

# Areas of law

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1 курс, юриспруденция

# National law

- There are some levels of national law:
  - National
  - Law at the state
  - Regional
  - Local



# International law

- International law is necessary for regulating relations between governments and between private citizens of one country and those of another



# Civil law



- Civil law is an area of law that helps to settle disputes among citizens within a country

# Civil law

- Purpose of civil law is to right a wrong, honour an agreement, or settle a dispute

# Civil law

- Main categories of civil law:
  - Law of contract
  - Law of tort
  - Law of trust
  - Probate law
  - Company law
  - Employment law
  - Land law
  - Family law
  - Intellectual property law

# Public law



- The main purpose of public law is to settle disputes between subjects of law (citizens, companies) and the state

# Criminal law

- Criminal law deals with crimes which harm the well-being of society, and the main purpose of criminal law is to deter other people from committing similar wrongs





# Constitutional law

- Constitutional law states the citizen's rights and duties, regulates the relationships between different branches of the state

# Administrative law

- Administrative law regulates international trade, taxation, environment protection, manufacturing

# Criminal and civil procedures

- The difference between criminal and civil procedures is that the party bringing a criminal action (that is in most cases the state) is called the prosecution, and the party bringing a civil action is called the claimant

# Criminal law

- Example:  
On June 8, 2016 in Samara, the court considered the case of an attempted secret theft of someone else's property



# Civil law

- Example:

On March 30, 2021, in the Irkutsk region, the court considered the case of violation of labor rights in terms of non-payment of wages



Thank you for the attention!