



*Two capitals:  
Moscow and London*

**Цель работы** - определение общих черт и различий в истории основания и расцвета двух столиц и их современного облика.

### **Задачи работы:**

- изучить историю основания и расцвета двух столиц: Москвы и Лондона;
- ознакомиться с современным обликом двух столиц и их достопримечательностями;
- составить сравнительные таблицы;
- составить викторину «Что вы знаете о Москве и Лондоне?»
- составить словарь лексики английского языка по теме «Страноведение»;

**Объектом исследования** стали история и современный облик Москвы и Лондона.

**Предметом исследования** стал сравнительный анализ достопримечательностей двух столиц.



**Moscow** *is the capital of Russia.*



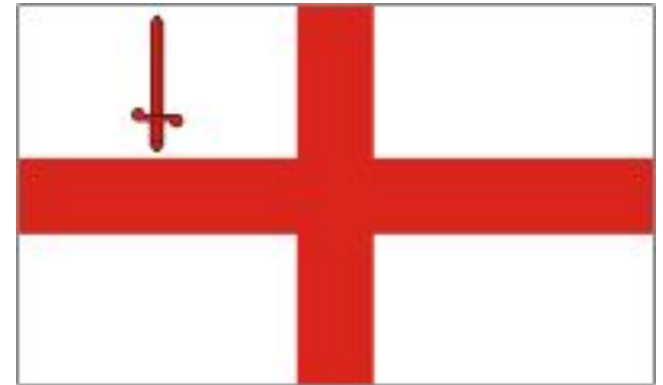
**London** *is the capital of England and the United Kingdom.*

Population of Moscow is over 17 million people.

Population of London is about 12 million people.



Moscow like London has its own emblem and flag.



The Moskva River is 503 km long.



There are 49 bridges over the river.

The River Thames is **346** km long.



There are over 24 bridges across the river.



The etymology of the river's names is the same.

“Thames” means “dark”.

“Moskva” means “dark”.



**Moscow** was founded in 1147 by Yuri Dolgoruky.  
**London** was founded in AD 43 by the Romans.



# The most famous fires.



The fire of Moscow  
in 1812.



The Great Fire of  
London in 1666.

The first Kremlin wall was built in 1156.



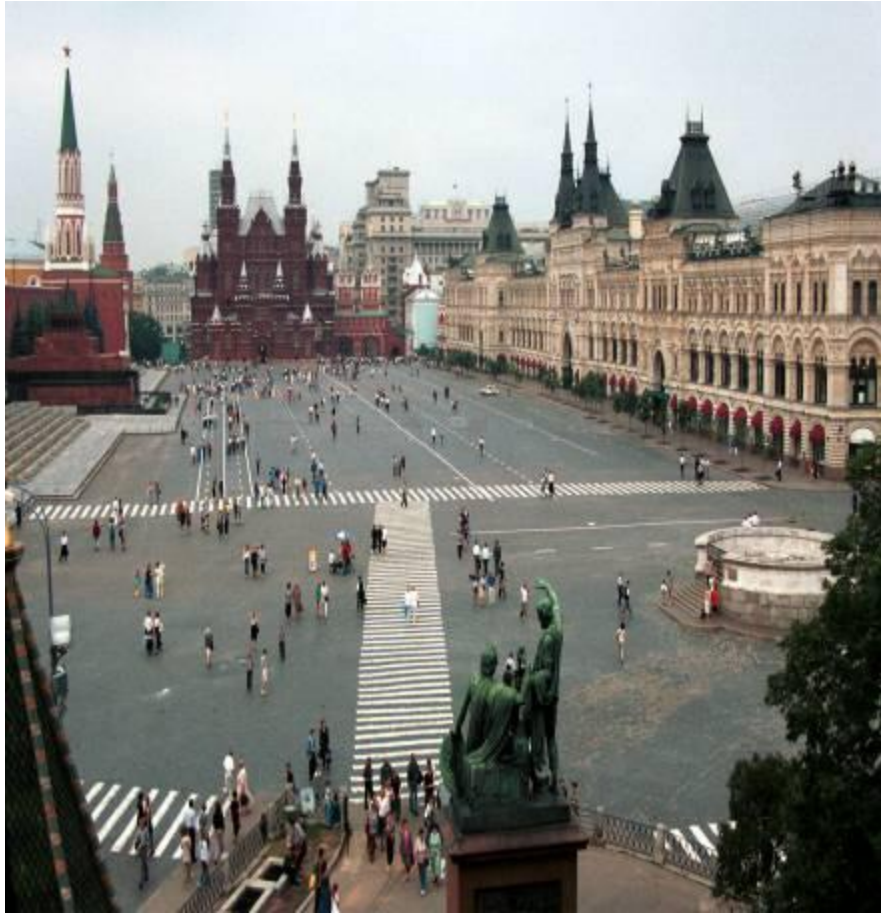
The Tower of London was built by William the Conqueror in 1078.



The Kremlin clock is over 600 years old .  
Big Ben is over 150 years old .



# Red Square and Trafalgar Square.



The Bolshoi Theatre was founded in 1776.  
The Royal Opera House was opened in 1732.



# The London Underground.

- It is the oldest and the longest in the world.
- It was opened in 1863.
- It has about 400 km of track.
- It has 270 stations.

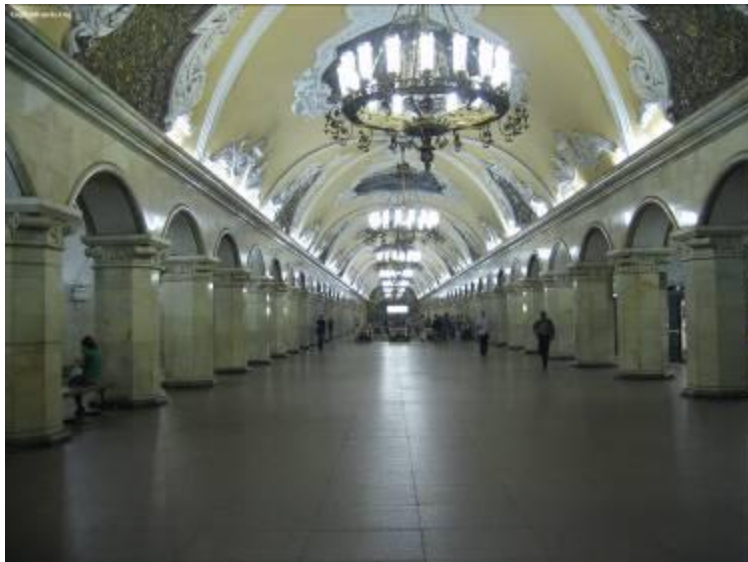




# Moscow Metro.



- It was opened to public in 1935.
- It has nearly 300km of track.
- It has 180 stations.



# TV towers in Moscow and London.



- The Ostankino Tower was built in 1967.
- It is 540 metres tall.



- The British Telecom Tower was opened in 1965.
- It is 189 metres tall.

# Parks of Moscow and London.



- There are 27 sq. meters of parks per person in Moscow.



- There are 7.5 sq. meters of parks per person in London.

# Conclusion.

1. London is more than one thousand years older than Moscow. However, nowadays both cities are global cities of the world.
2. The history of both cities is very similar. It was full of terrible and dramatic events. These both cities could manage to survive, recover and to become the greatest cities and capitals in the world.
3. Both Moscow and London have a diverse range of peoples, cultures and religions.
4. Moscow and London hold several world records.
5. Nowadays Moscow and London are major tourist destinations.

