# Verb

Imperfect tense

Future tense
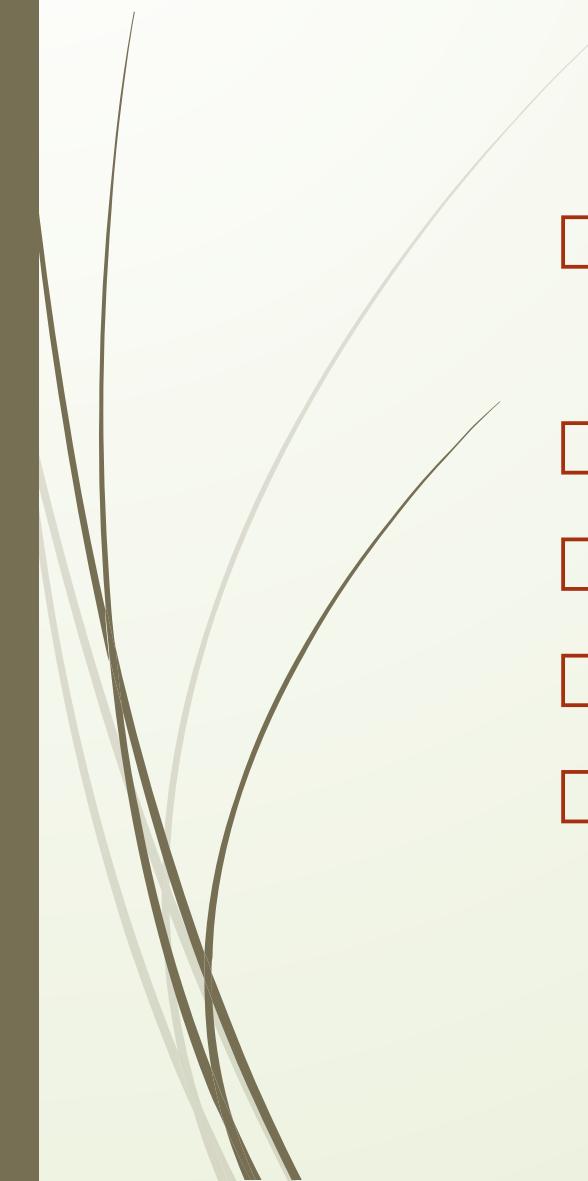
Imperfect tense

- Imperfect means incomplete and the **imperfect tense** is used for actions in the past:
- which did not get finished,
- went on regularly,
- lasted for some time before they ended or
- only just got started; as opposed to single actions which were completed in one go.

Imperfectum indicativi activi

Imperfectum indicativi activi		
Persona	*First conjugation (portāre)*	*Second conjugation (delēre)*
Singularis		
1.	porta-ba-m	dele-ba-m
2.	porta-ba-s	dele-ba-s
3.	porta-ba-t	dele-ba-t
Pluralis		
1.	porta-bā-mus	dele-bā-mus
2.	porta-bā-tis	dele-bā-tis
3.	porta-ba-nt	dele-ba-nt

Imperfectum indicativi passivi

Imperfectum indicativi passivi		
Persona	*First conjugation (portāre)*	*Second conjugation (delēre)*
Singularis		
1.	porta-ba-r	dele-ba-r
2.	porta-bā-ris	dele-bā-ris
3.	porta-bā-tur	dele-bā-tur
Pluralis		
1.	porta-bā-mur	dele-bā-mur
2.	porta-bā-mĭni	dele-bā-mĭni
3.	porta-ba-ntur	dele-bā-ntur

Imperfectum indicativi activi

Imperfectum indicativi activi		
Persona	*Third conjugation (legĕre)*	*Fourth conjugation (punīre)*
	Singularis	
1.	leg-ēba-m	puni-ēba-m
2.	leg-ēba-s	puni-ēba-s
3.	leg-ēba-t	puni-ēba-t
	Pluralis	
1.	leg-ebā-mus	puni-ebā-mus
2.	leg-ebā-tis	puni-ebā-tis
3.	leg-ēba-nt	puni-ēba-nt

Imperfectum indicativi passivi

Persona	Third conjugation (legĕre)	Fourth conjugation (punīre)
Imperfectum indicativi passivi		
	Singularis	
1.	leg-ēba-r	puni-ēba-r
2.	leg-ebā-ris	puni-ebā-ris
3.	leg-ebā-tur	puni-ebā-tur
	Pluralis	
1.	leg-ebā-mur	puni-ebā-mur
2.	leg-ebā-mĭni	puni-ebā-mĭni
3.	leg-ebā-ntur	puni-ebā-ntur
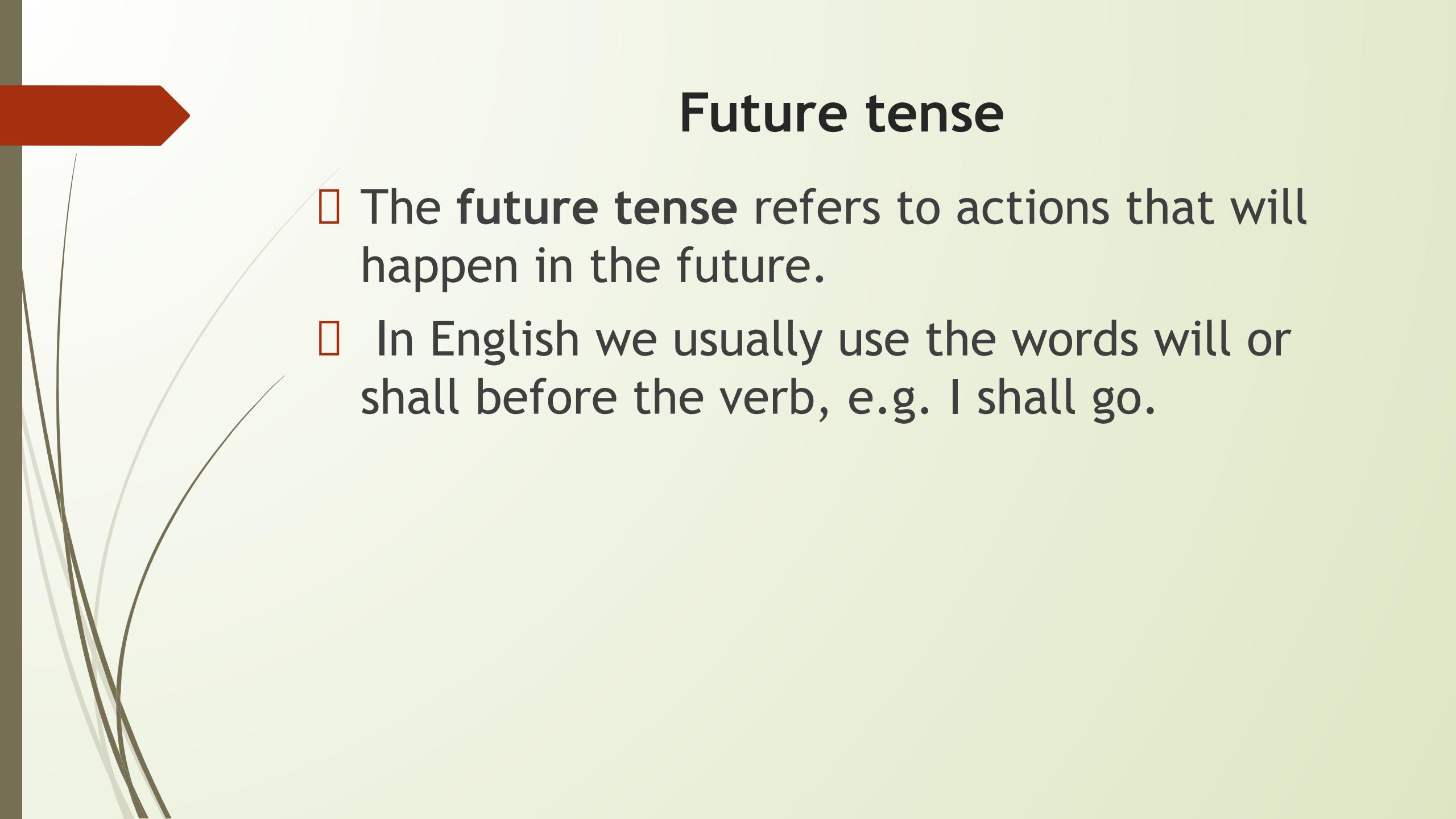
Future tense

- The **future tense** refers to actions that will happen in the future.

- In English we usually use the words will or shall before the verb, e.g. I shall go.

Futurum I indicativi activi

Persona	Futurum I indicativi activi	
	First conjugation (portāre)	*Second conjugation (delēre)*
Singularis		
1.	porta-b-o	dele-b-o
2.	porta-b-i-s	dele-b-i-s
3.	porta-b-i-t	dele-b-i-t
Pluralis		
1.	porta-b-ĭ-mus	dele-b-ĭ-mus
2.	porta-b-ĭ-tis	dele-b-ĭ-tis
3.	porta-b-u-nt	dele-b-u-nt

Futurum I indicativi passivi

Futurum I indicativi passivi		
Persona	*First conjugation (portāre)*	*Second conjugation (delēre)*
	Singularis	
1.	porta-b-or	dele-b-or
2.	porta-b-ĕ-ris	dele-b-ĕ-ris
3.	porta-b-ĭ-tur	dele-b-ĭ-tur
	Pluralis	
1.	porta-b-ĭ-mur	dele-b-ĭ-mur
2.	porta-b-i-mĭni	dele-b-i-mĭni
3.	porta-b-u-ntur	dele-b-u-ntur

Futurum I indicativi activi

Persona	Futurum I indicativi activi	
	Third conjugation (legĕre)	*Fourth conjugation (punīre)*
Singularis		
1.	leg-a-m	puni-a-m
2.	leg-e-s	puni-e-s
3.	leg-e-t	puni-e-t
Pluralis		
1.	leg-ē-mus	puni-ē-mus
2.	leg-ē-tis	puni-ē-tis
3.	leg-ē-nt	puni-e-nt

Futurum I indicativi passivi

	Futurum I indicativi passivi	
Persona	*Third conjugation (legĕre)*	*Fourth conjugation (punīre)*
	Singularis	
1.	leg-a-r	puni-a-r
2.	leg-ē-ris	puni-ē-ris
3.	leg-ē-tur	puni-ē-tur
	Pluralis	
1.	leg-ē-mur	puni-ē-mur
2.	leg-ē-mĭni	puni-ē-mĭni
3.	leg-ē-ntur	puni-ē-ntur

sum, fui, esse
to be

Persona	Imperfectum	Futurum I
	Singularis	
1	eram	ero
2	eras	eris
3	erat	erit
	Pluralis	
1	erāmus	erĭmus
2	erātis	erĭtis
3	erant	erunt

Ut salutas, ita salutabĕris

In hoc signo vinces

Non semper erunt Saturnaliae