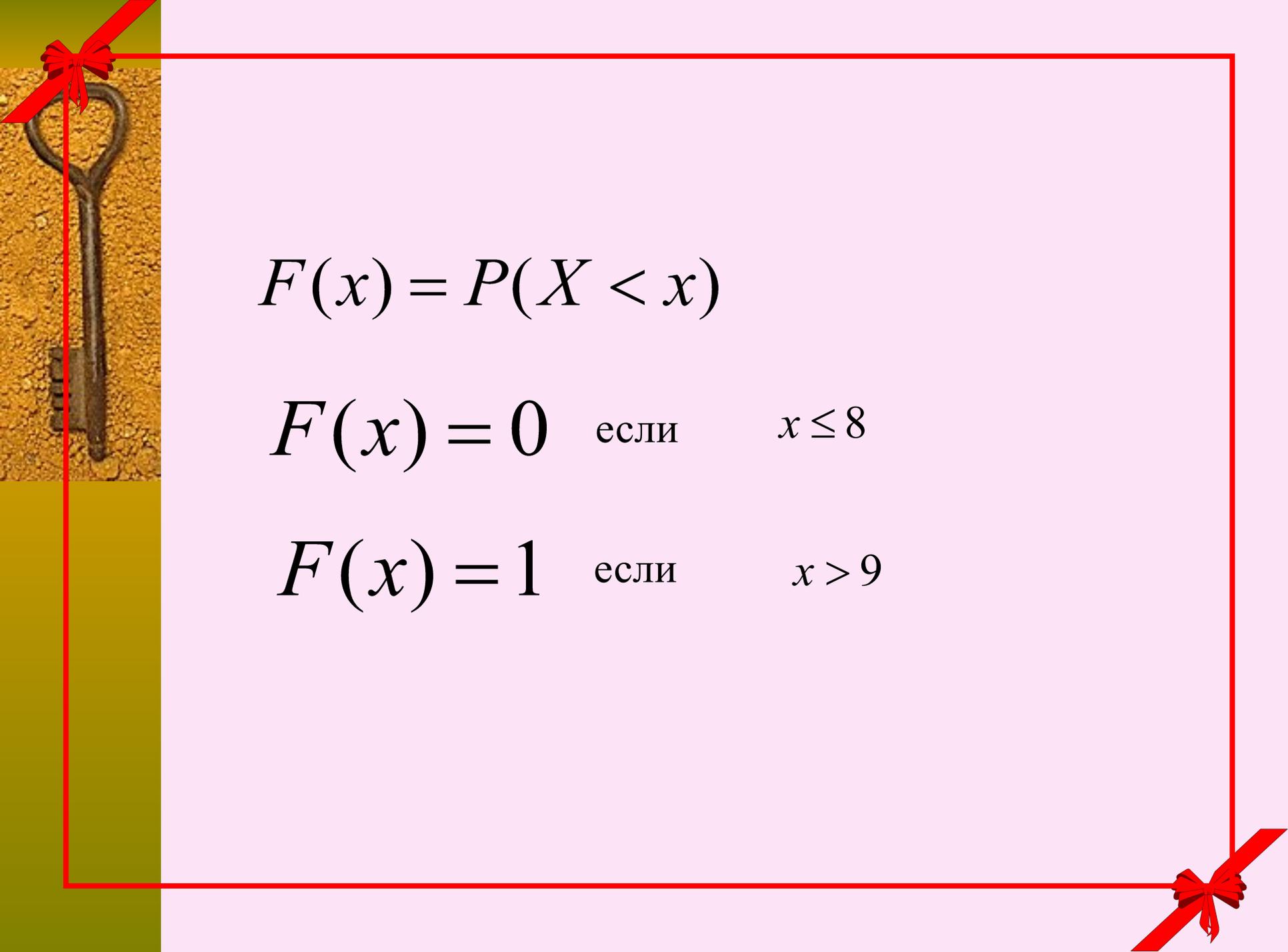
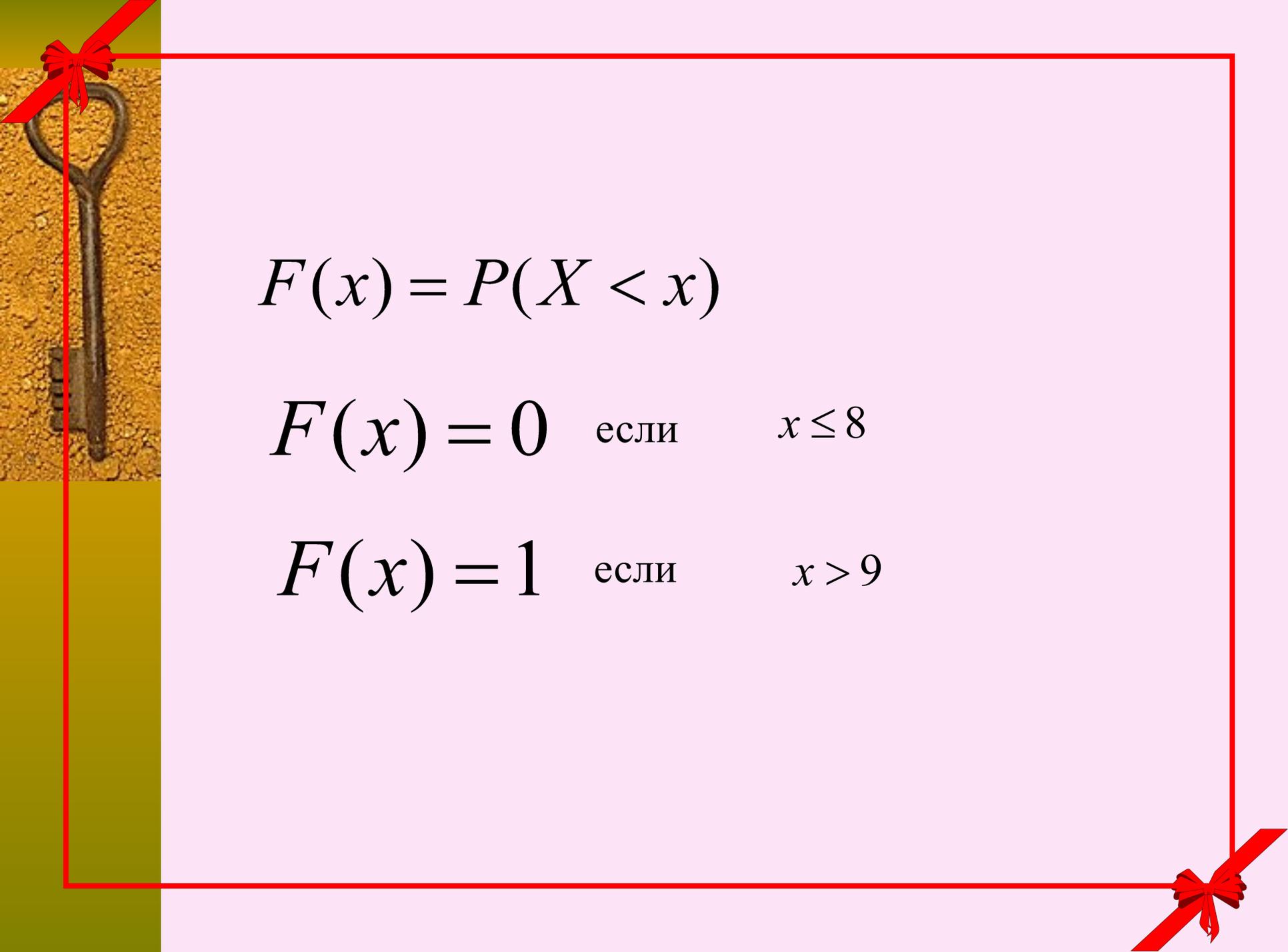
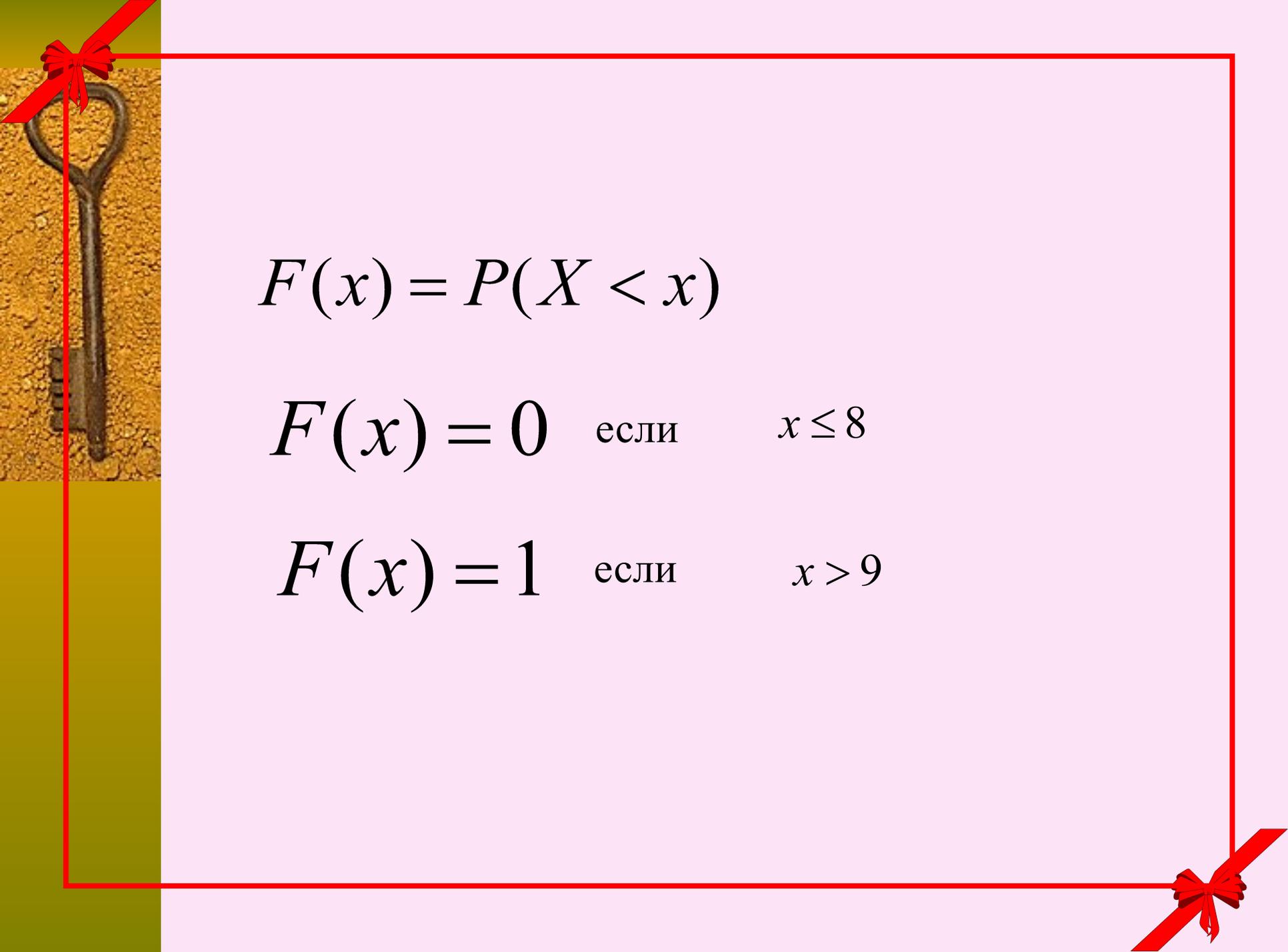
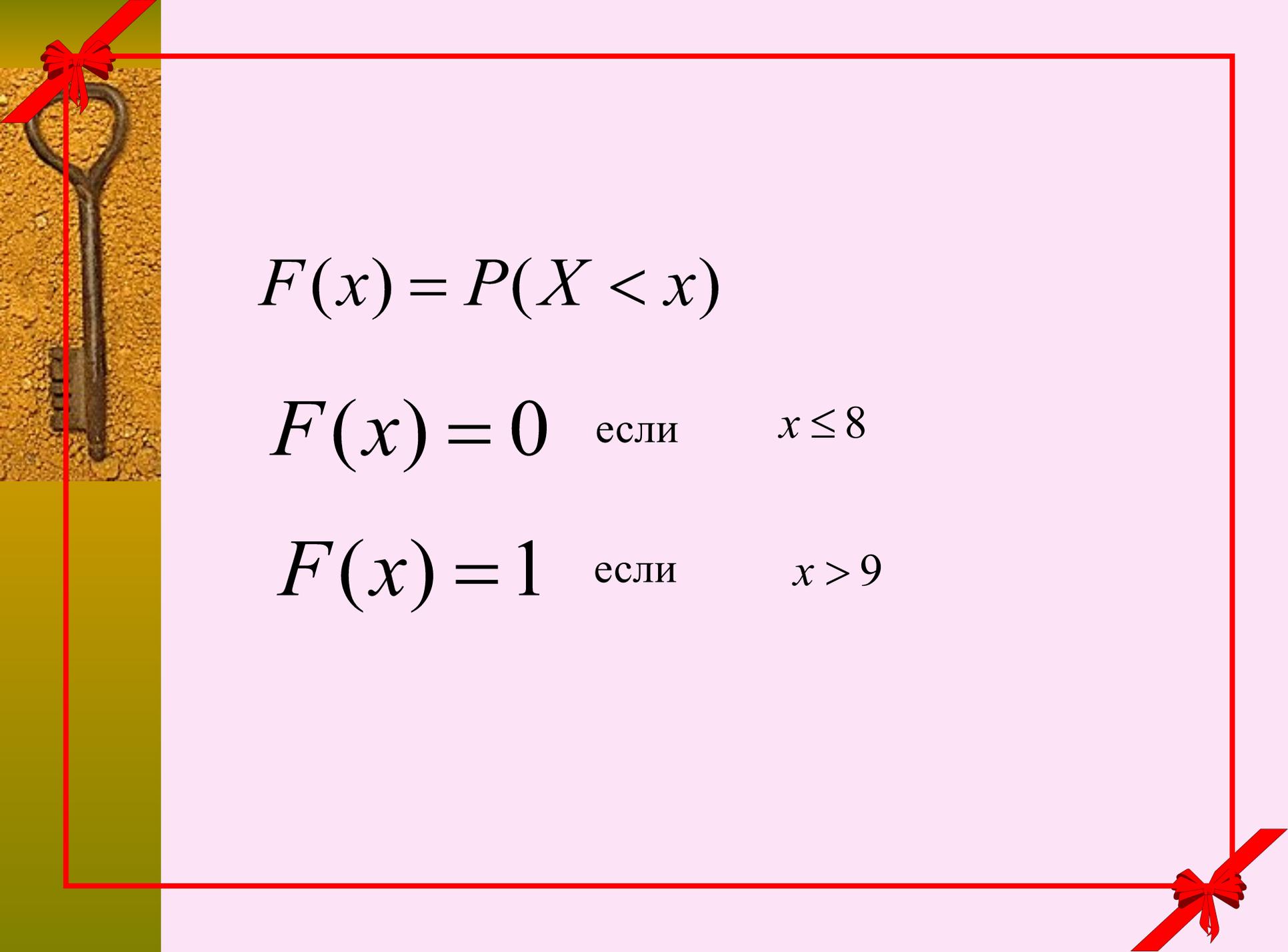
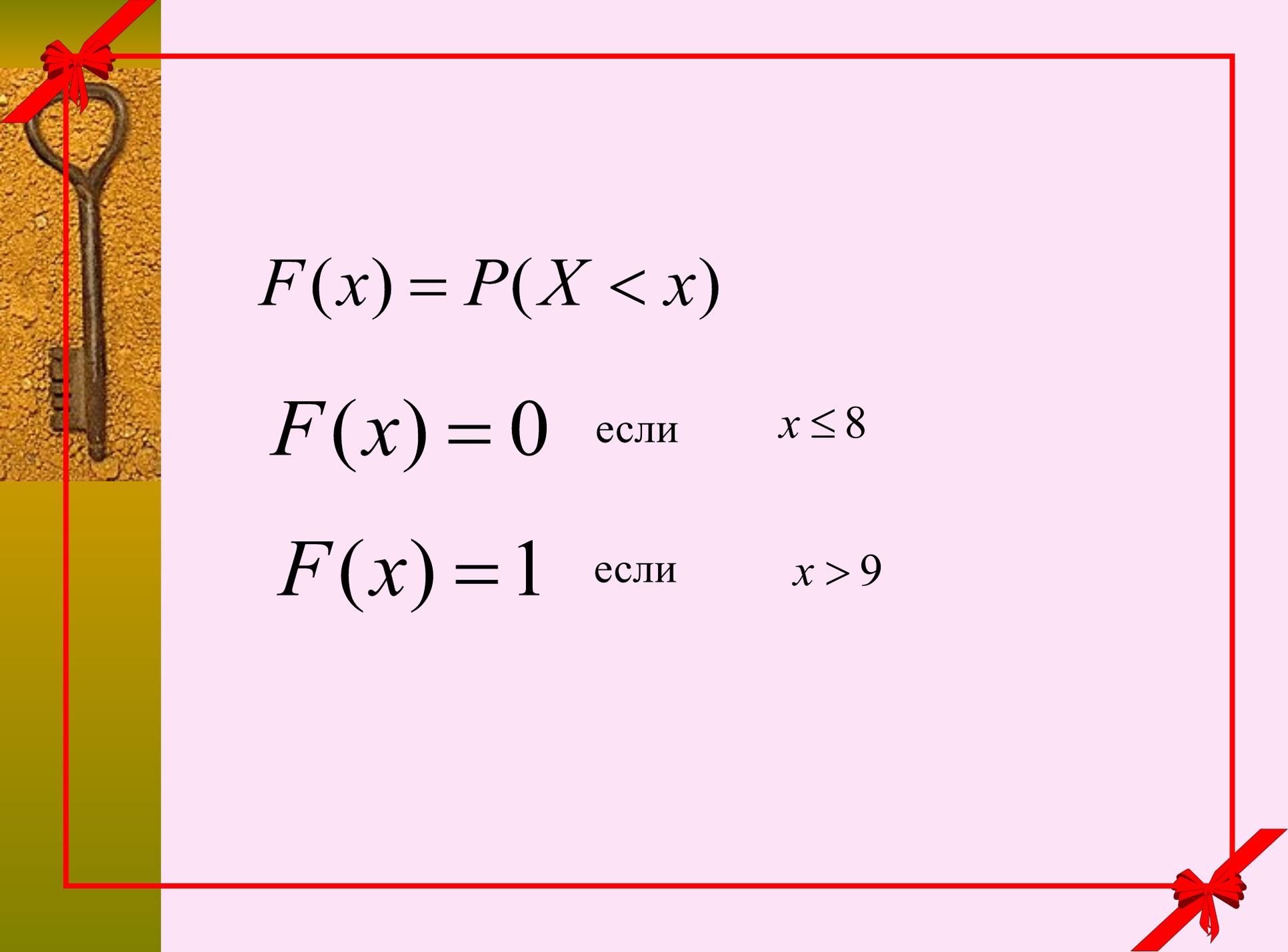
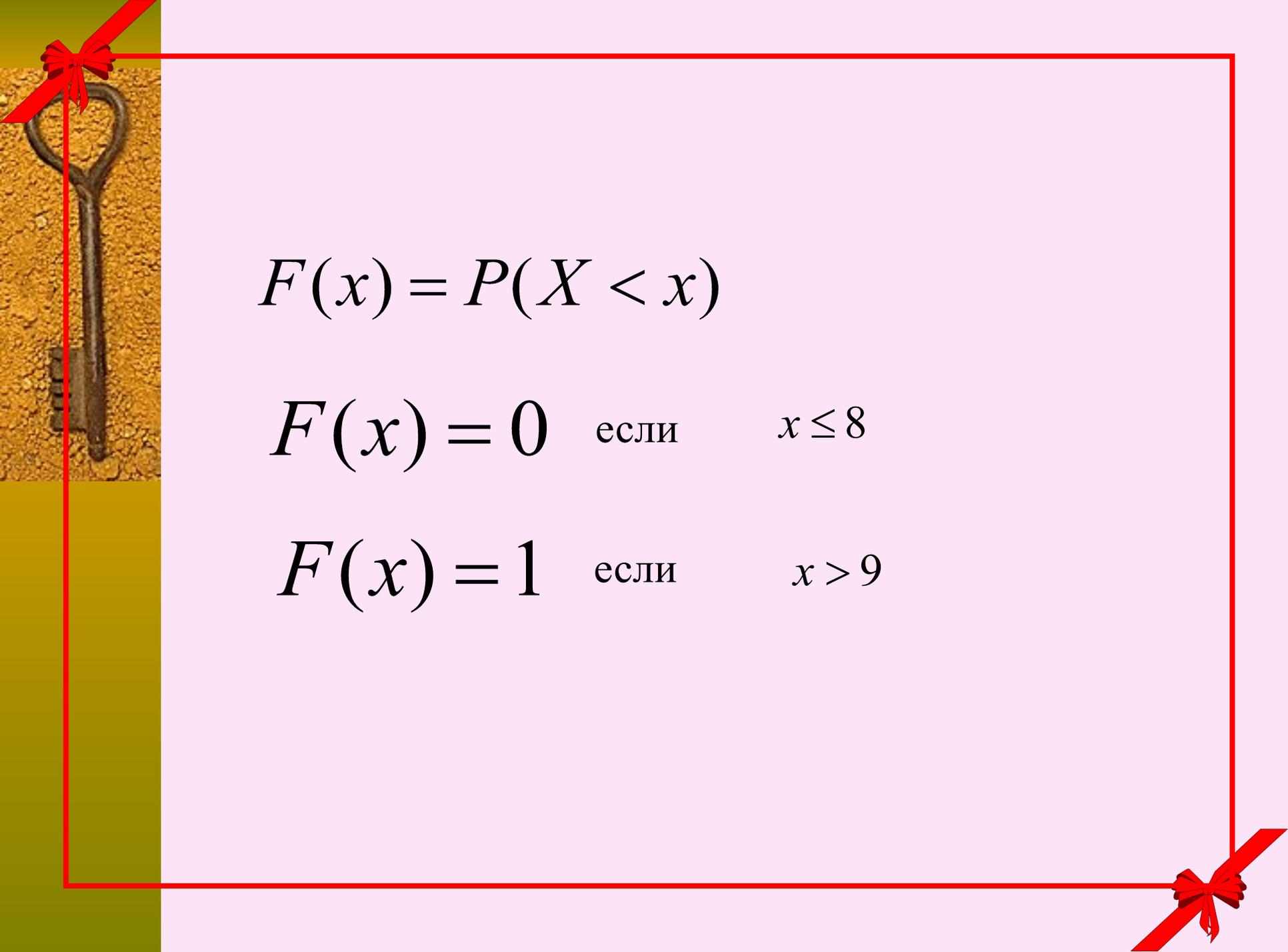
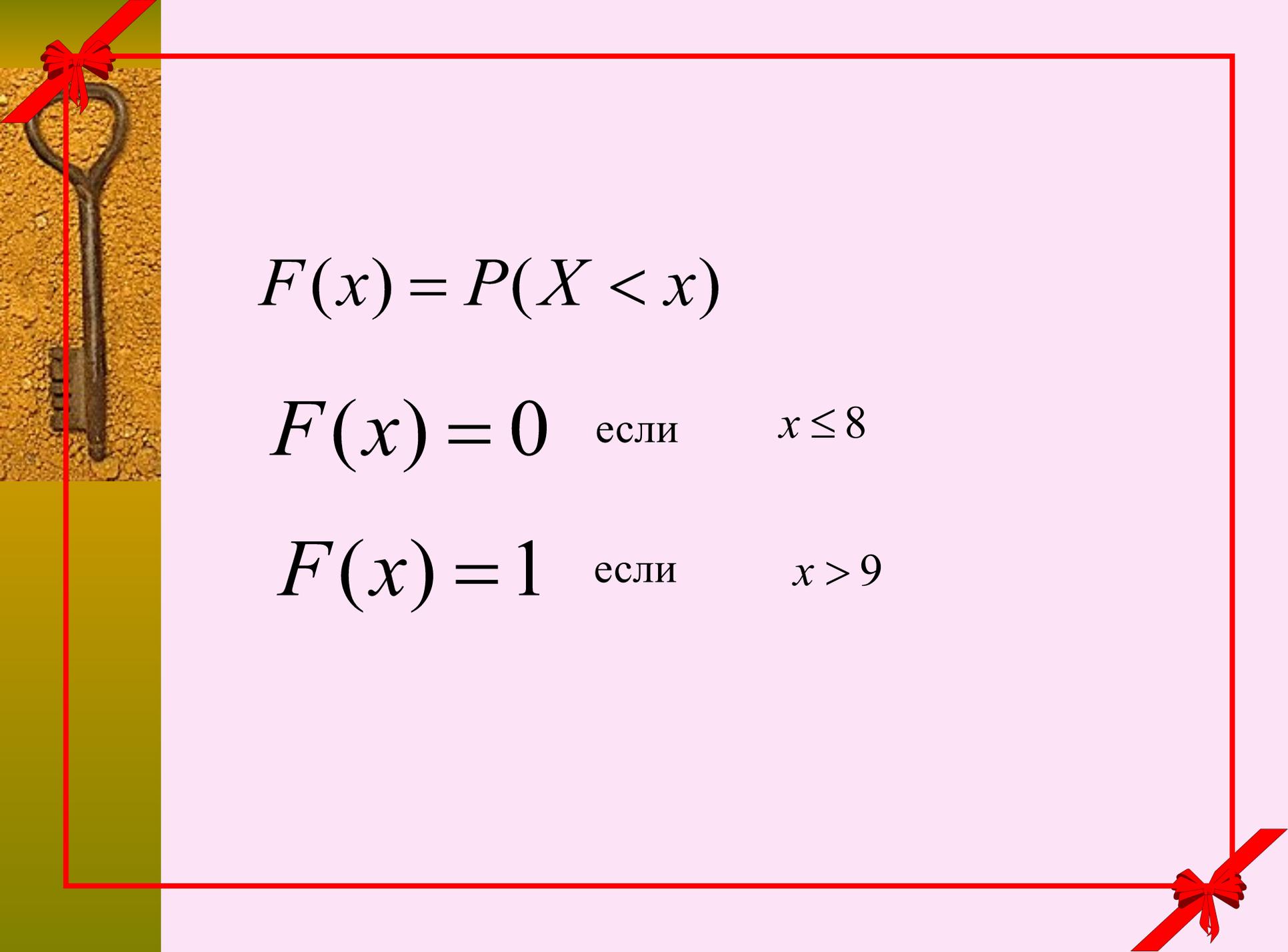
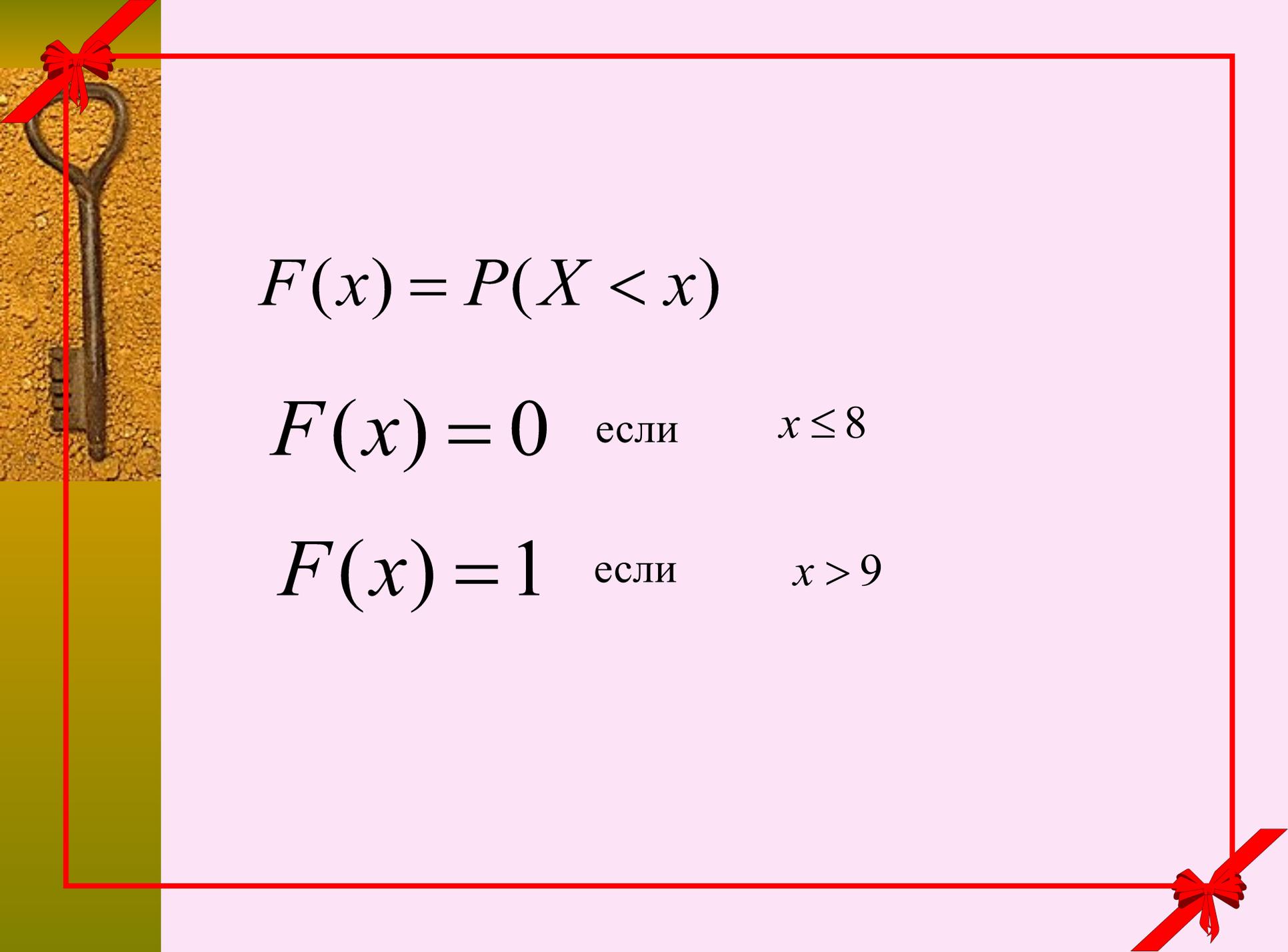
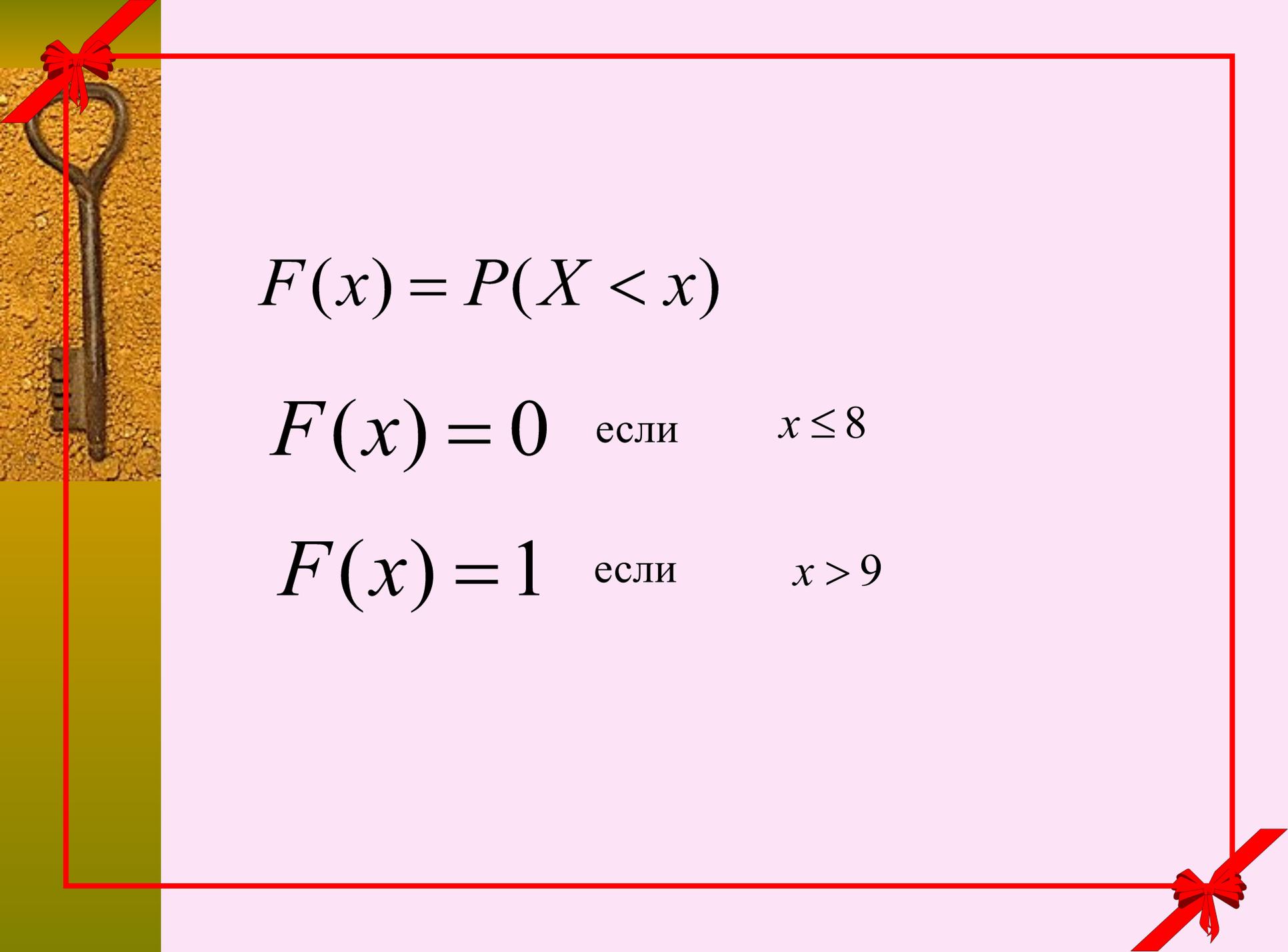
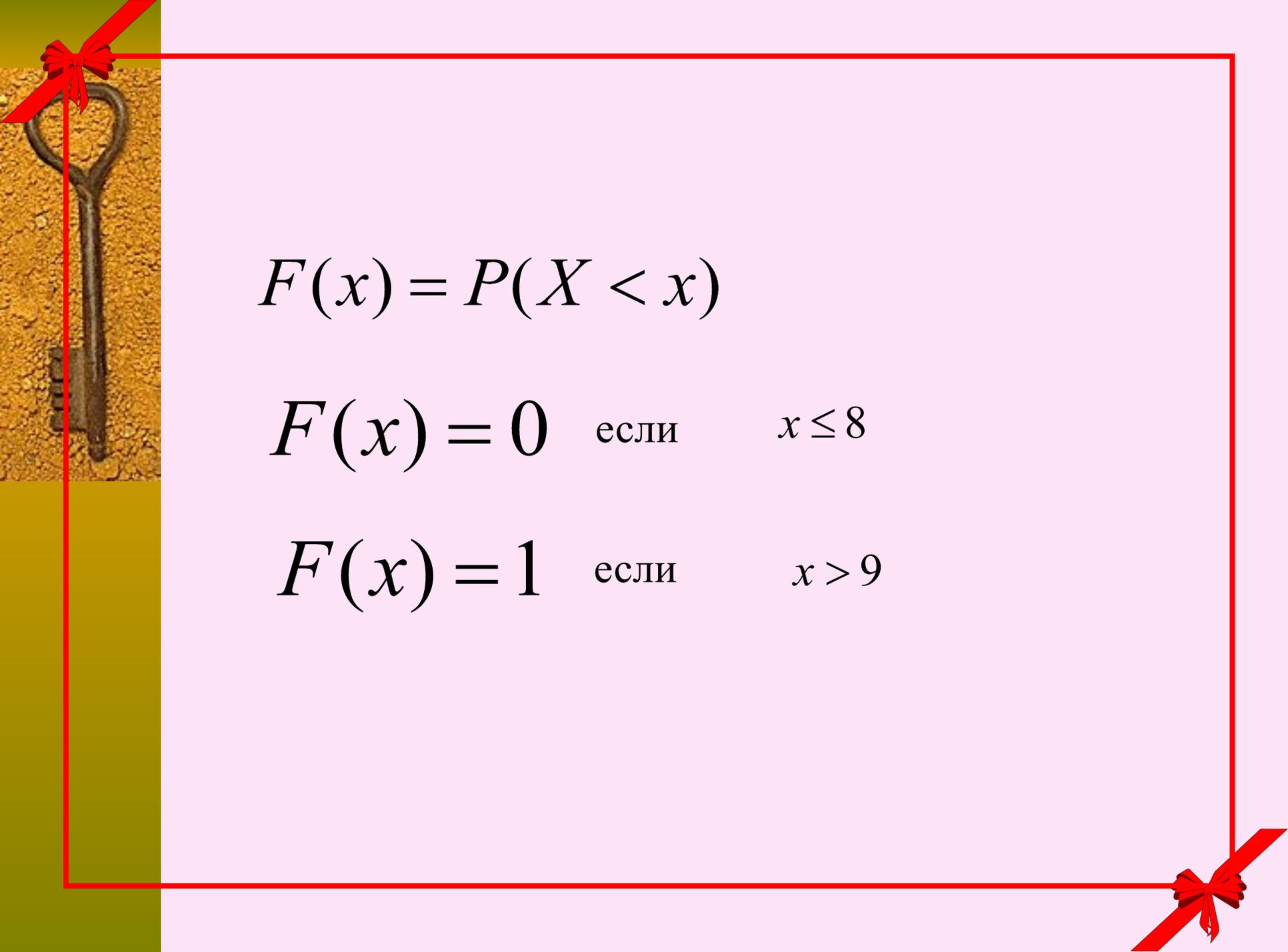
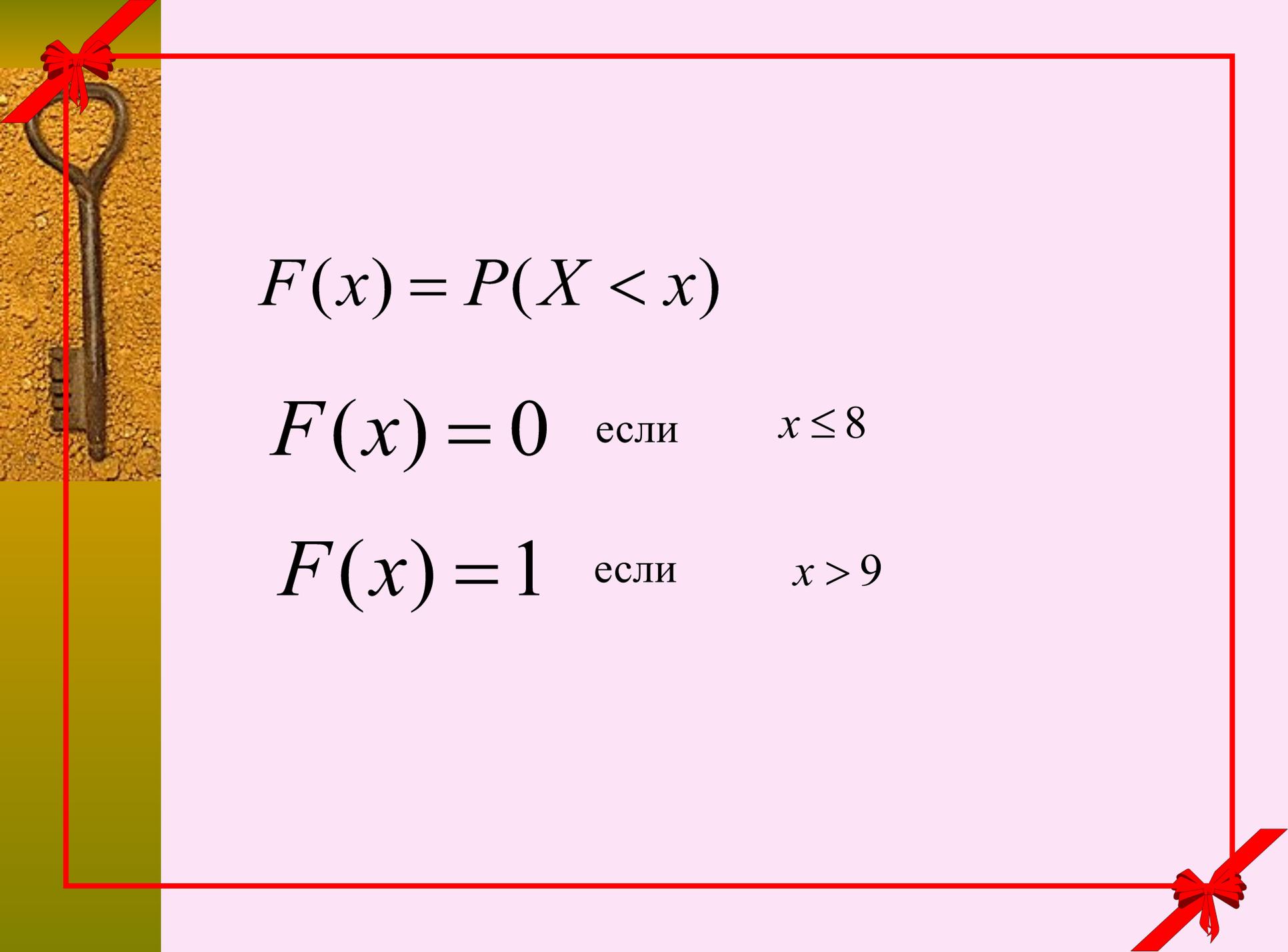
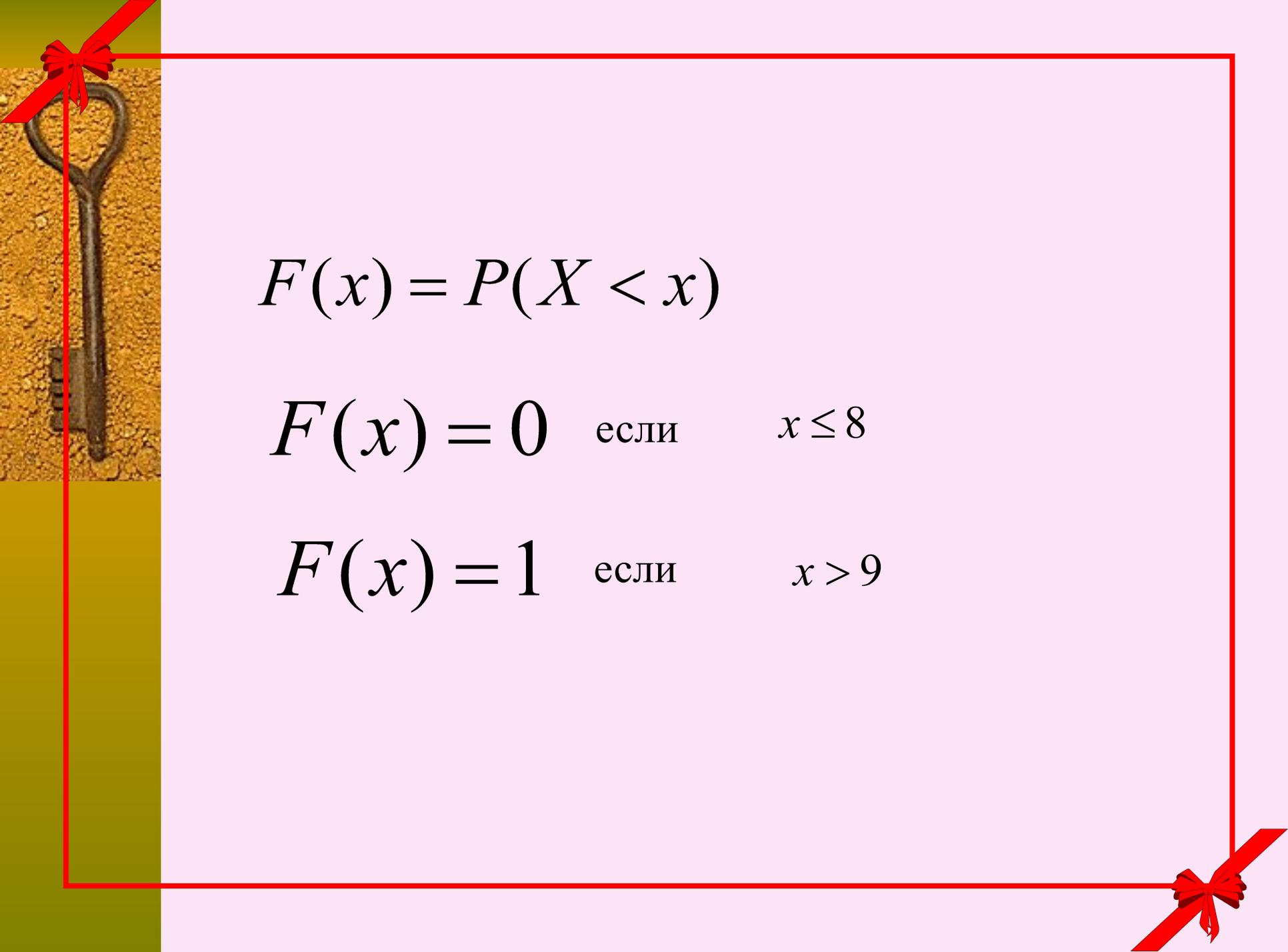
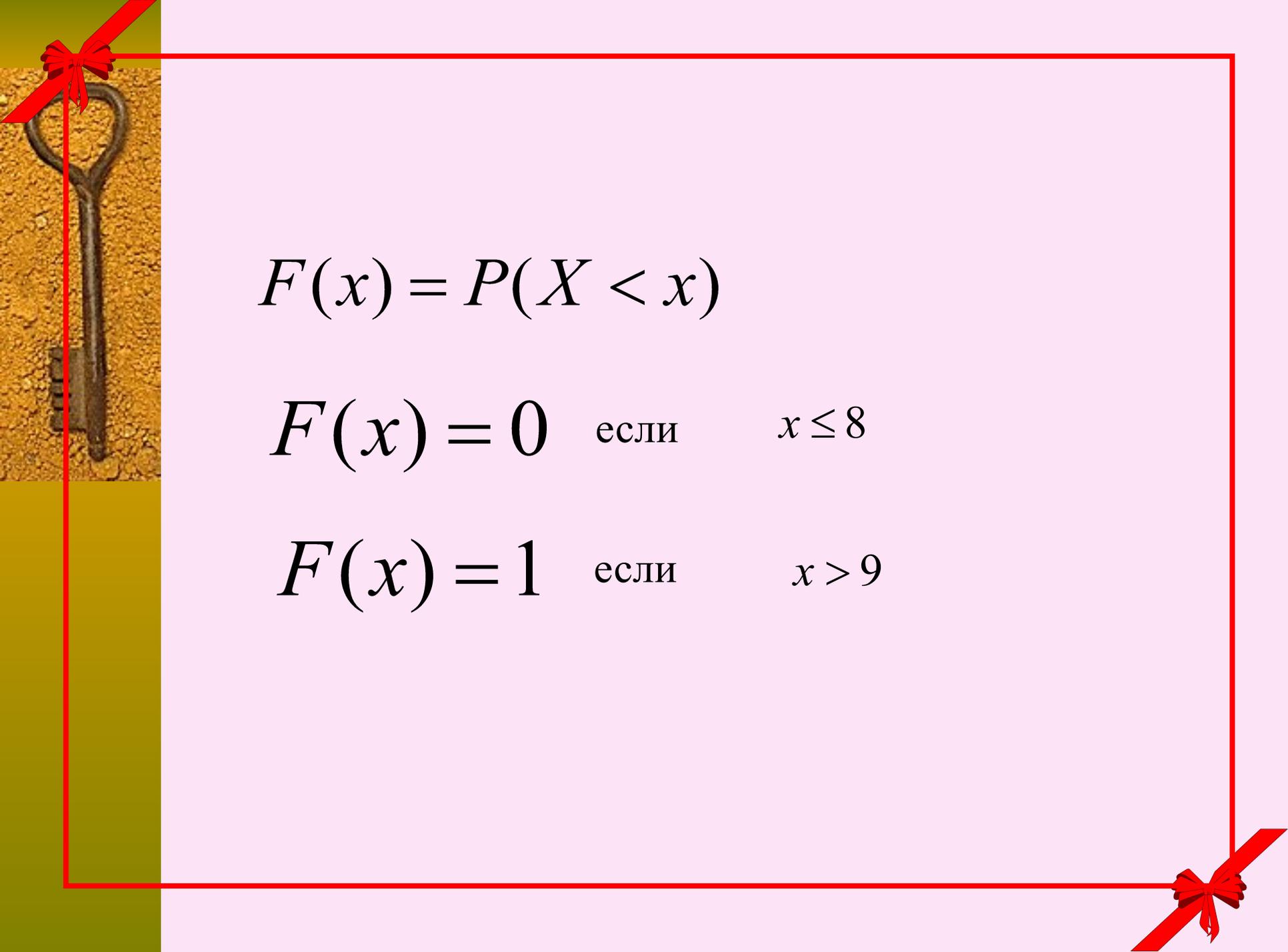
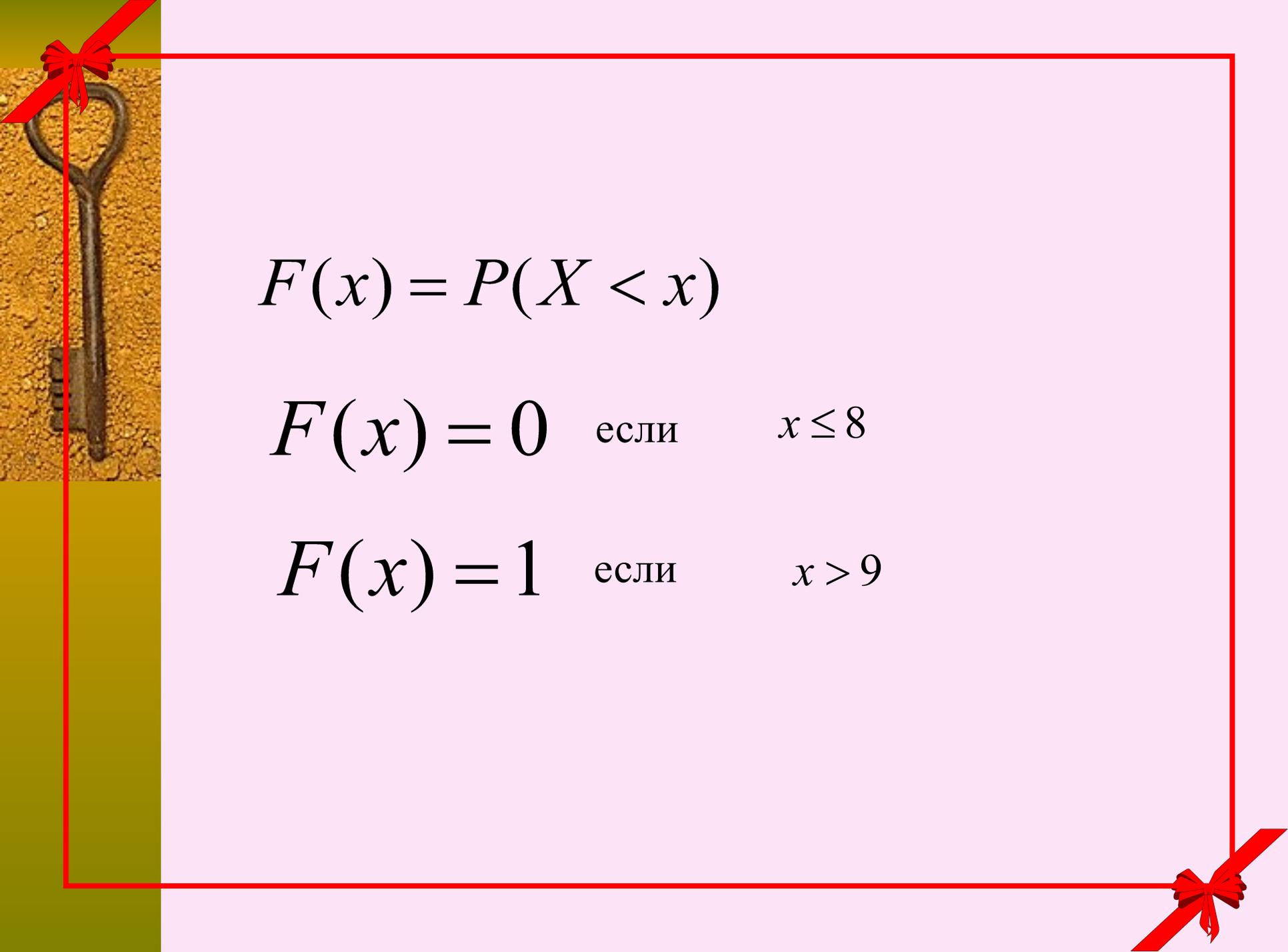
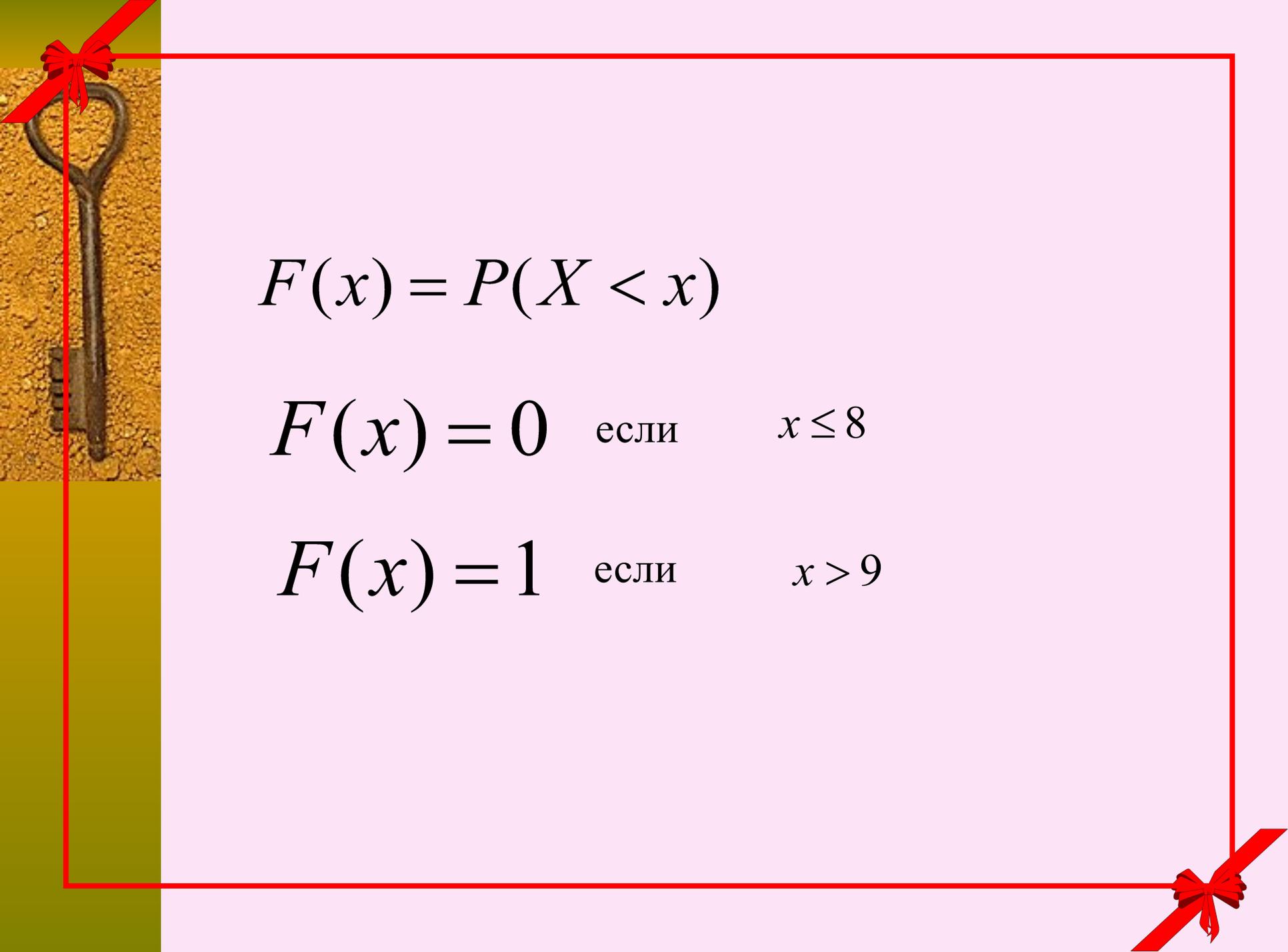
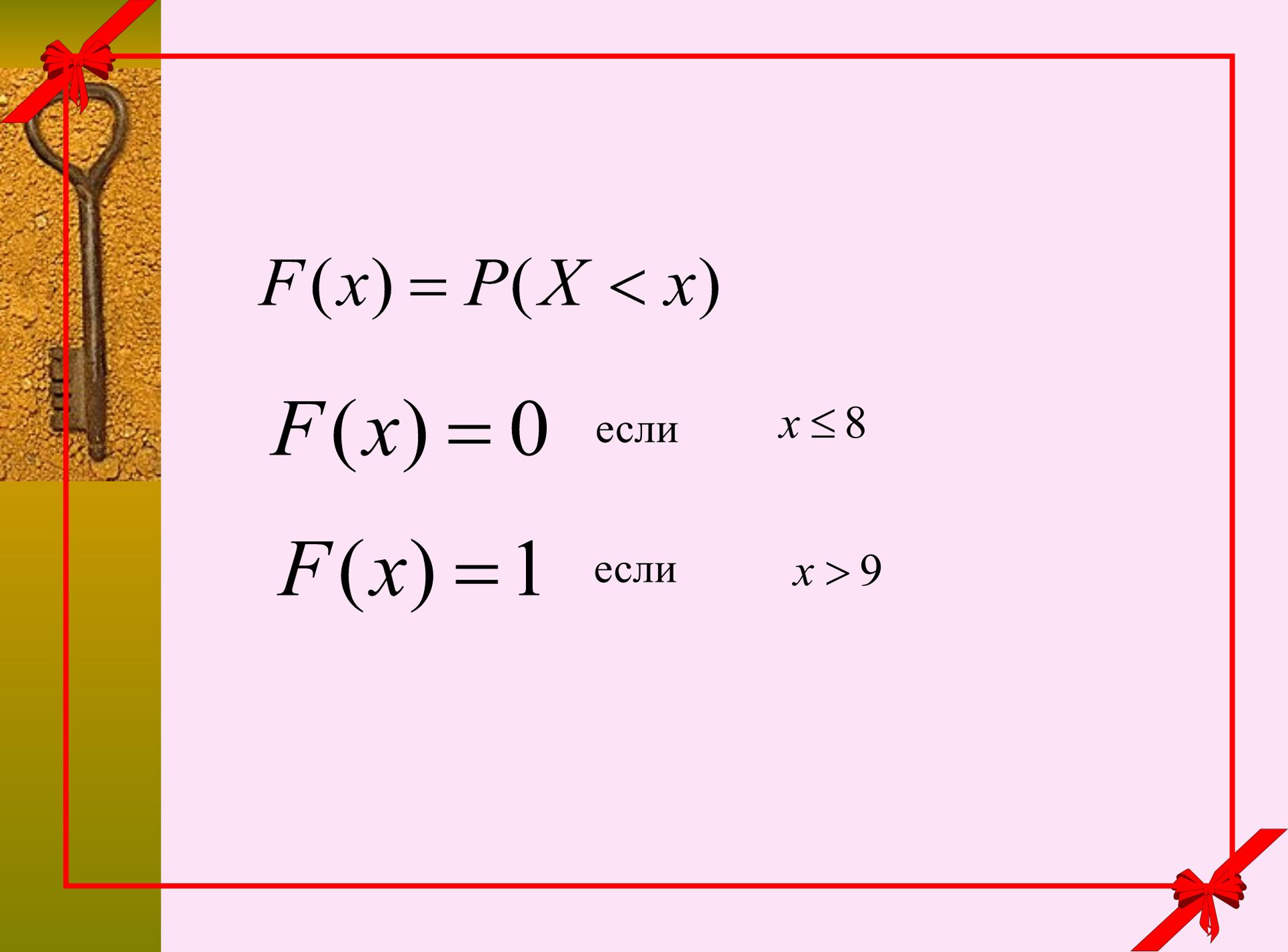
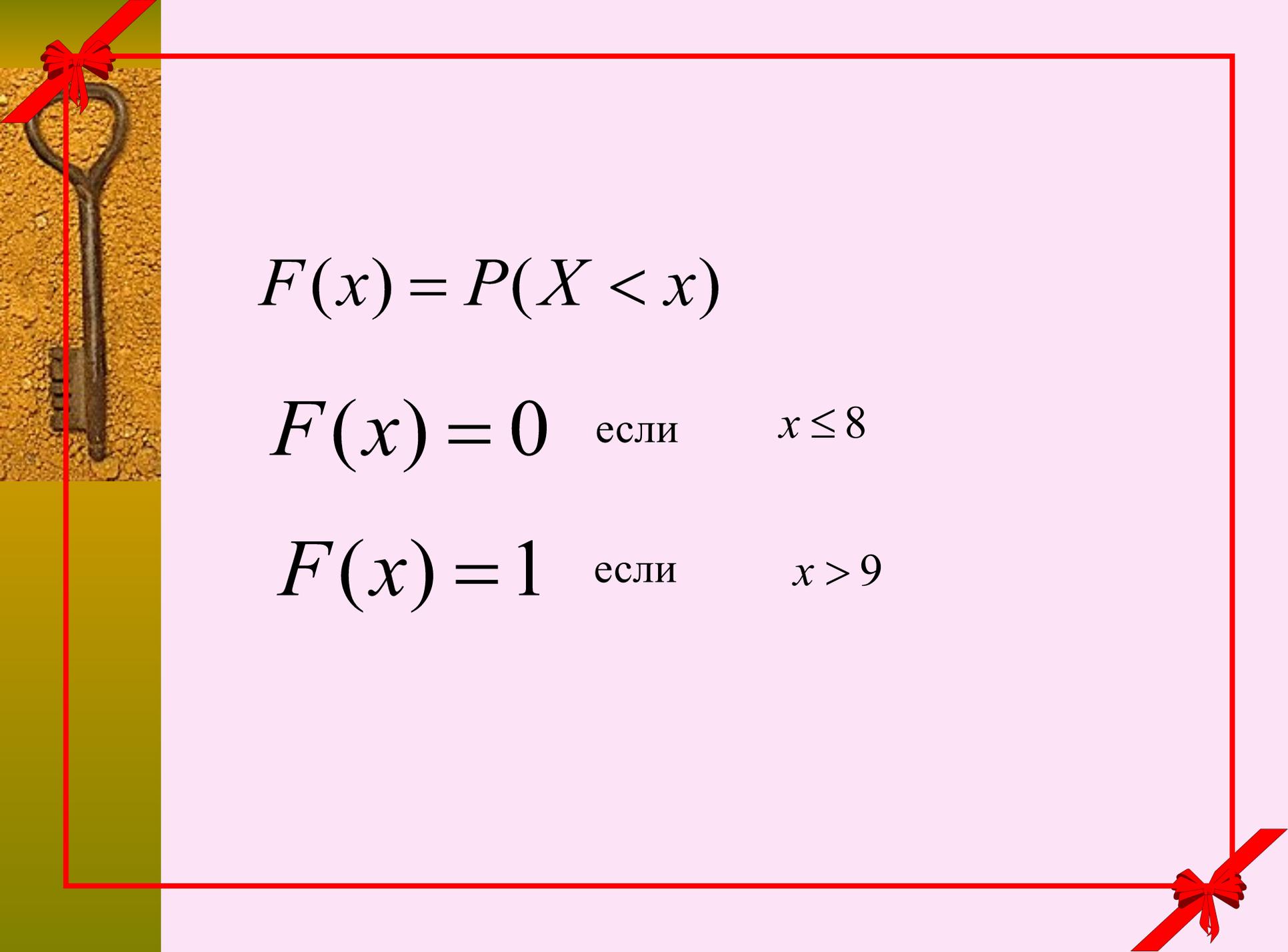
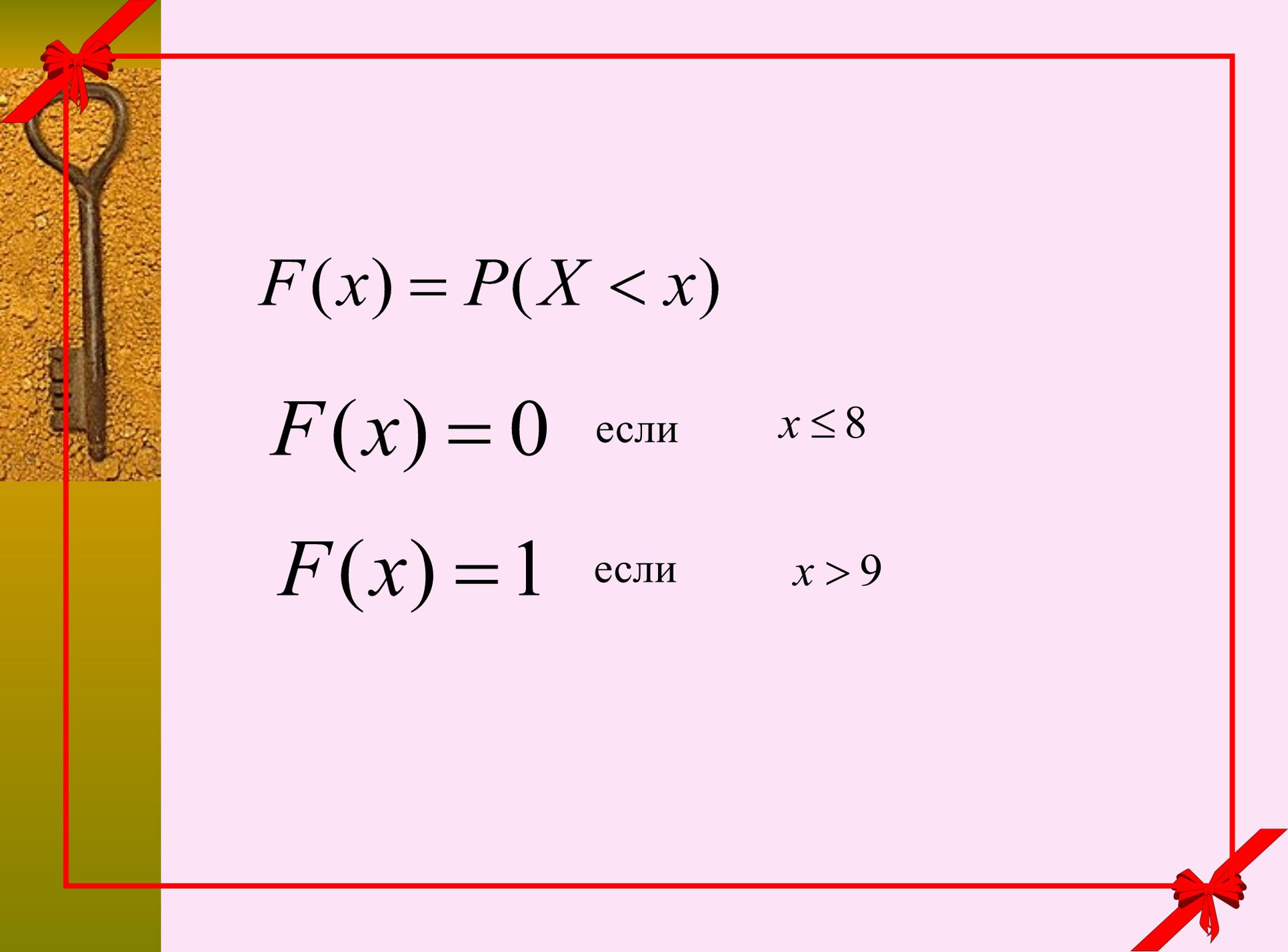
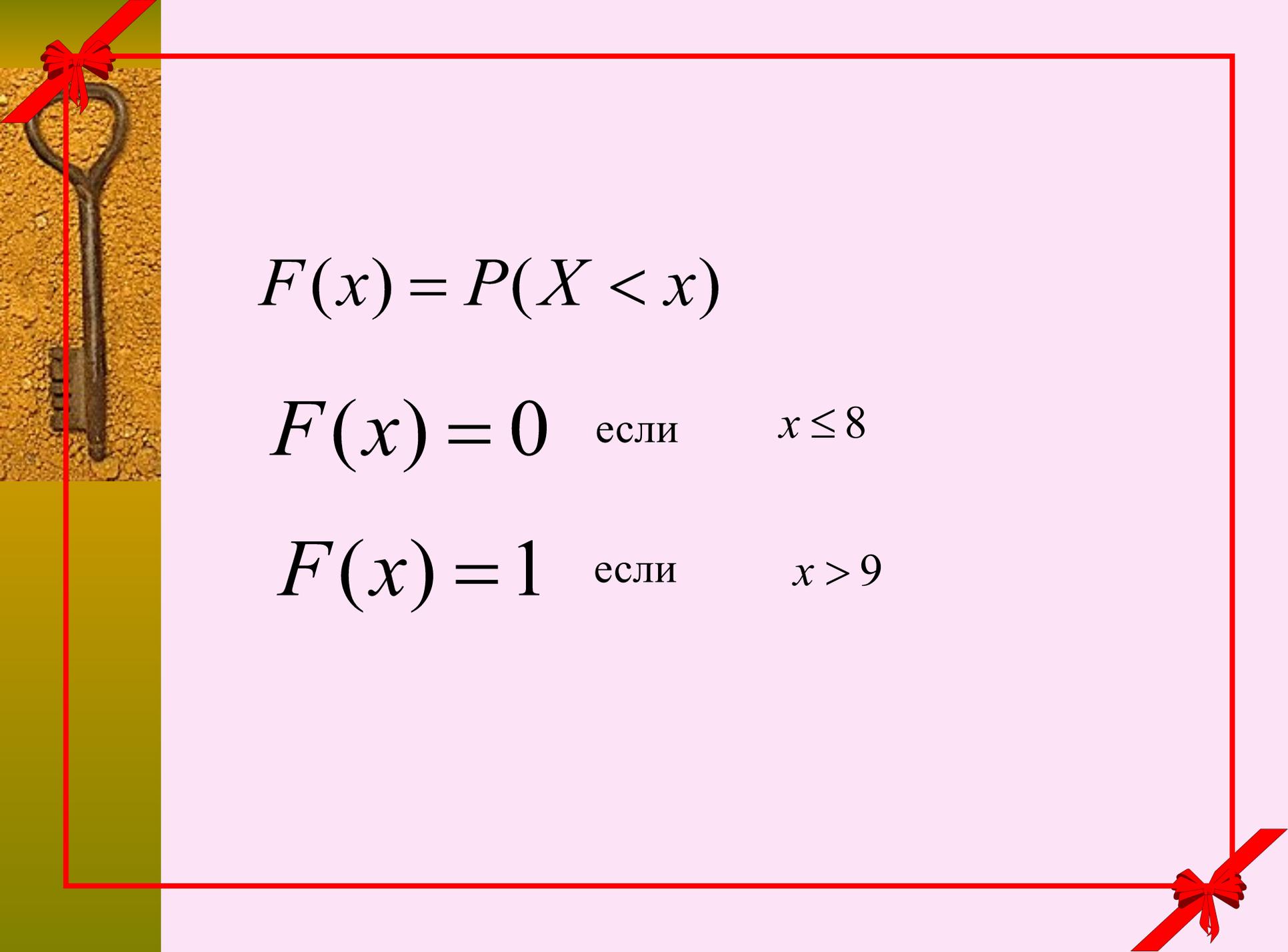
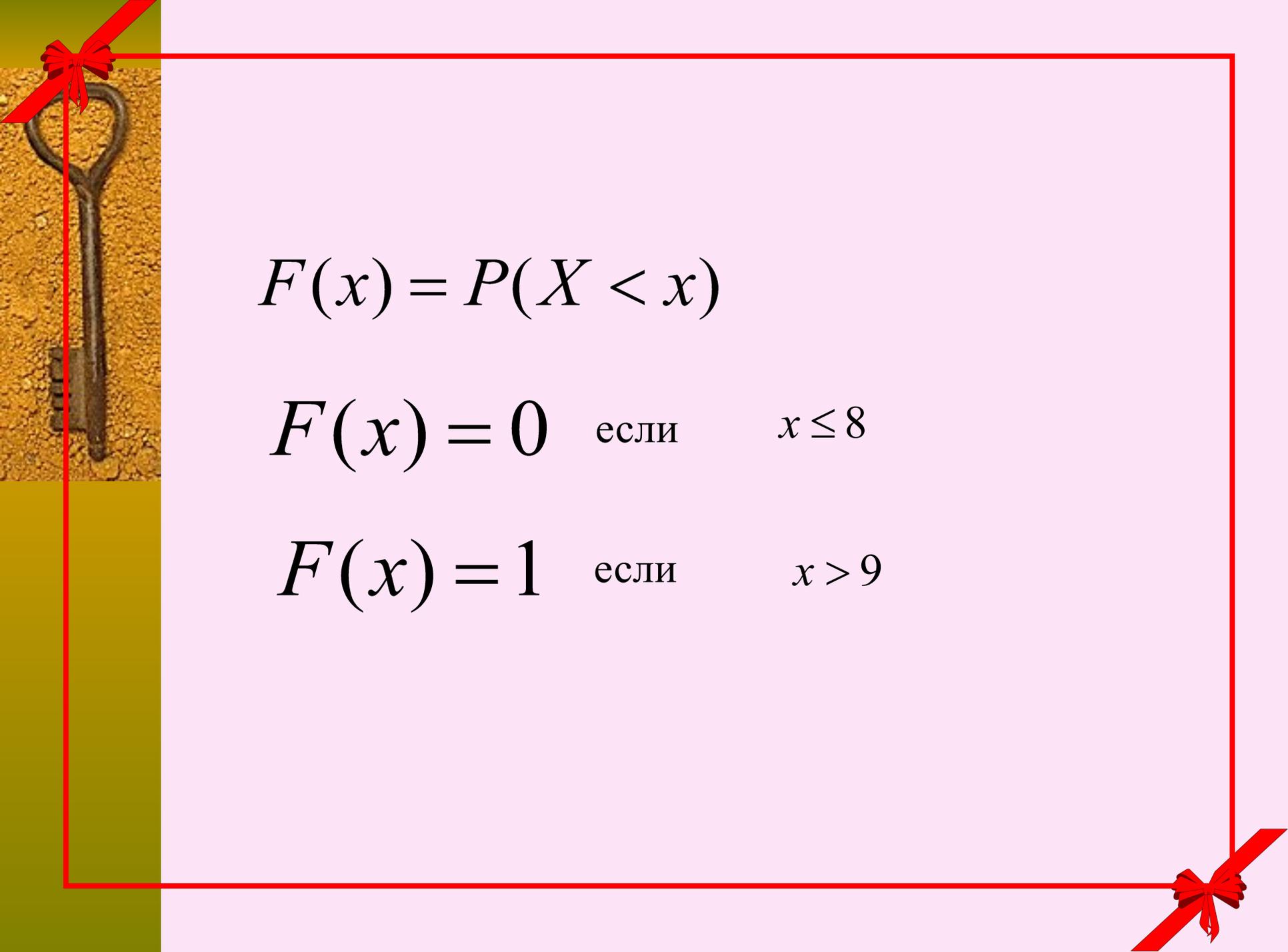
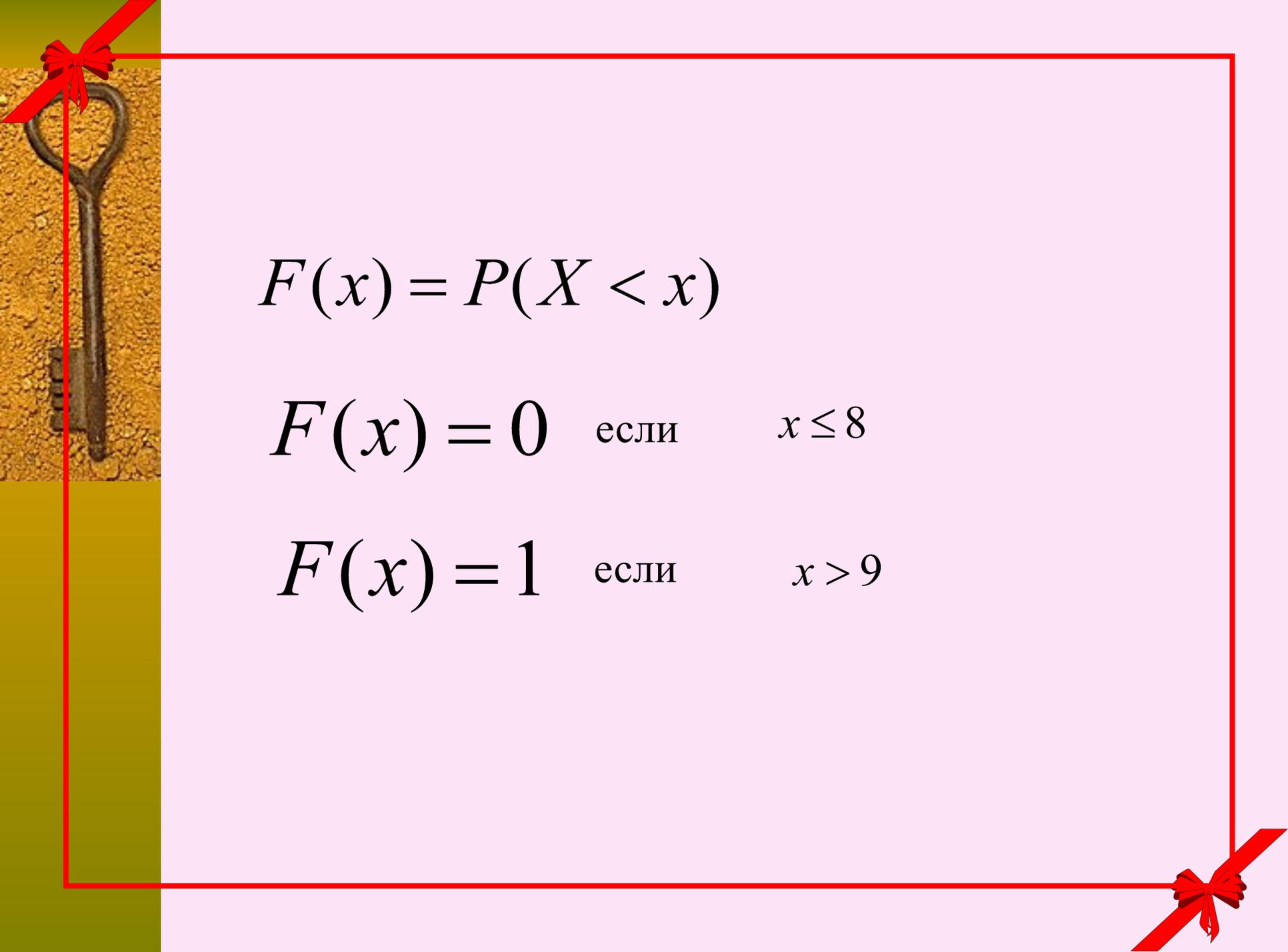
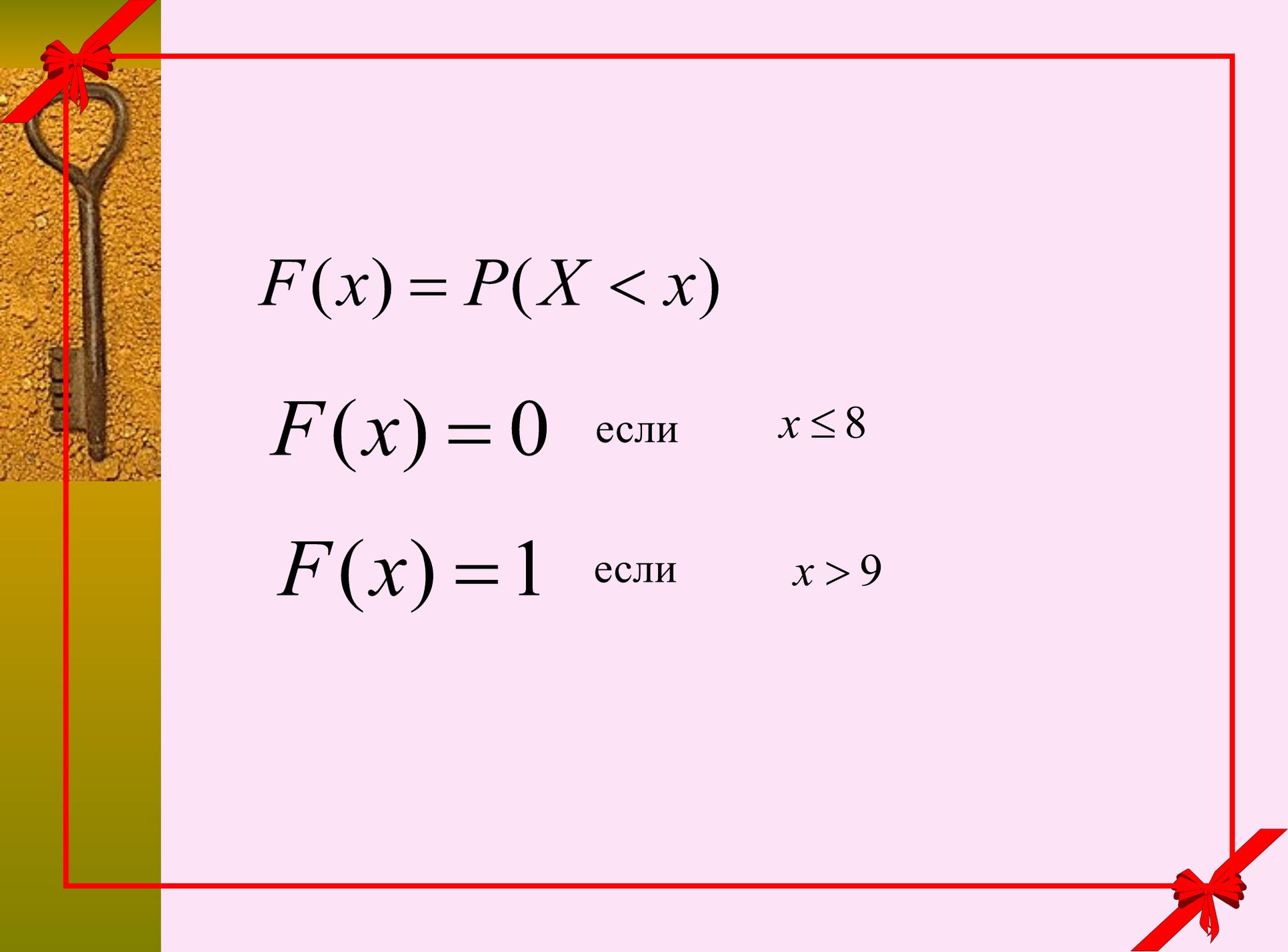
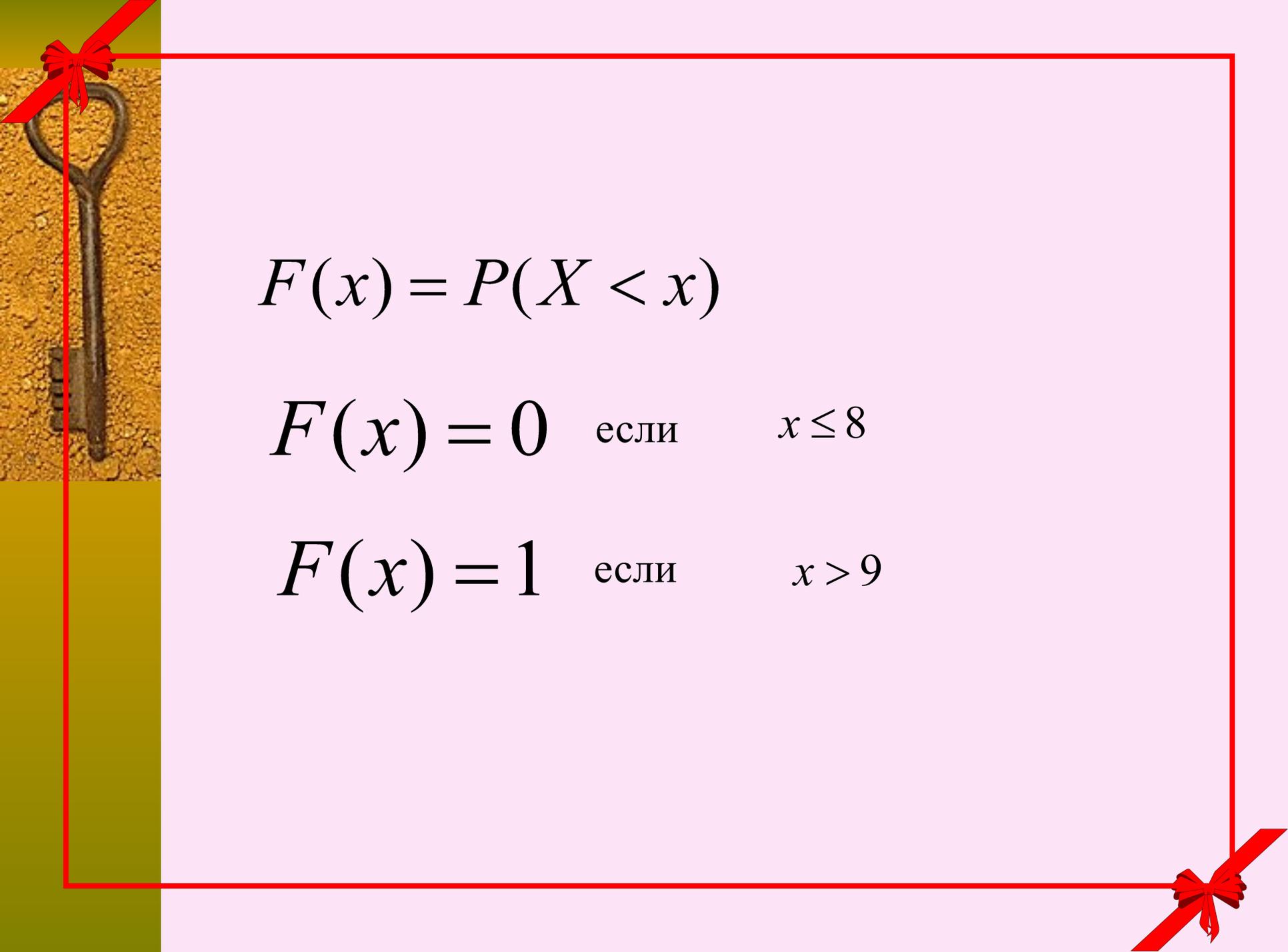
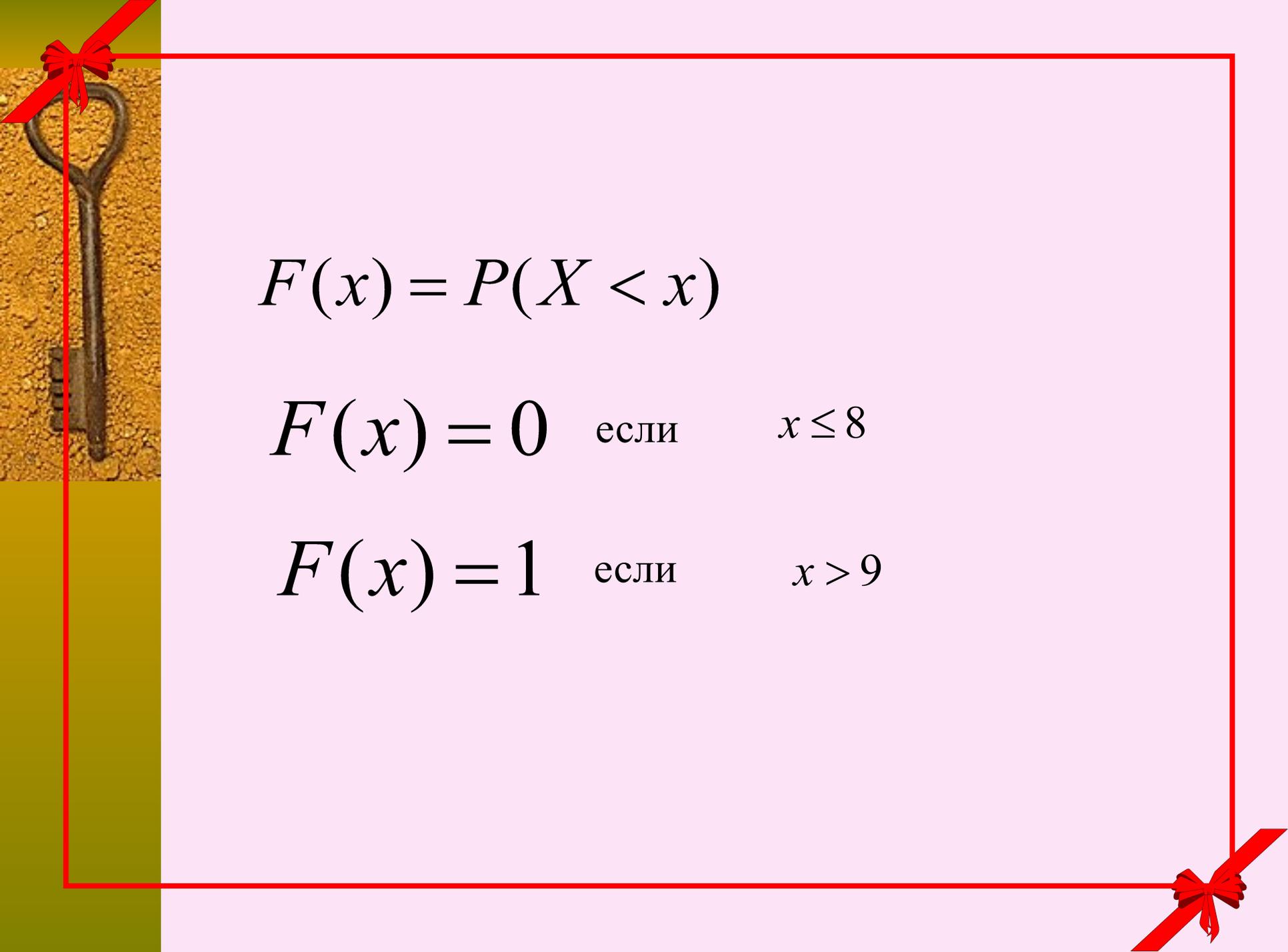
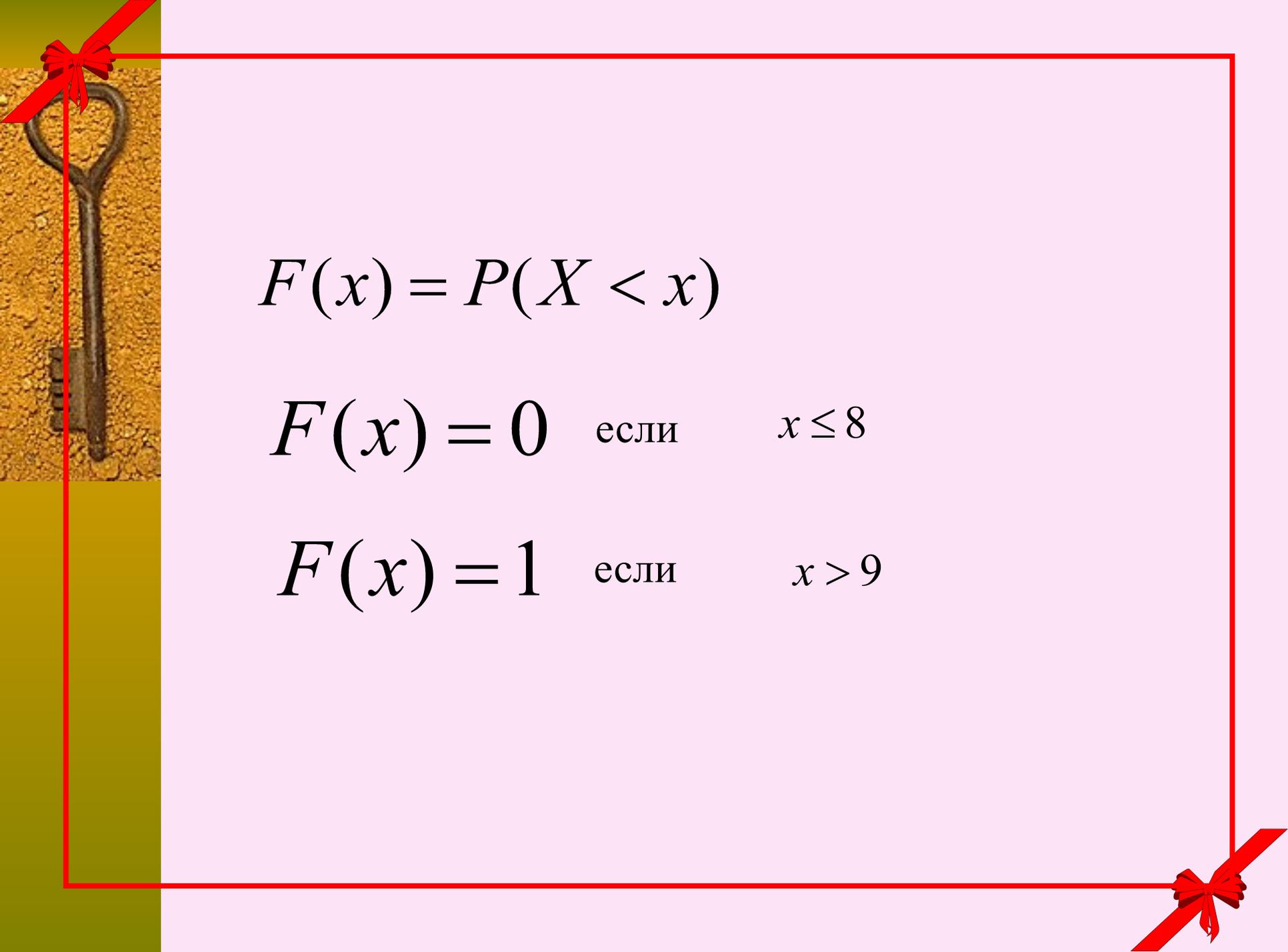
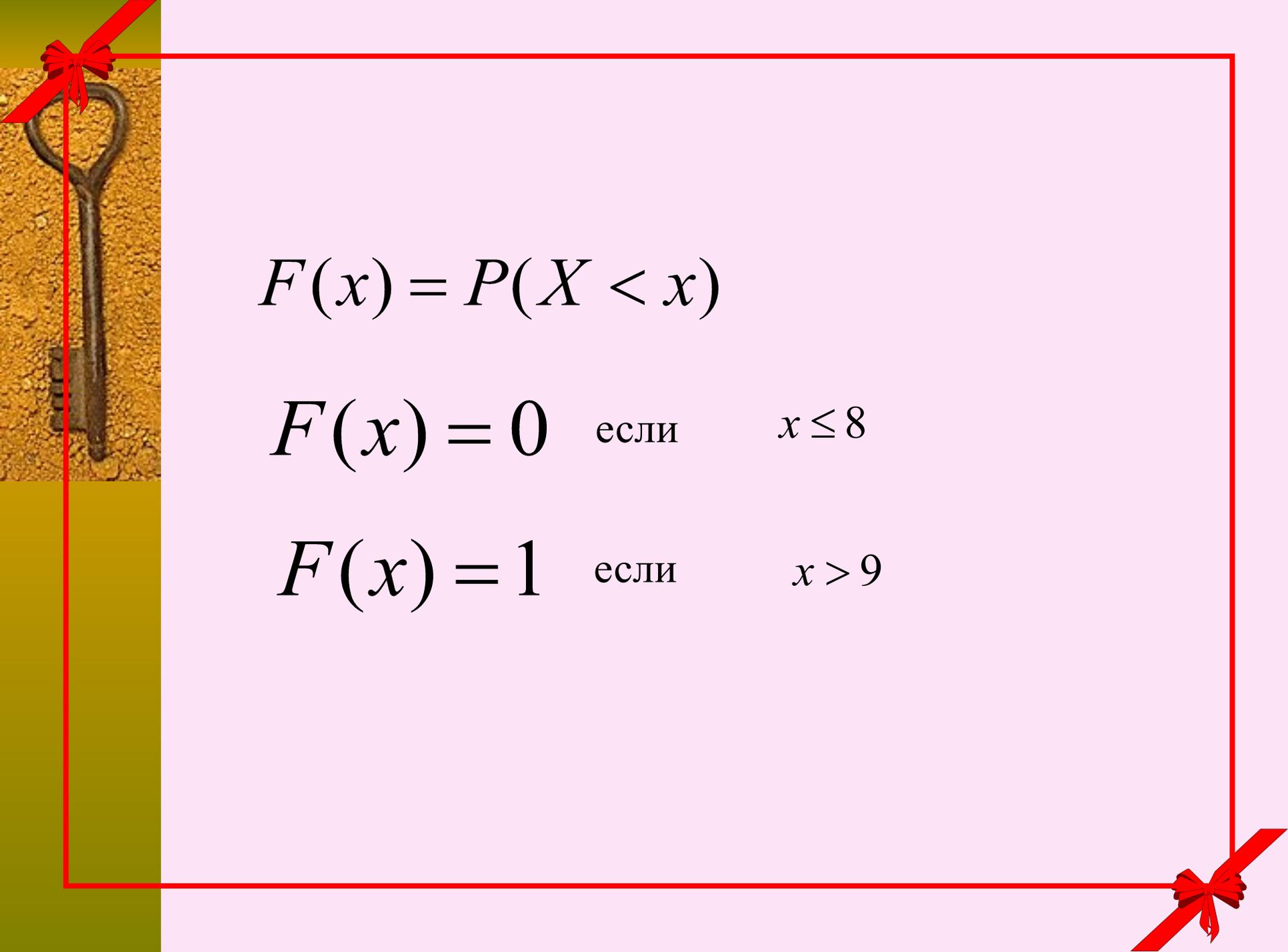
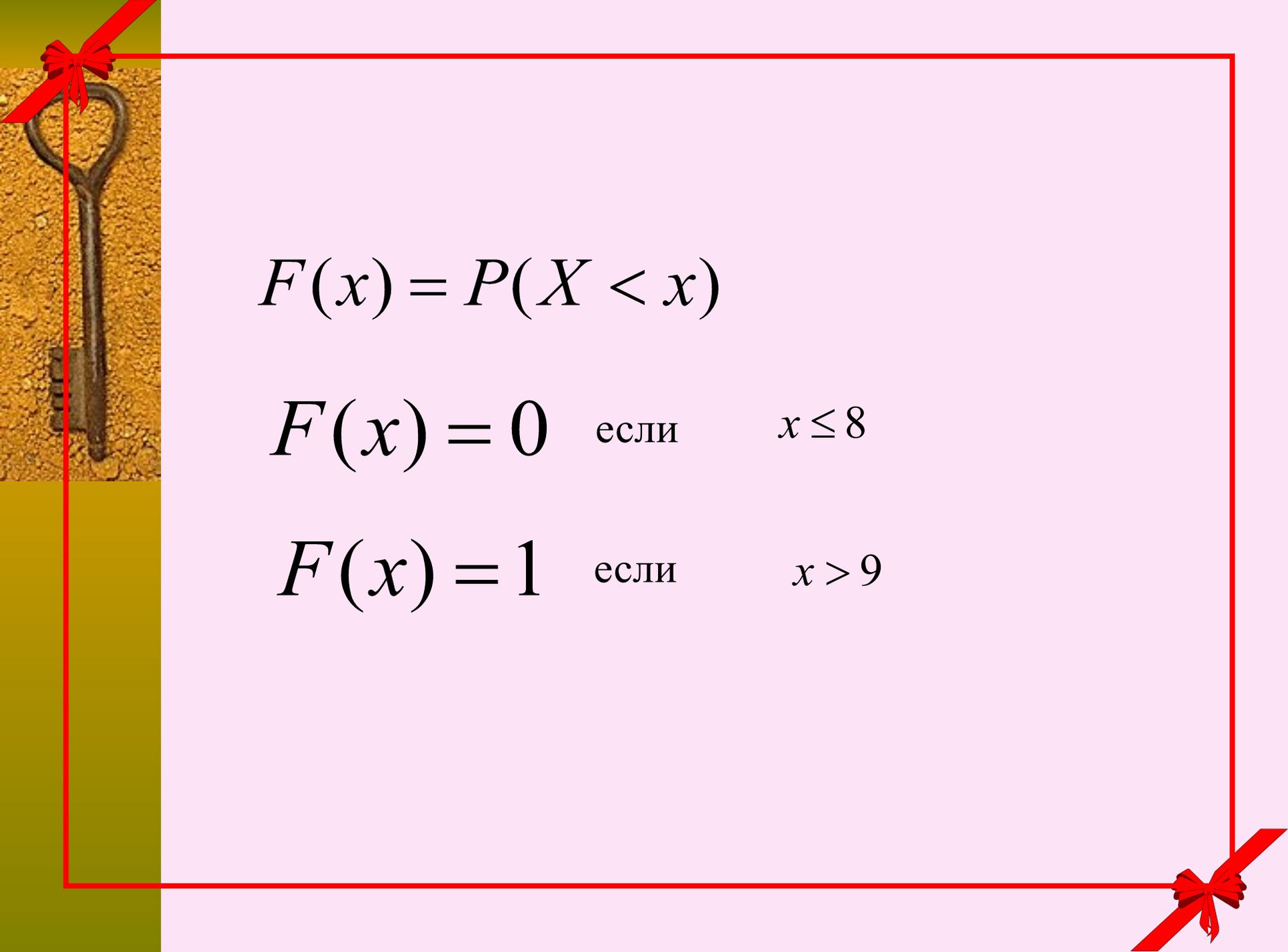
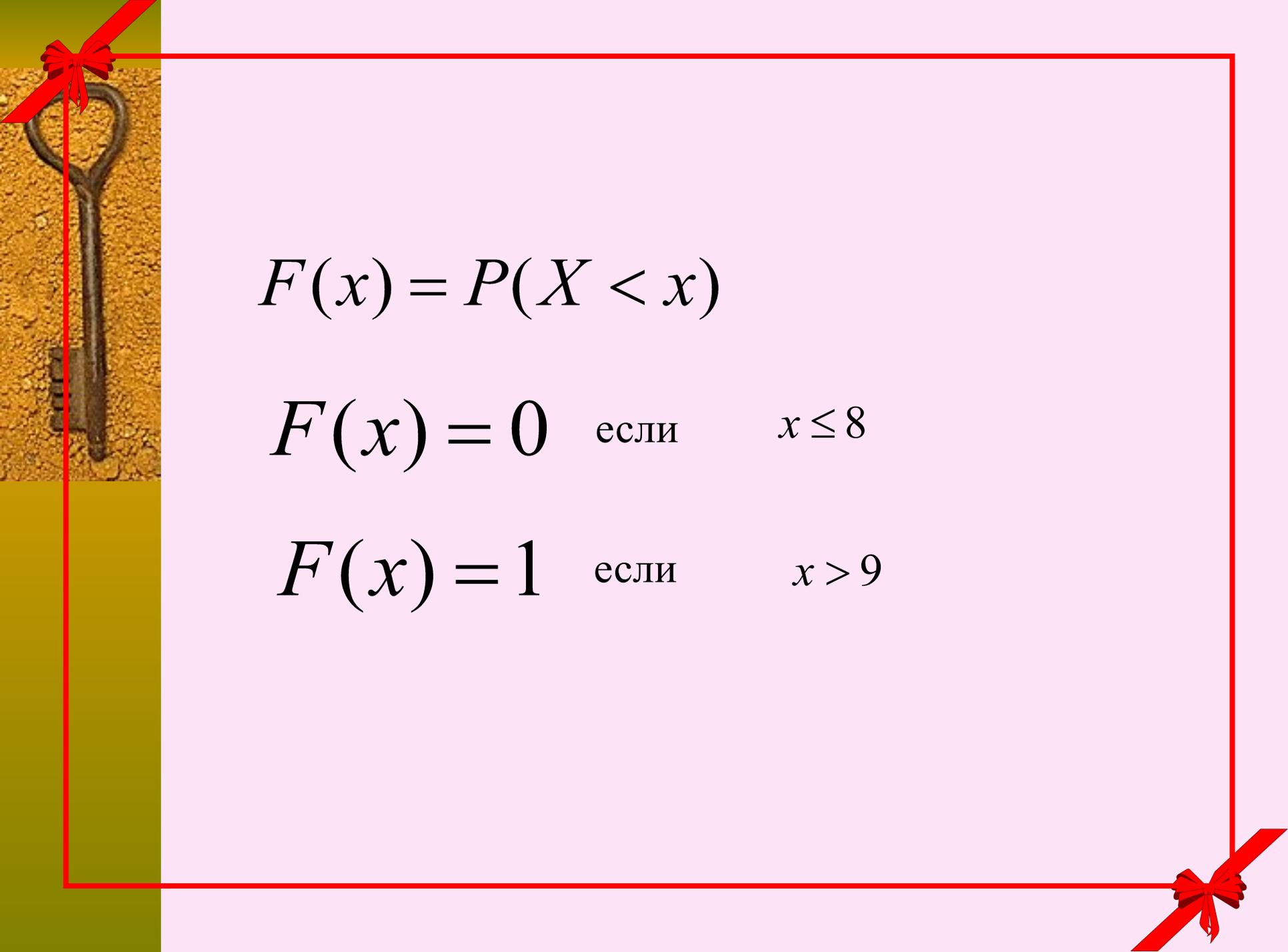
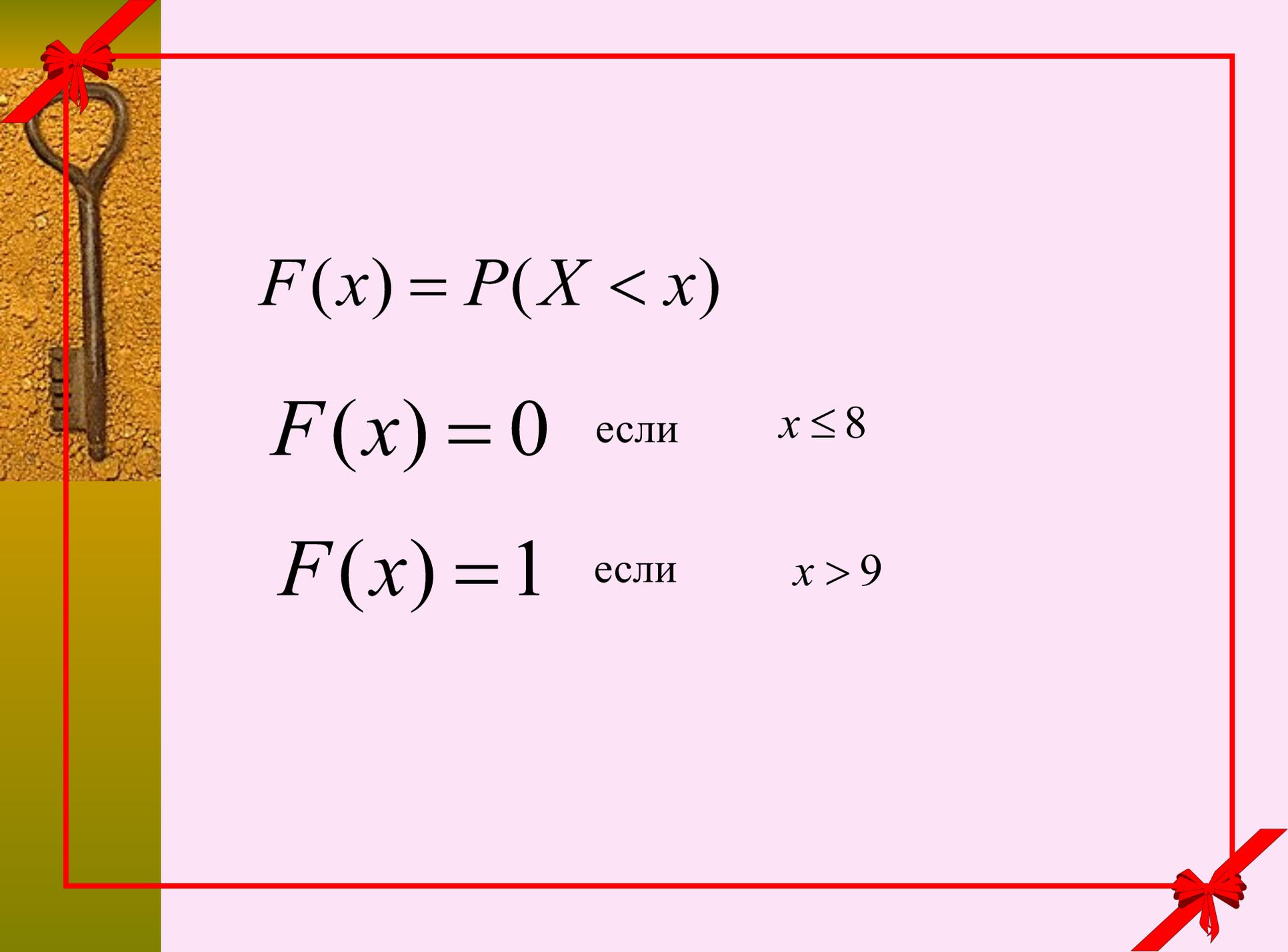
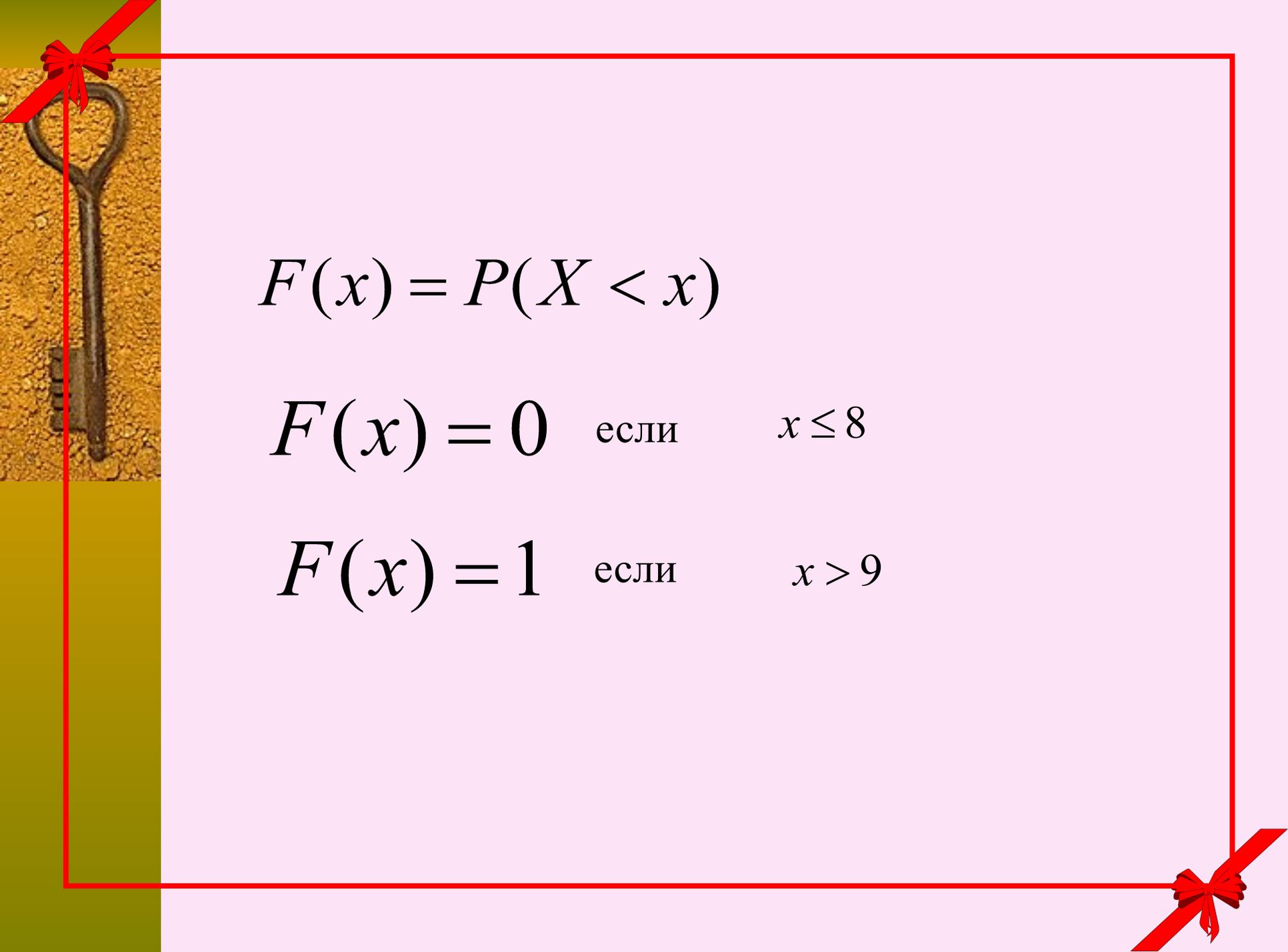
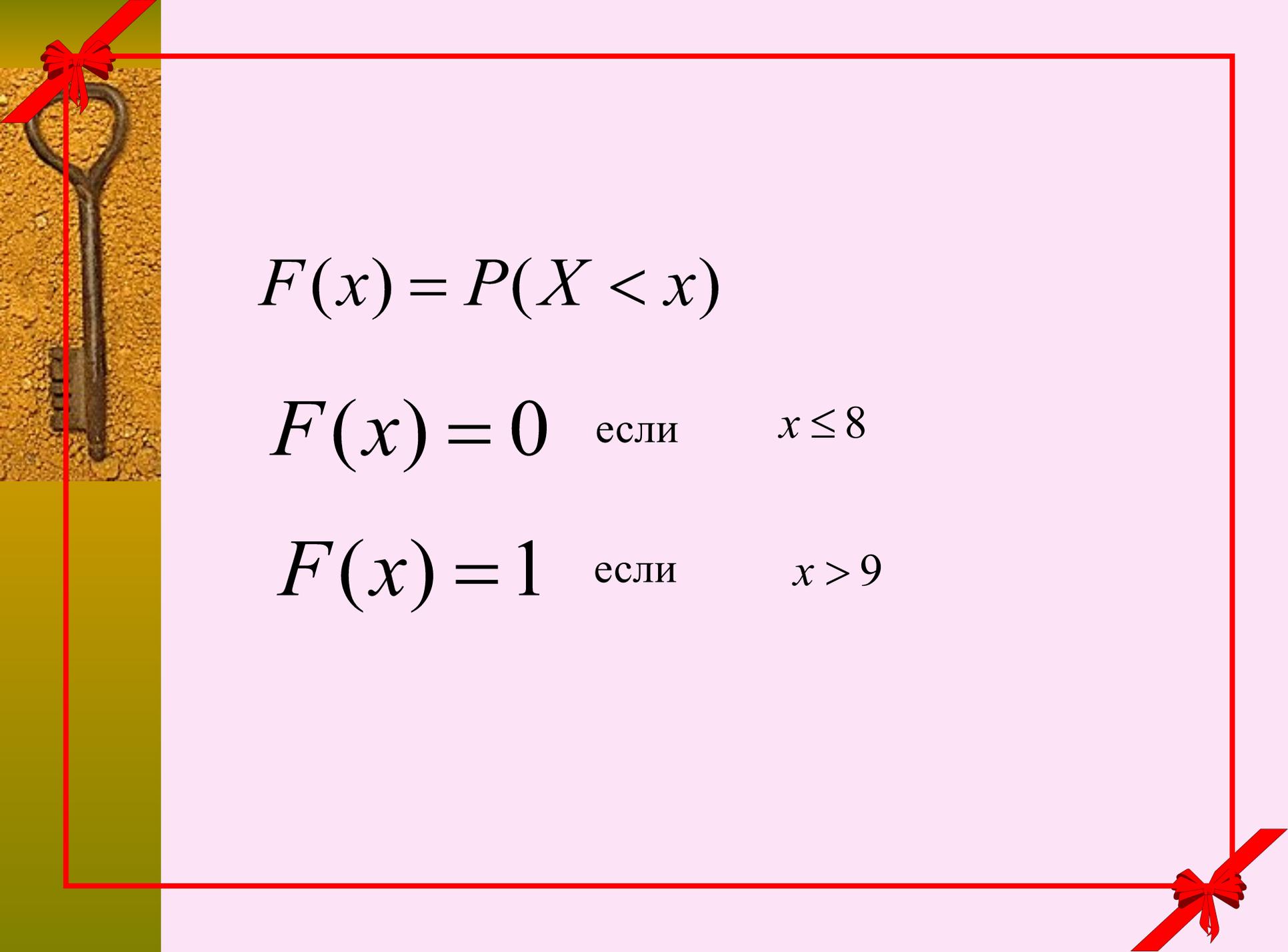
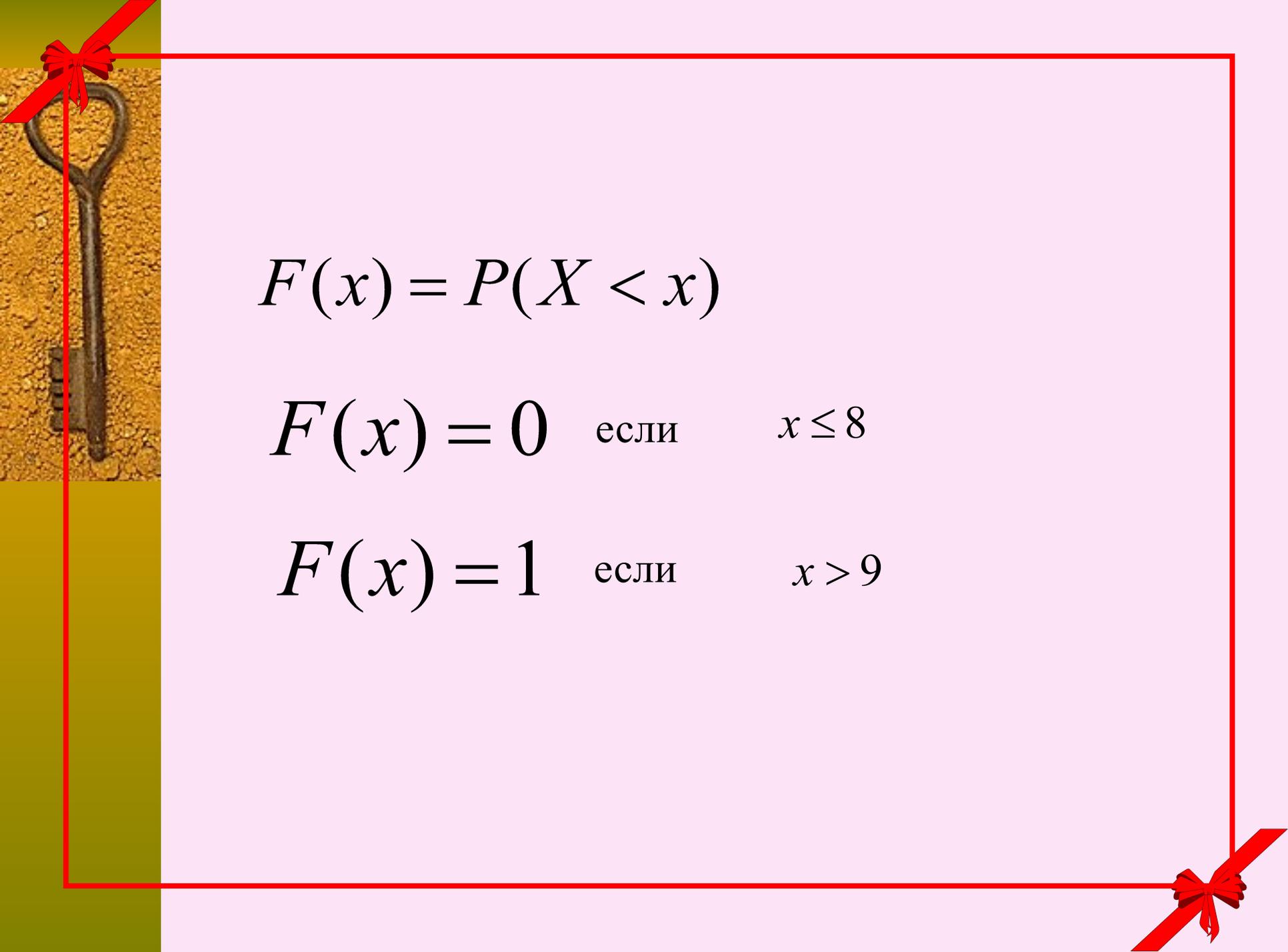
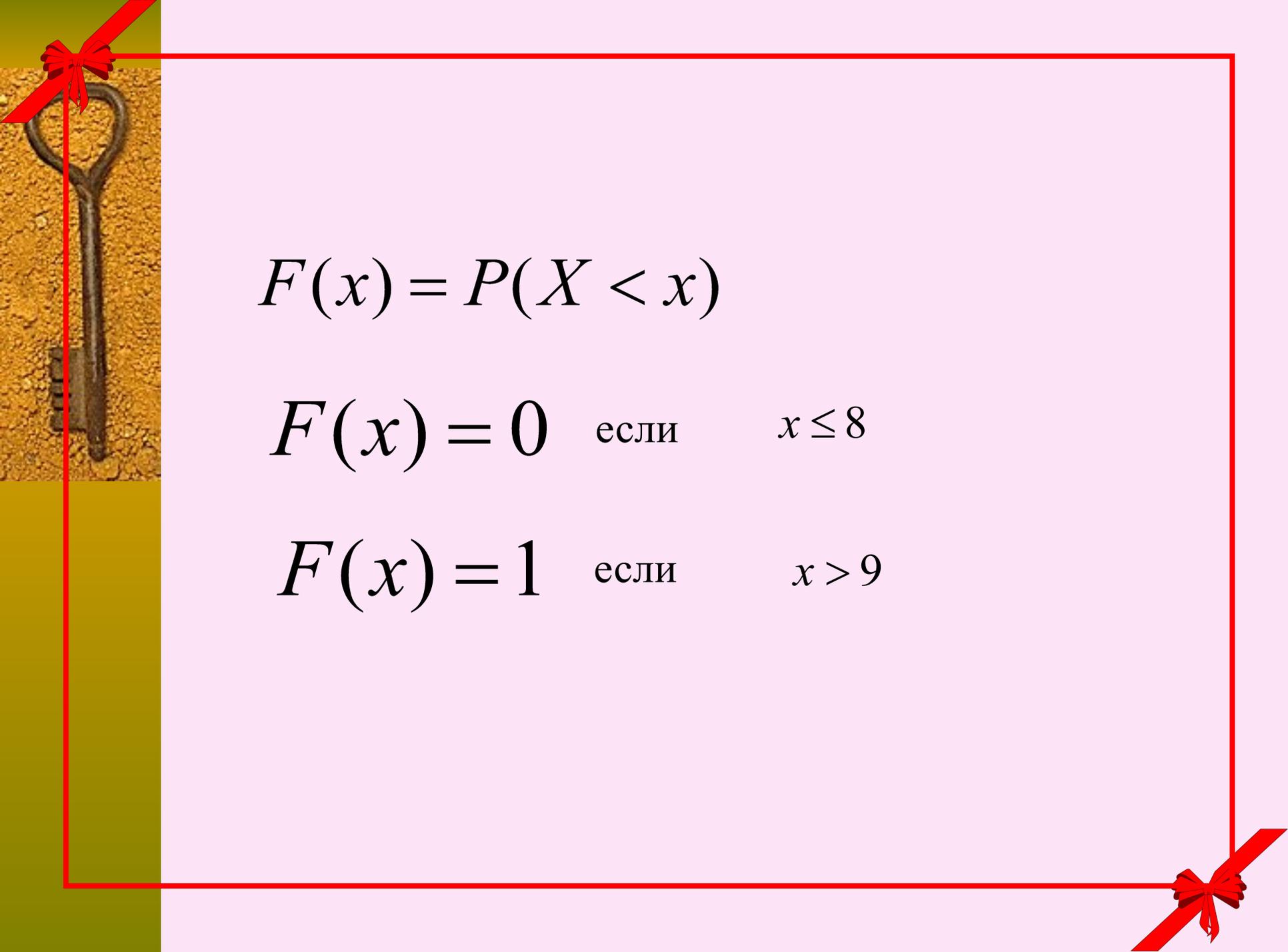
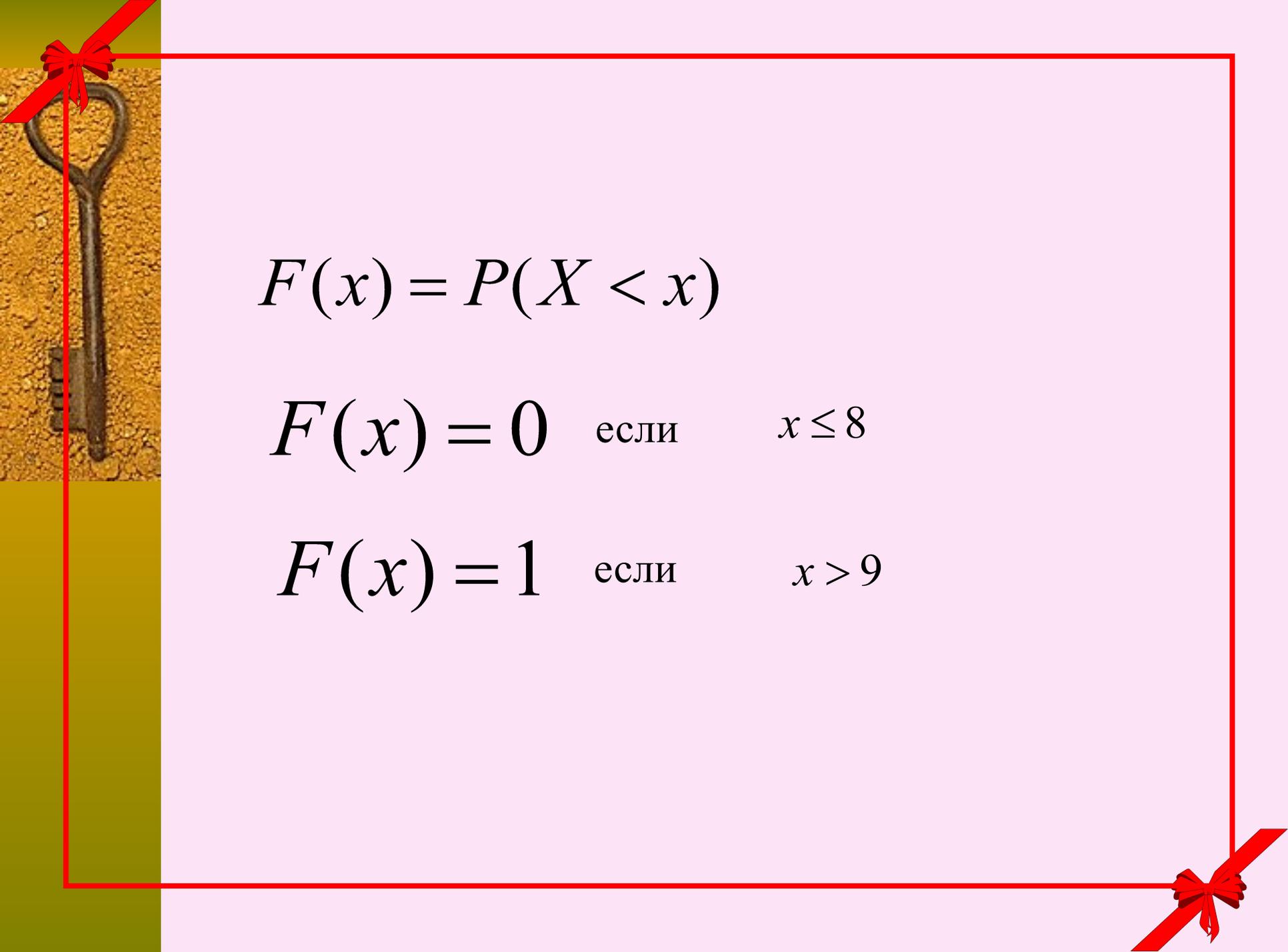
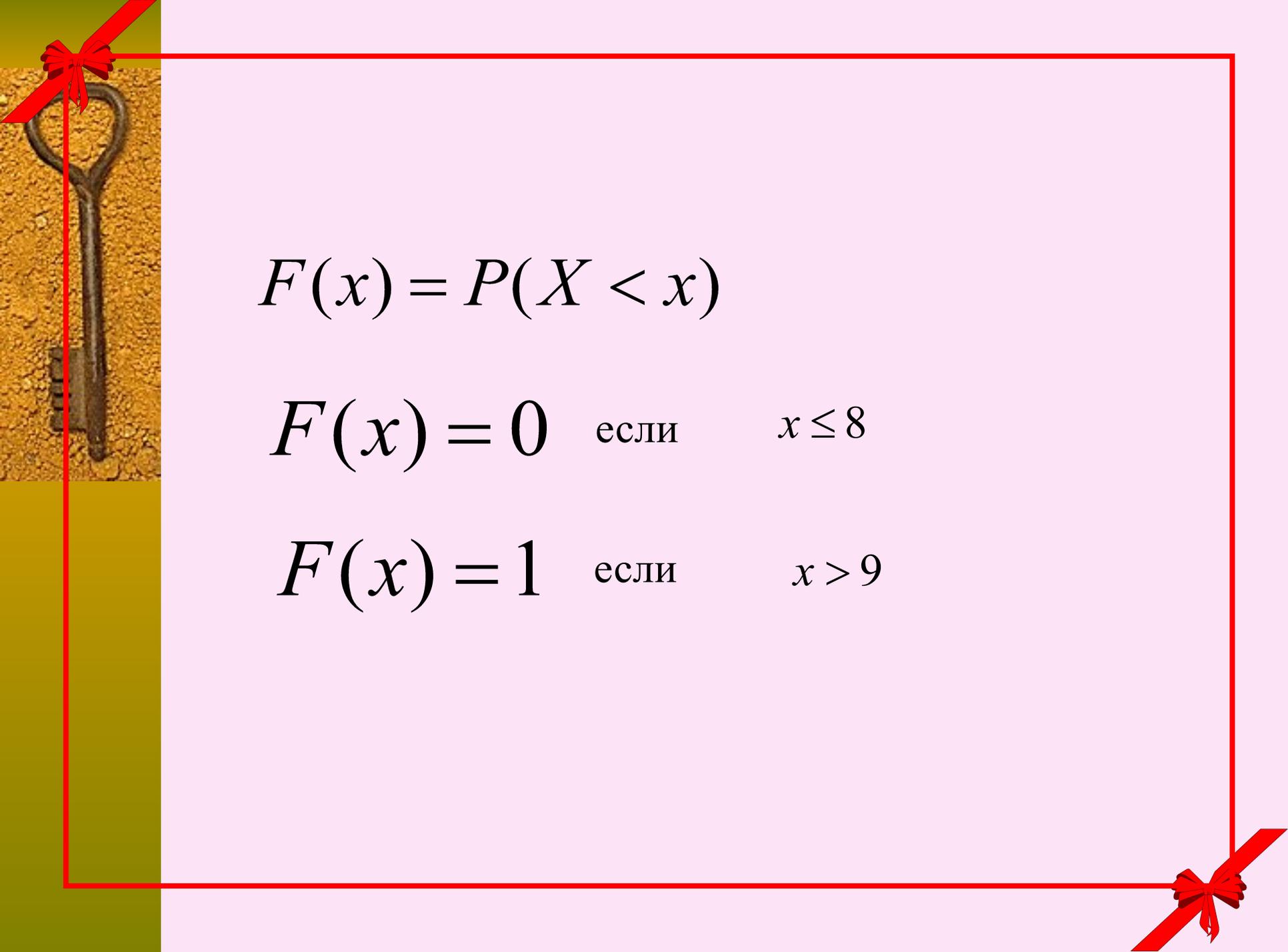
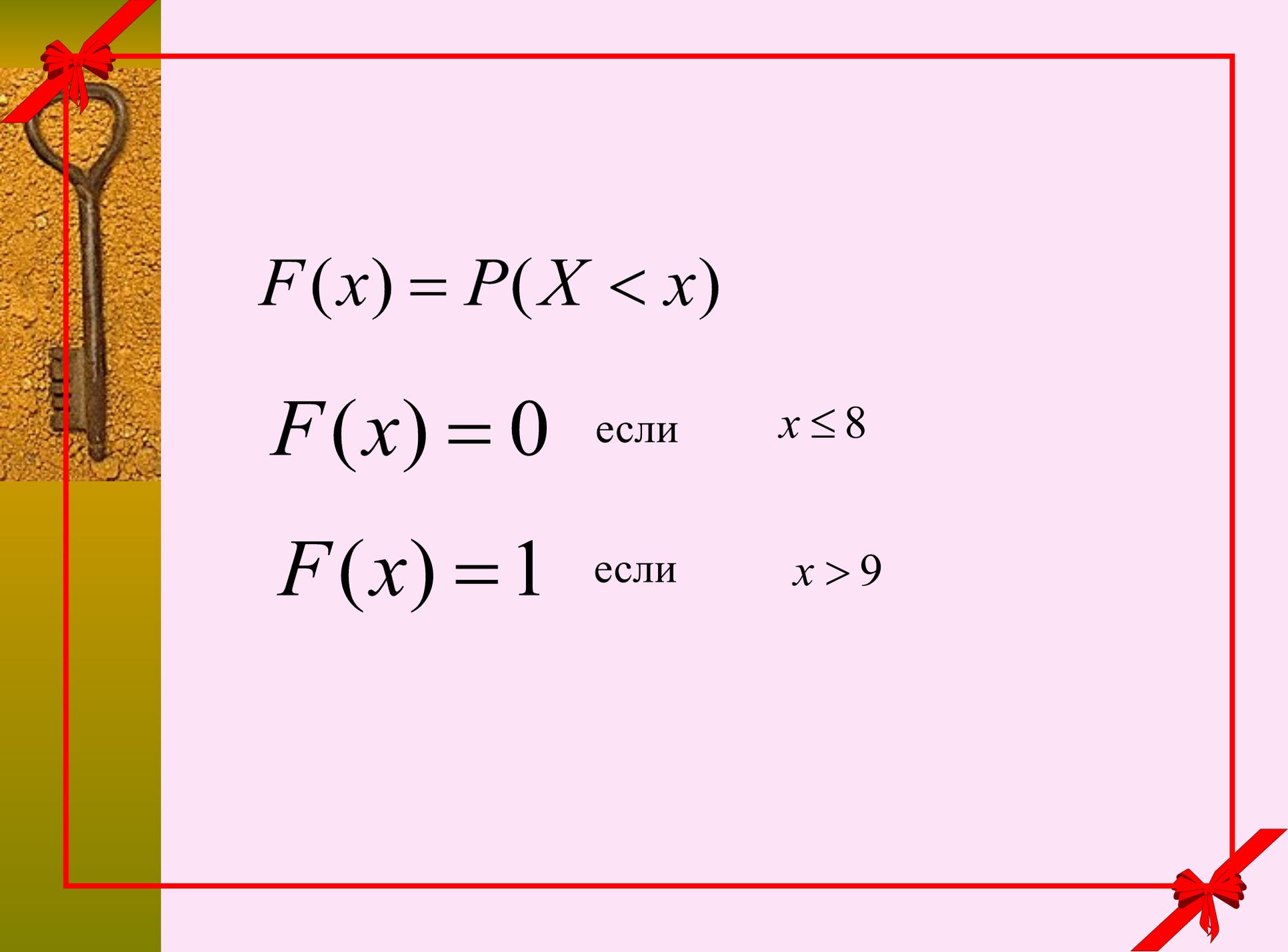
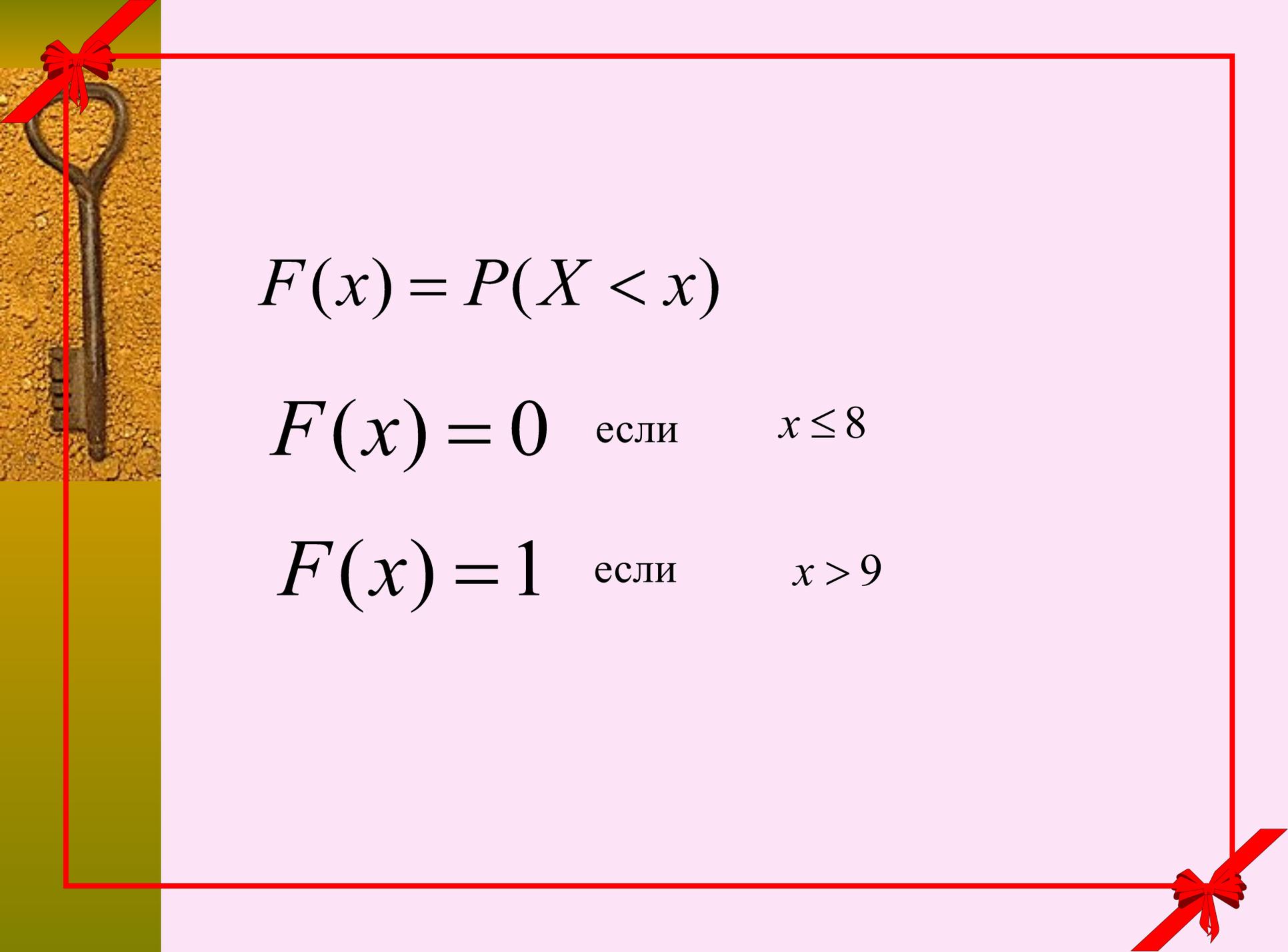
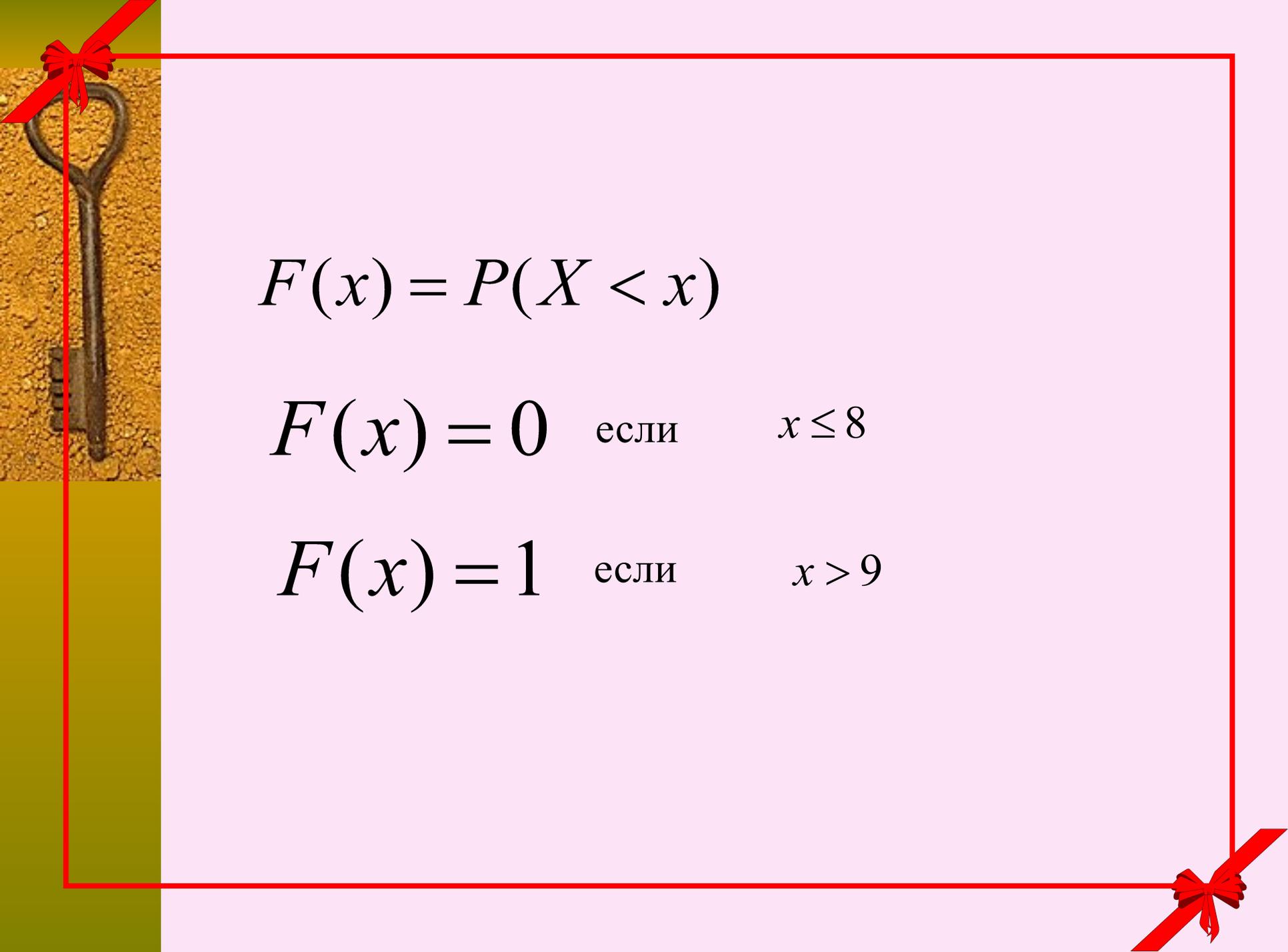
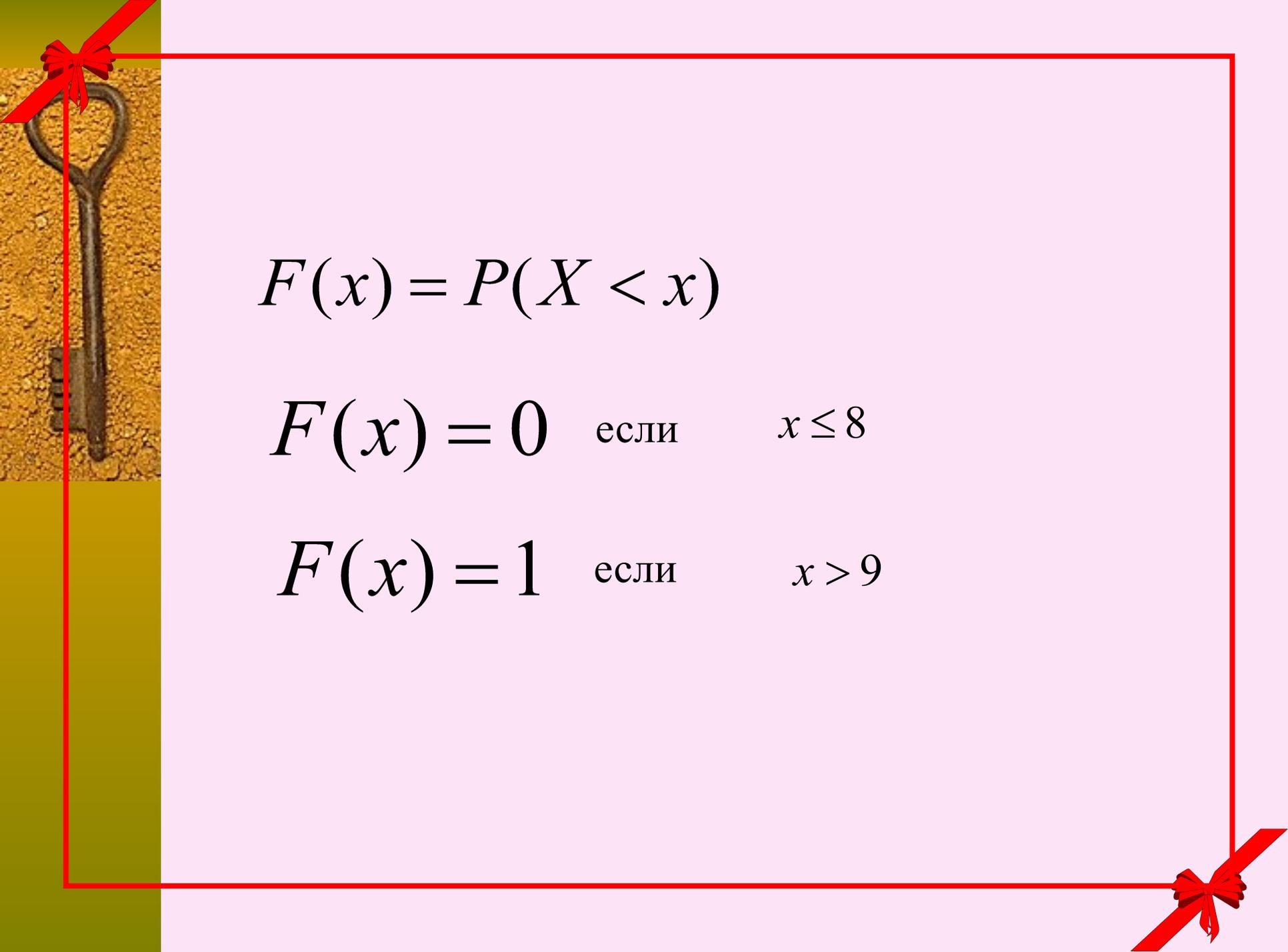
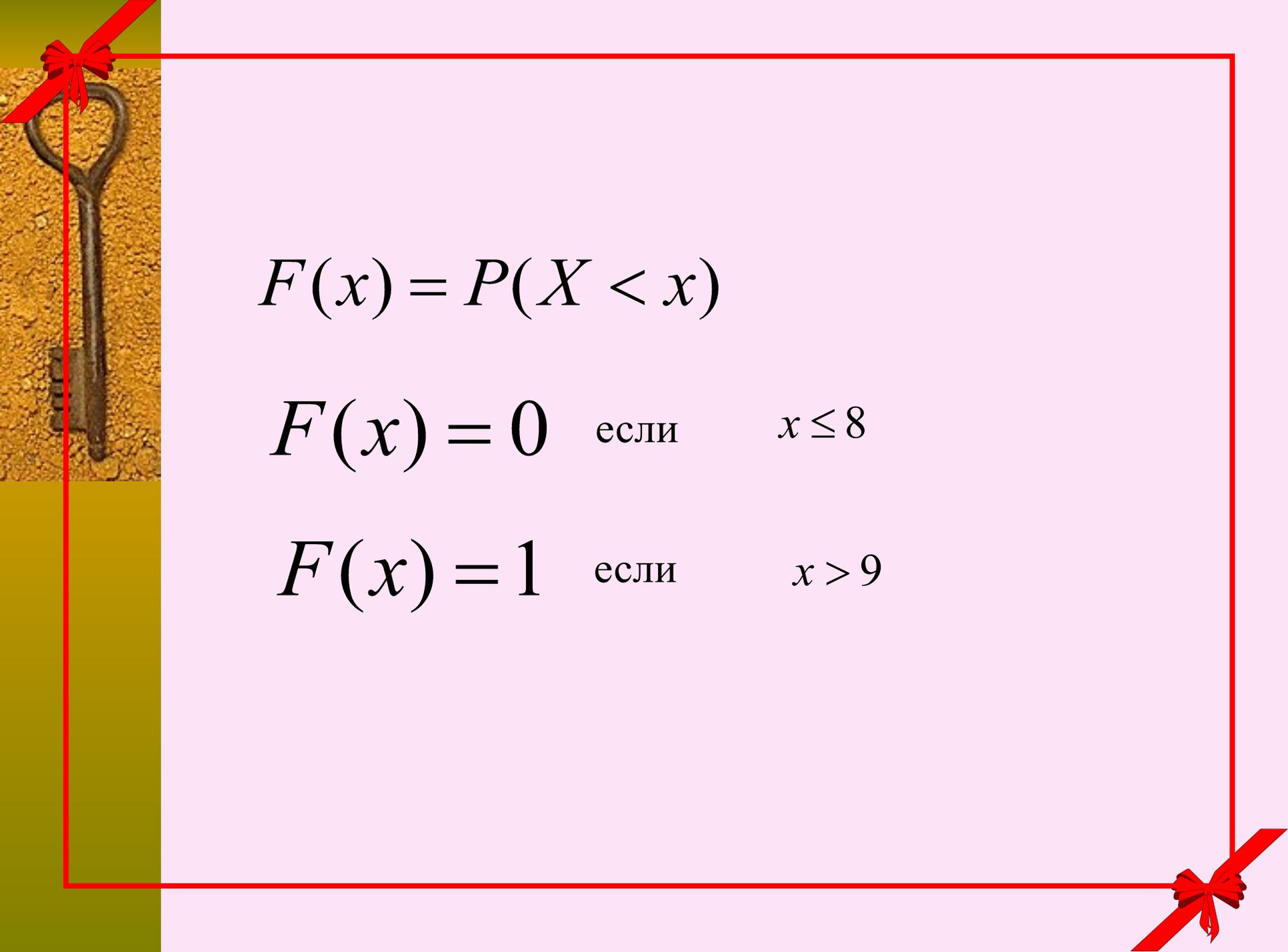
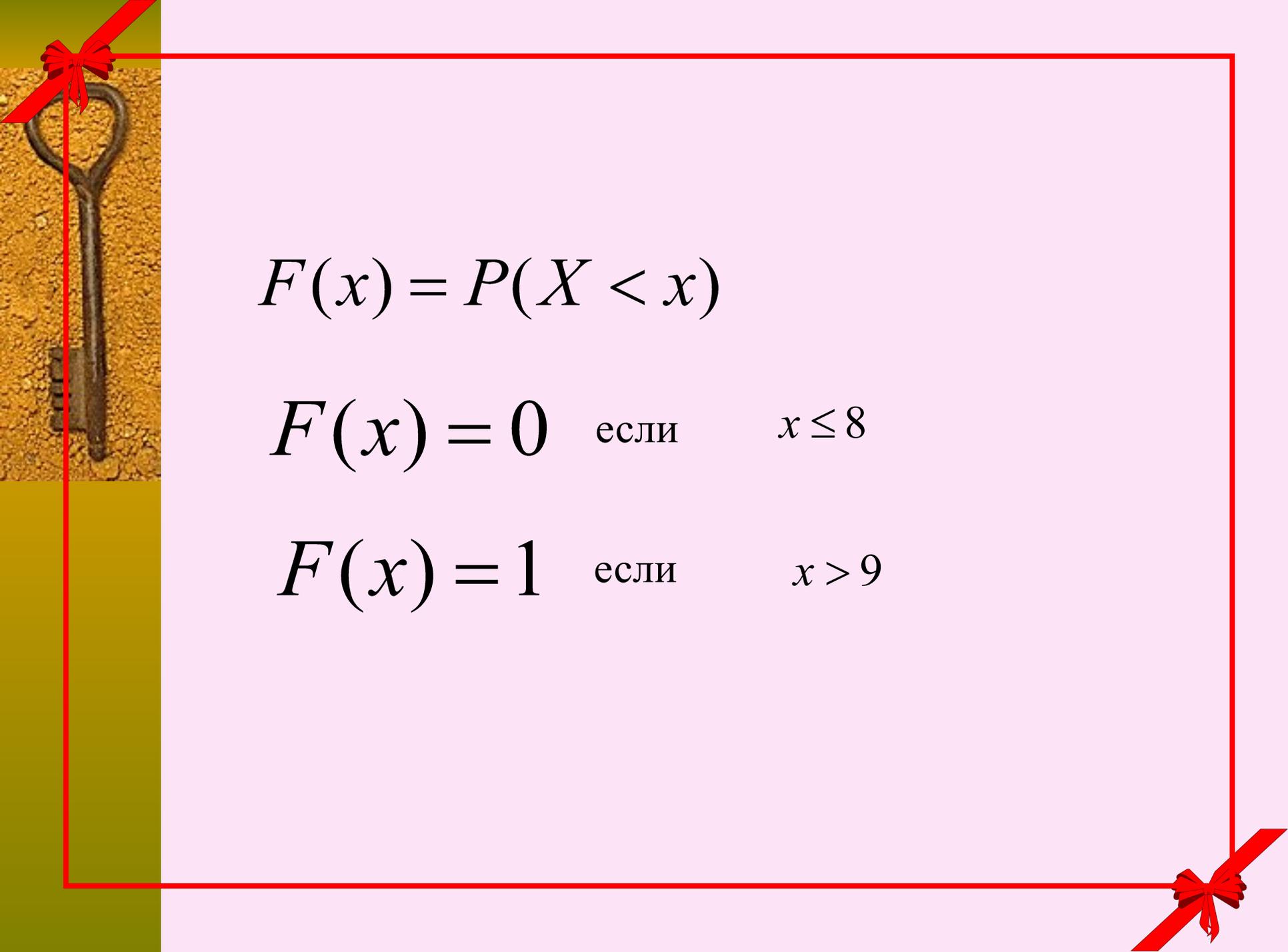
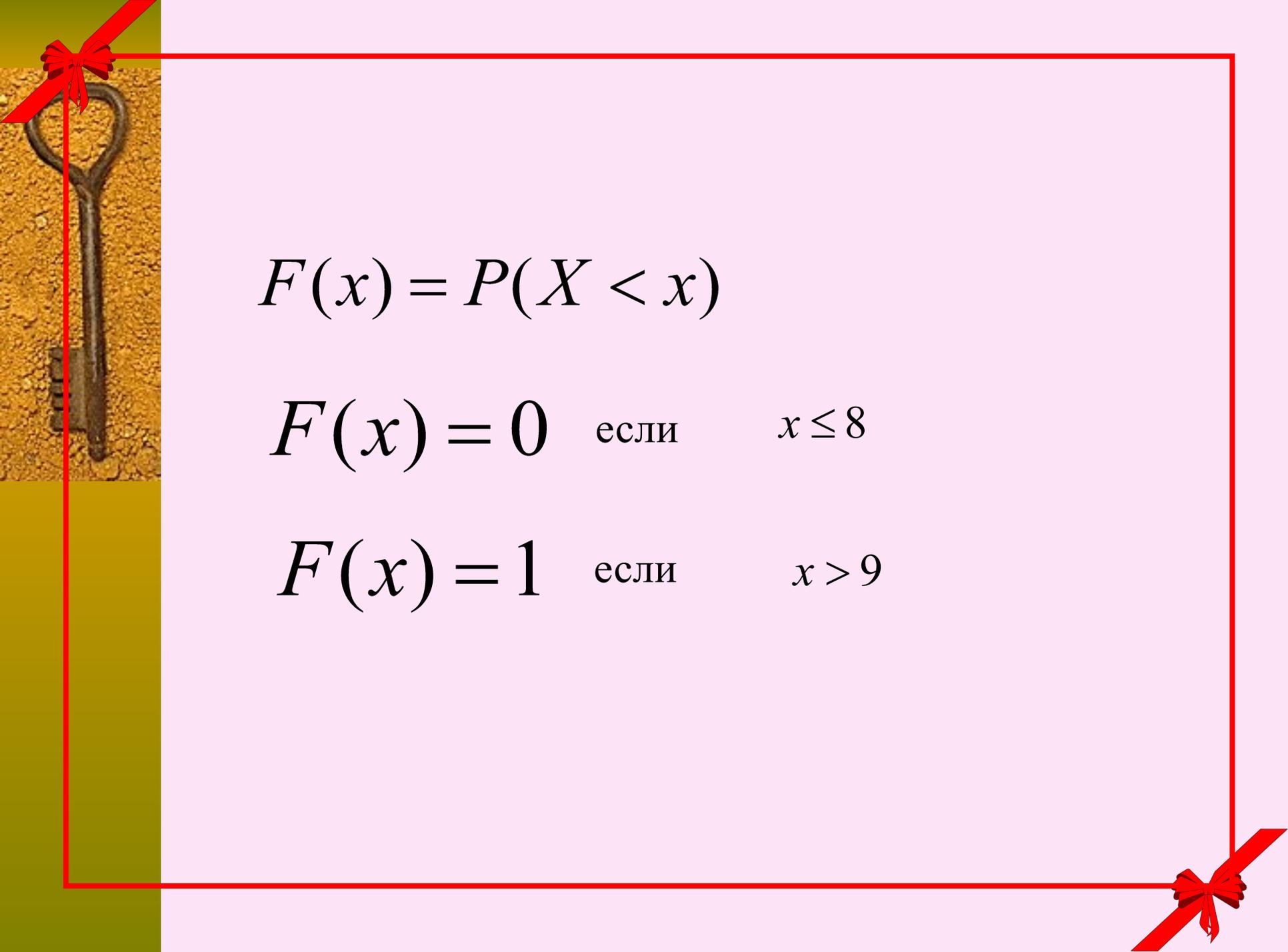
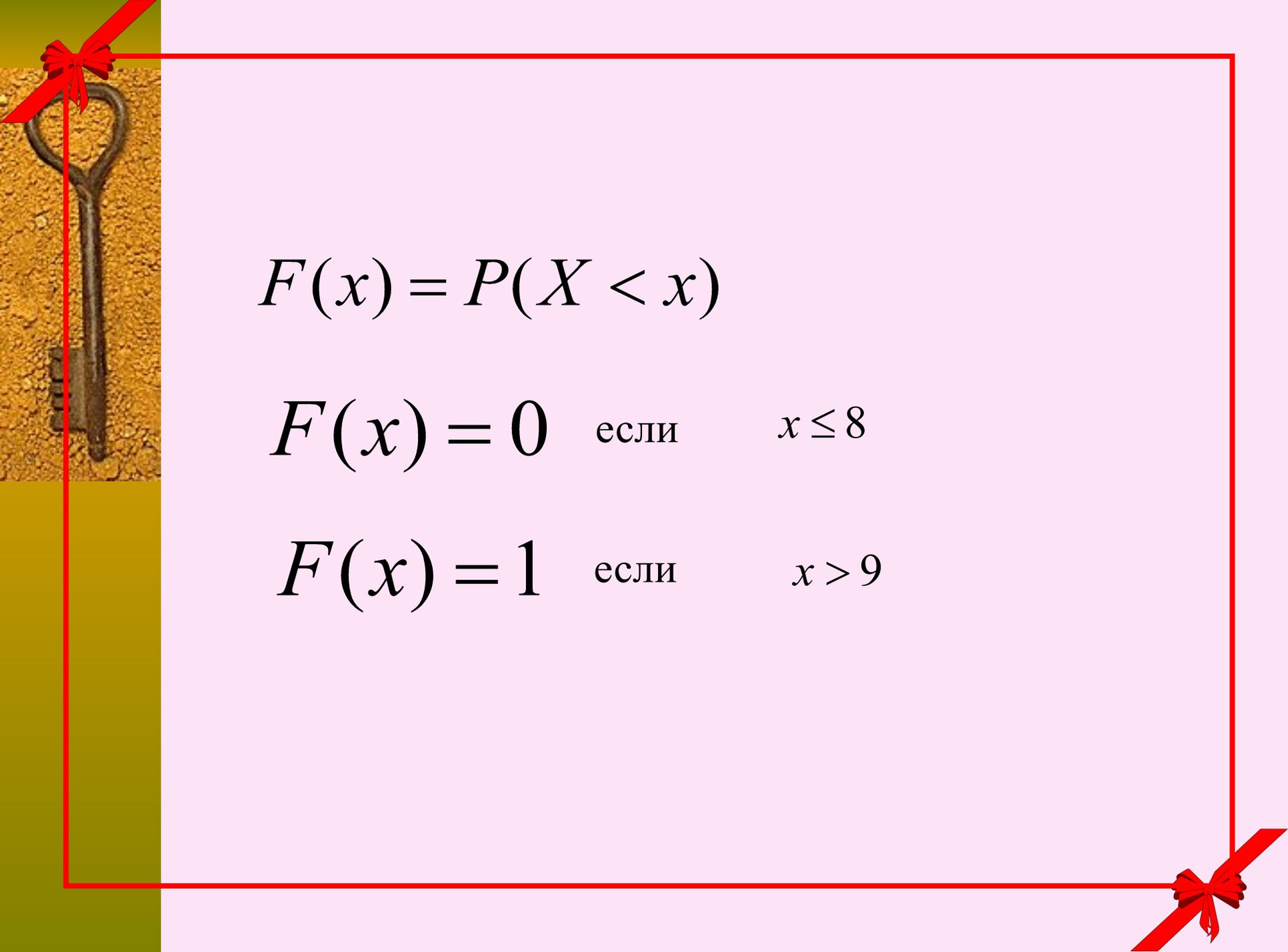
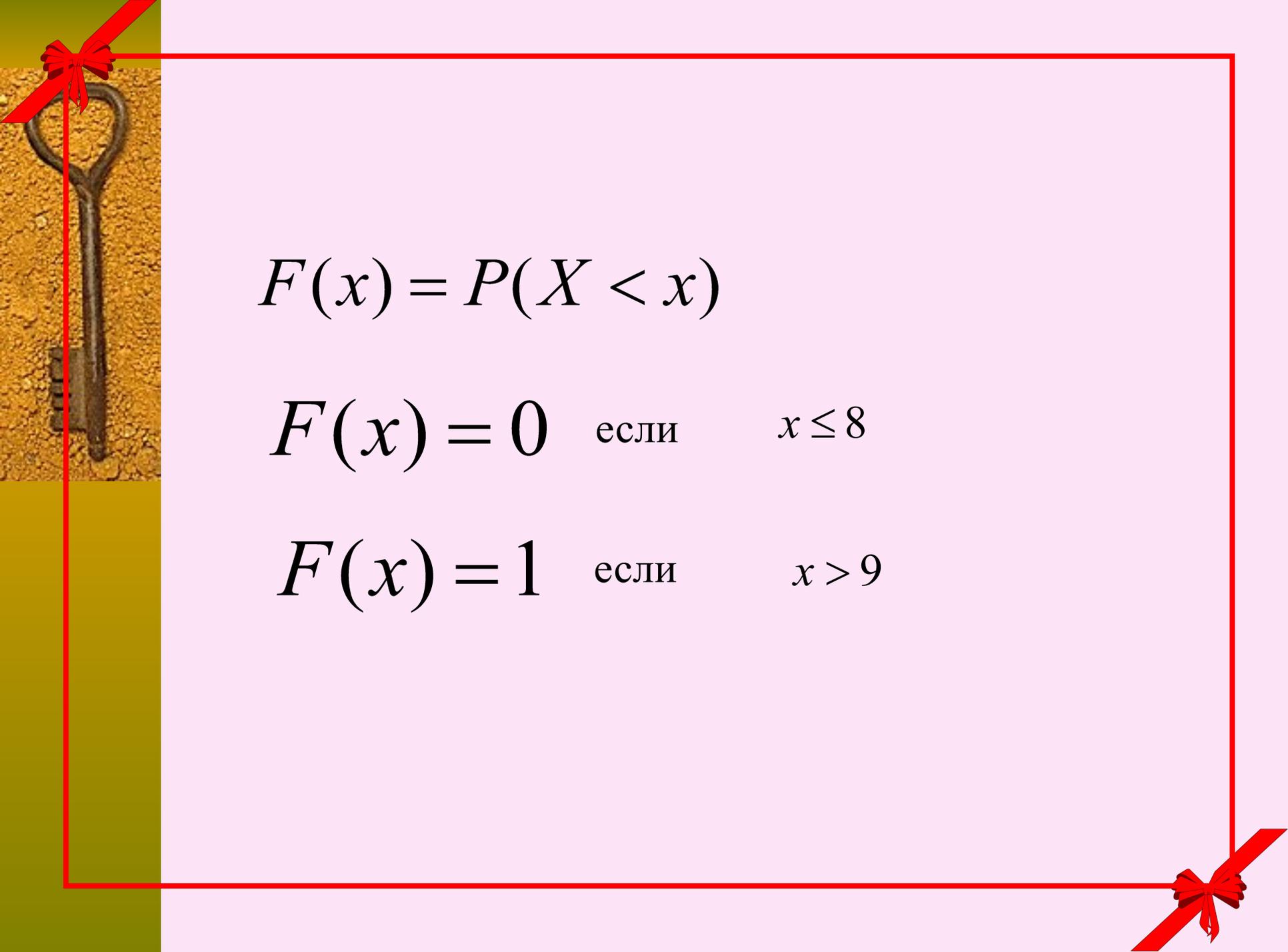
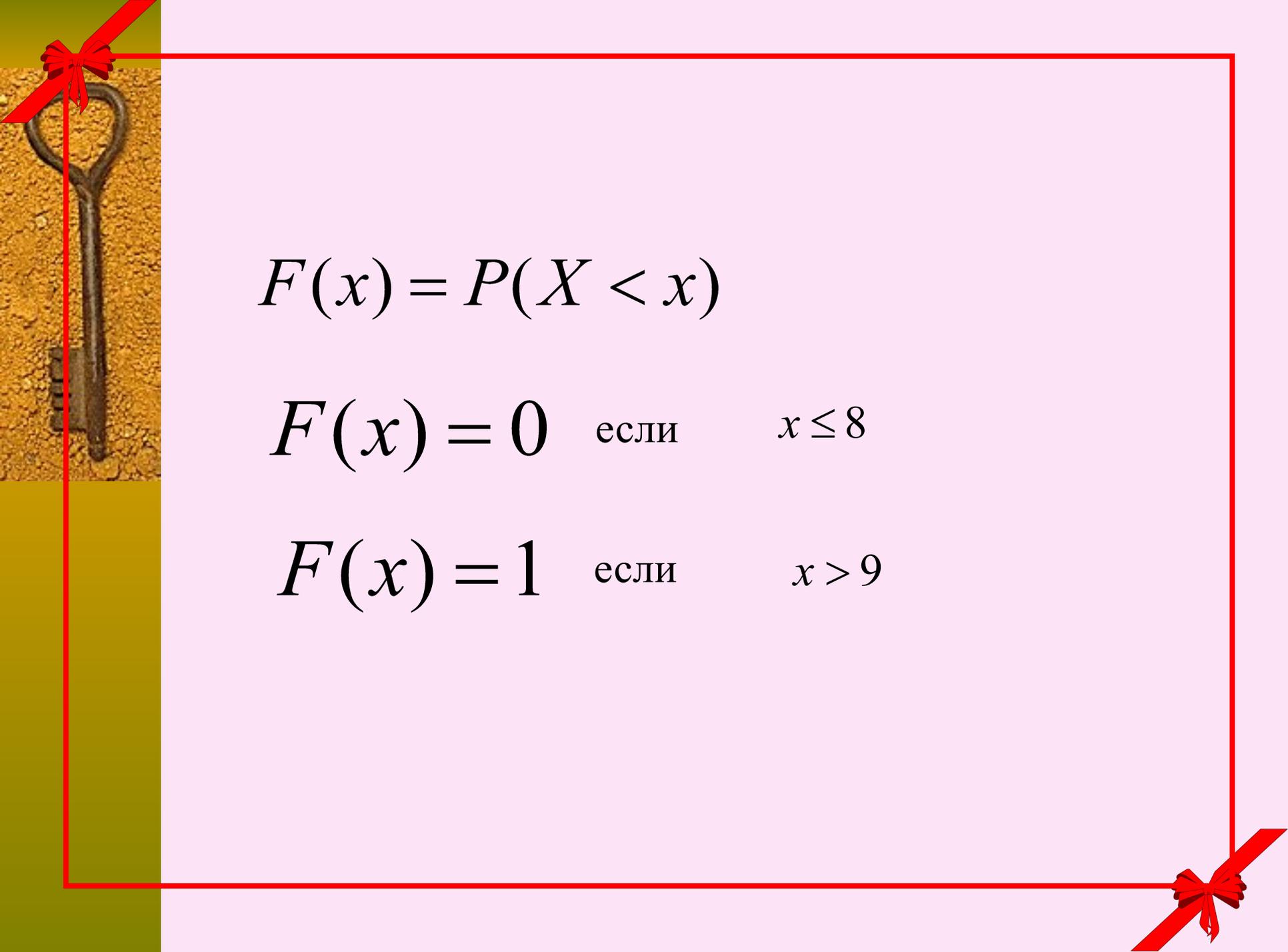
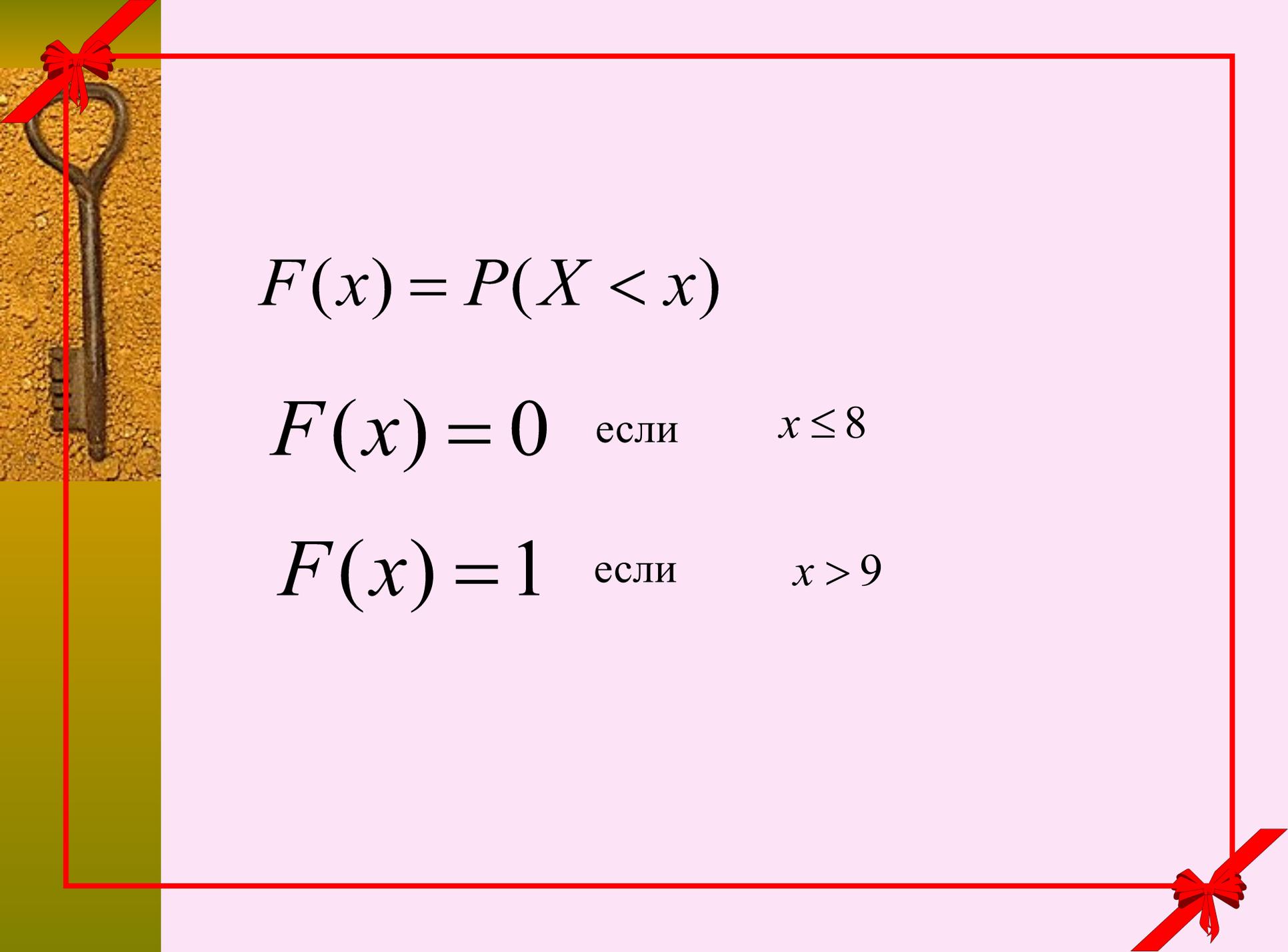
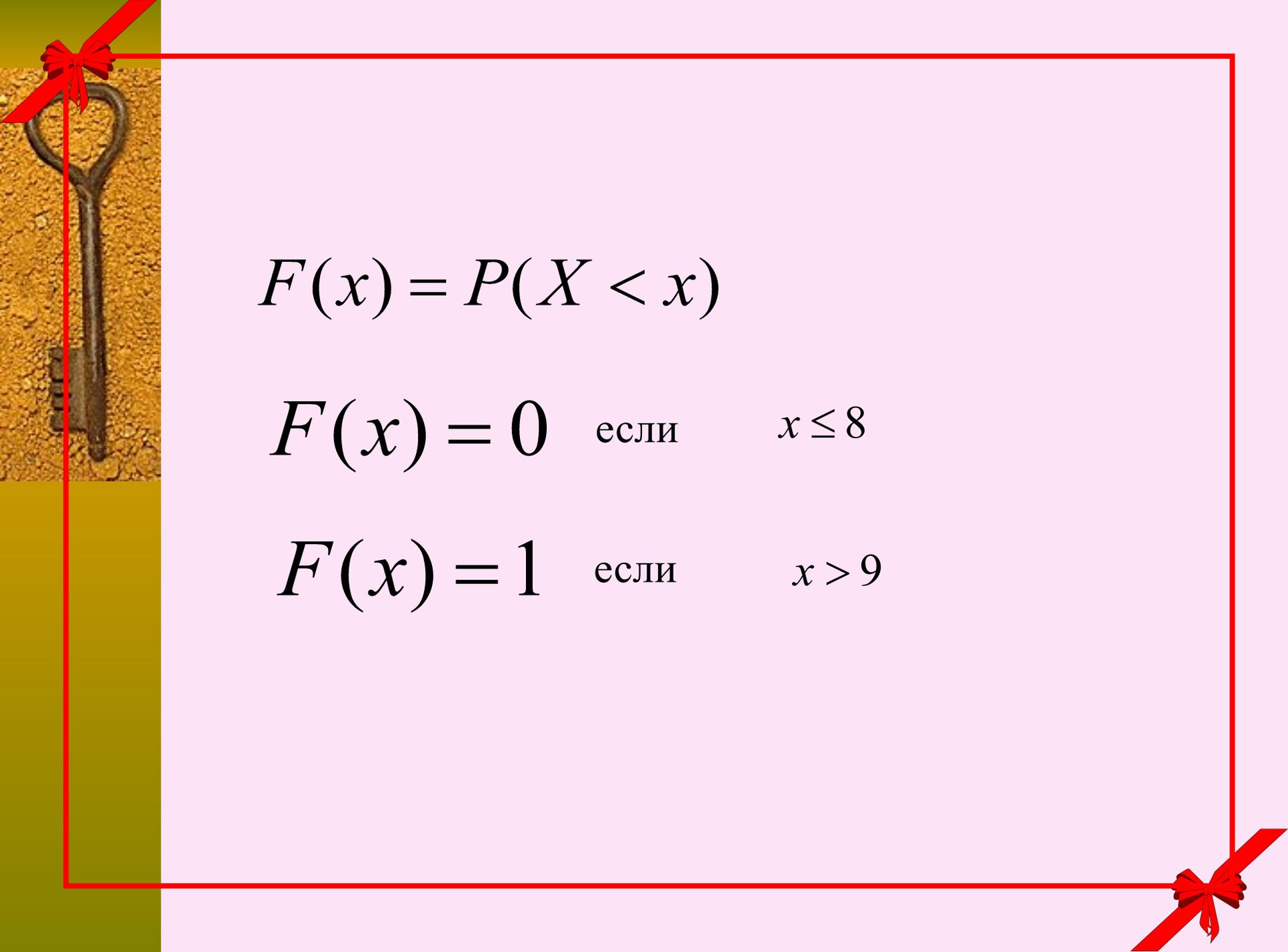
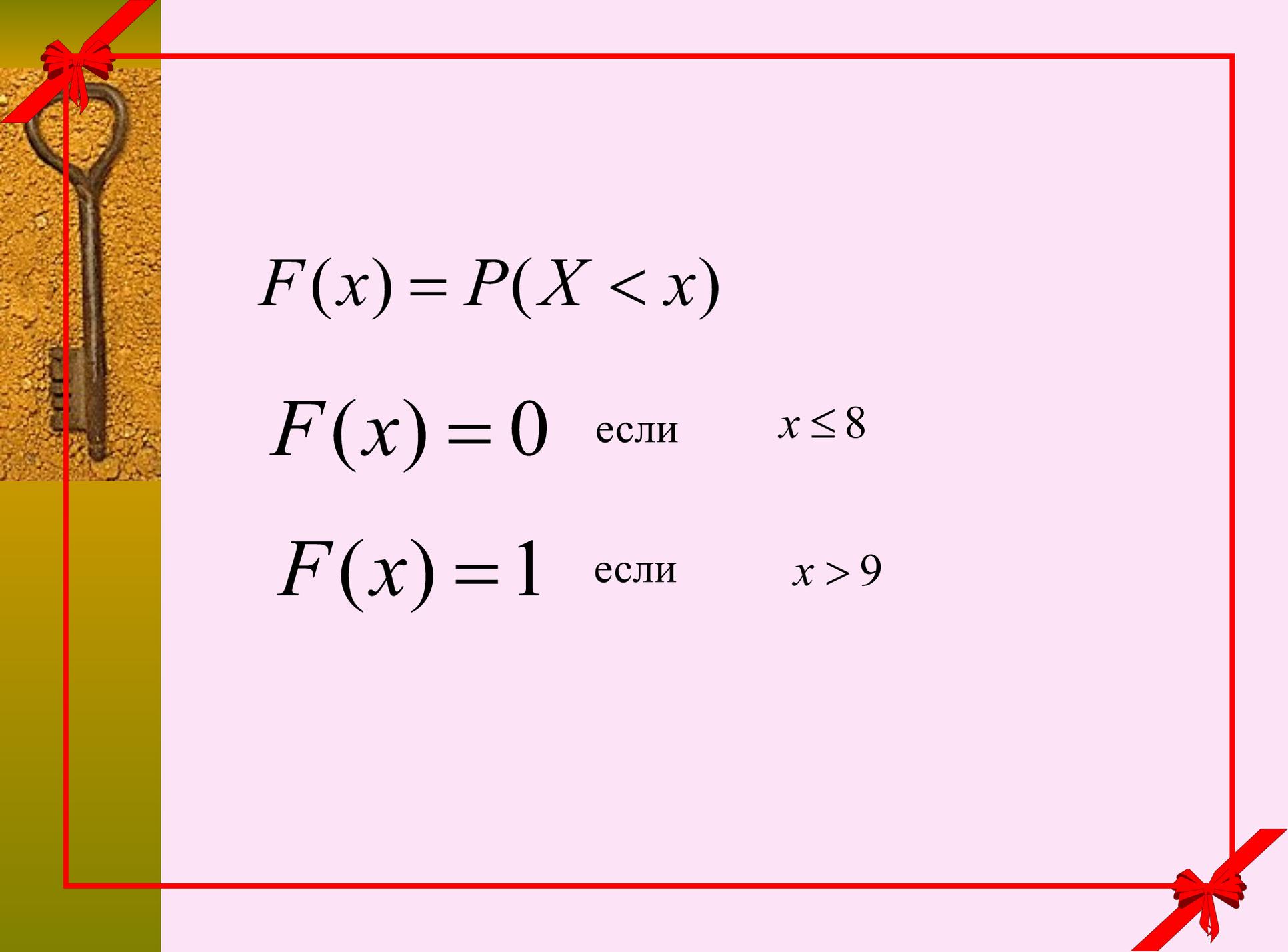
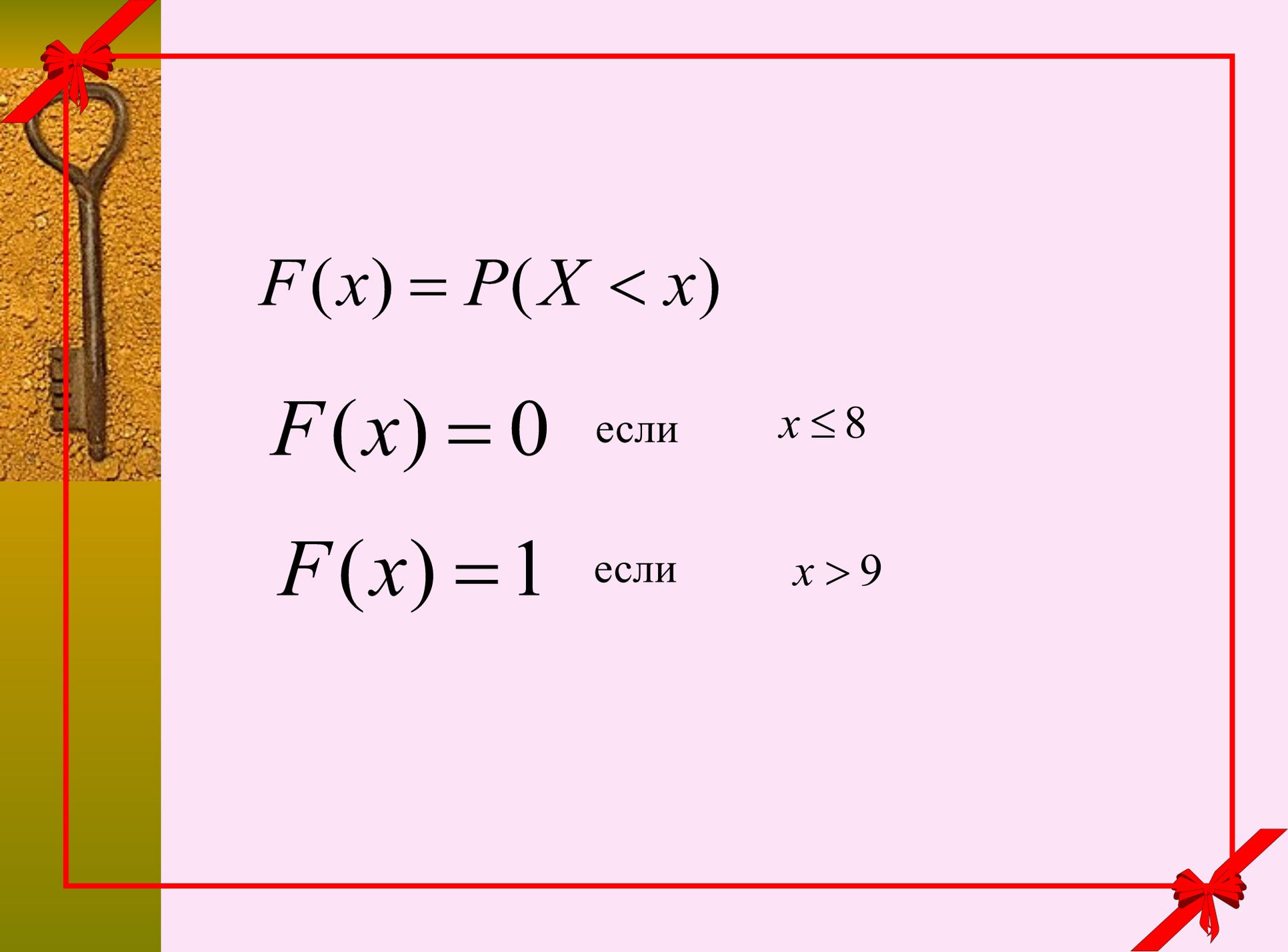
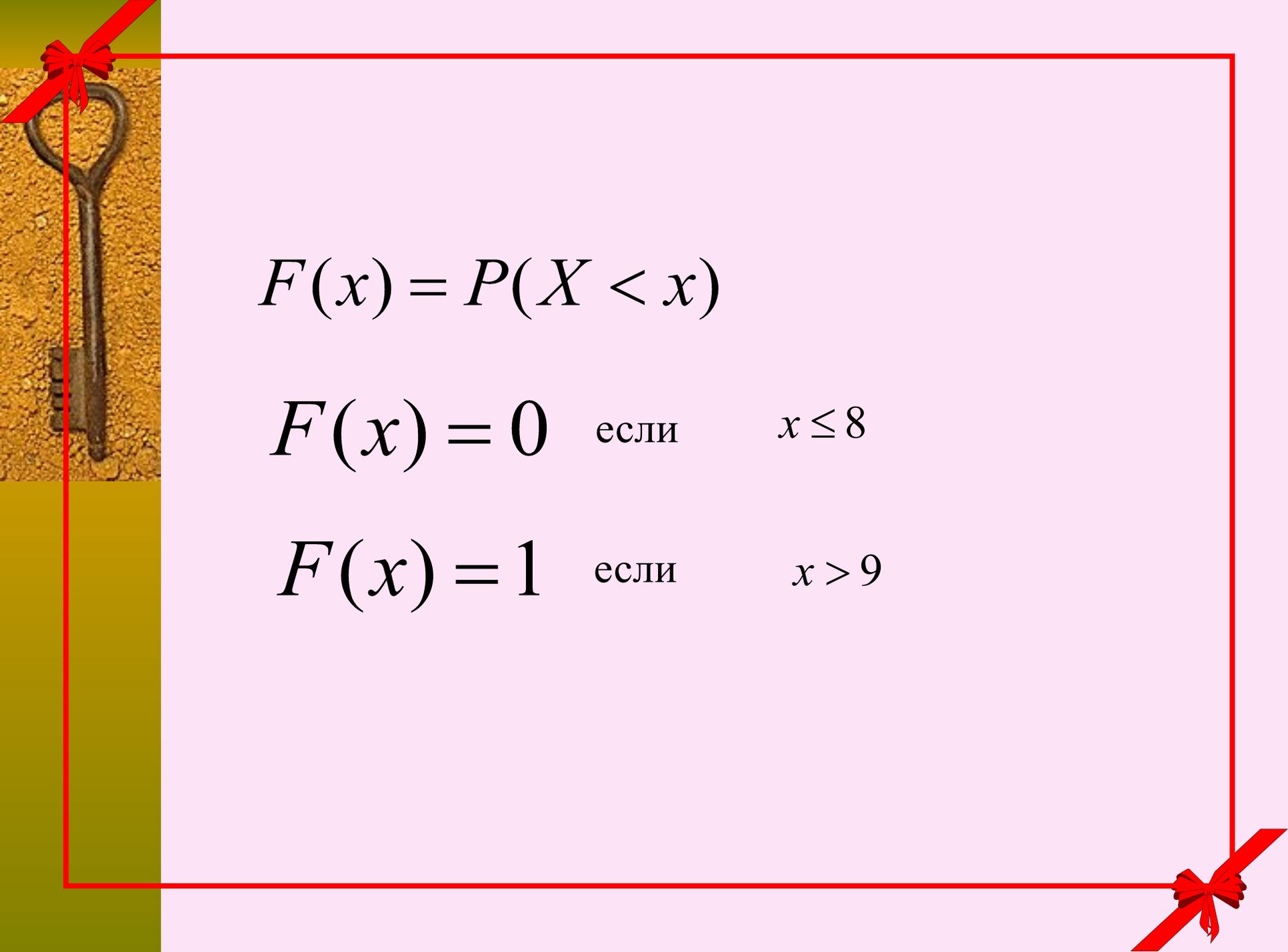
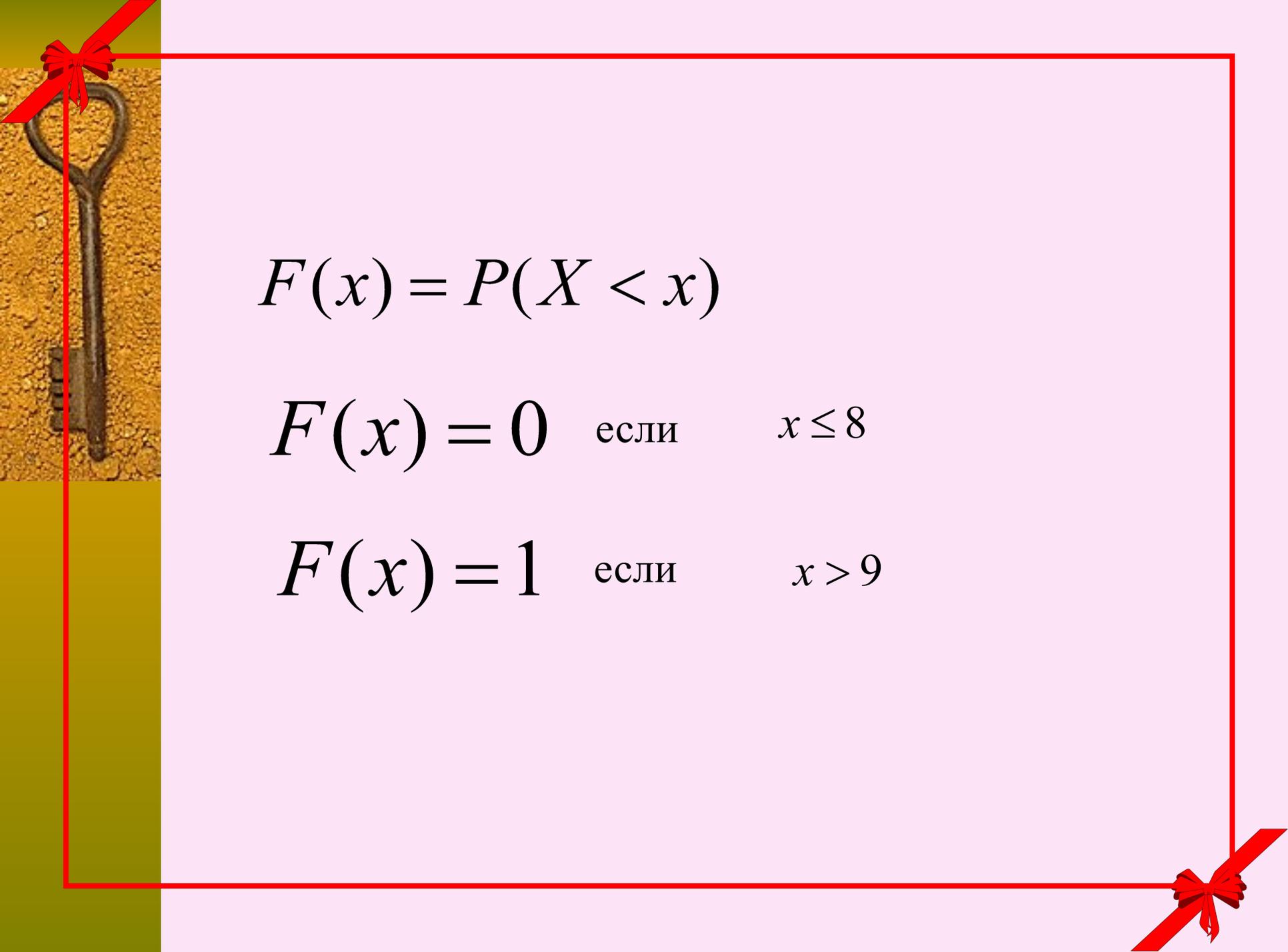
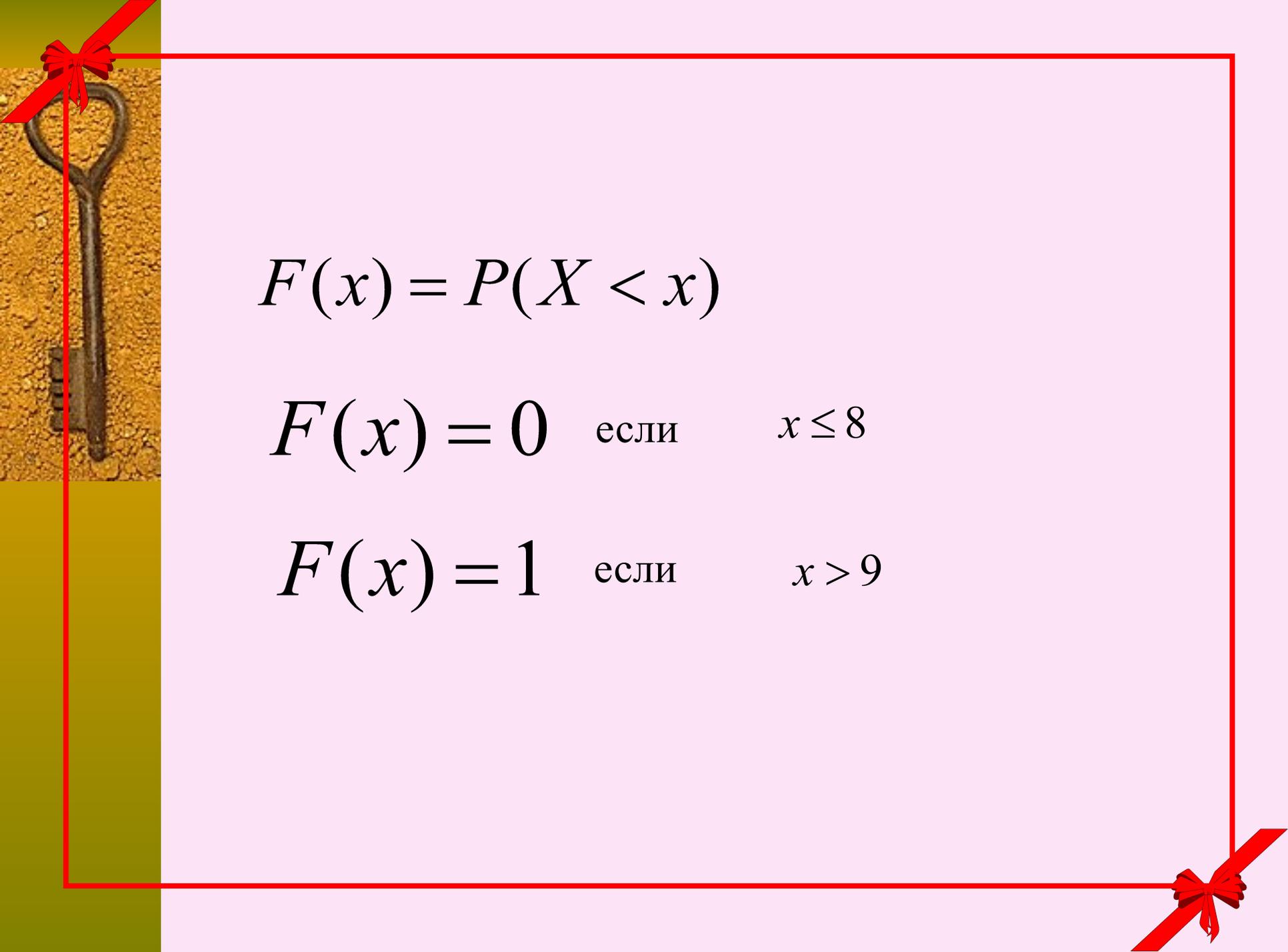
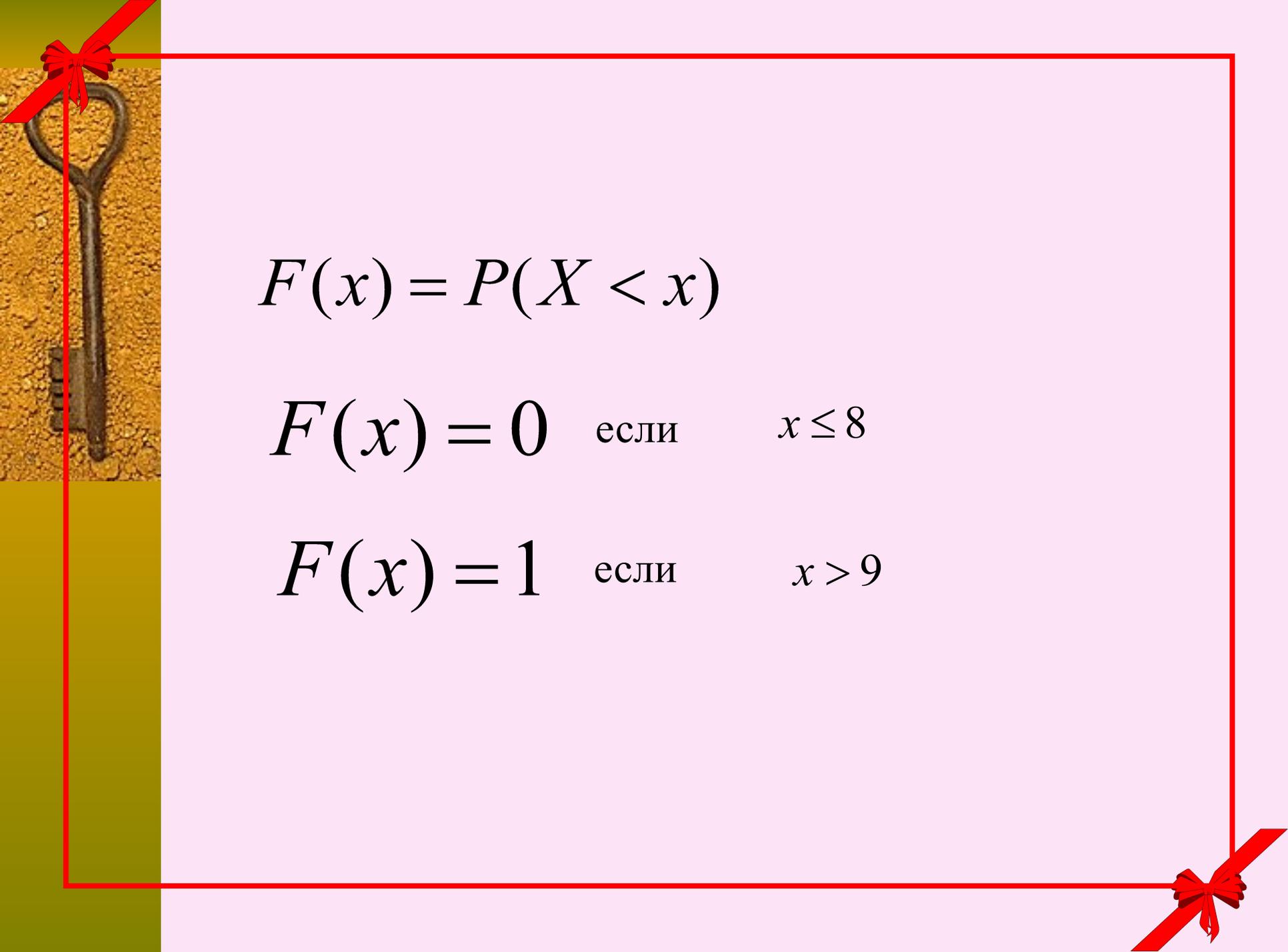
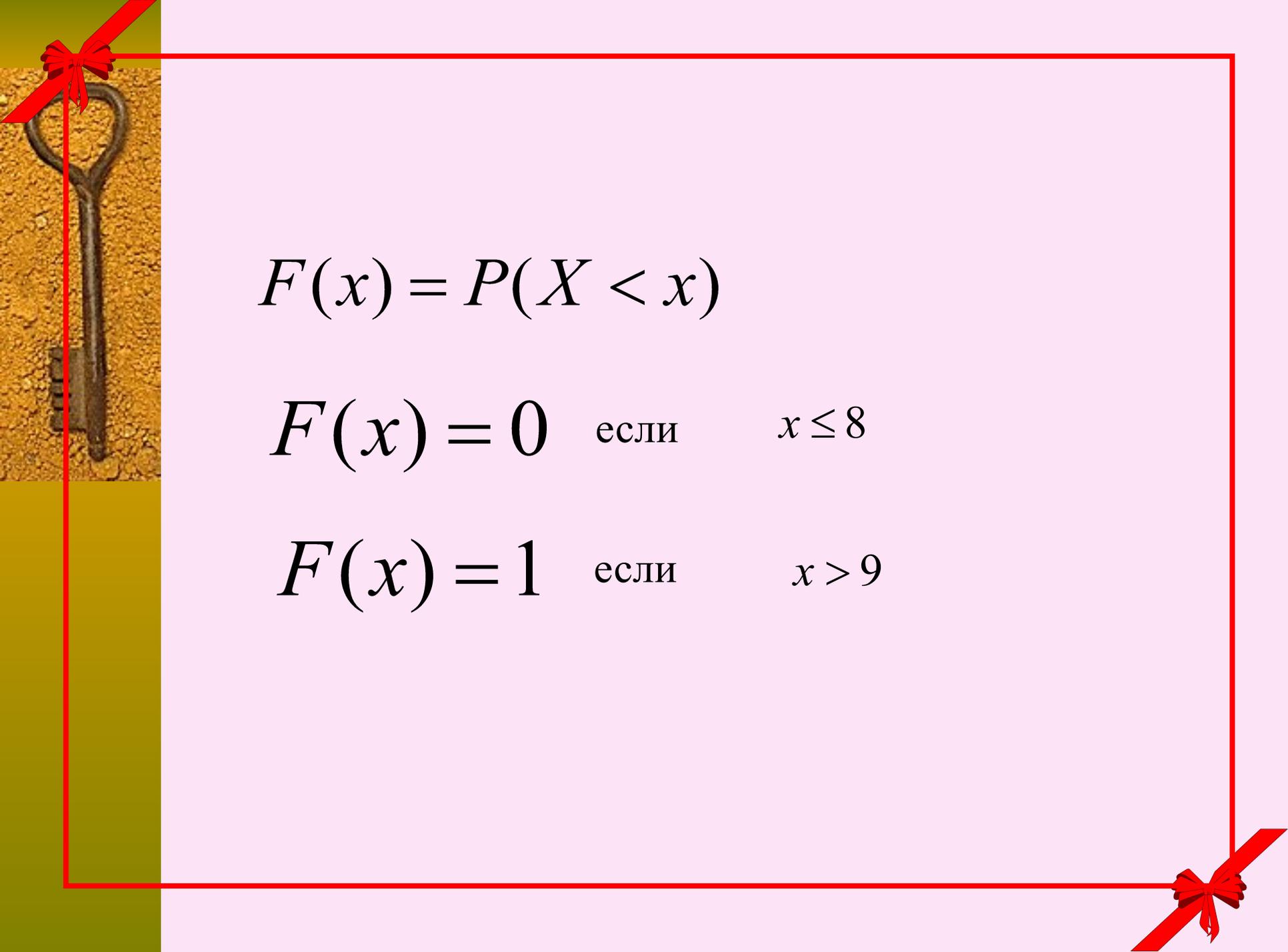
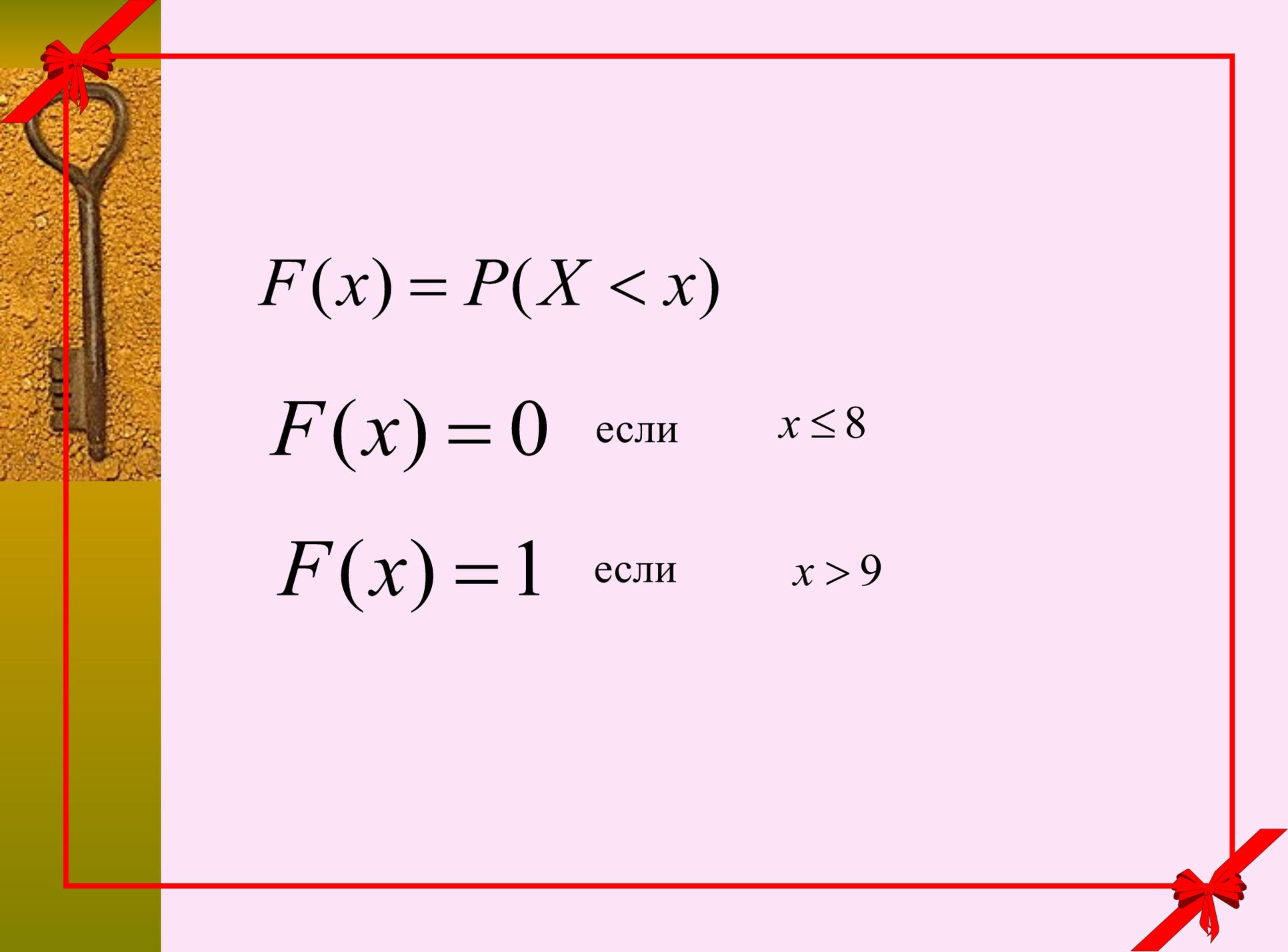
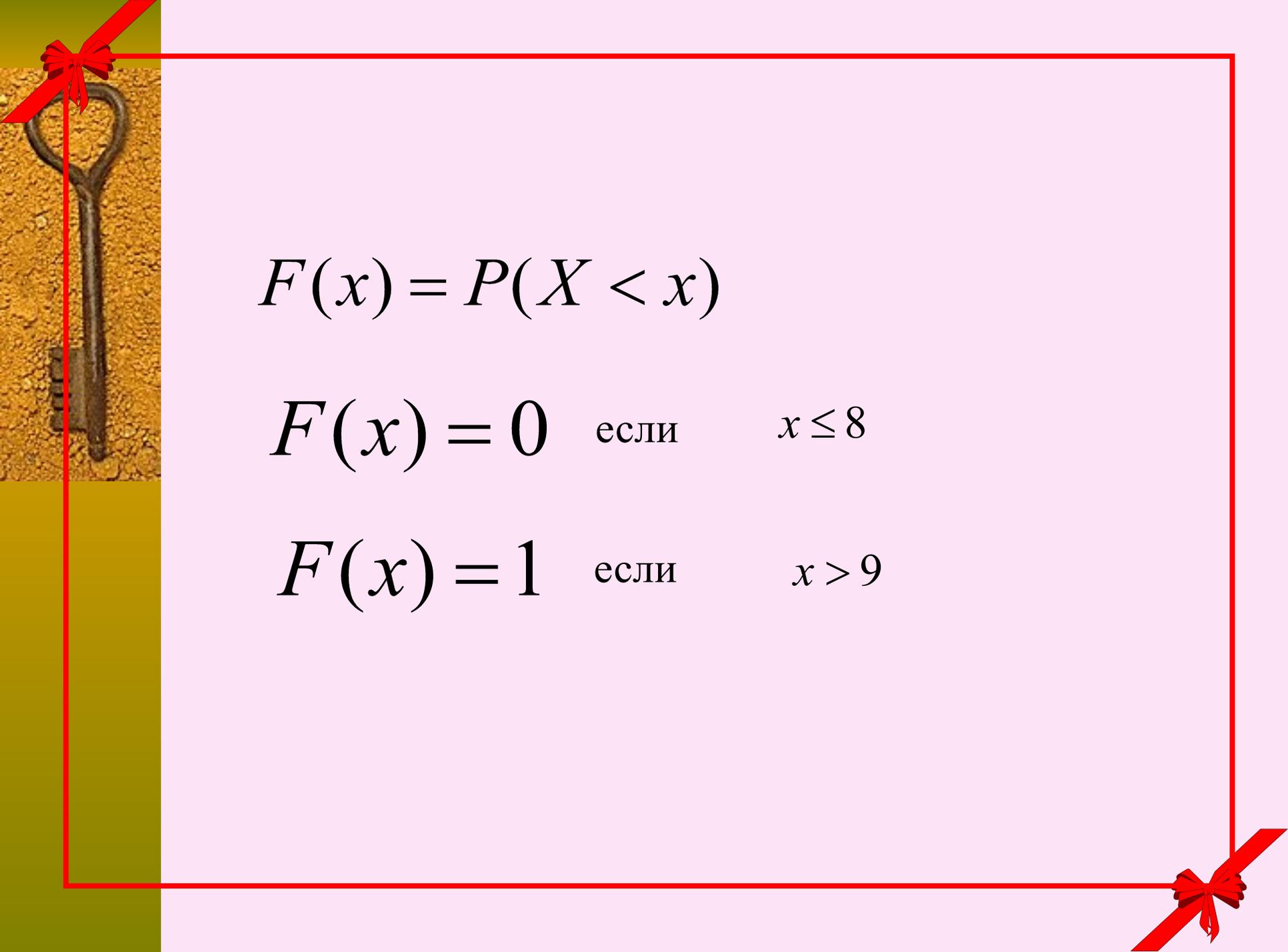
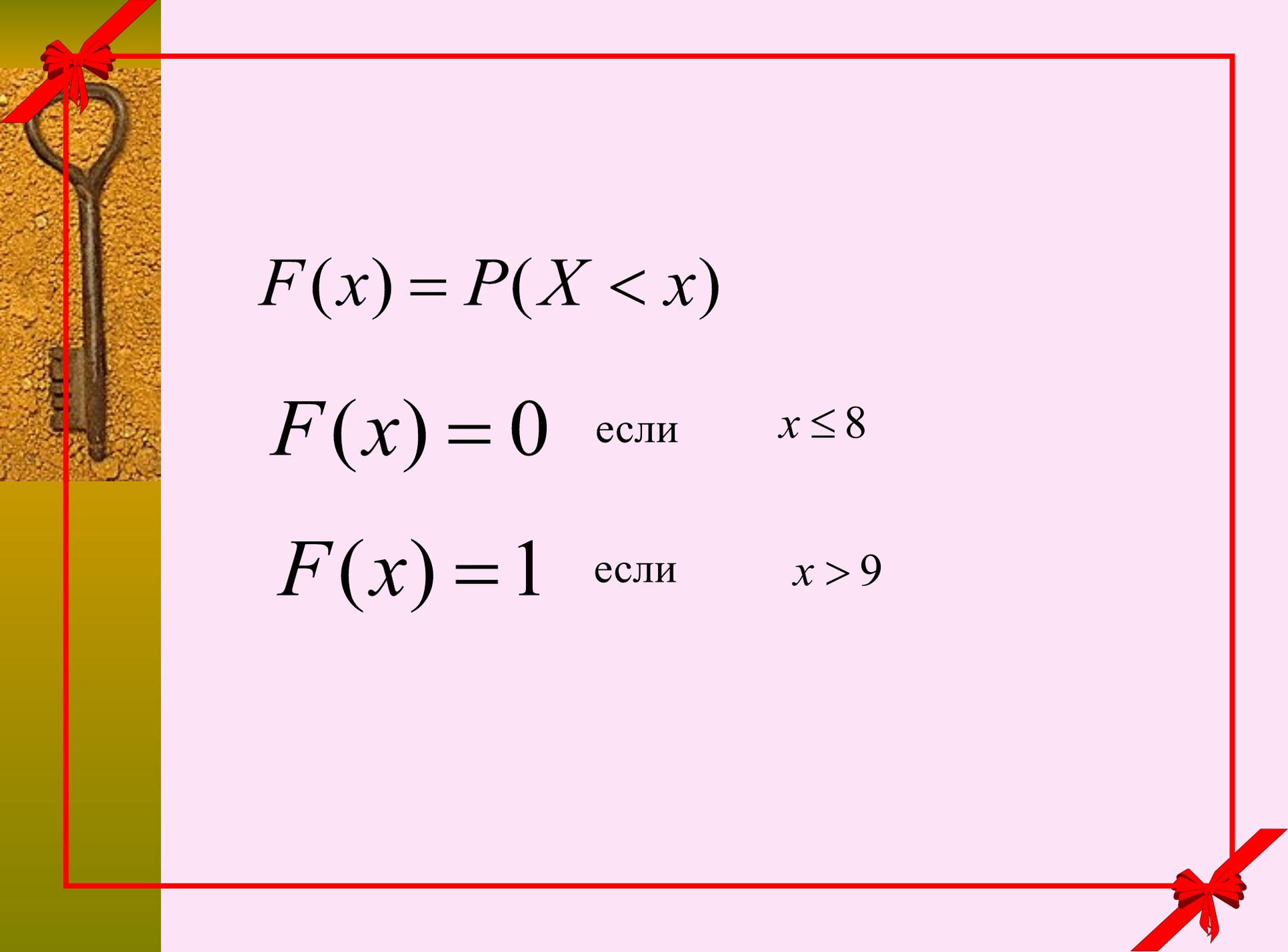
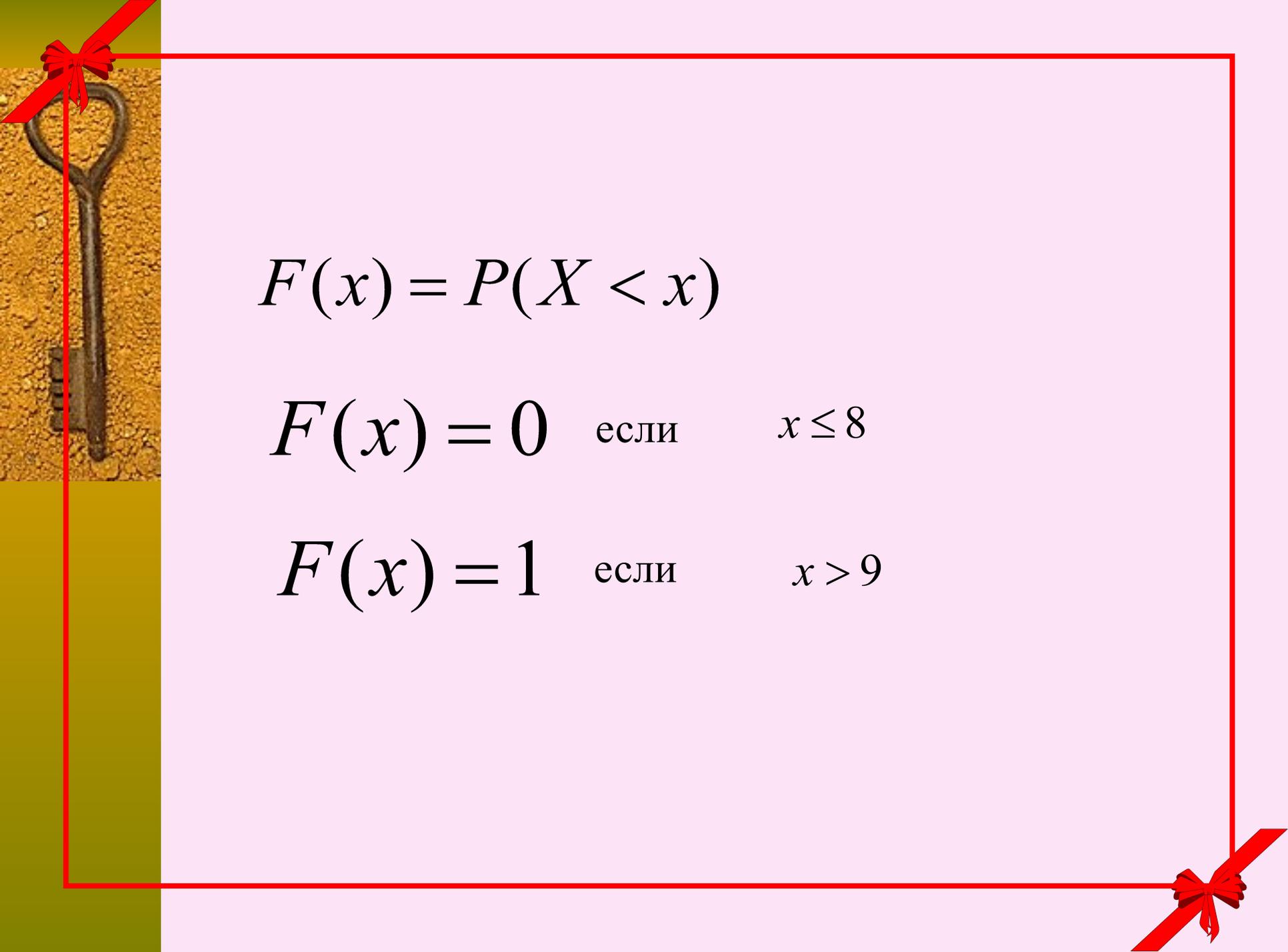
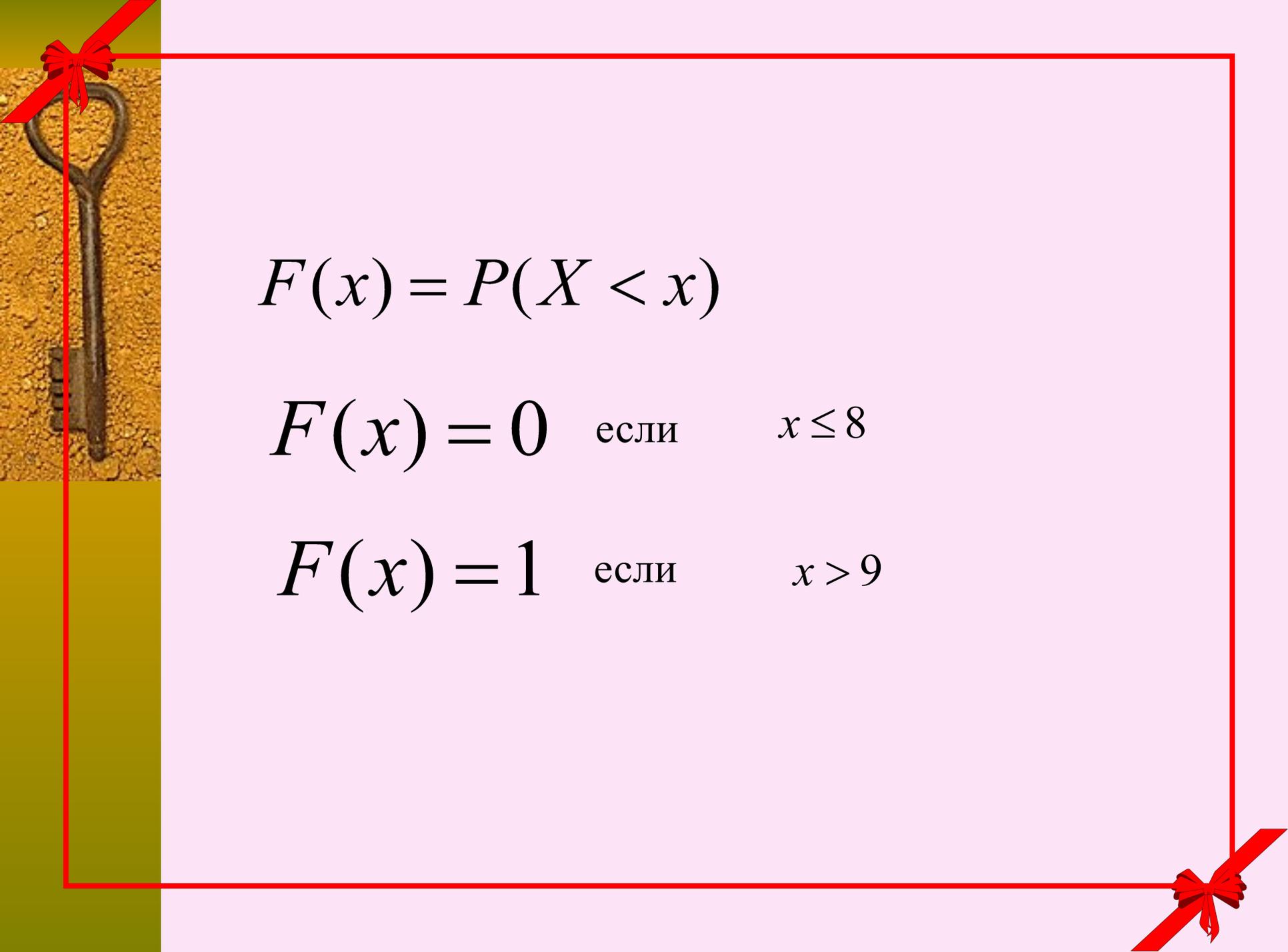
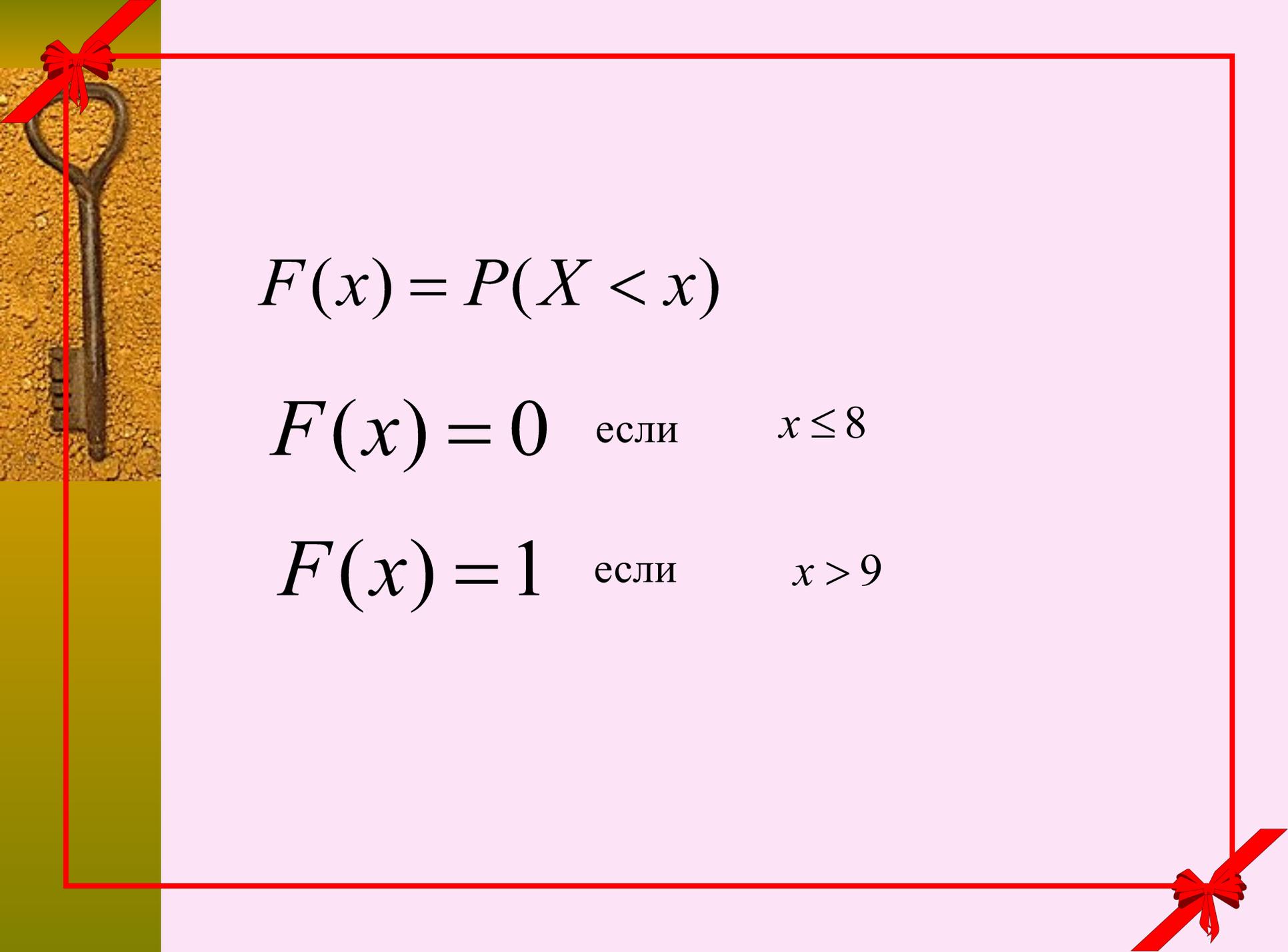
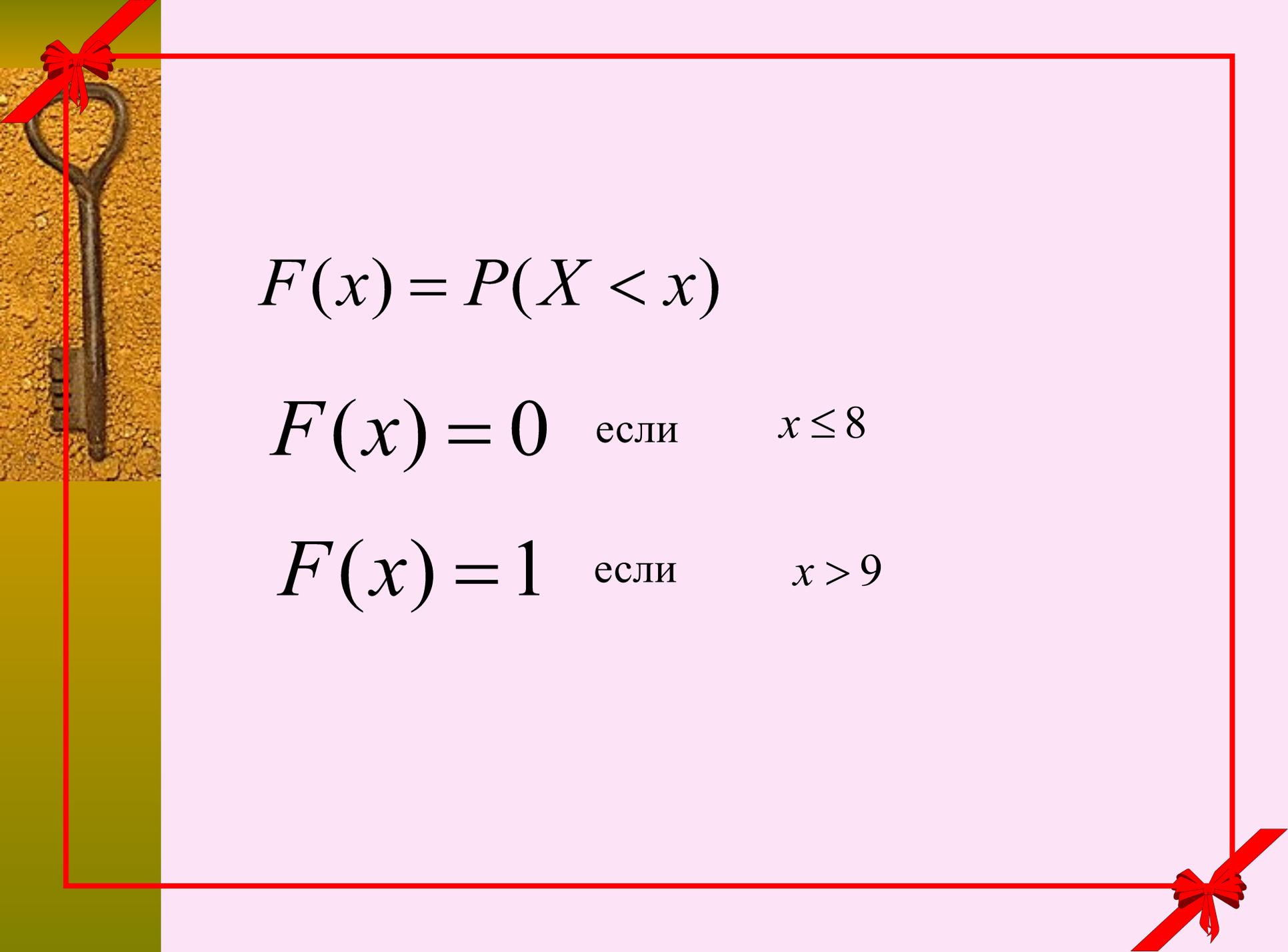
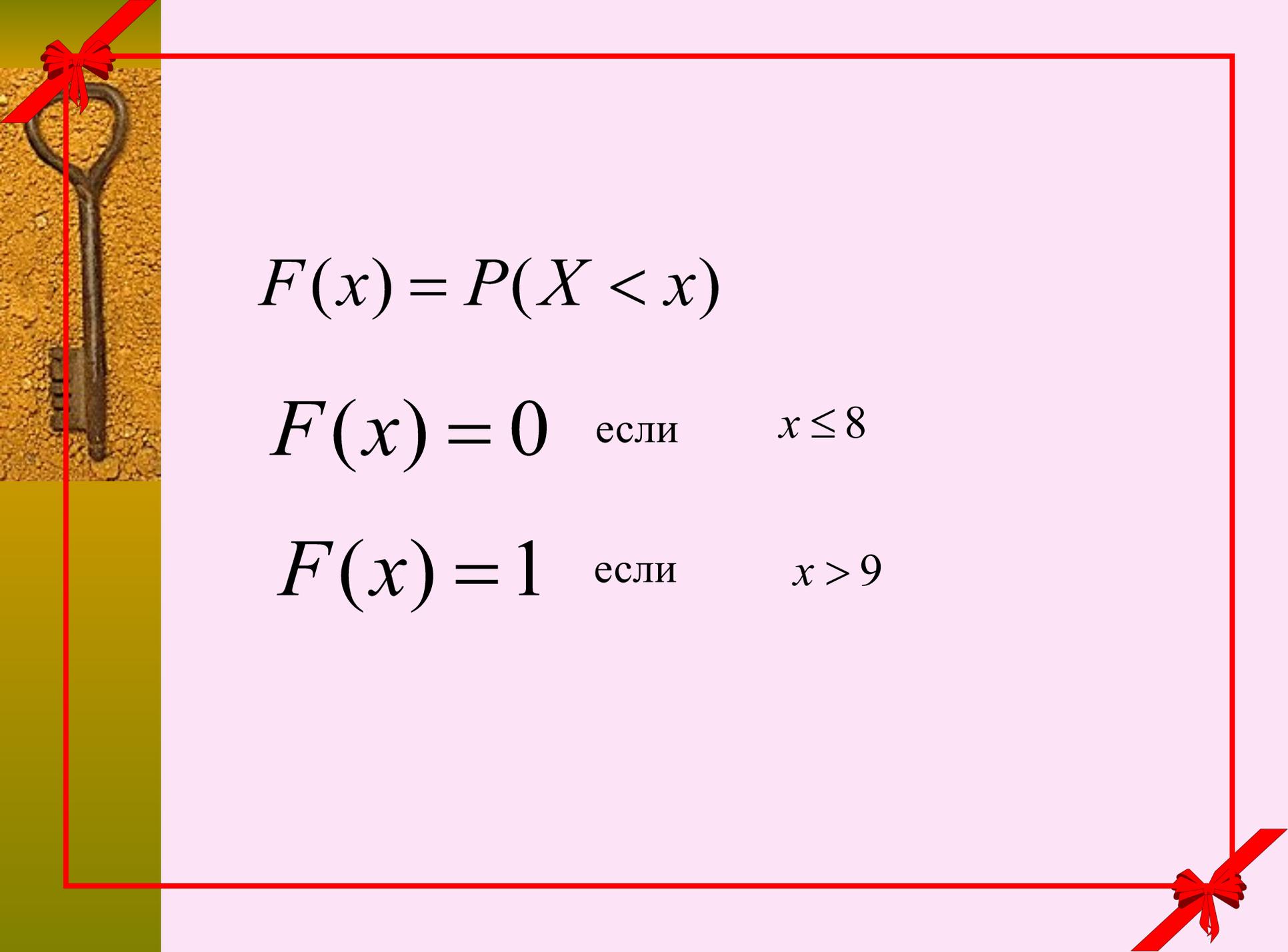
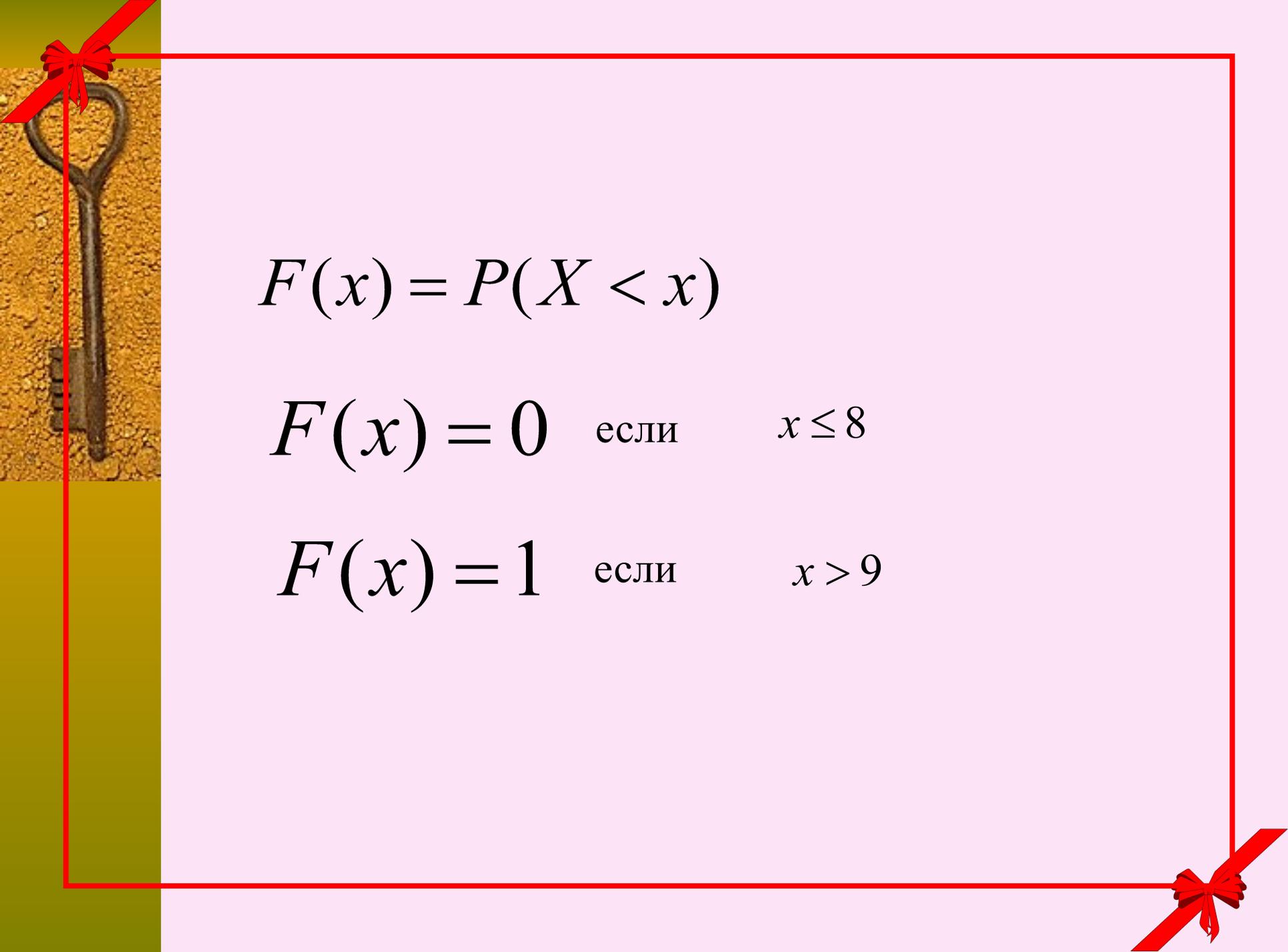
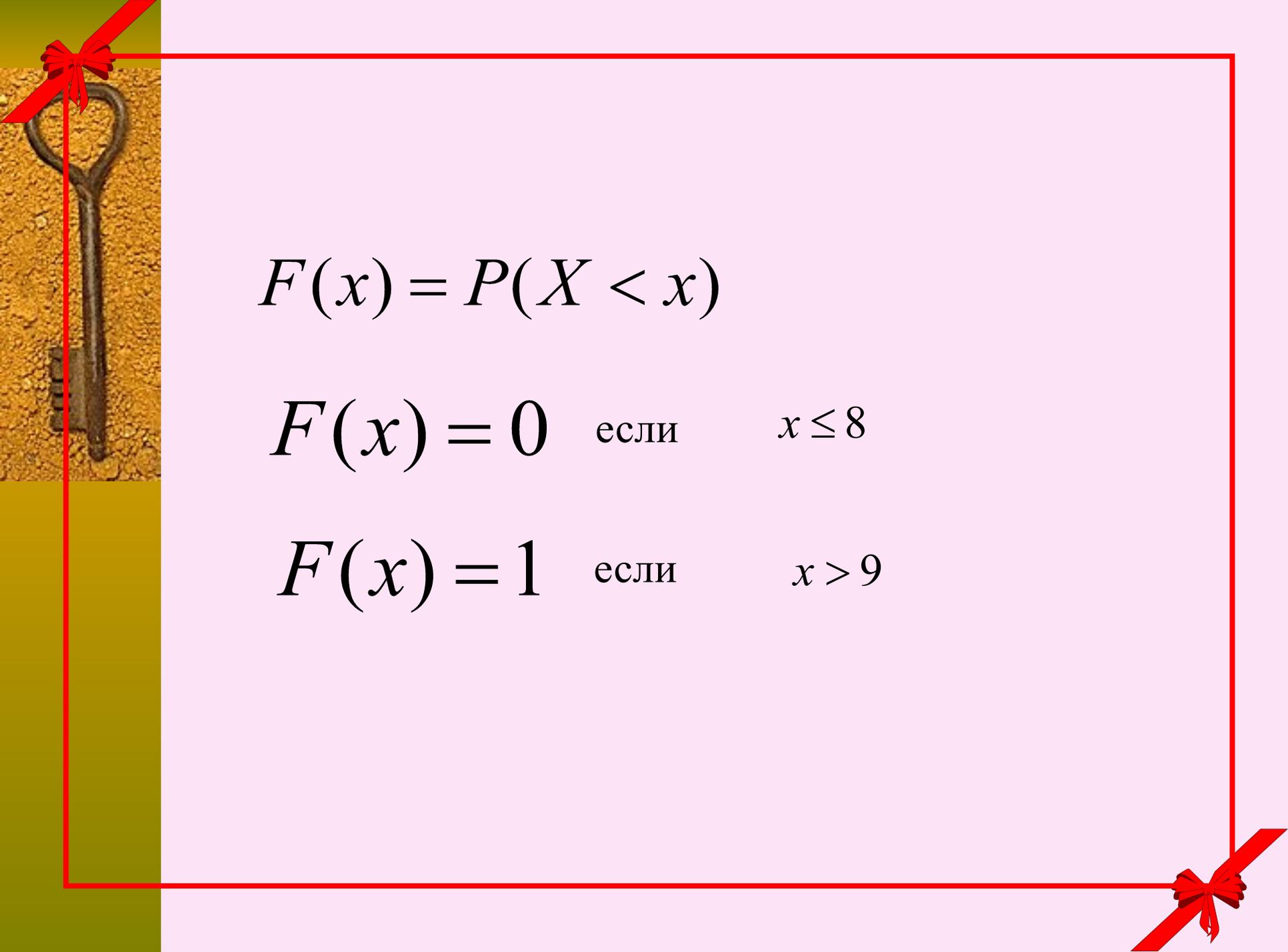
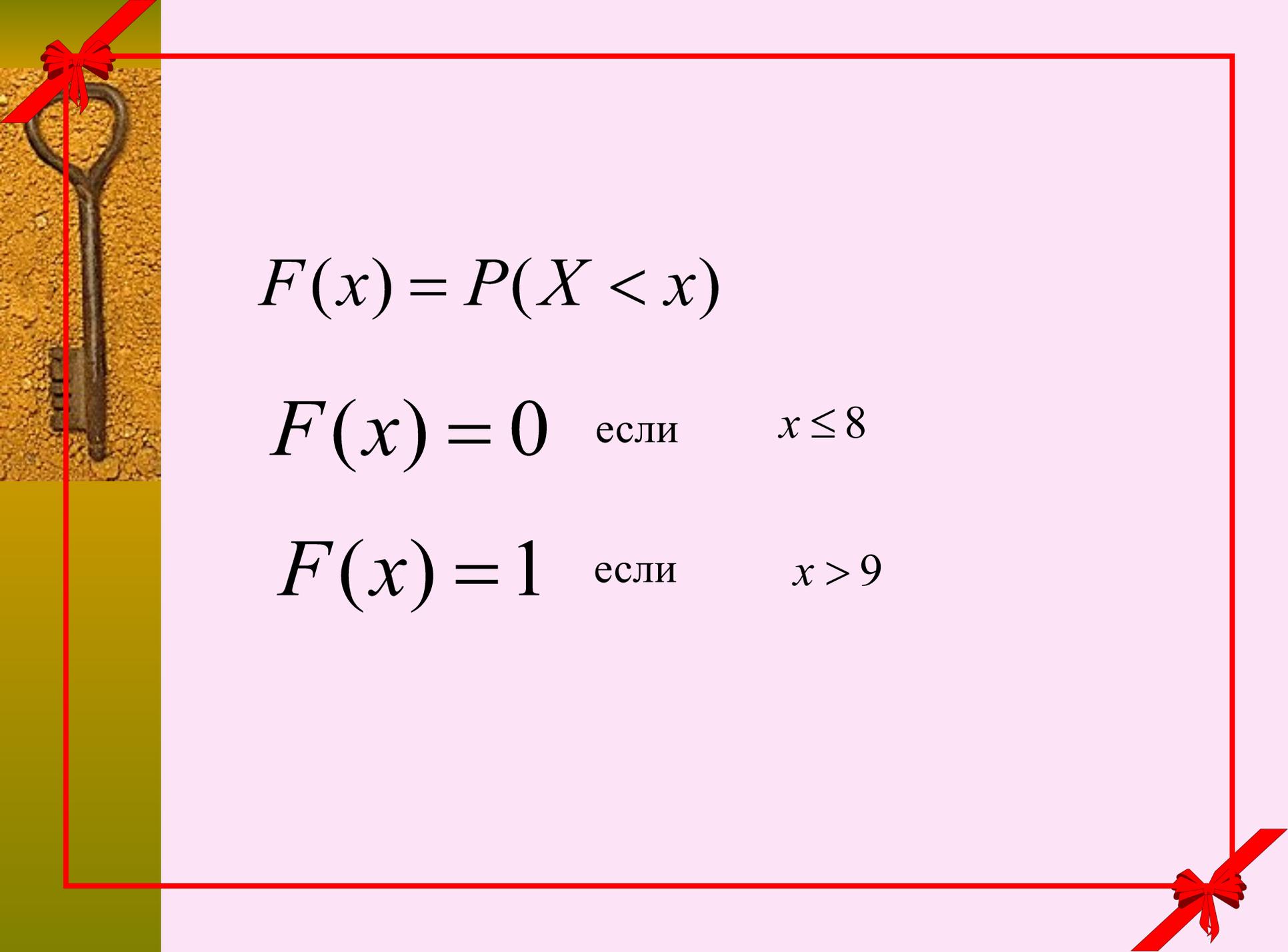
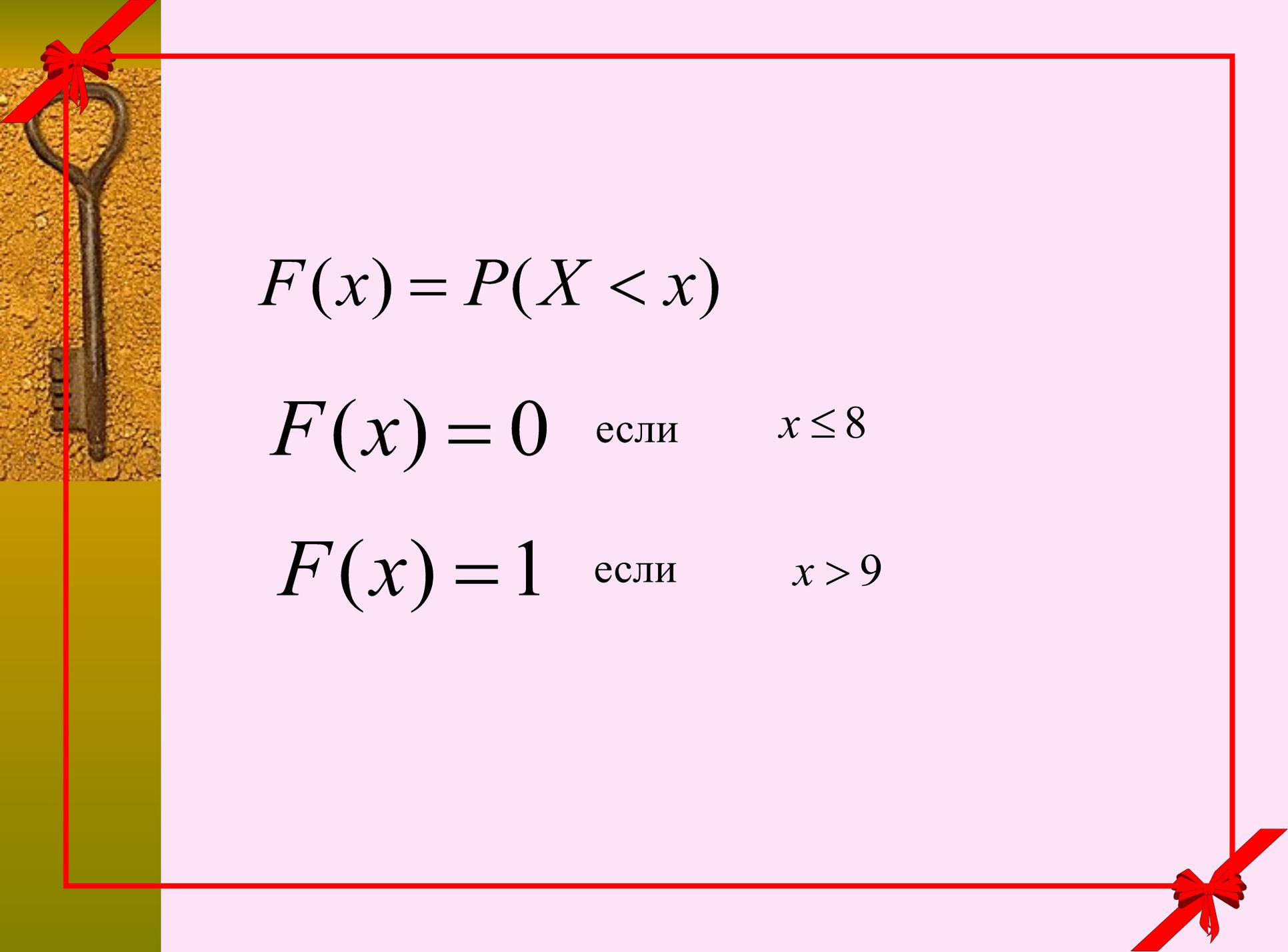
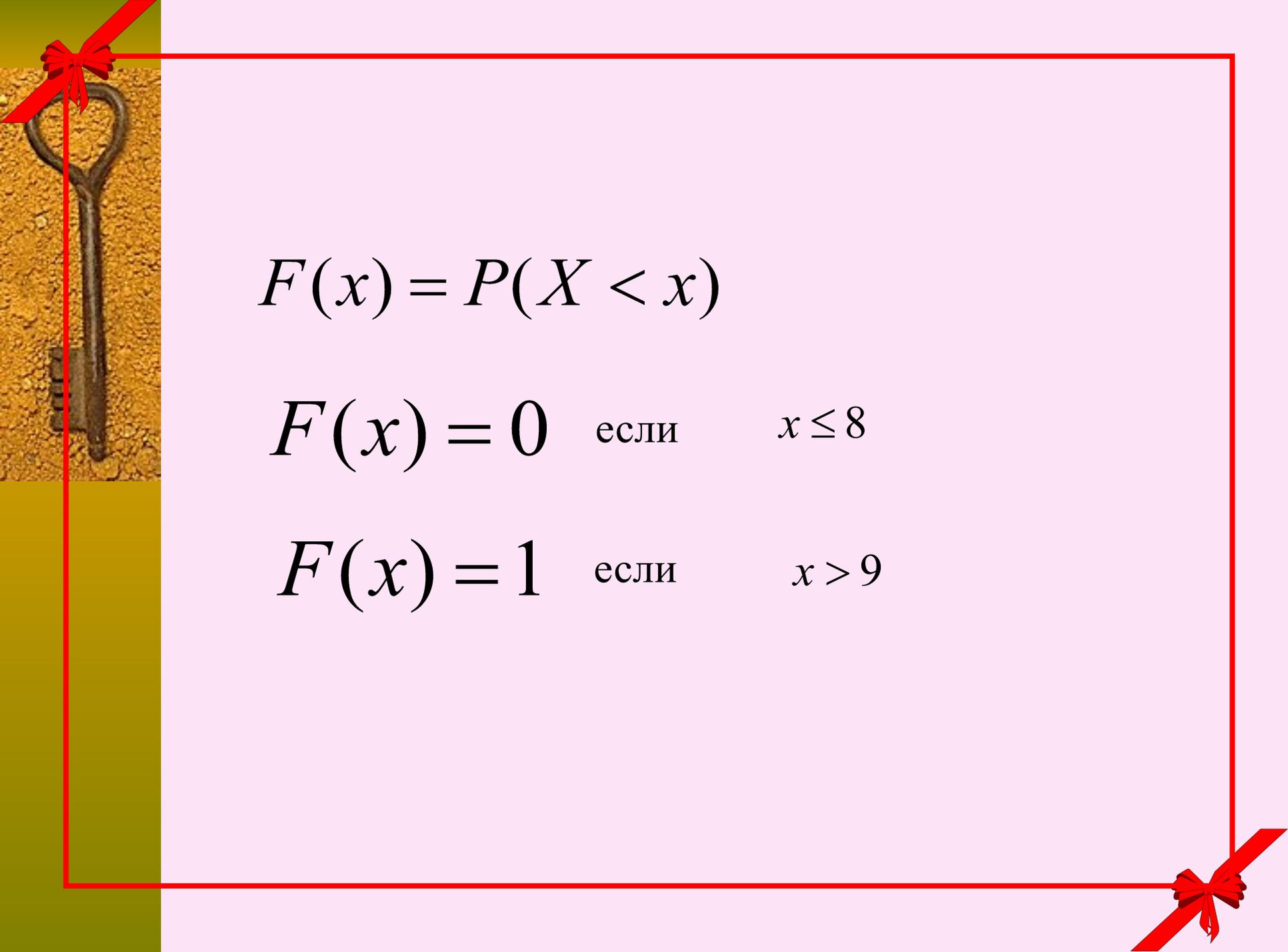
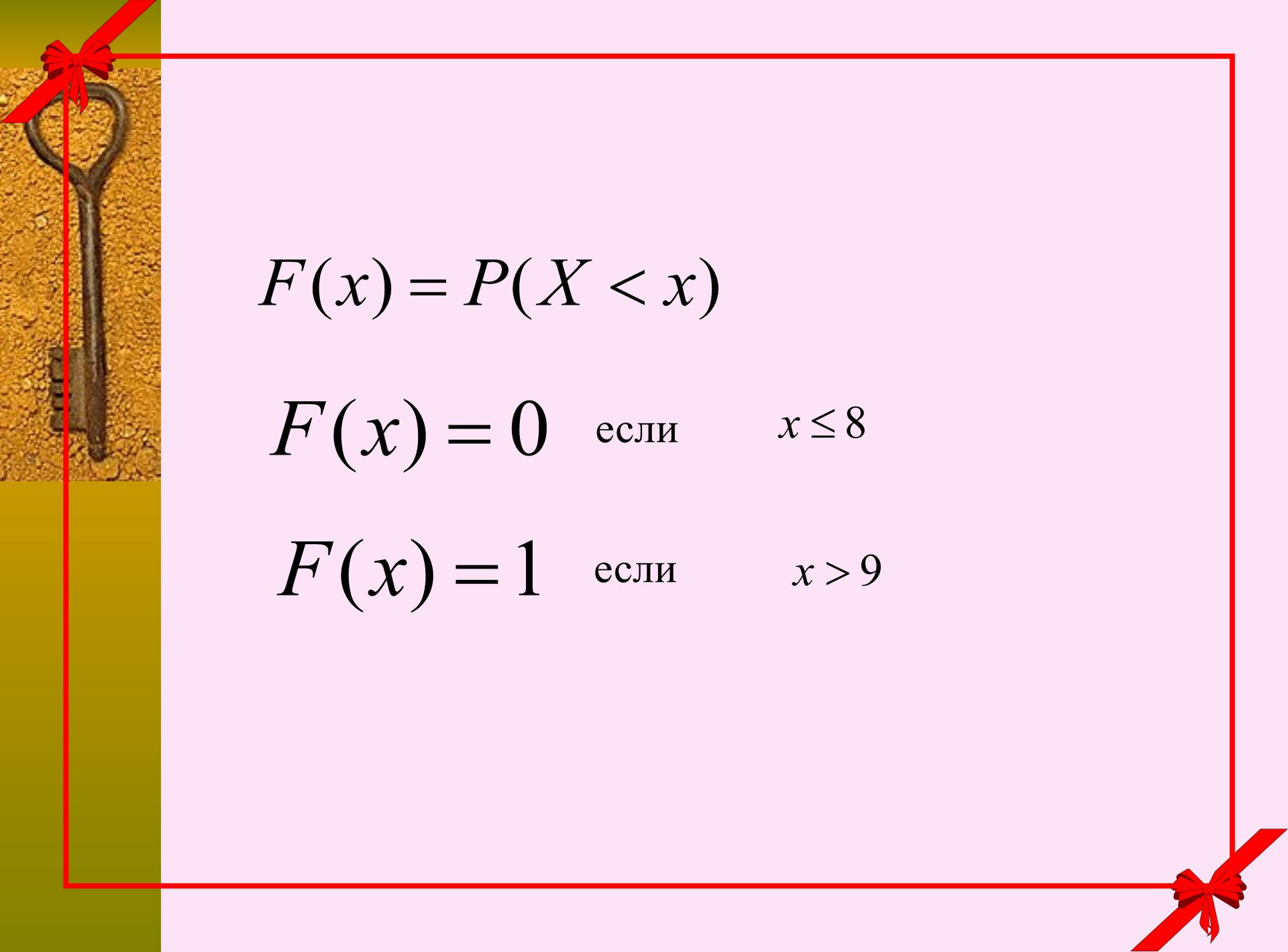
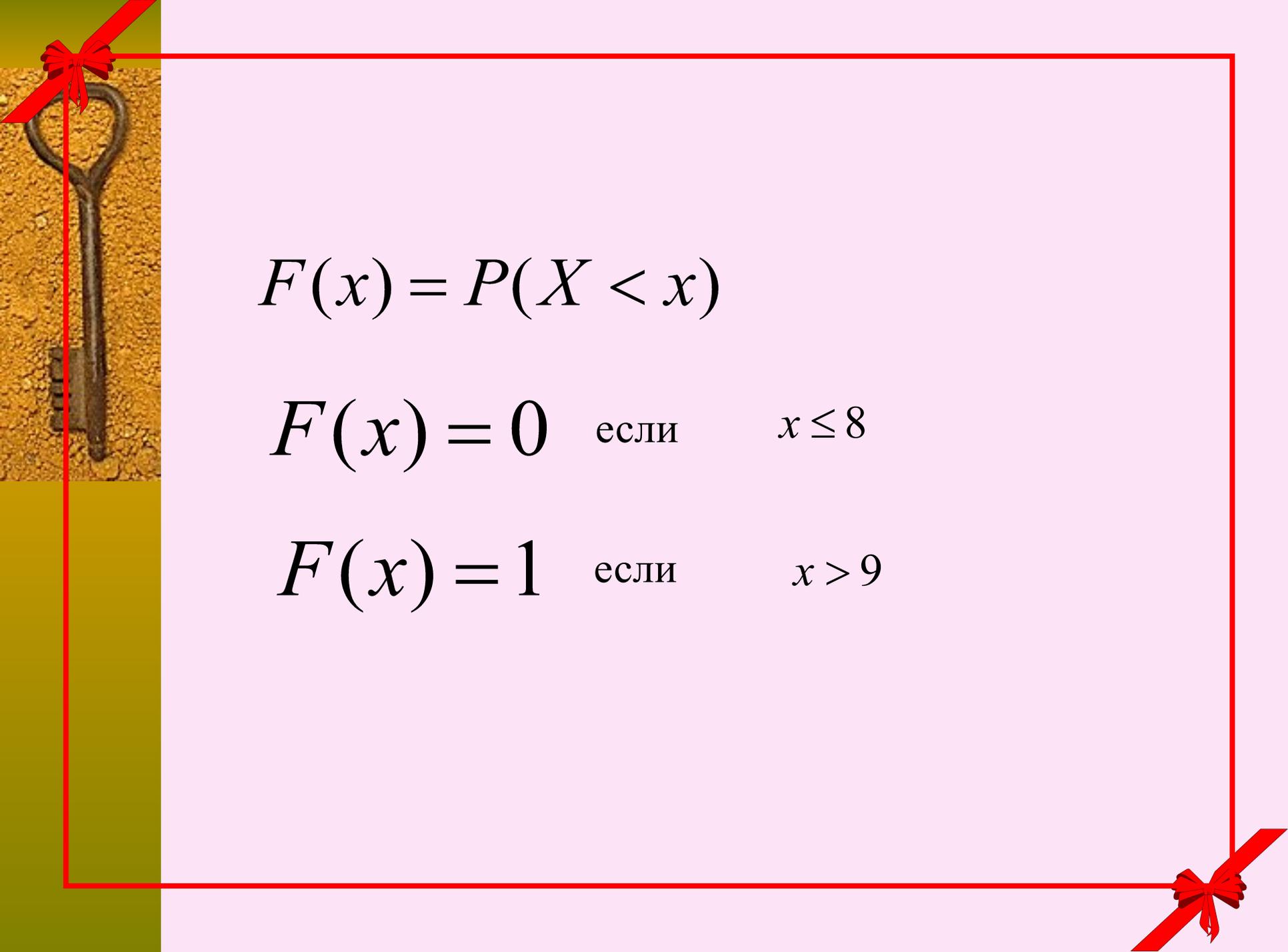
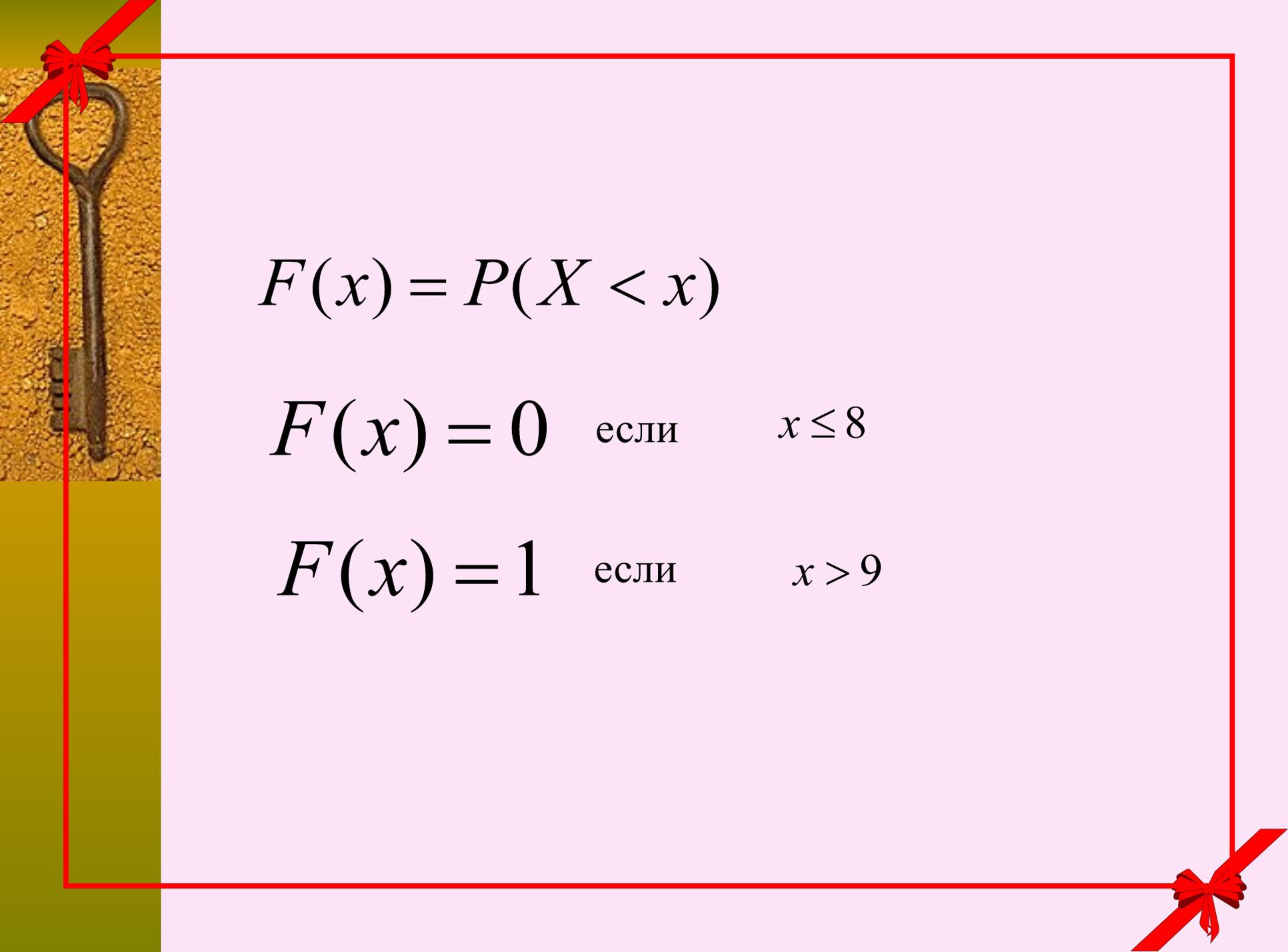
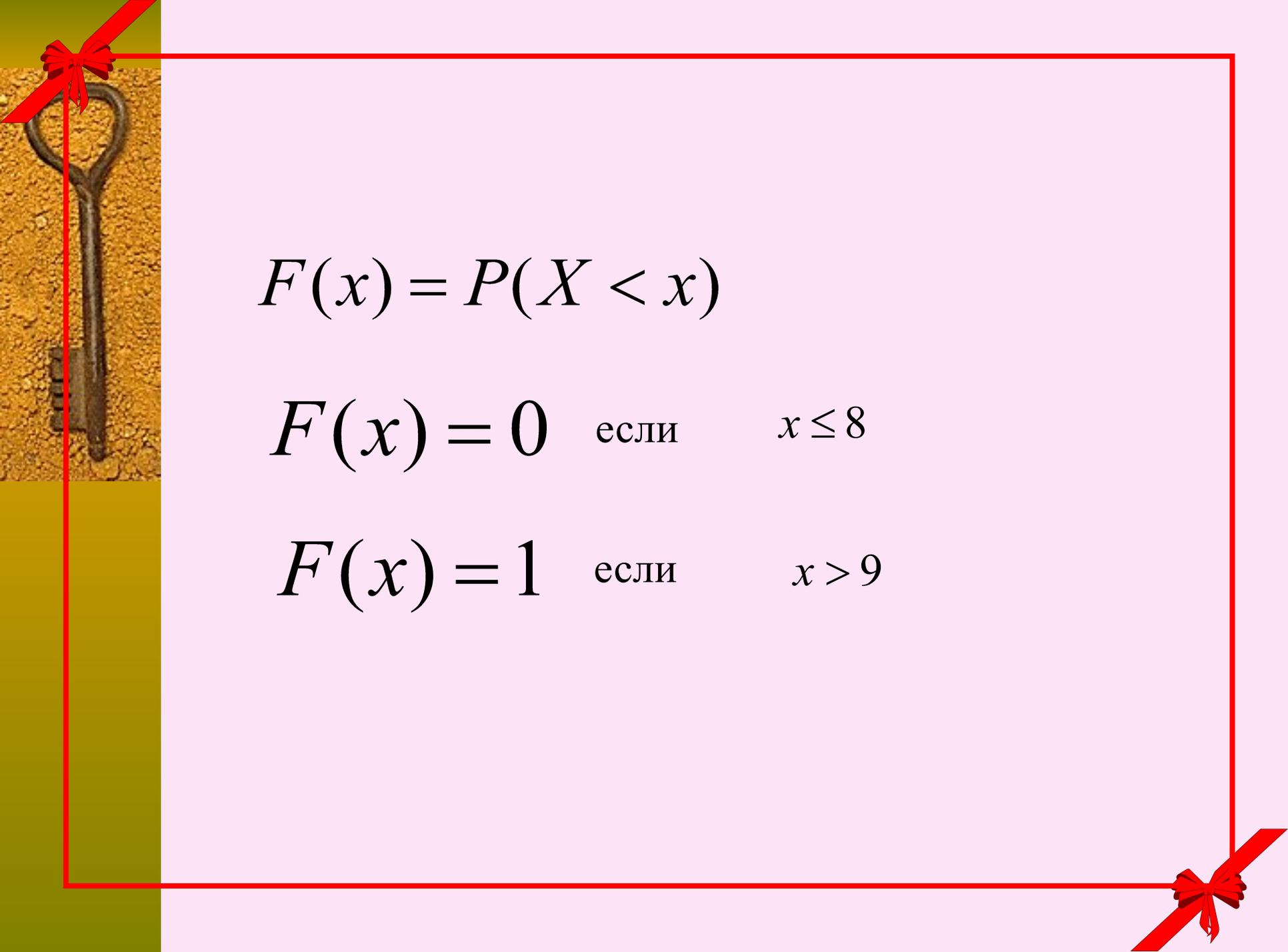
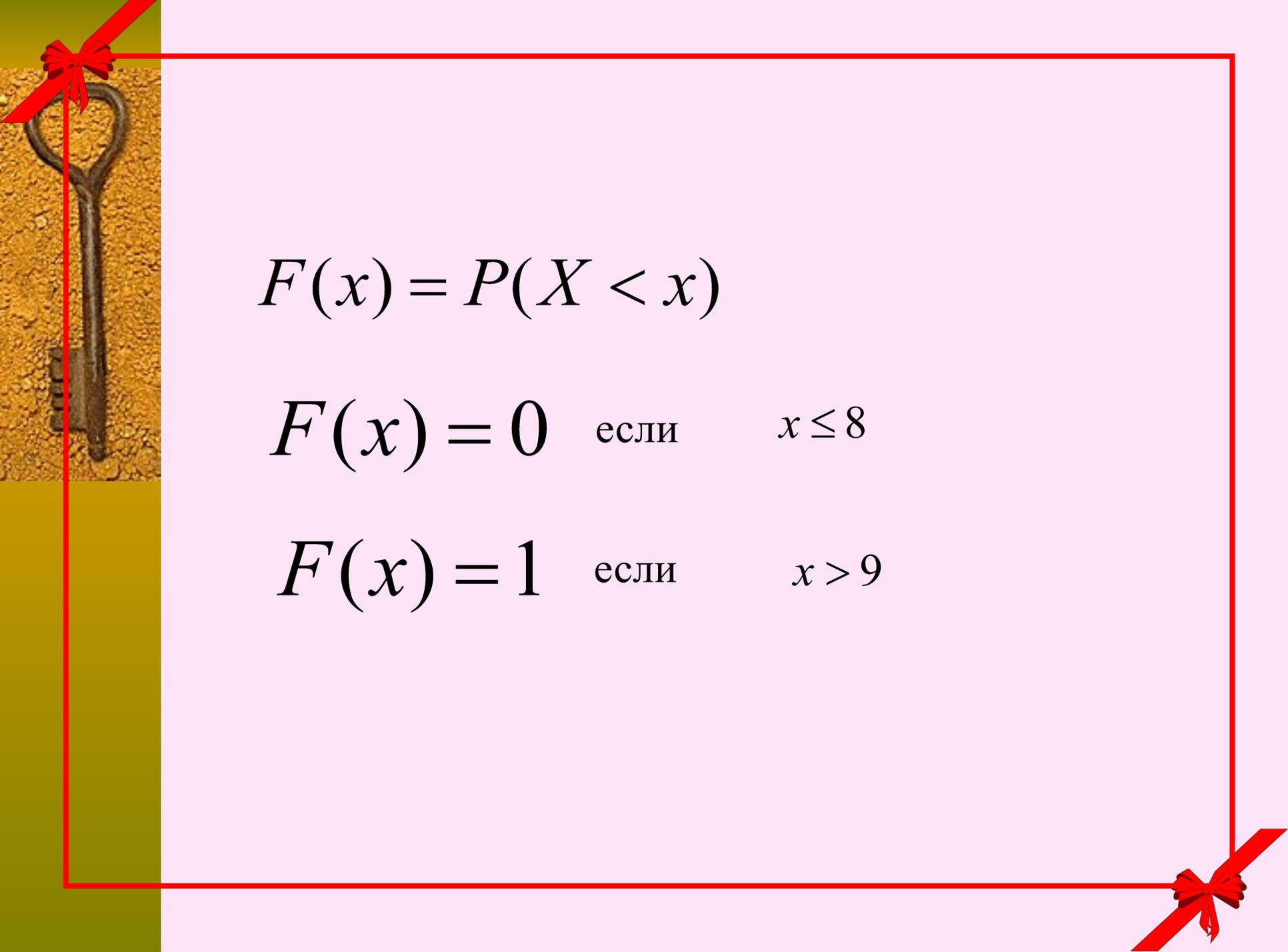
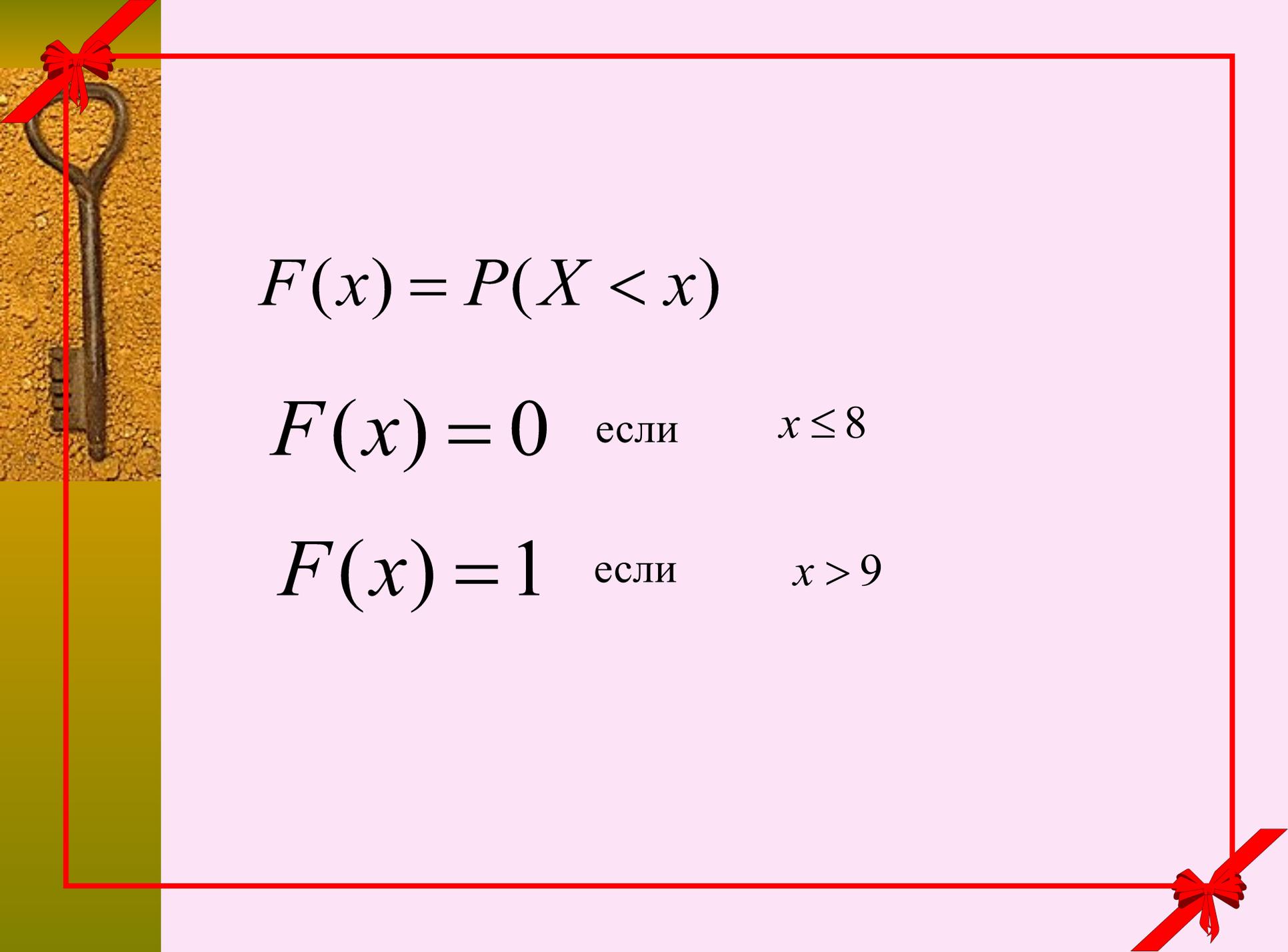
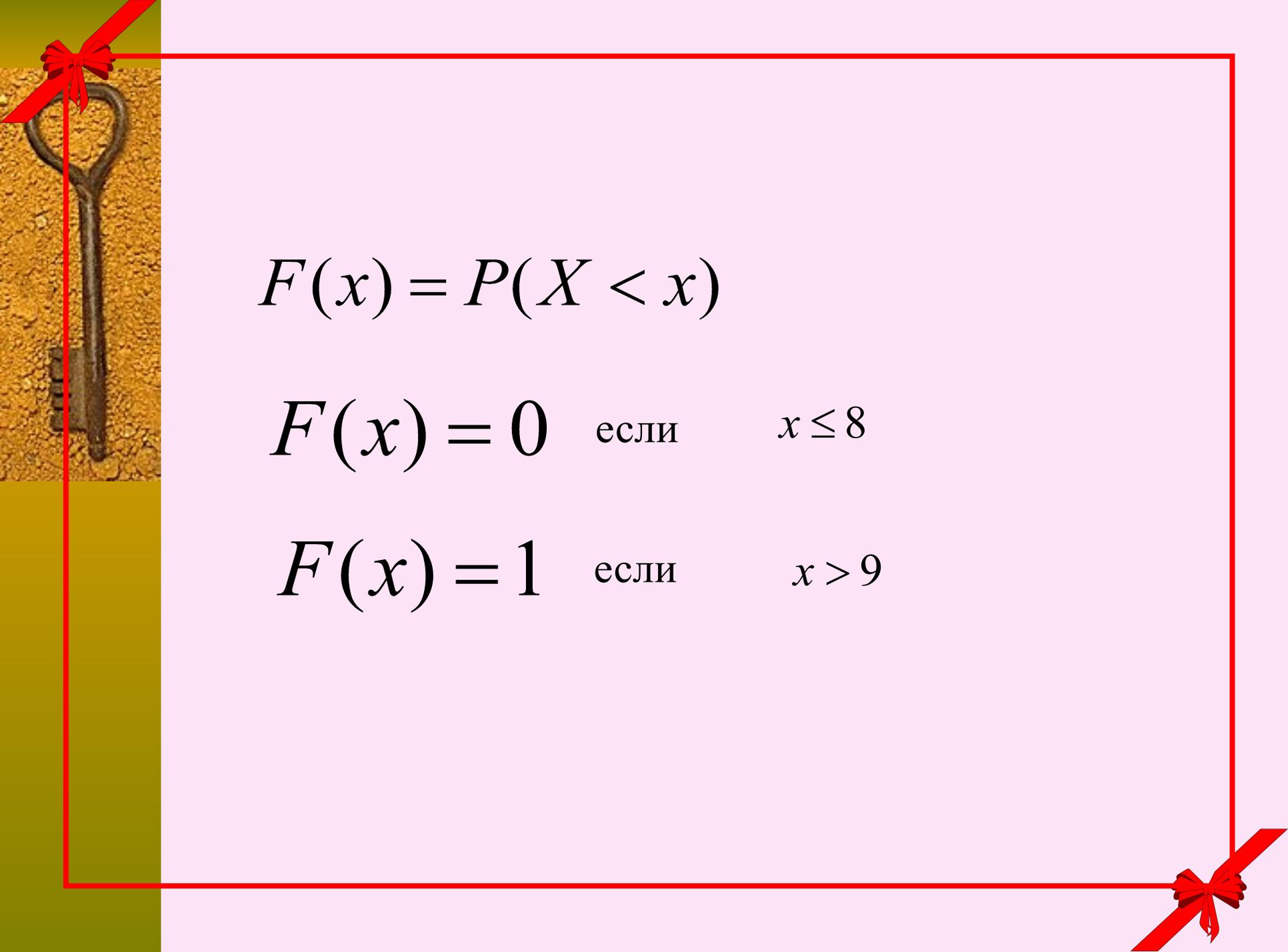
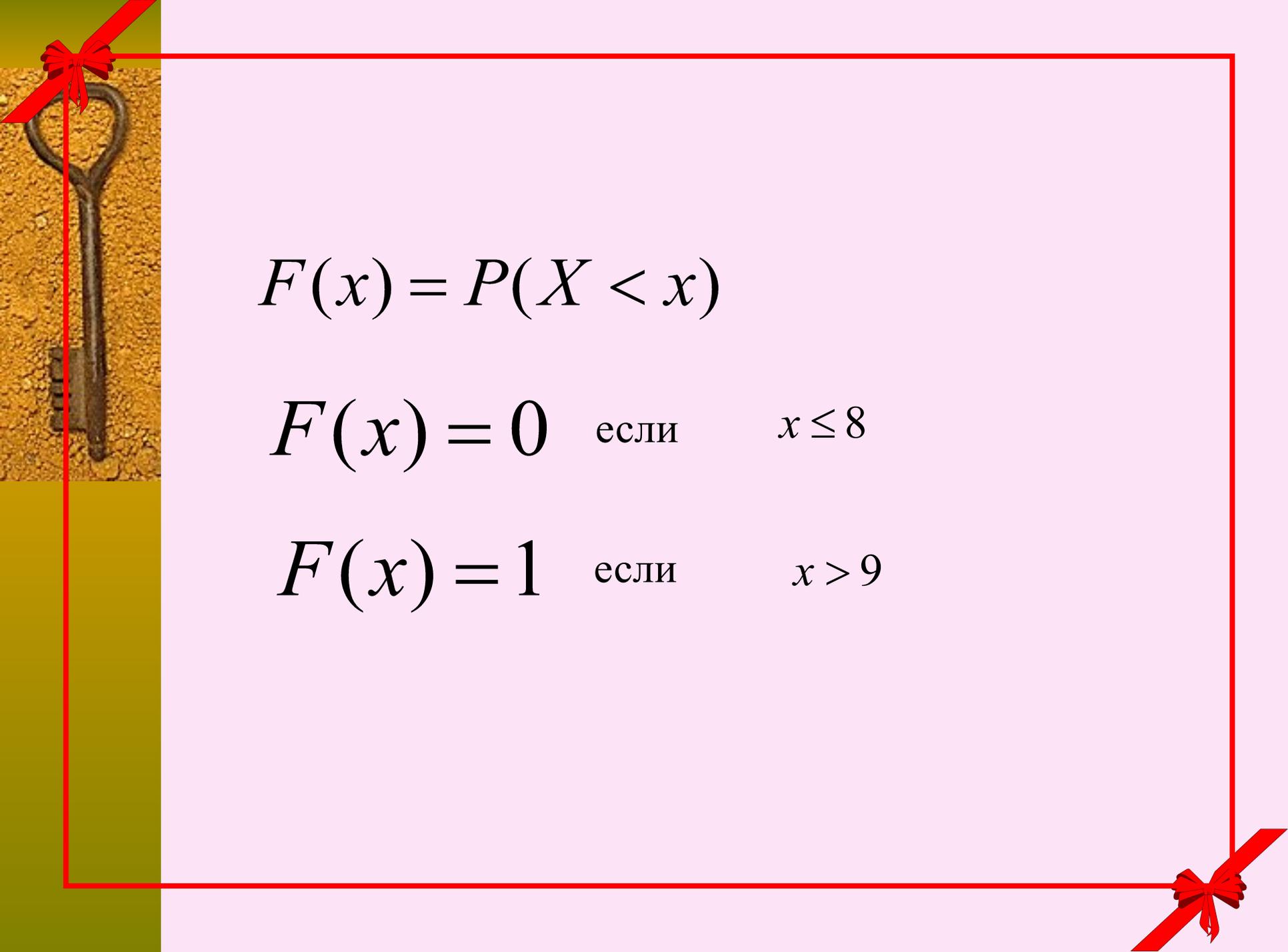
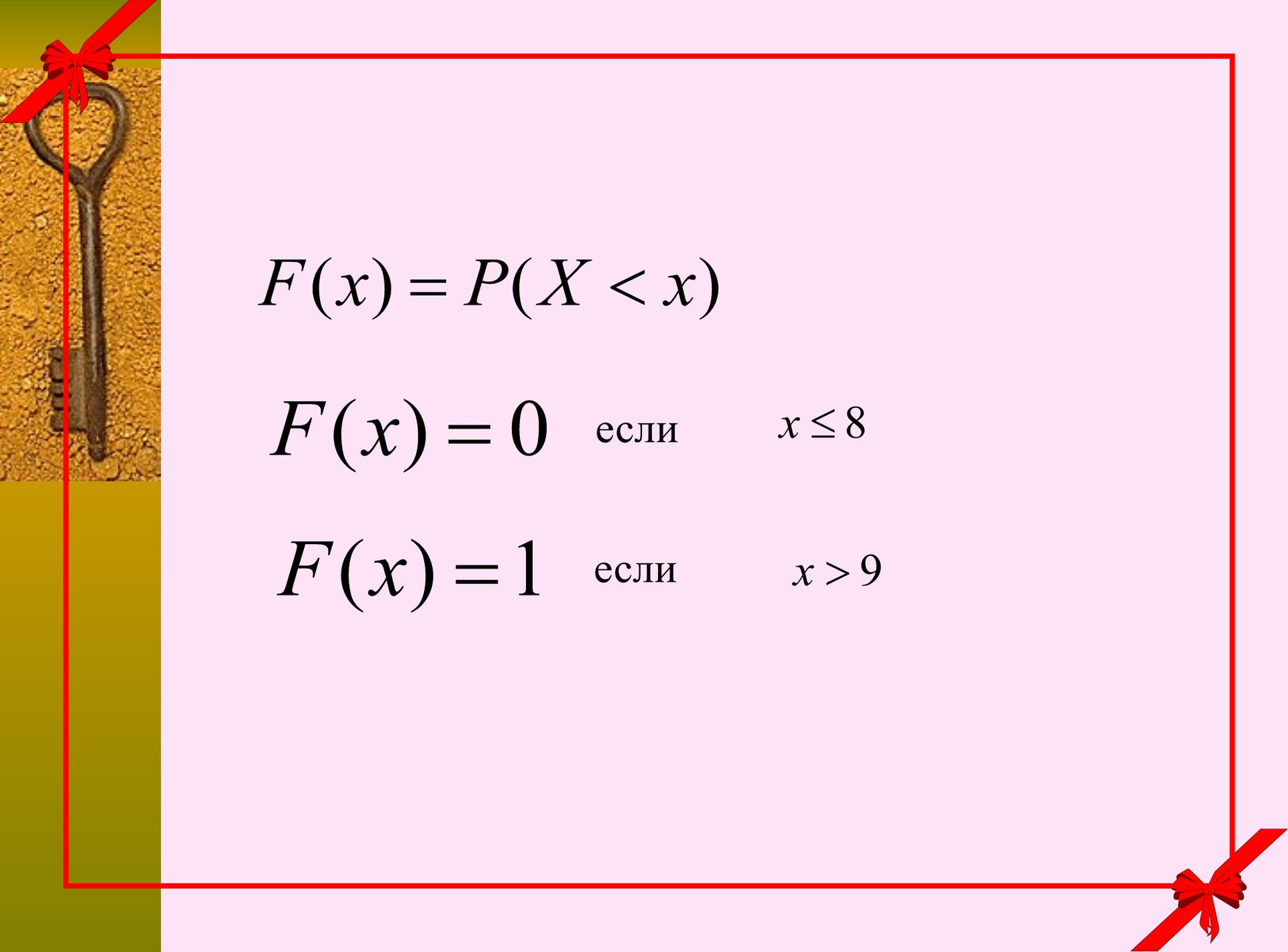
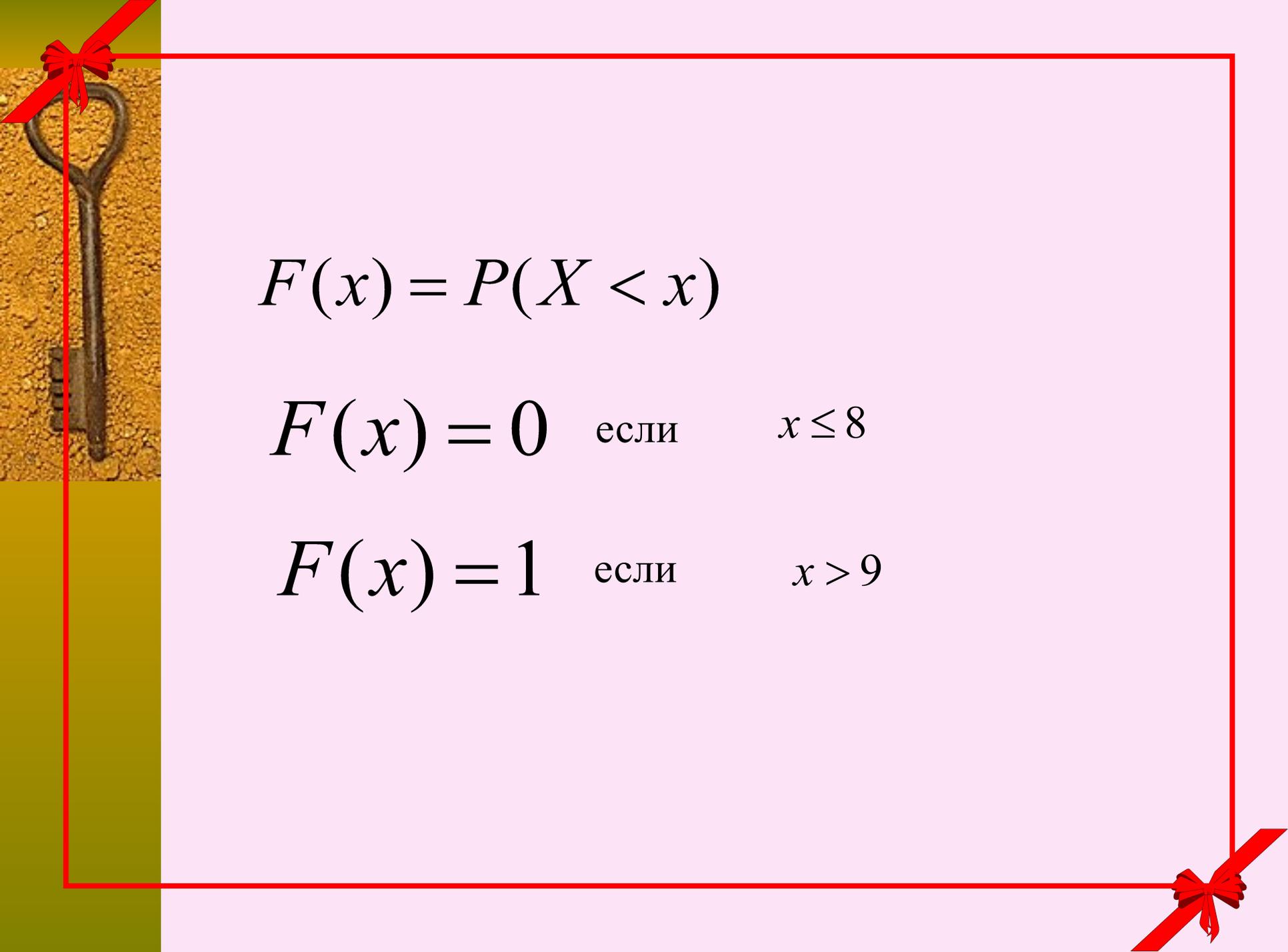
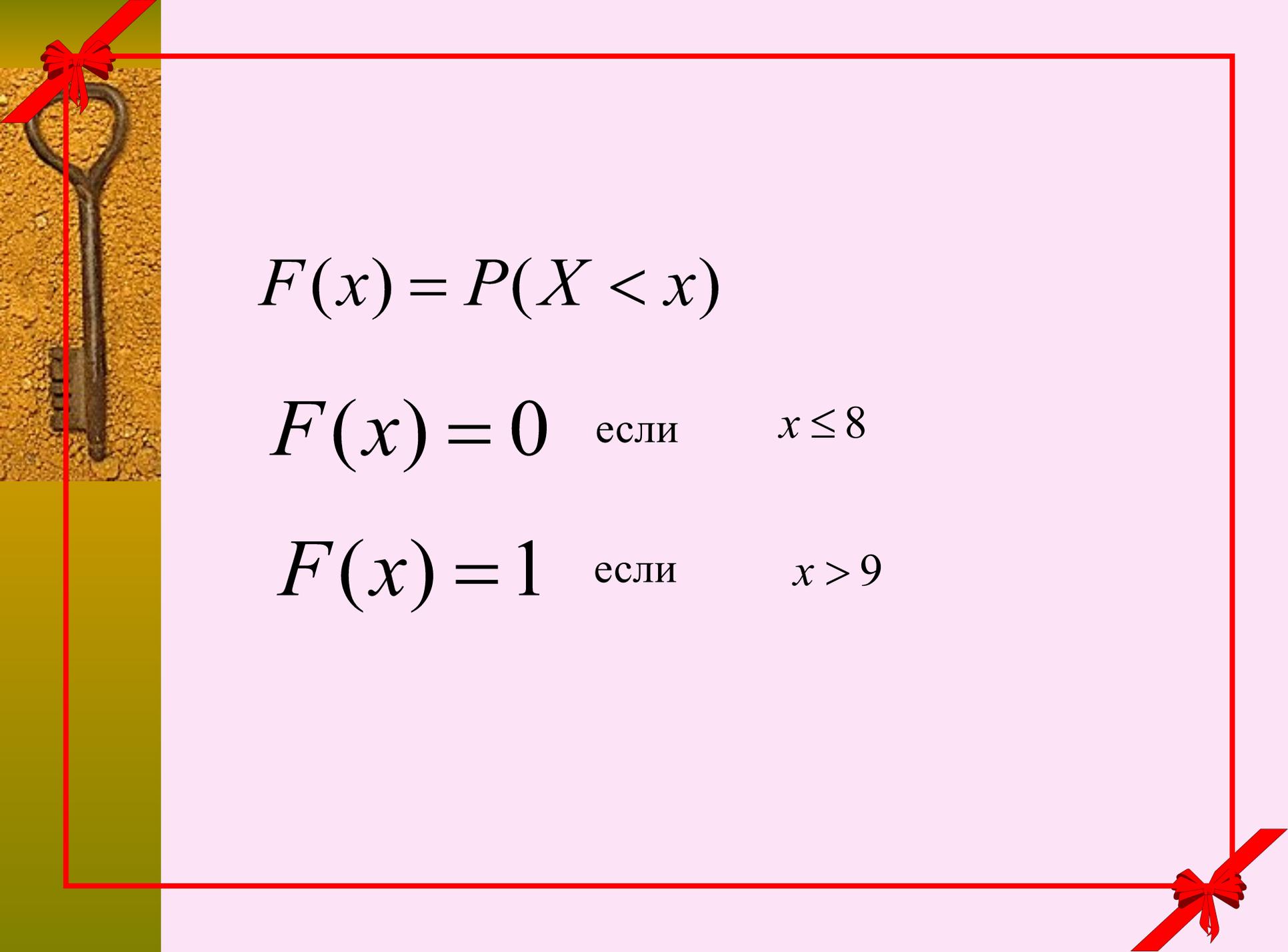
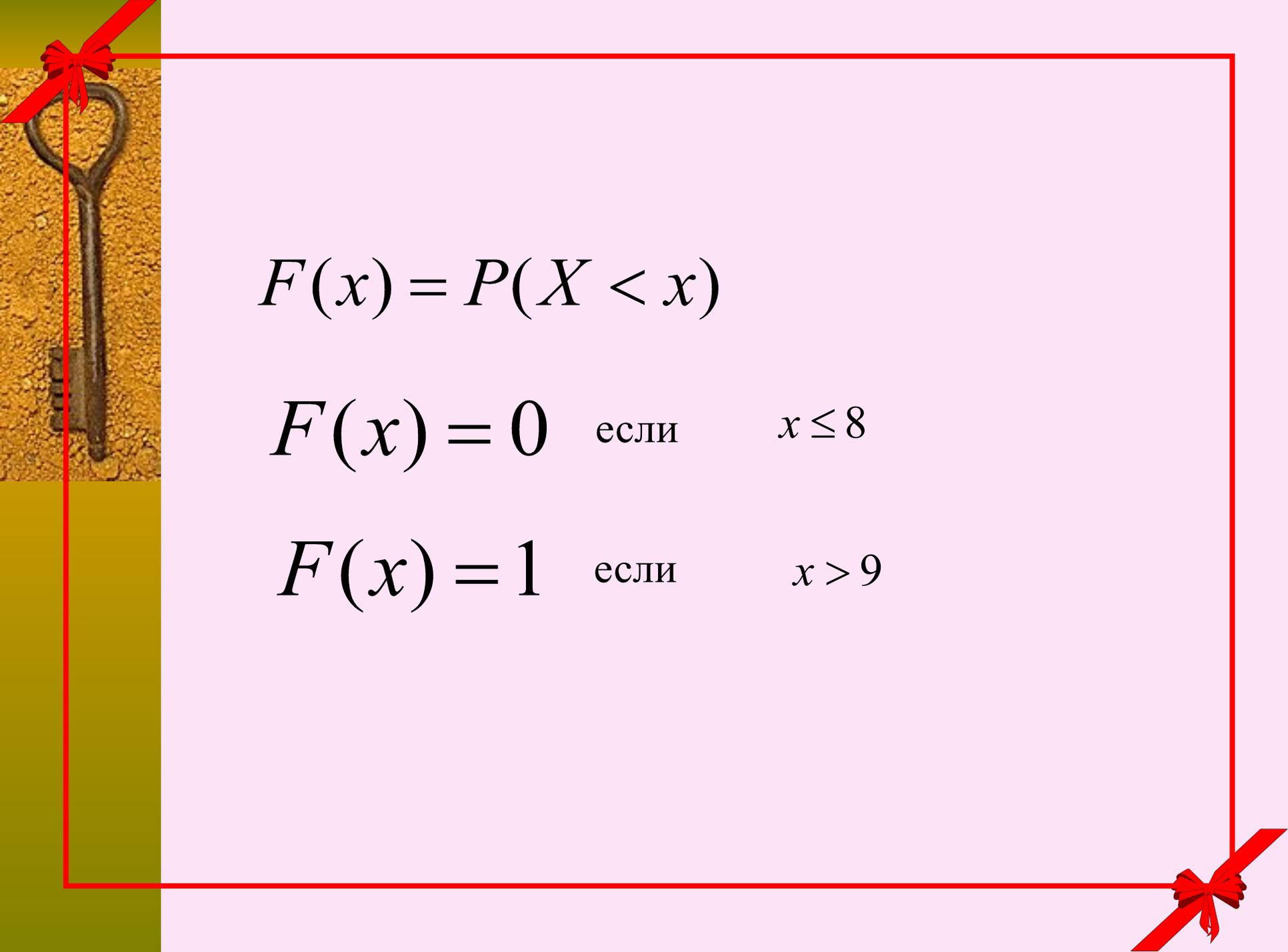
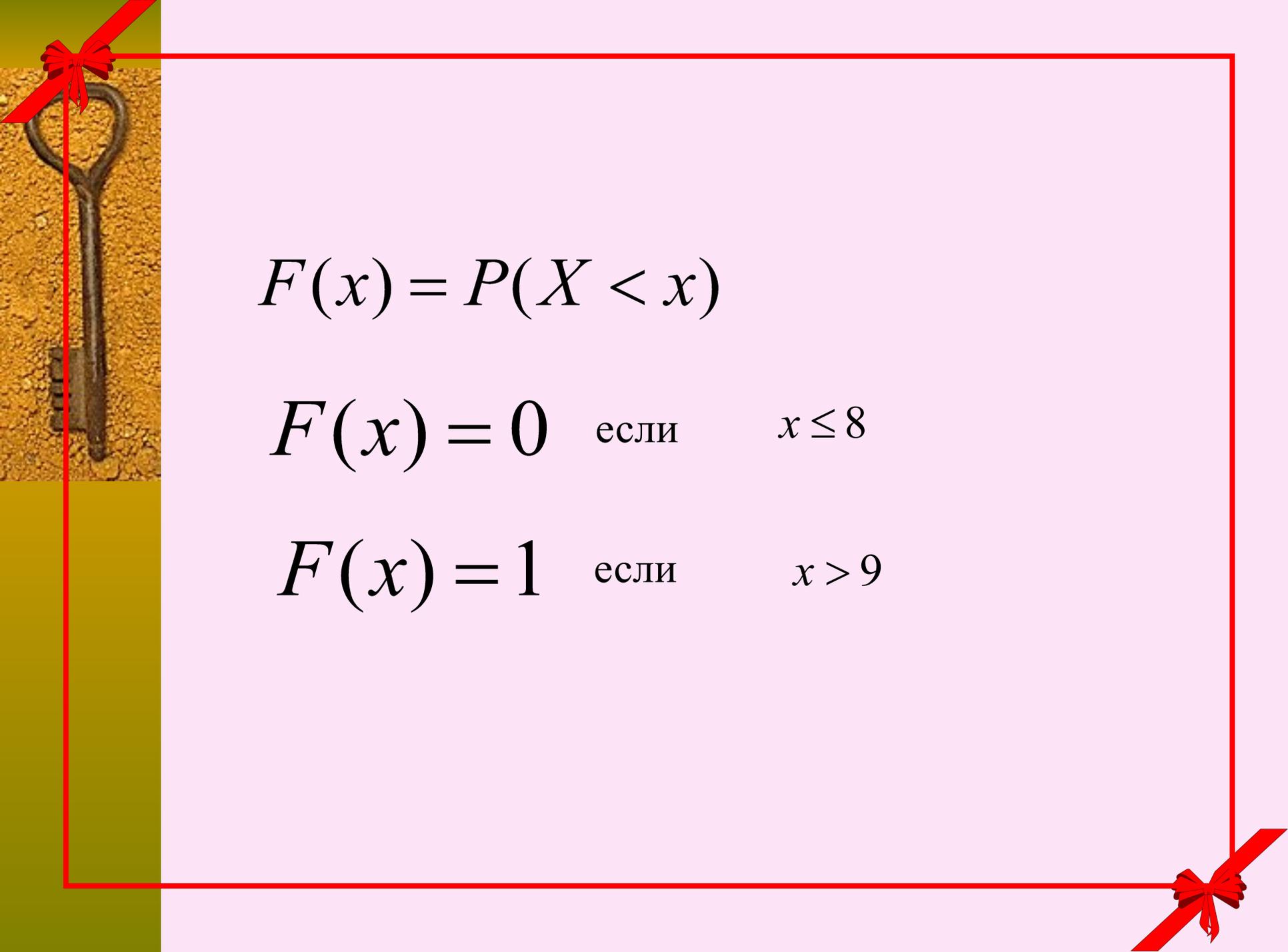
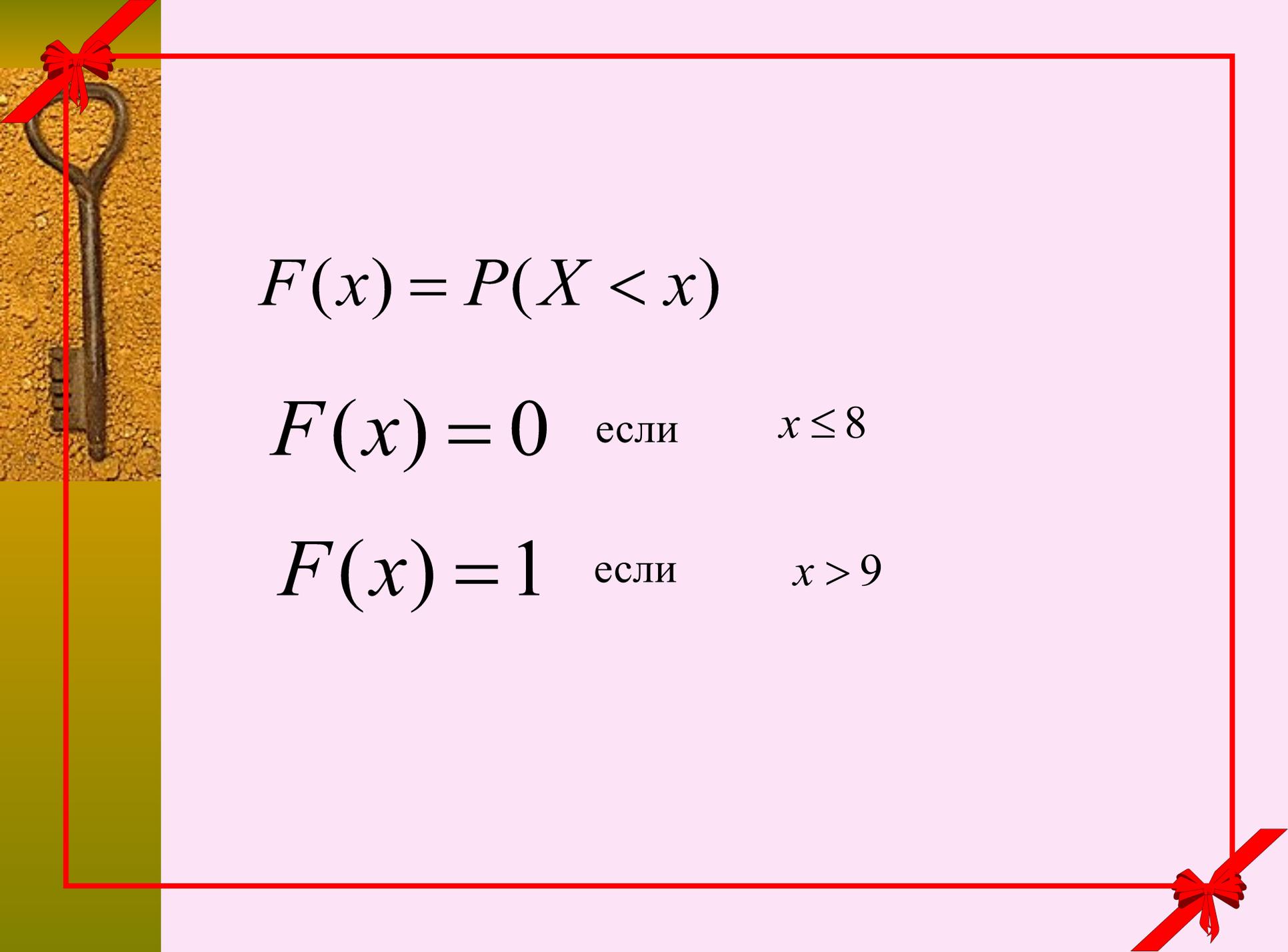
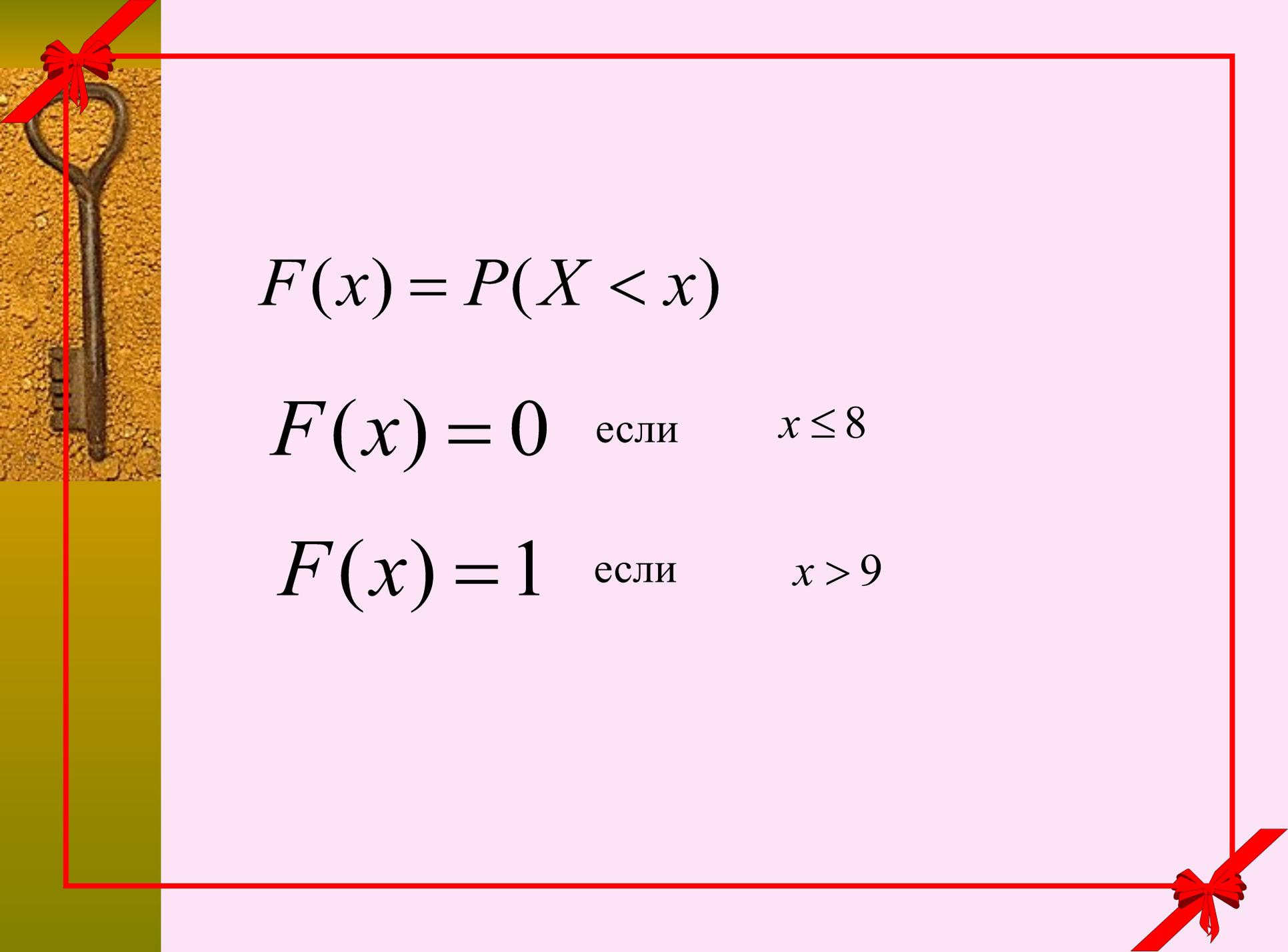
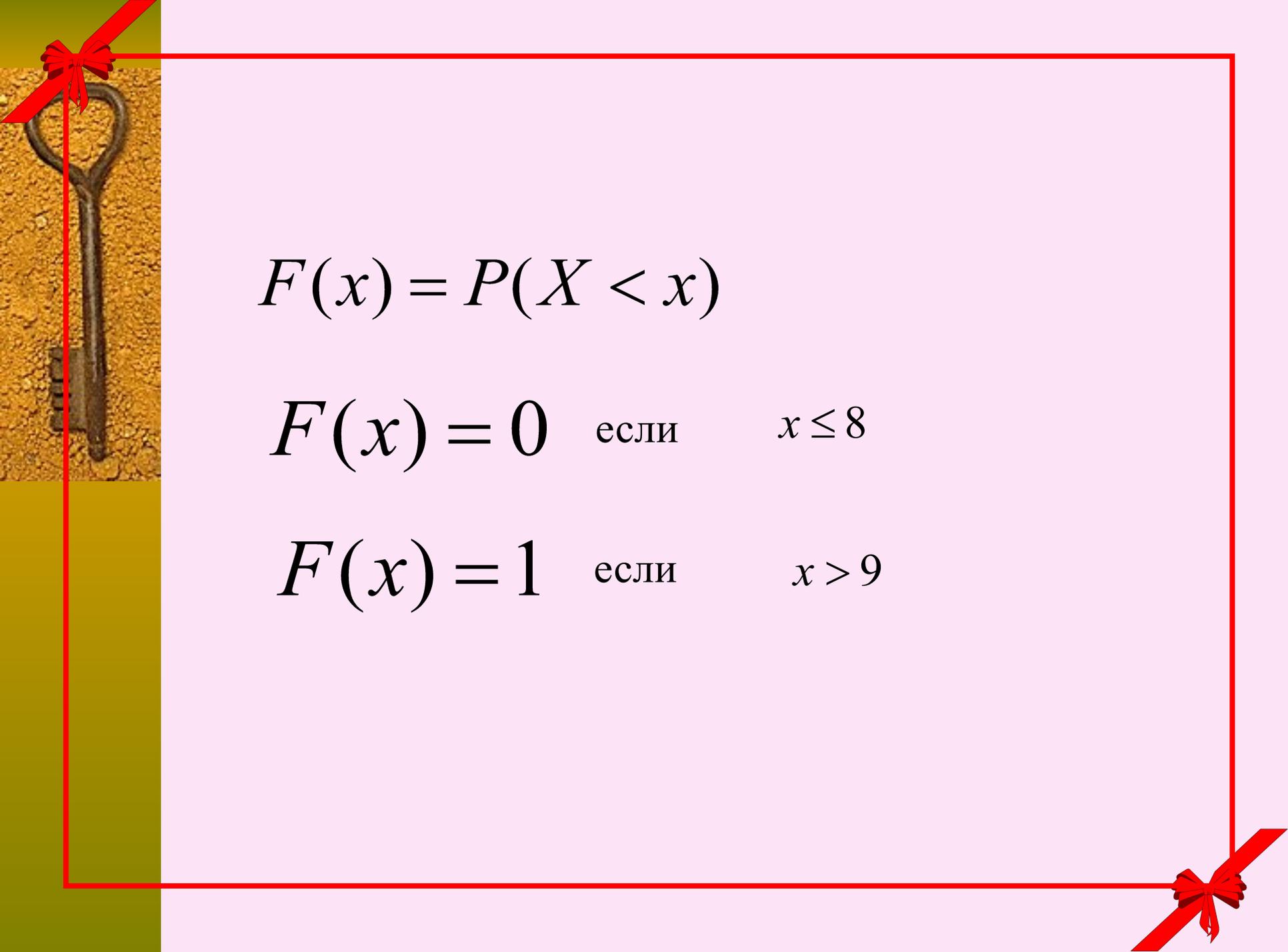
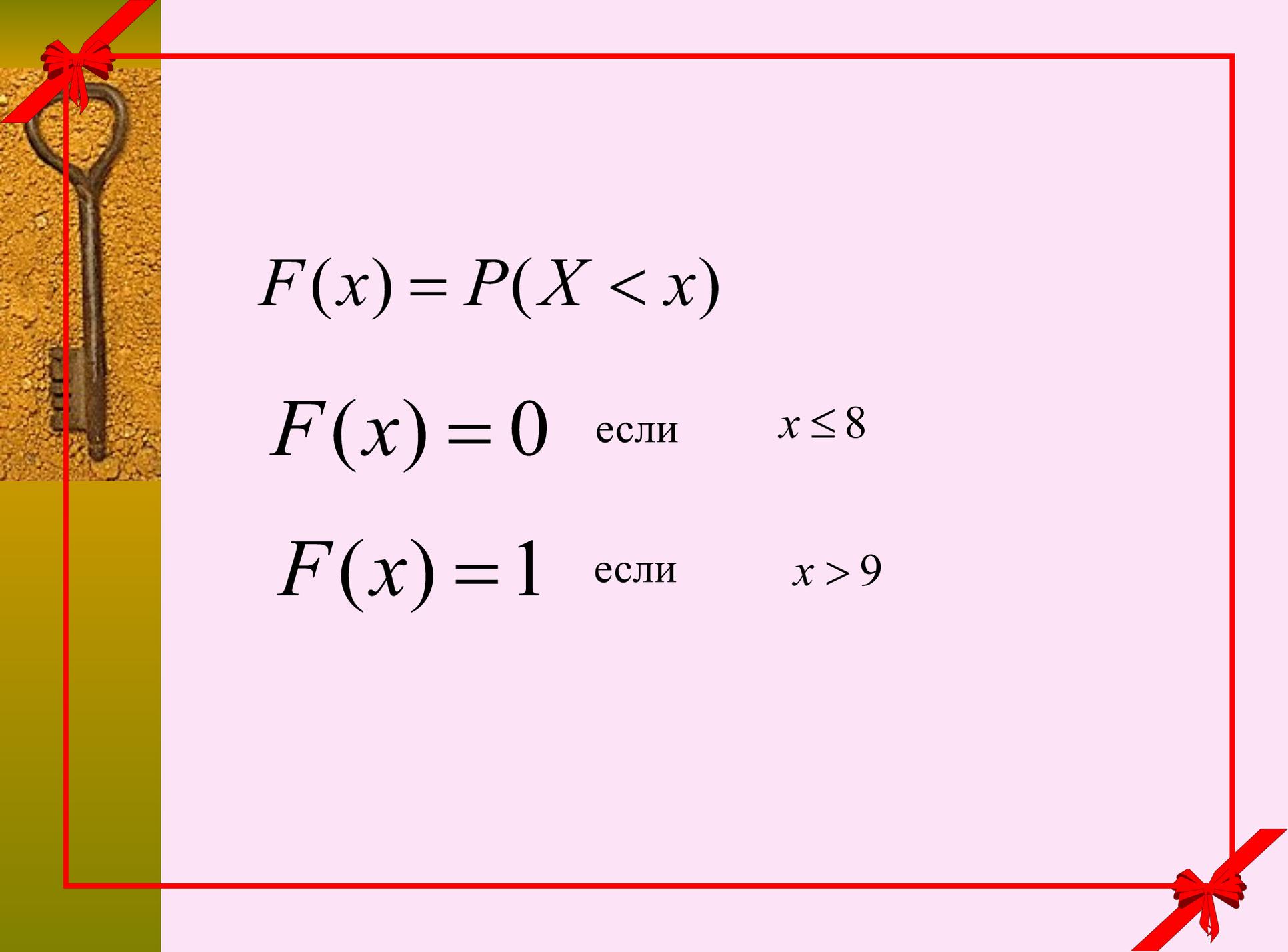
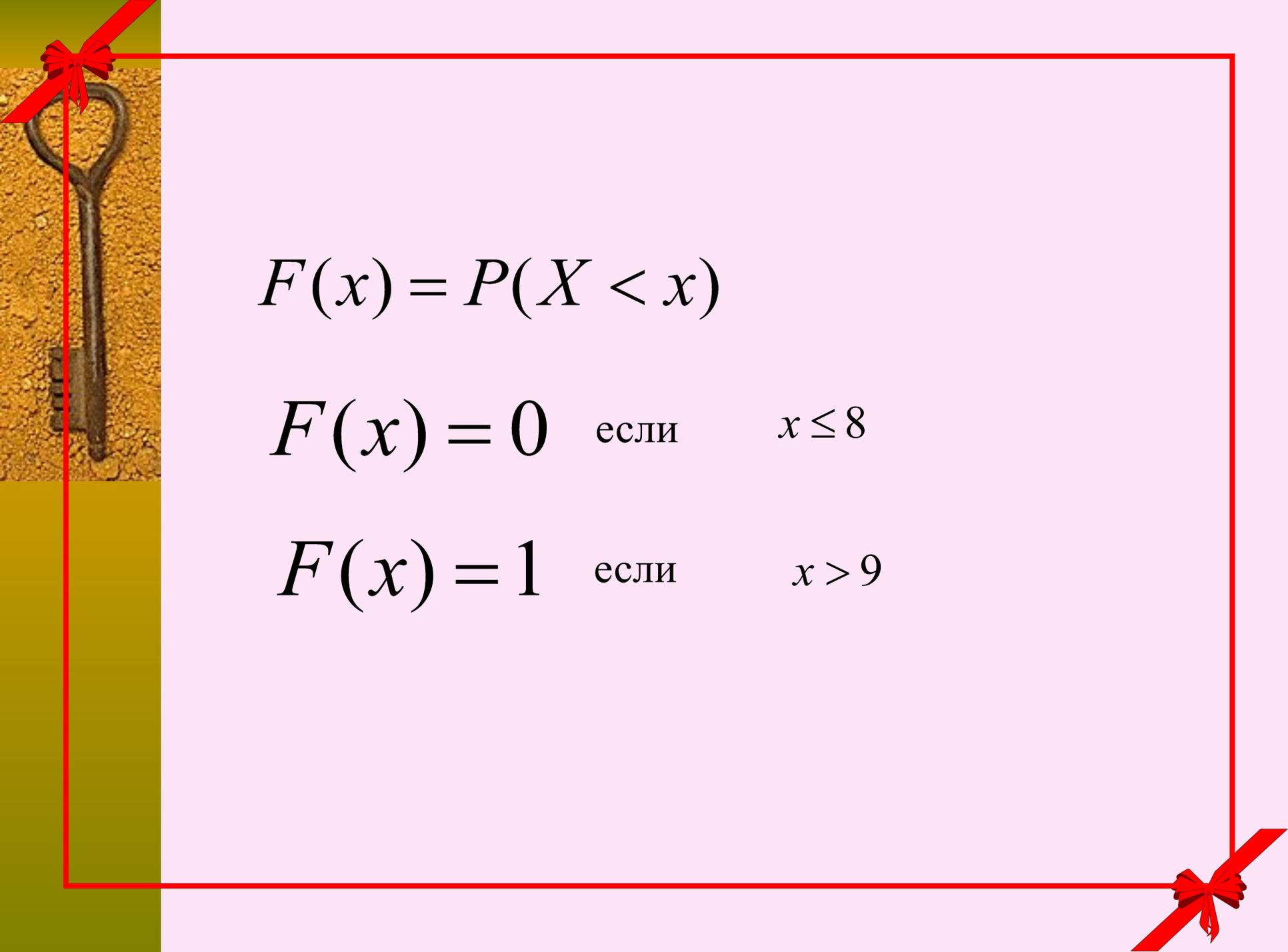
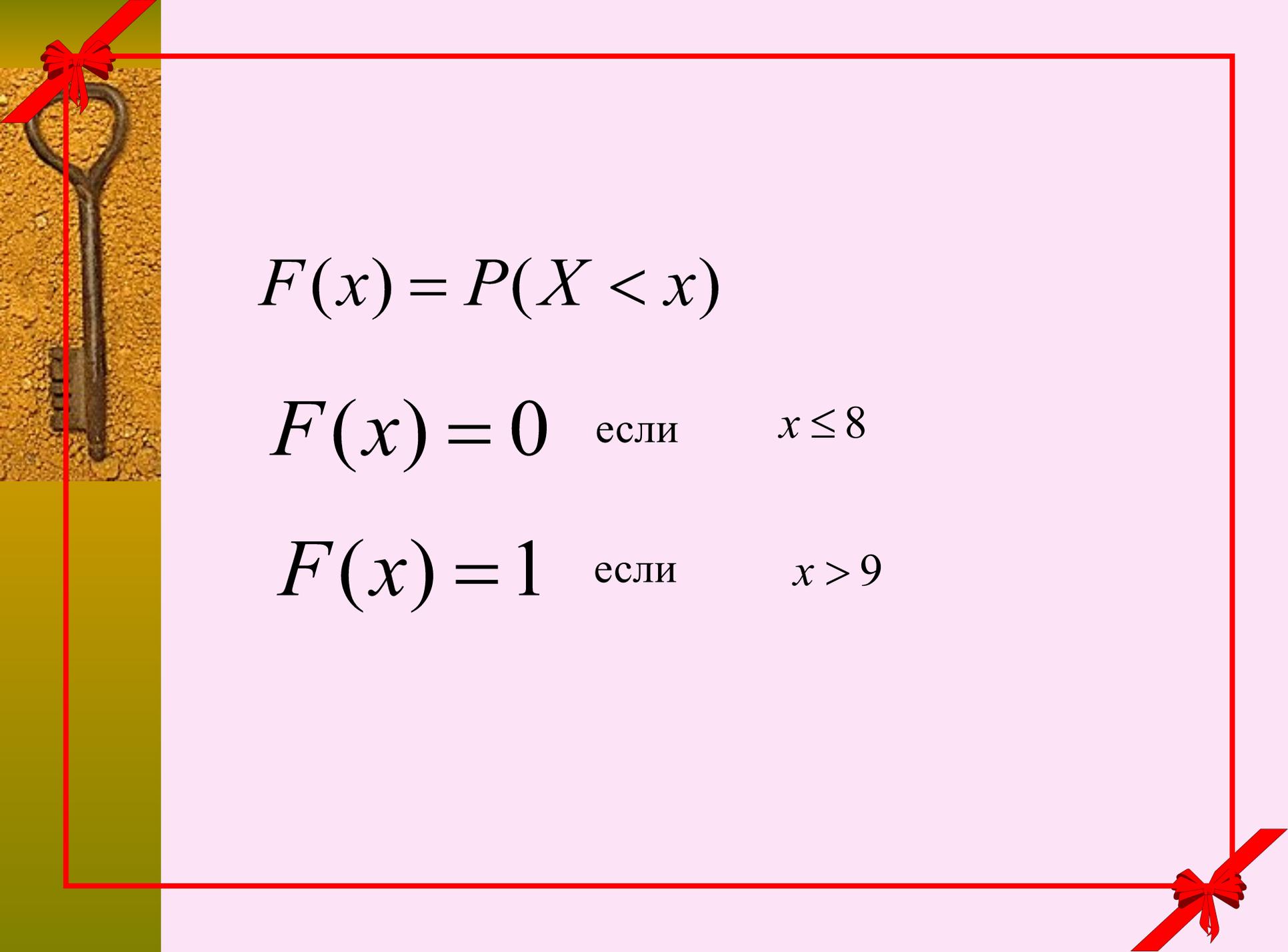
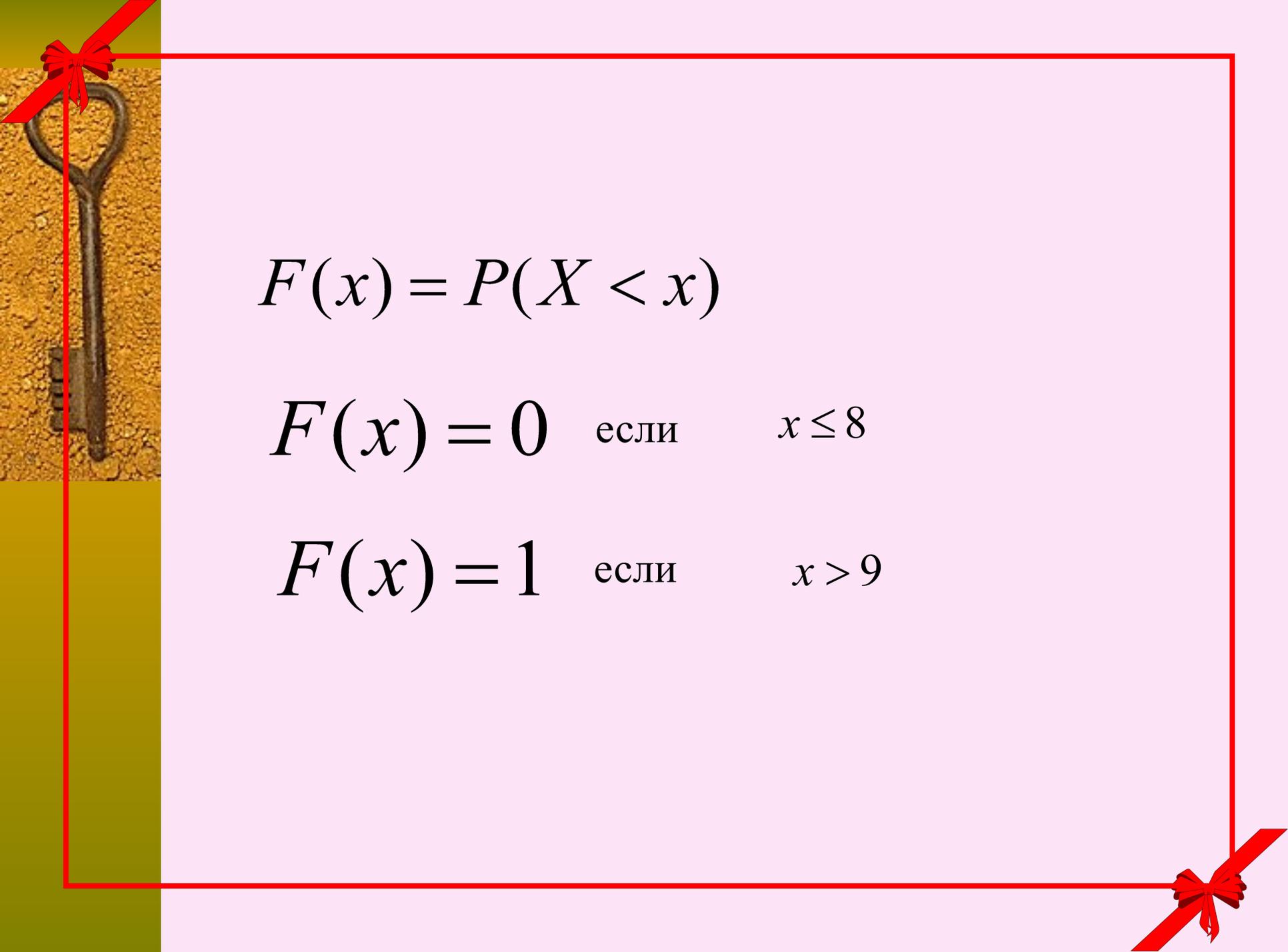
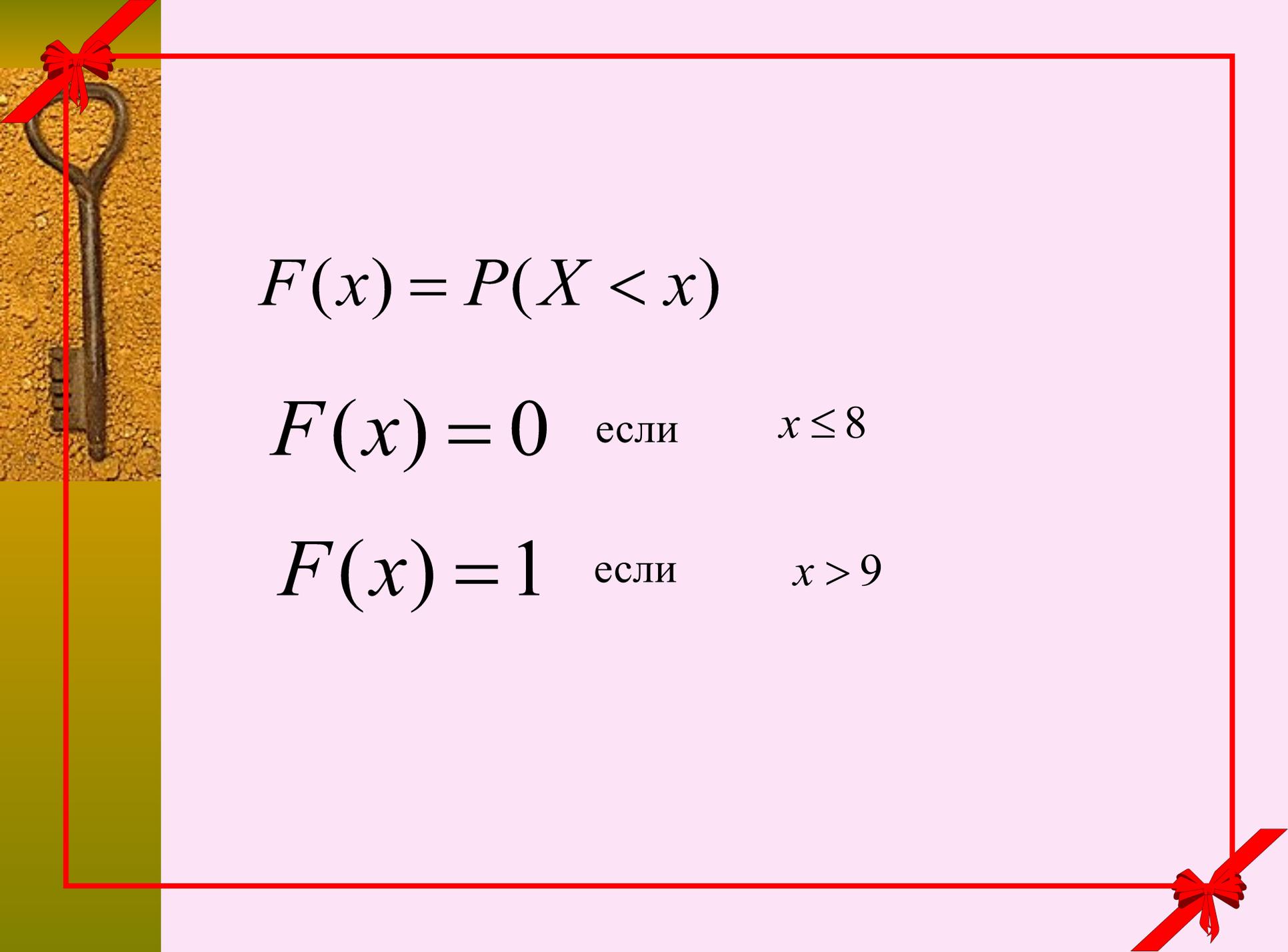
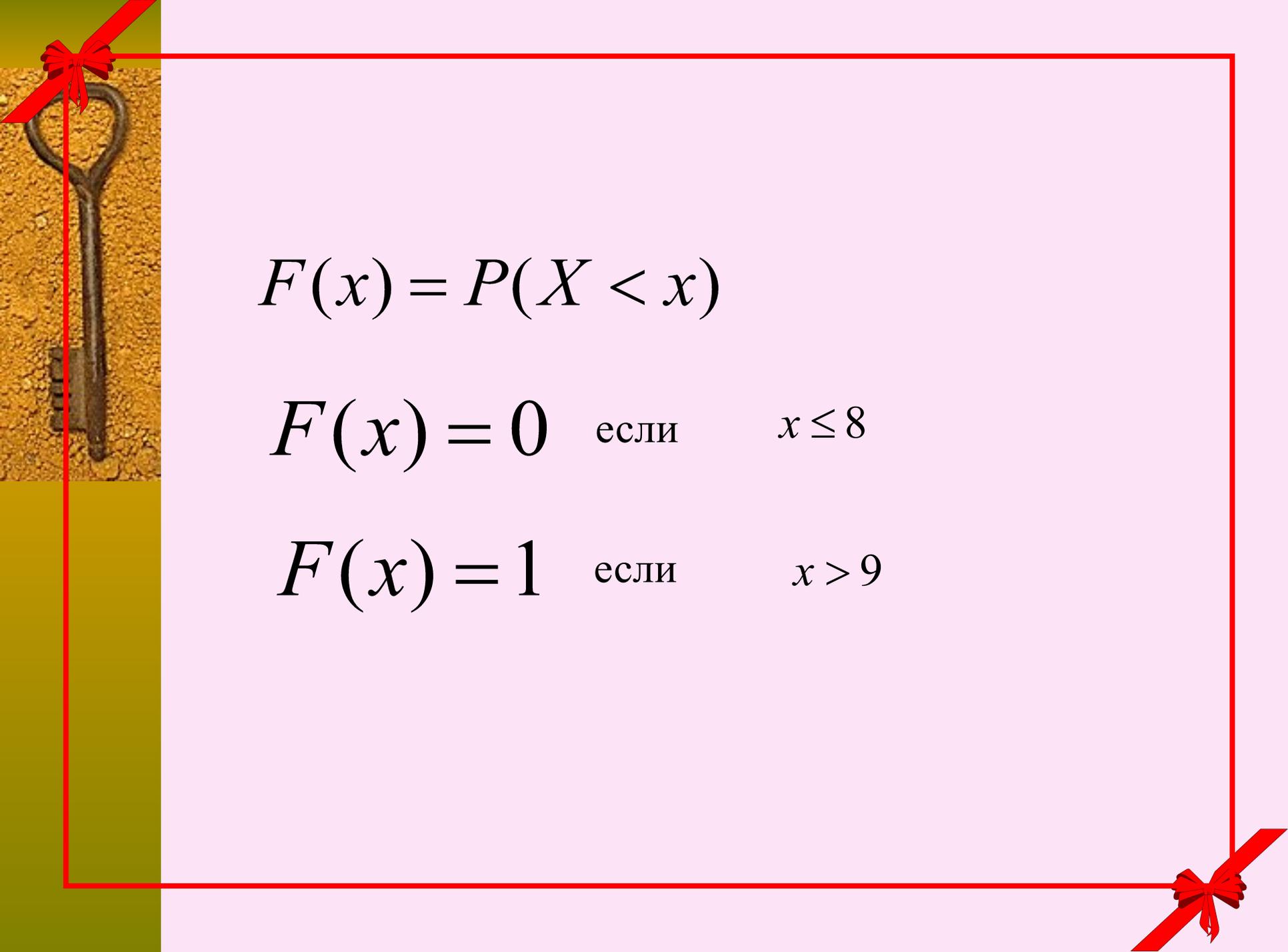
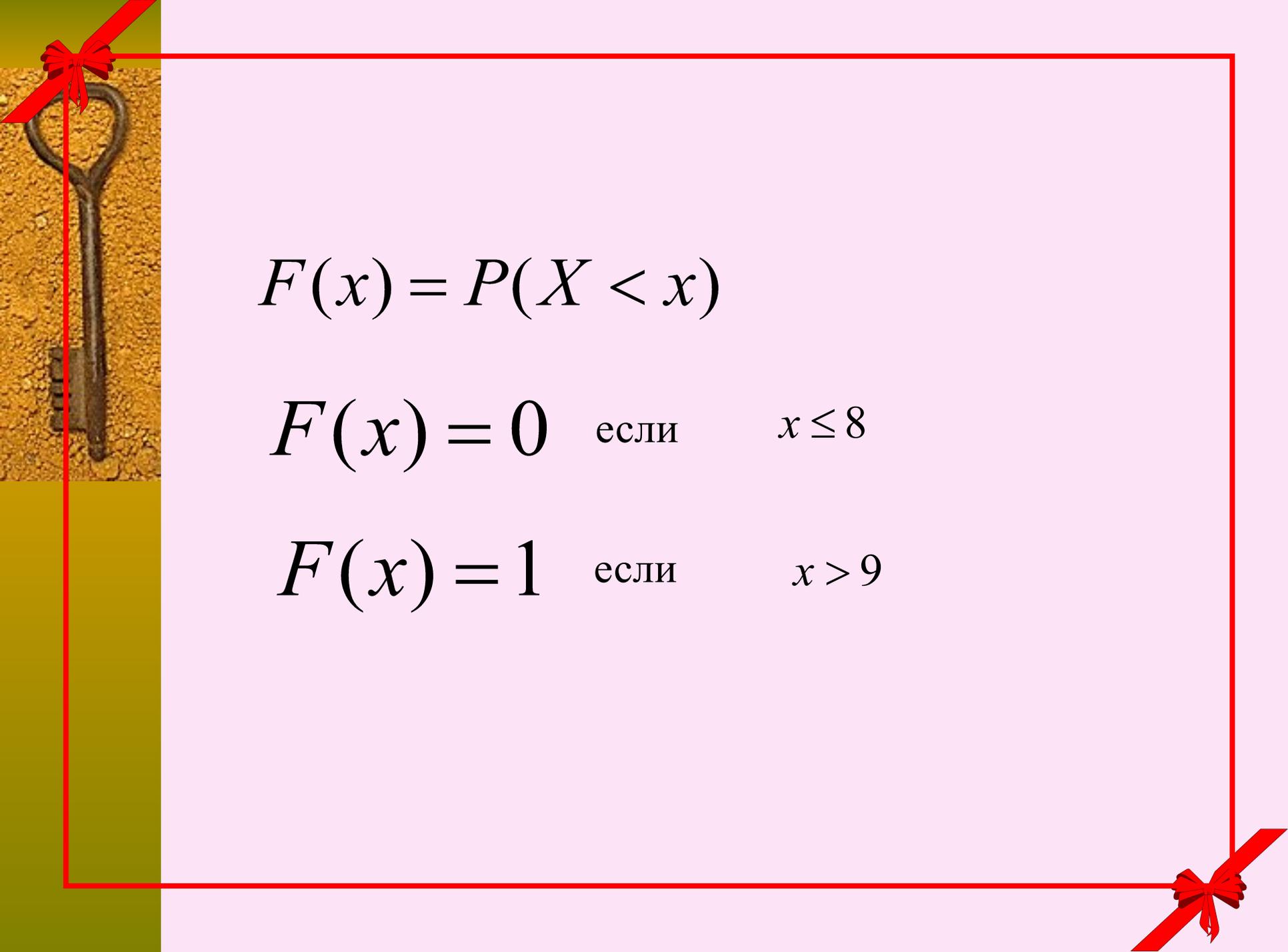
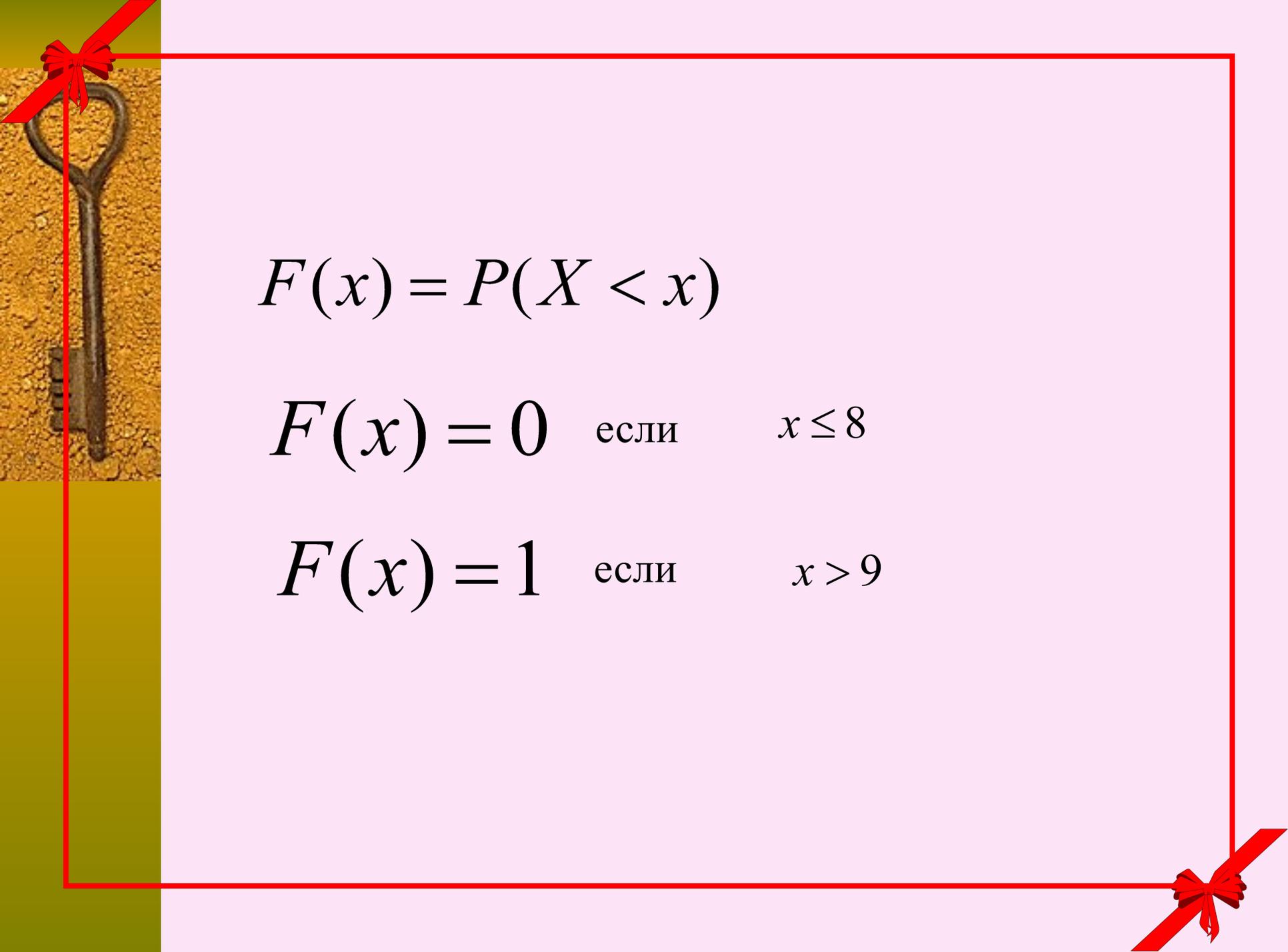
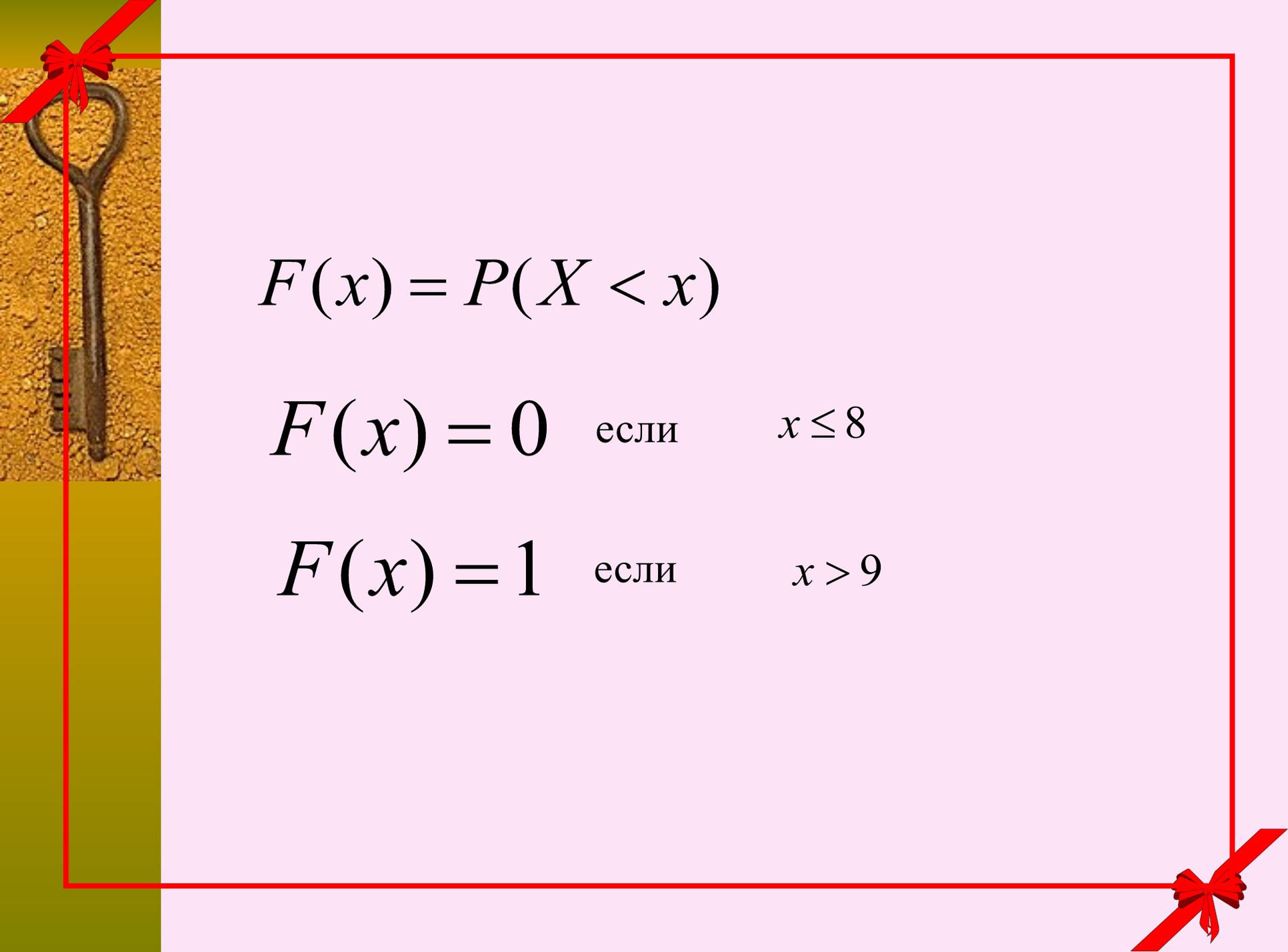
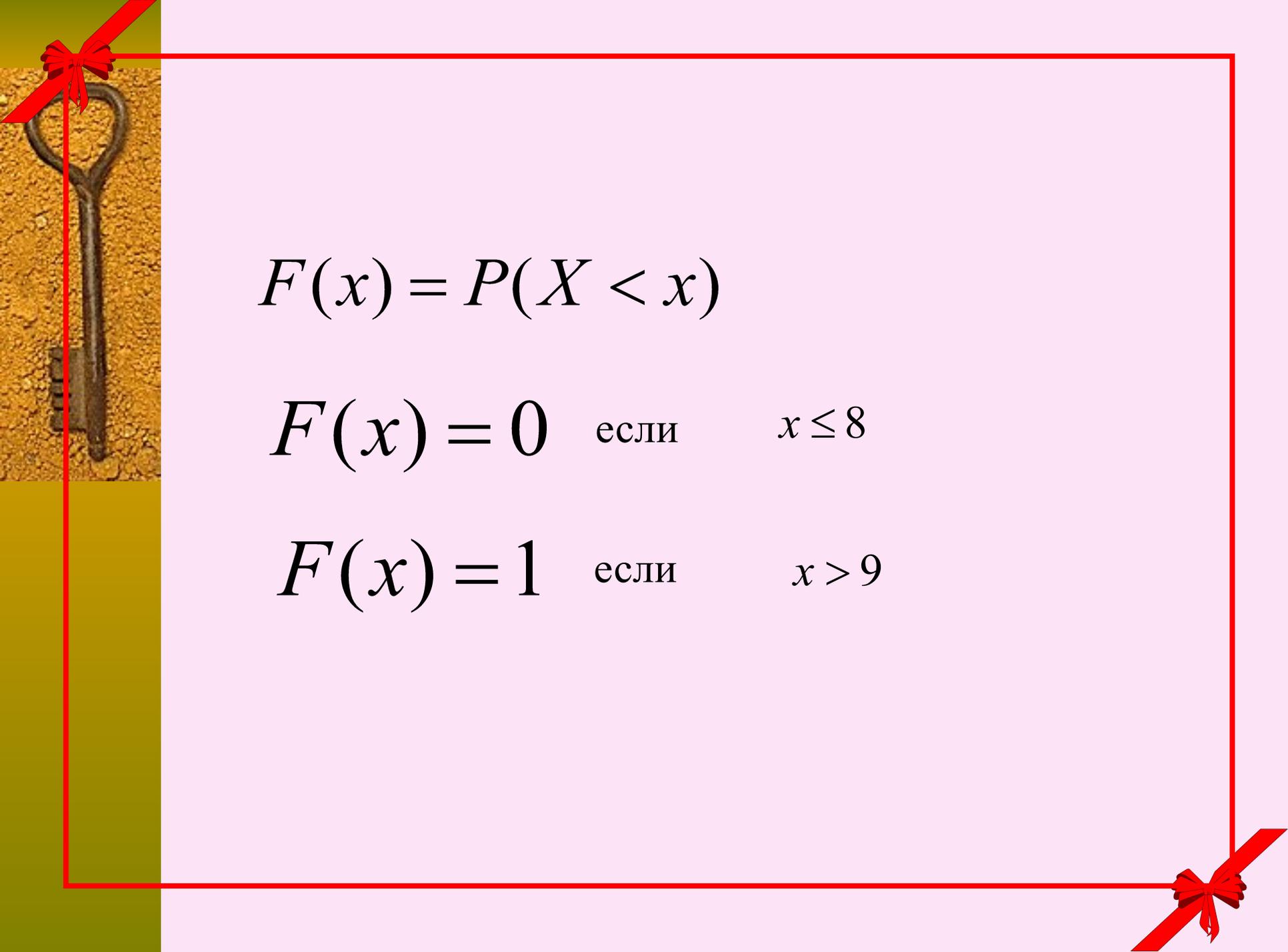
событие  $X < x$

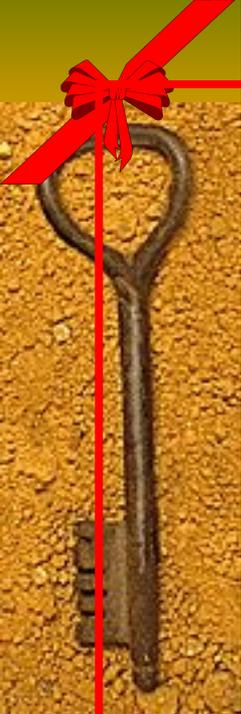


$\Omega$

$$F(x) = \frac{(x - 8)}{1} = x - 8 \quad \text{если} \quad x \in [8; 9]$$

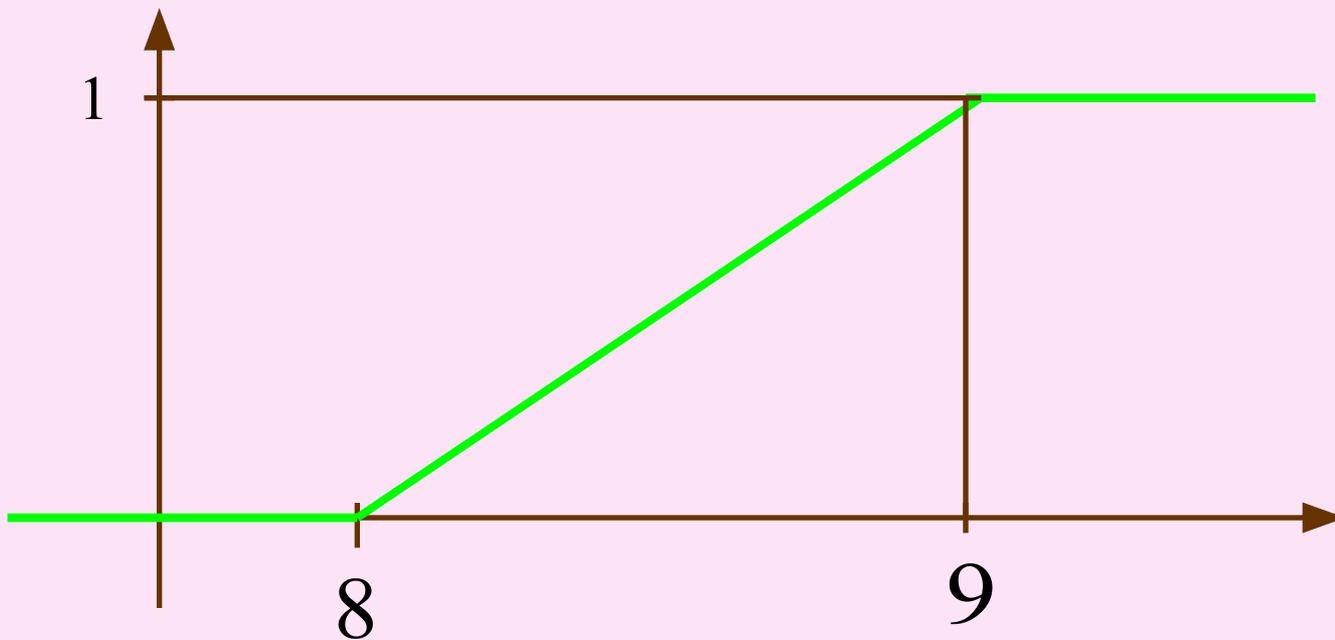


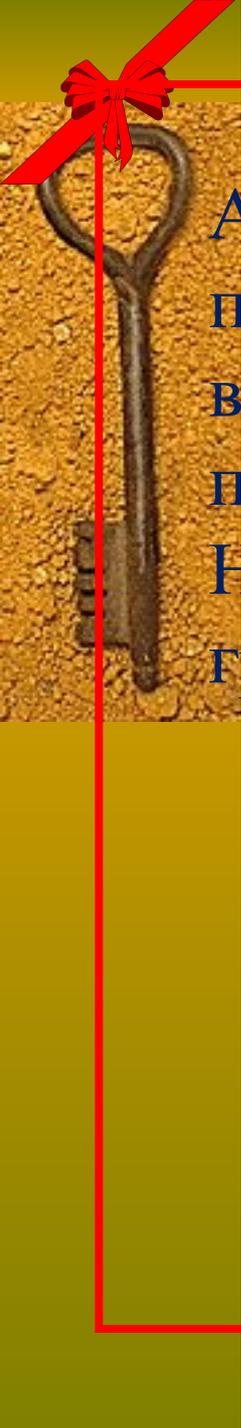



$$F(x) = P(X < x)$$

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x \leq 8 \\ x - 8, & x \in (8; 9] \\ 1, & x > 9 \end{cases}$$

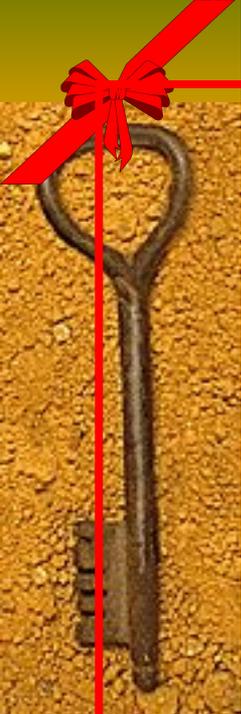

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 8 \\ x - 8, & x \in [8; 9] \\ 1, & x > 9 \end{cases}$$



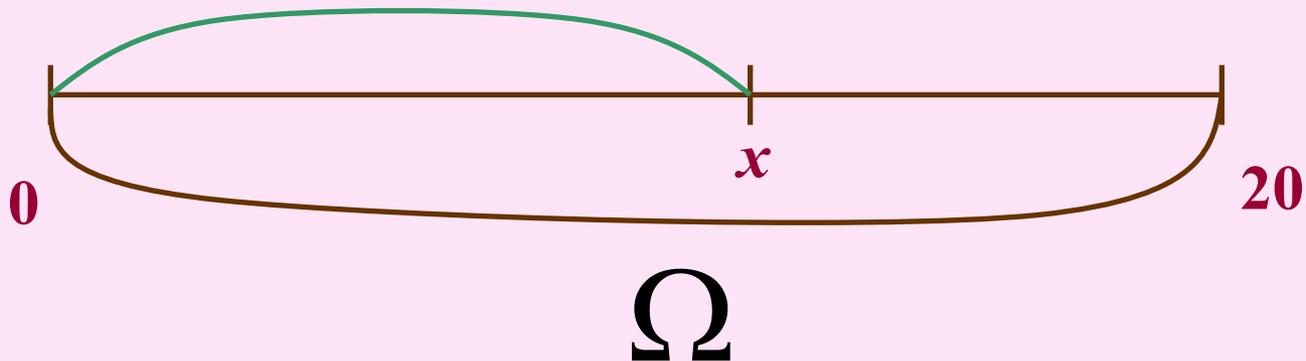


Автобусы ходят с интервалом 20 минут. Пассажир подходит к остановке в случайный момент времени. Пусть  $X$  – время ожидания автобуса пассажиром.

Найти функцию распределения  $X$  и построить ее график.


$$F(x) = P(X < x)$$

событие  $X < x$



$$F(x) = \frac{x}{20}$$

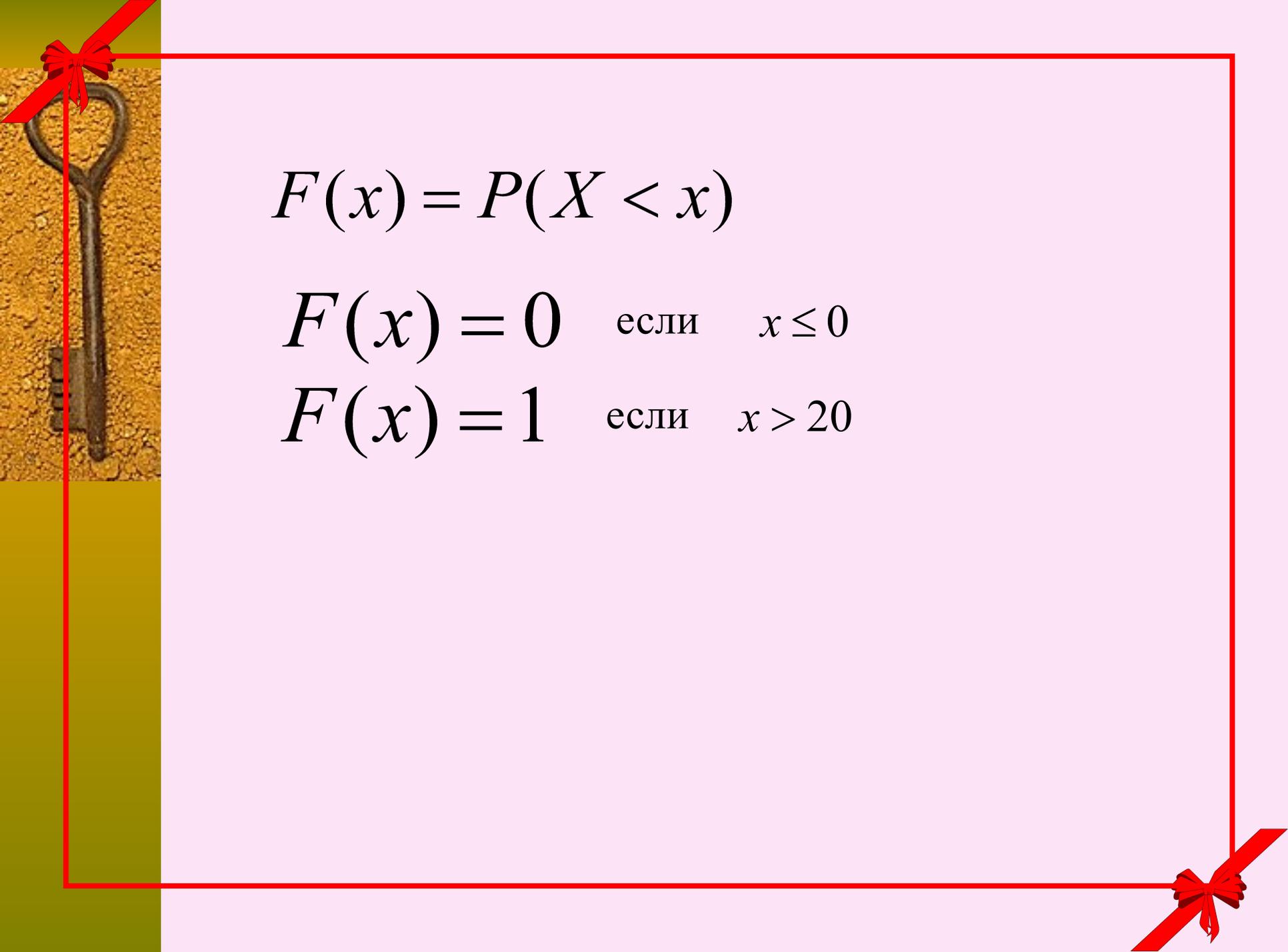
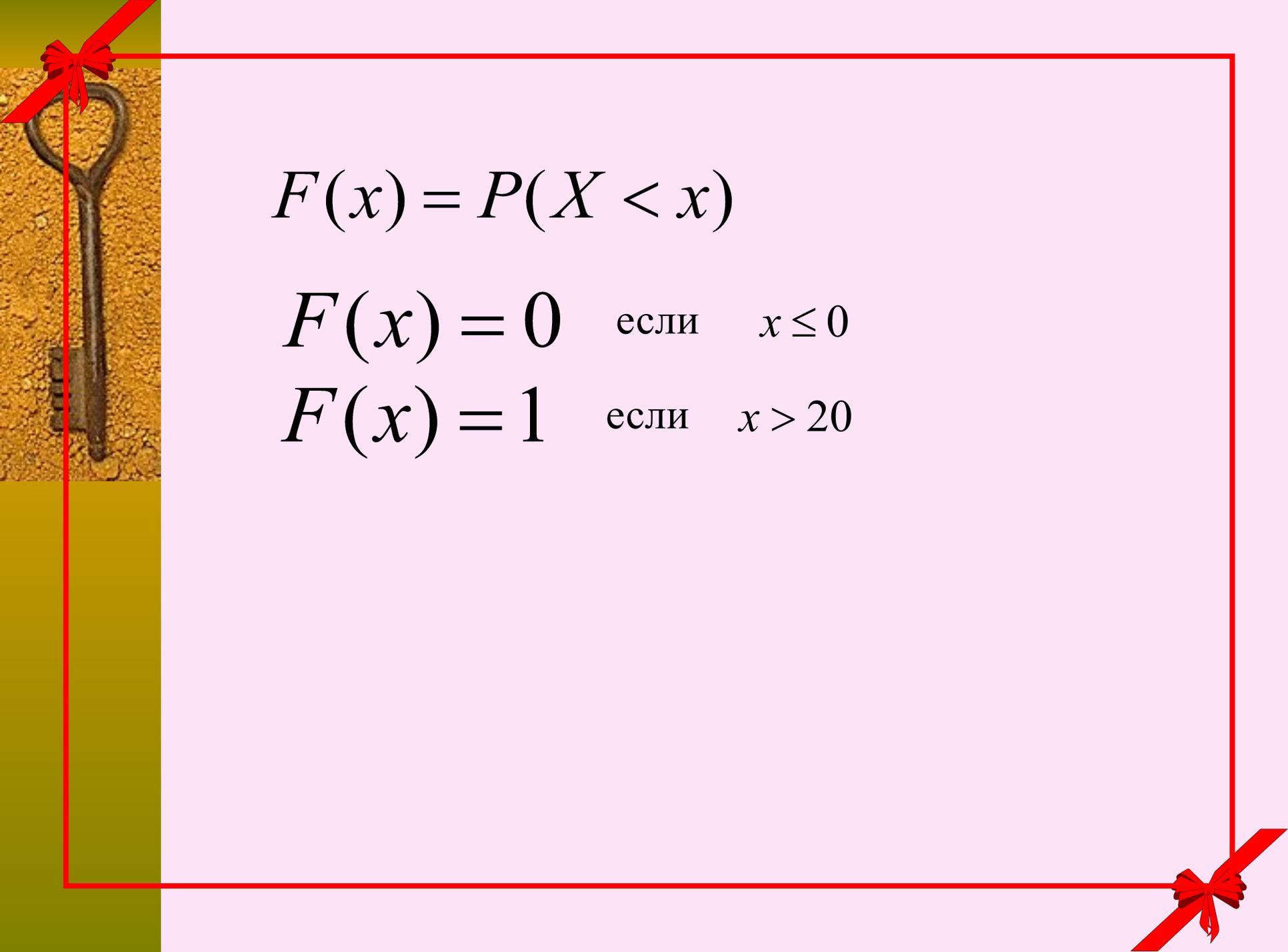
если  $x \in [0; 20]$



$$F(x) = P(X < x)$$

$$F(x) = 0 \quad \text{если} \quad x \leq 0$$



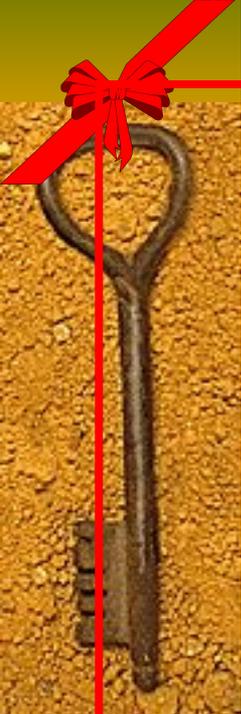

$$F(x) = P(X < x)$$

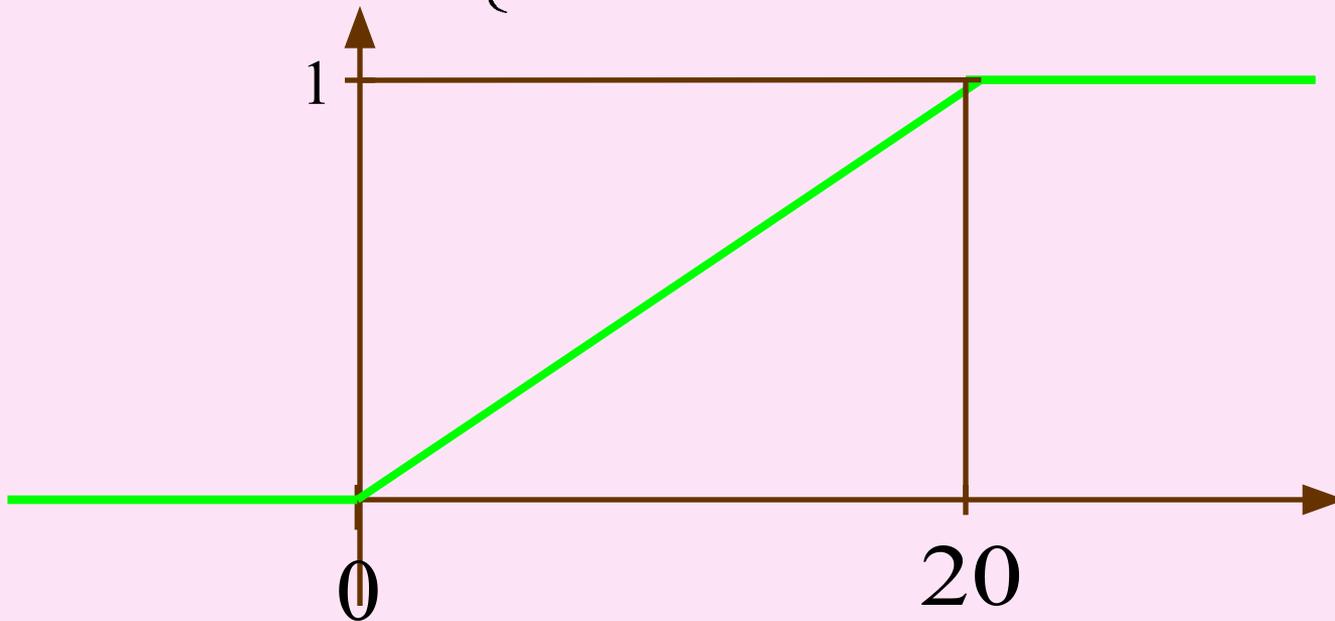
$$F(x) = 0 \quad \text{если} \quad x \leq 0$$

$$F(x) = 1 \quad \text{если} \quad x > 20$$


$$F(x) = P(X < x)$$

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x \leq 0 \\ \frac{x}{20}, & x \in (0; 20] \\ 1, & x > 20 \end{cases}$$


$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x \leq 0 \\ \frac{x}{20}, & x \in (0; 20] \\ 1, & x > 20 \end{cases}$$



# свойства функции распределения

1

*Функция распределения является неубывающей функцией. Для любых  $x_1 < x_2$  выполнено*

$$F(x_1) < F(x_2)$$

*На минус бесконечности функция  
распределения равна нулю:*

$$F(-\infty) = 0$$

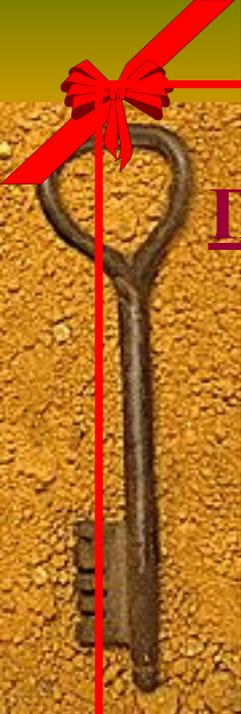
*На плюс бесконечности функция  
распределения равна единице:*

$$F(+\infty) = 1$$

$$p(\alpha \leq X \leq \beta) = F(\beta) - F(\alpha)$$

ВЕРОЯТНОСТЬ ПОПАДАНИЯ СВ НА ЗАДАННЫЙ ИНТЕРВАЛ

$$p(X > \beta) = 1 - F(\beta)$$



**Пример** Используя функцию распределения величины  $X$  – Время прихода студента на лекцию, найти вероятность того, что он прибудет в интервал времени от 8.30 до 8.40.

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 8 \\ x - 8, & x \in [8; 9] \\ 1, & x > 9 \end{cases}$$



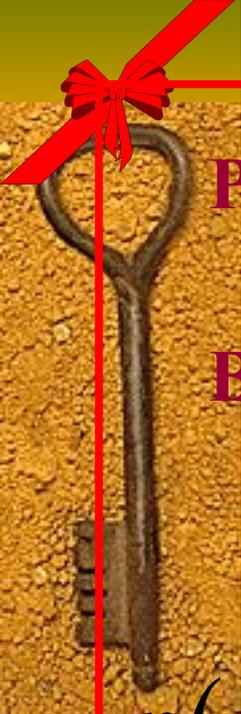


Рассмотрим непрерывную случайную  
величину  $X$  с функцией распределения  $F(x)$ .

Вычислим вероятность попадания этой  
случайной величины на промежуток

$$[x; x + \Delta x]$$





Рассмотрим непрерывную случайную величину  $X$  с функцией распределения  $F(x)$ .

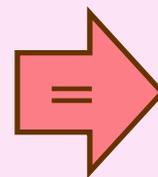
Вычислим вероятность попадания этой случайной величины на промежуток

$$[x; x + \Delta x]$$

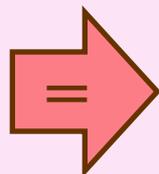
$$p(x \leq X \leq x + \Delta x) = F(x + \Delta x) - F(x)$$

Рассмотрим предел

$$\lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{F(x + \Delta x) - F(x)}{\Delta x}$$

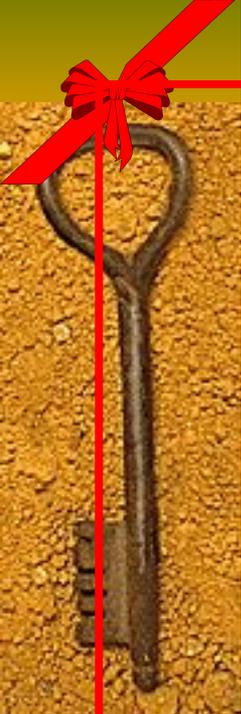


По определению производной этот предел равен производной функции  $F(x)$  :



$$F'(x) = f(x)$$

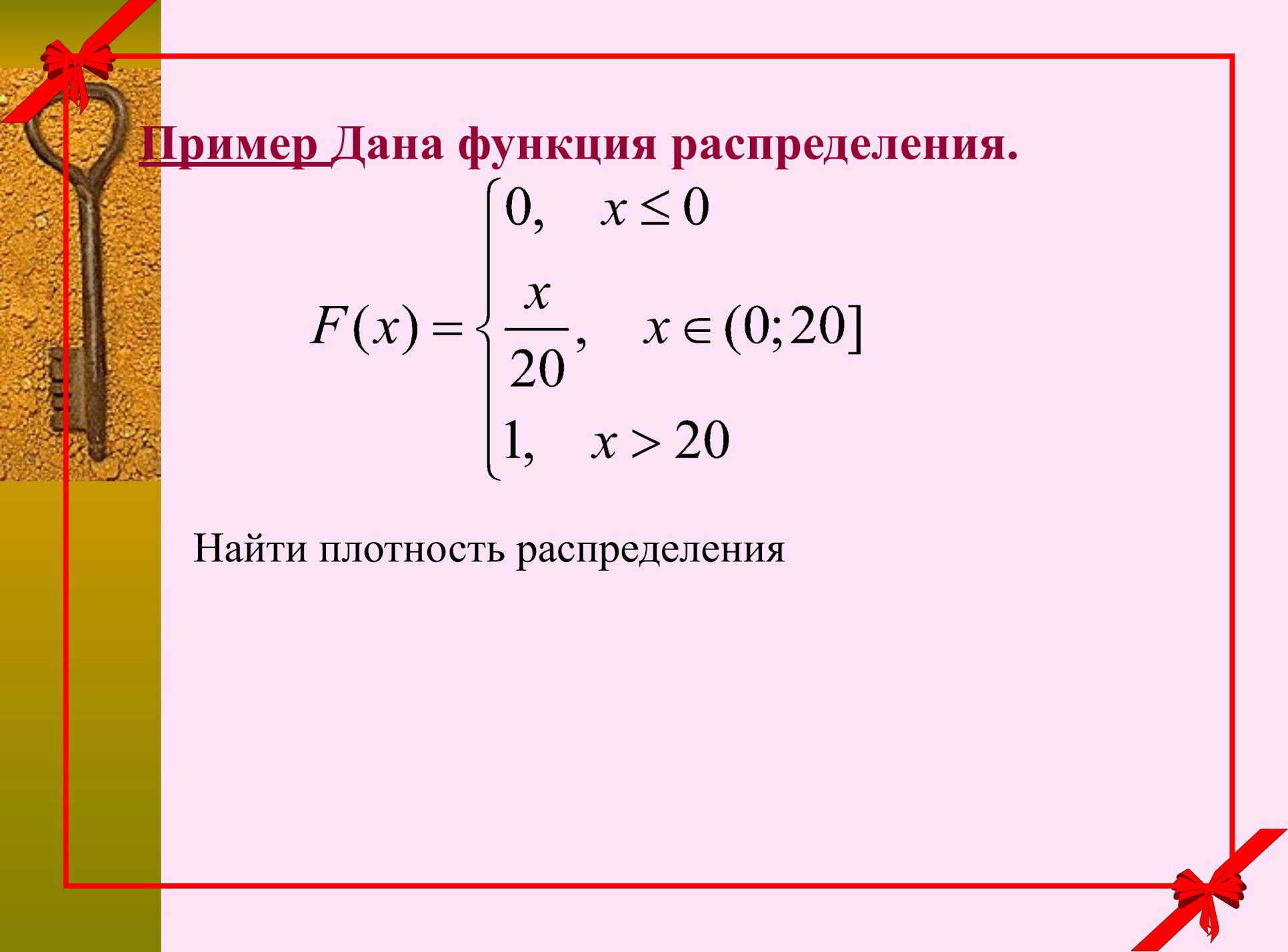
*Функция  $f(x)$ , равная производной от функции распределения, называется плотностью вероятности случайной величины  $X$ .*


$$f(x) = \lim_{\Delta x \rightarrow 0} \frac{F(x + \Delta x) - F(x)}{\Delta x}$$

$$f(x)\Delta x \approx F(x + \Delta x) - F(x) = \\ = P(x \leq X \leq x + \Delta x)$$

При малых  $\Delta x$  величина  $f(x)\Delta x$   
приблизительно показывает вероятность попадания в

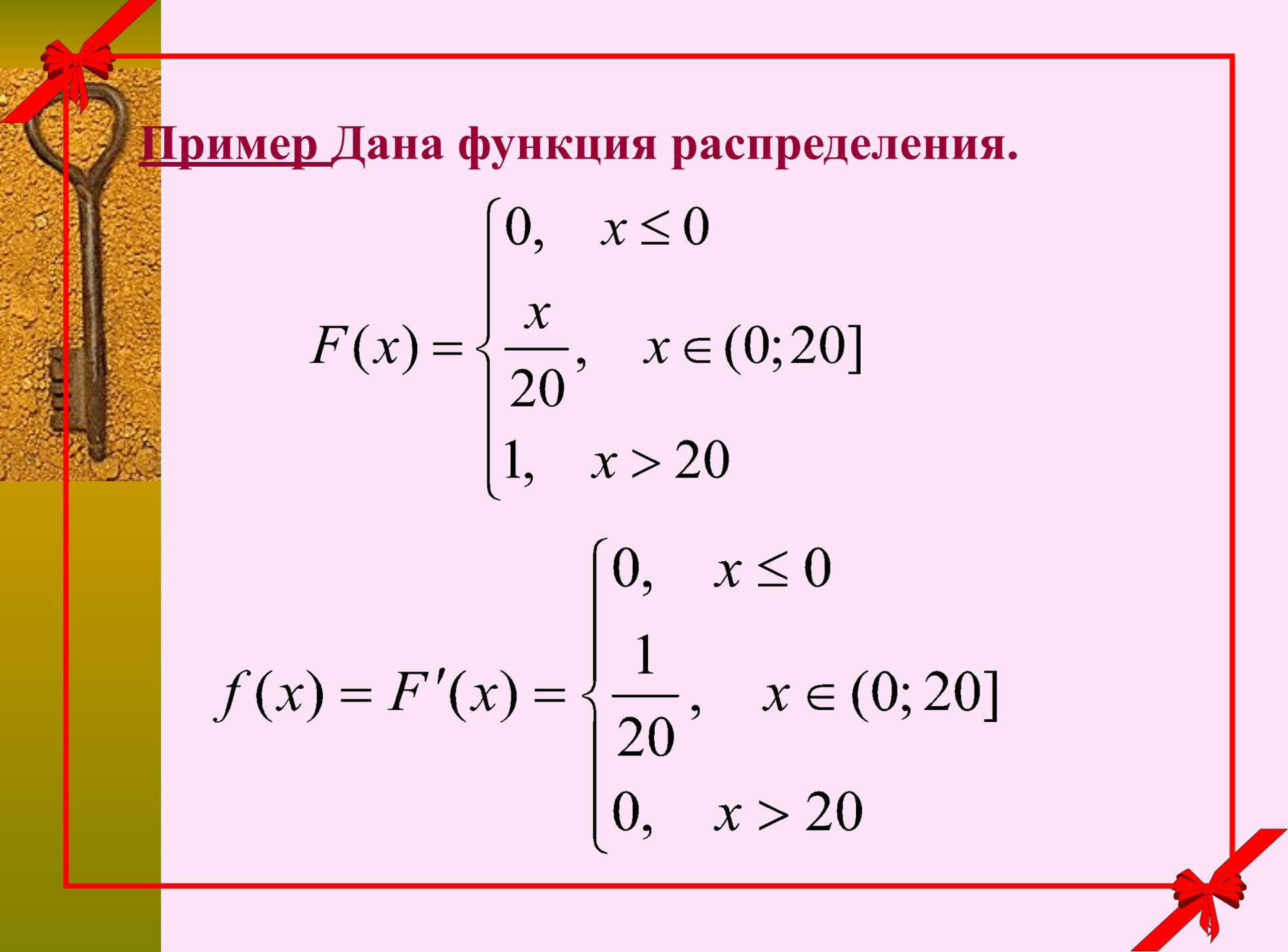
$$[x; x + \Delta x]$$

Пример Дана функция распределения.

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x \leq 0 \\ \frac{x}{20}, & x \in (0; 20] \\ 1, & x > 20 \end{cases}$$

Найти плотность распределения

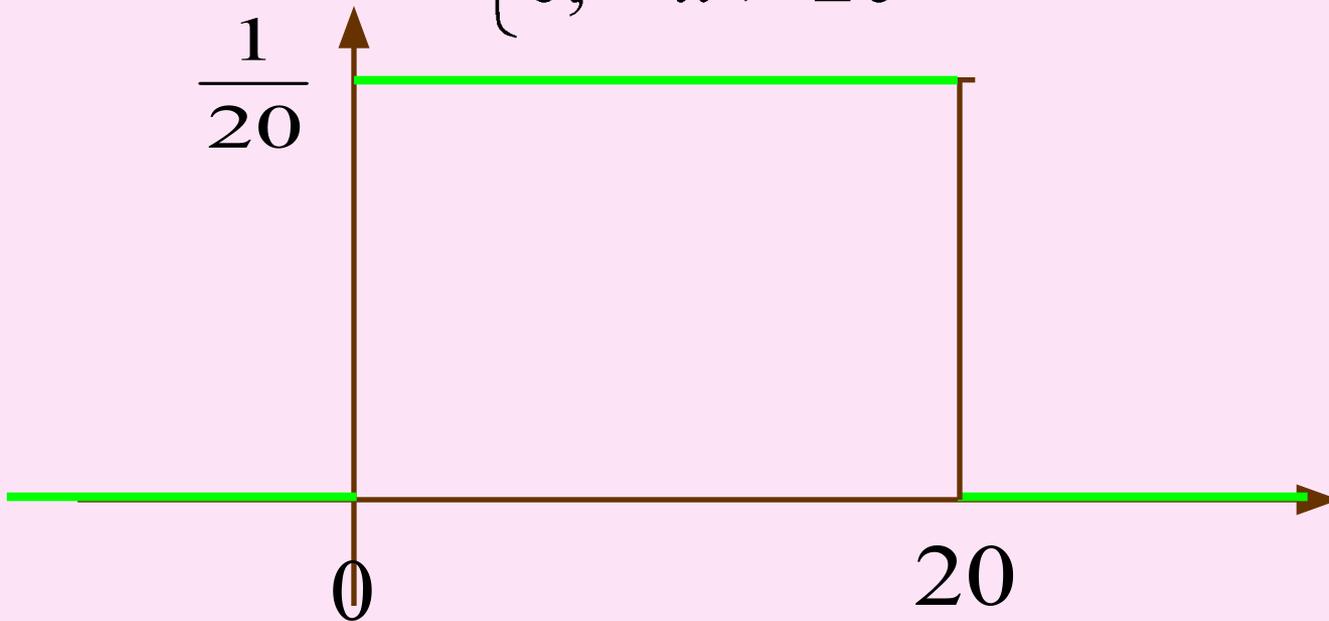


Пример Дана функция распределения.

$$F(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x \leq 0 \\ \frac{x}{20}, & x \in (0; 20] \\ 1, & x > 20 \end{cases}$$

$$f(x) = F'(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x \leq 0 \\ \frac{1}{20}, & x \in (0; 20] \\ 0, & x > 20 \end{cases}$$


$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x \leq 0 \\ \frac{1}{20}, & x \in (0; 20] \\ 0, & x > 20 \end{cases}$$



# СВОЙСТВА ПЛОТНОСТИ ВЕРОЯТНОСТИ

1

*Плотность вероятности является неотрицательной функцией*

$$f(x) \geq 0$$



2

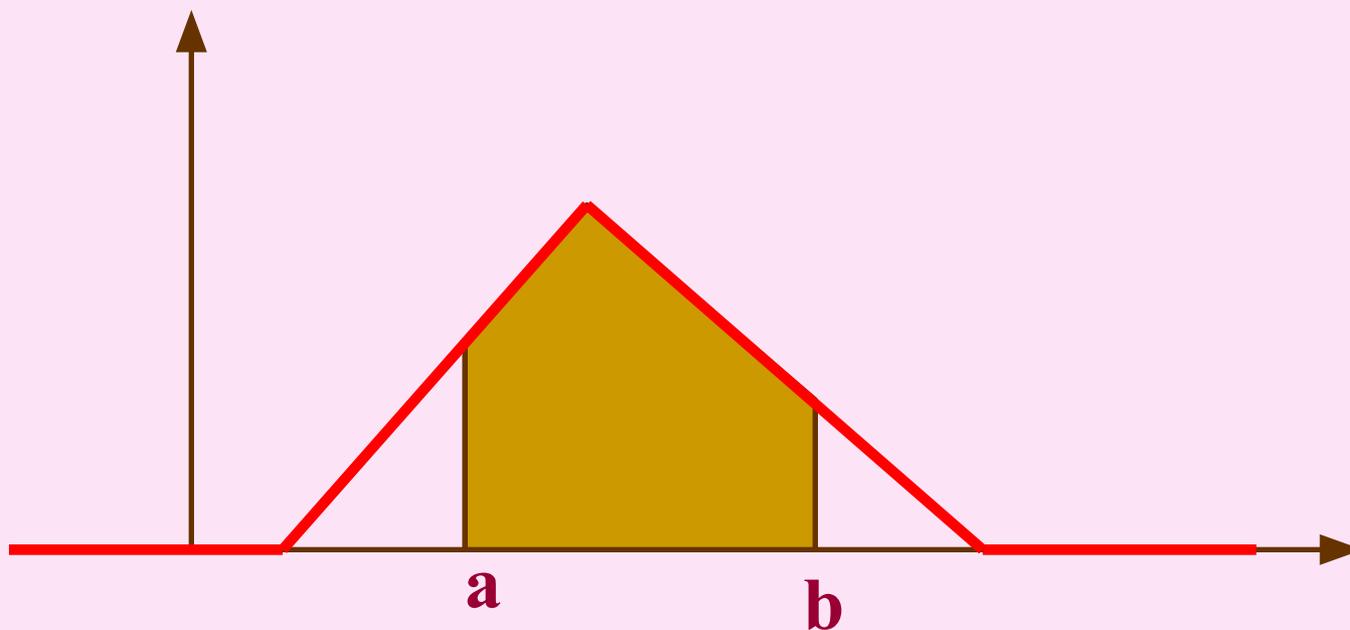
**Вероятность попадания случайной величины  
в отрезок**

$$p(\alpha \leq X \leq \beta) = \int_{\alpha}^{\beta} f(x) dx$$





**Вероятность попадания случайной величины в отрезок равна площади под графиком плотности распределения на этом отрезке**



*Интеграл в бесконечных пределах  
от плотности вероятности равен 1:*

$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(x) dx = 1$$