Sentence word order

Порядок слов в предложении

Sentences

- Positive (+)
- Negative (-)
- Interrogative (?)

Positive (+)

Подлежащее

сказуемое

дополнение

обстоятельст во

Jim's parents

live

in London

Bob

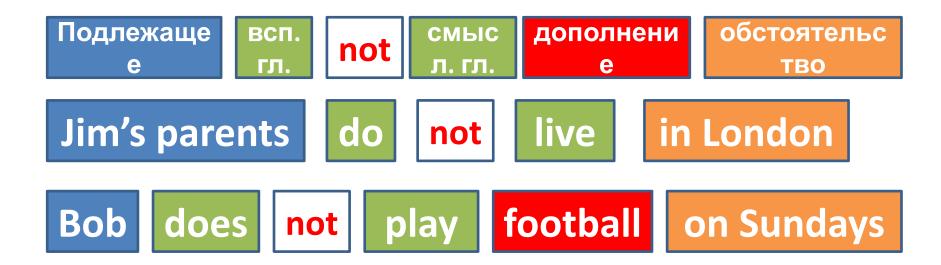
play<u>s</u>

football

on Sundays

Для построения отрицательных и вопросительных предложений в английском языке используются вспомогательные глаголы

Negative (-)



Present Simple do not = don't does not = doesn't

Interrogative (?)

В английском языке различают 4 типа вопросительных предложений:

- 1) Общий вопрос
- 2) Альтернативный вопрос
- 3) Специальный вопрос
- 4) Разделительный вопрос

1) General question (yes / no question) - общий вопрос

Всп.гл. + подл-е + смысл.гл. + ...? Do Jim's parents live in London? Yes, they do. / No, they don't.

Does Bob play football on Sundays? Yes, he does. / No, he doesn't.

2) Alternative question (or - или) - альтернативный вопрос

General question + or ...?

Do Jim's parents live in London or in Manchester?

Does Bob play football on Sundays or on Mondays?

3) Special question (wh-word question) - специальный вопрос

Wh-words

Who – кто

Whose – чей

Whom – кому, кого

Which – который

What – что, какой

When – когда

Where – где, куда

Why – зачем, почему

How – как

How much – сколько

How many – сколько

How long – как долго

Wh-word + General question?

Where do Jim's parents live?

When does Bob play football?

Who-question (вопрос к подлежащему)

При построении вопроса к подлежащему порядок слов в вопросе будет соответствовать утвердительному предложению, где:

- 1) подлежащее заменяется вопросительным словом who
- 2) Сказуемое должно иметь форму 3 лица ед.числа.

Jim's parents live in London in winter.

Who lives in London in winter?

Bob plays football on Sundays.

Who plays football on Sundays?

4) Disjunctive question (tag question) – разделительный вопрос (вопрос с хвостиком)

Предложение (not)

ВСПОМ. ГЛ. (not)

местоме

Jim's parents live in London, Jim's parents don't live in London, don't

they?

Bob plays football on Sundays, Bob doesn't play football on Sundays,

doesn't does

he?

Построение предложений с глаголом to be

Mary and Steve are in London now.

- (-) Mary and Steve are not in London now.
- (?) 1) Are Mary and Steve in London now? Yes, they are. / No, they aren't.
 - 2) Are Mary and Steve in London now or in Manchester?
 - 3) Where are Mary and Steve now? Who is in London now?
 - 4) Mary and Steve are in London now, aren't they? Mary and Steve aren't in London now, are they?

Define the type of question

- 1) Does she like chocolate or vanilla ice-cream?
- 2) Who is the best player in this team?
- 3) She is the tallest of all the girls, isn't she?
- 4) Is your sister younger than you?
- 5) How old is your grandfather?
- 6) Her children don't play football, do they?
- 7) Does Mary work in the office?
- 8) When is our train?
- 9) Do you play computer games?
- 10) Where is he from?

General question
Alternative question
Special question
Disjunctive question

Home work

Раскройте скобки, поставьте глагол в правильной форме в Present Simple и постройте все типы вопросов к каждому предложению.

- 1) Bill (speak) Spanish.
- 2) Jane and Michael (be) in Denver now.
- 3) His parents (have) a big country house.
- 4) Susan (drink) coffee in the morning.
- 5) People (like) Disney's cartoons.