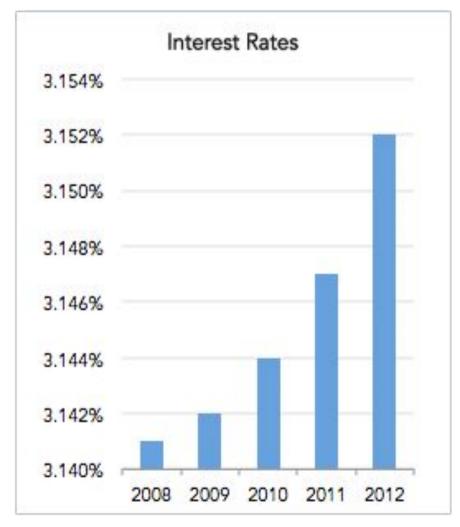
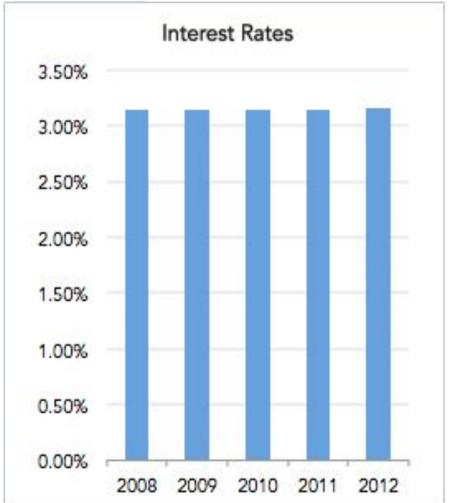
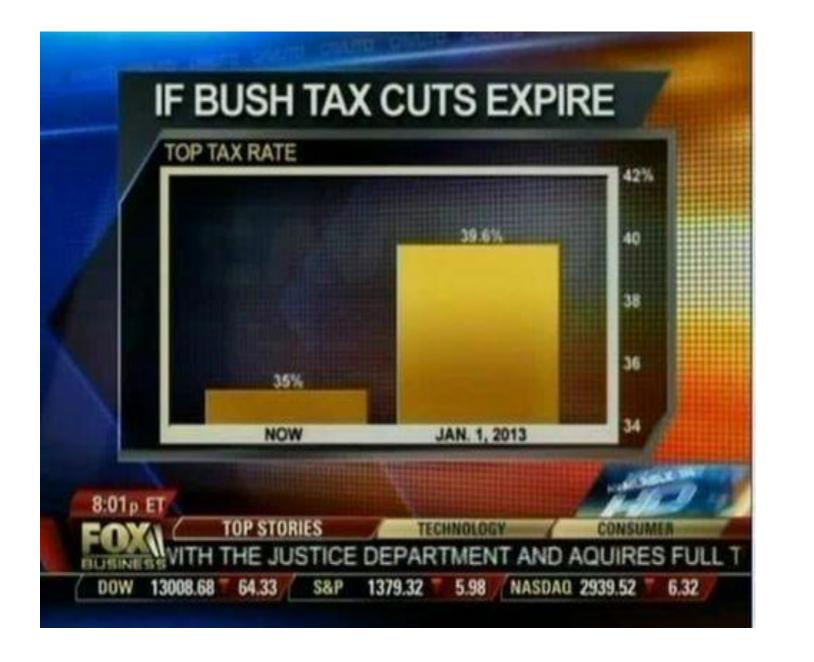
# Эти коварные диаграммы

### Same Data, Different Y-Axis

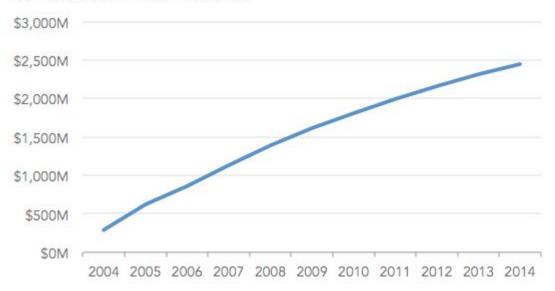




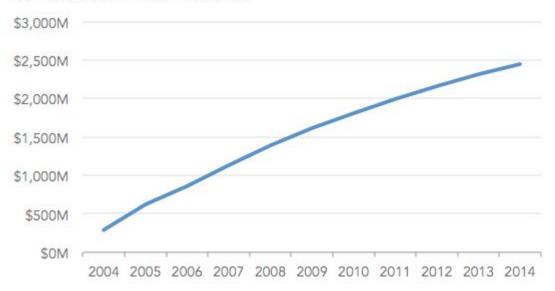




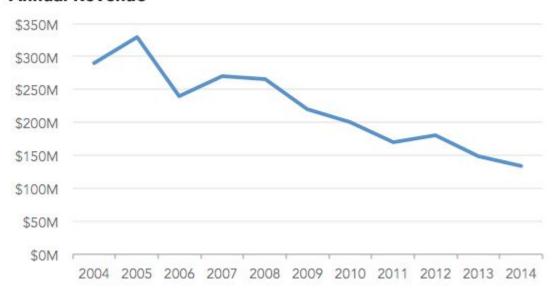
#### **Cumulative Annual Revenue**

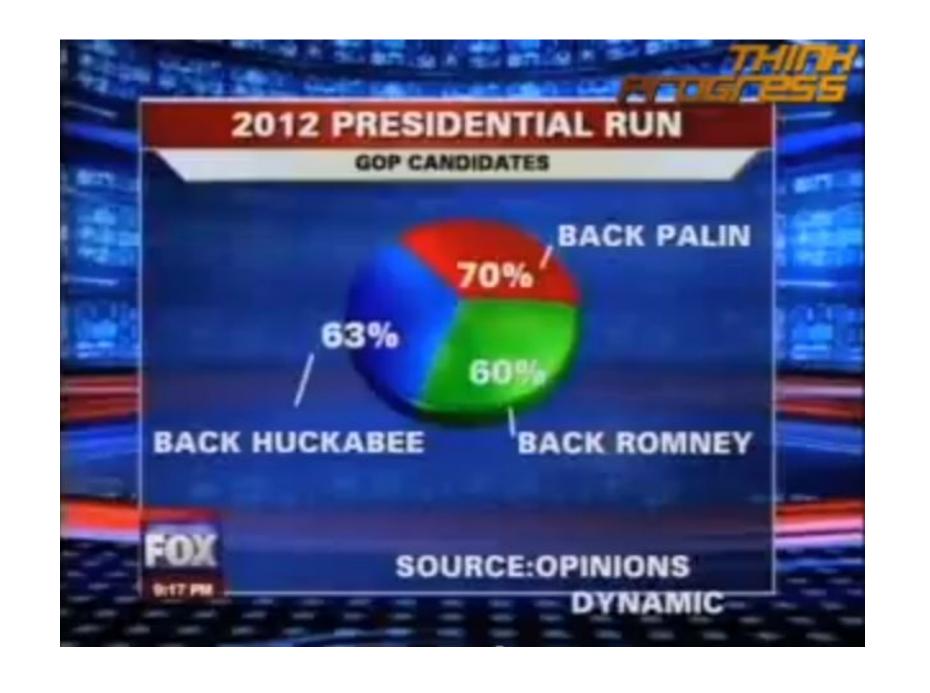


#### **Cumulative Annual Revenue**



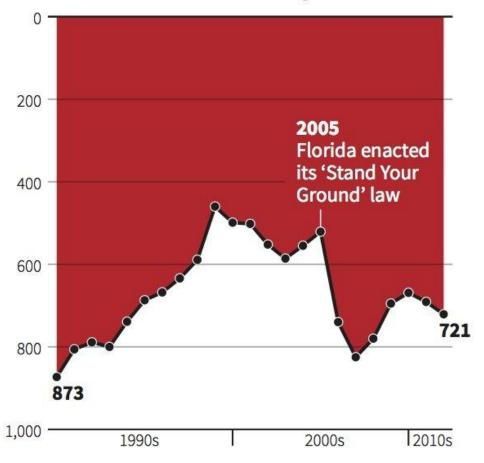
#### **Annual Revenue**





# **Gun deaths in Florida**

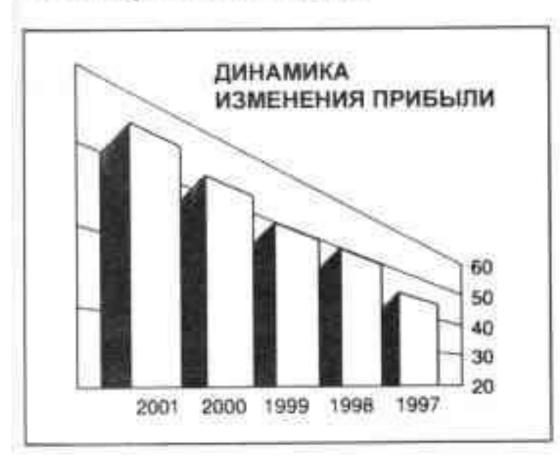
Number of murders committed using firearms

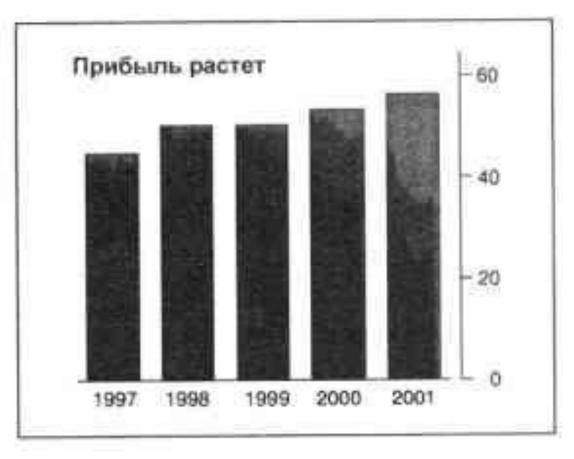


Source: Florida Department of Law Enforcement

## Ненамеренная ошибка

## Правильная диаграмма

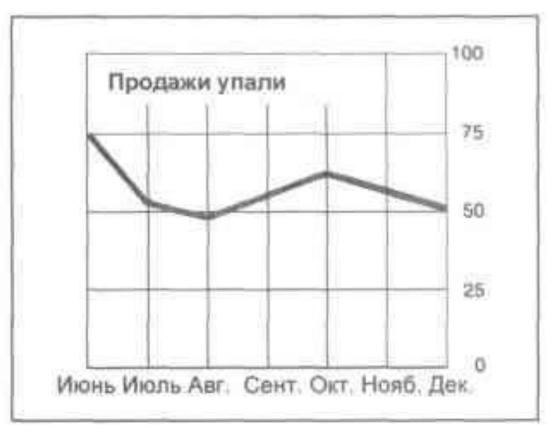


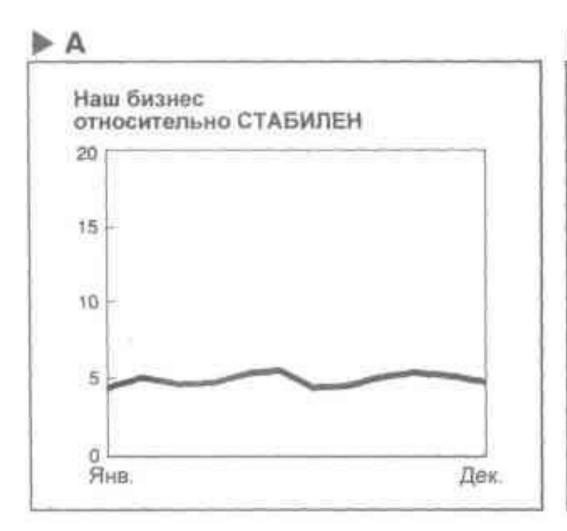


## Намеренный обман



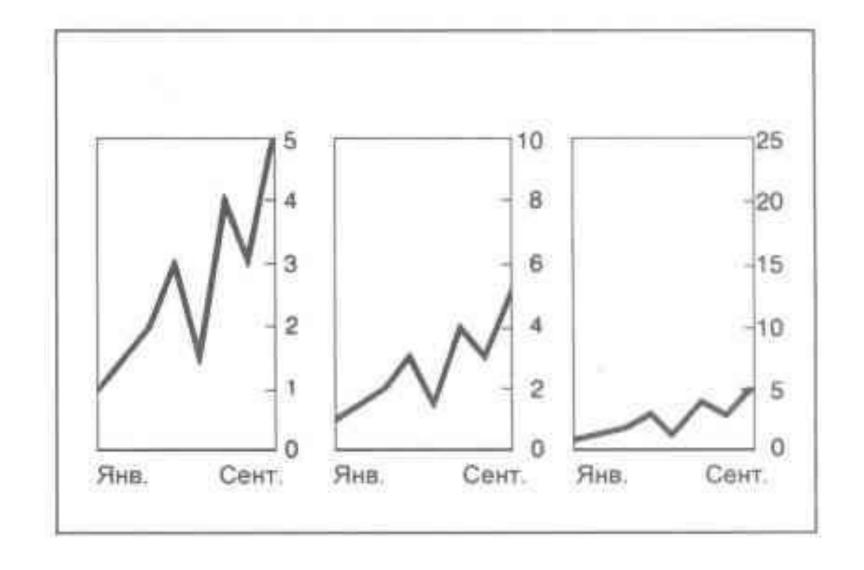
#### Правильная диаграмма

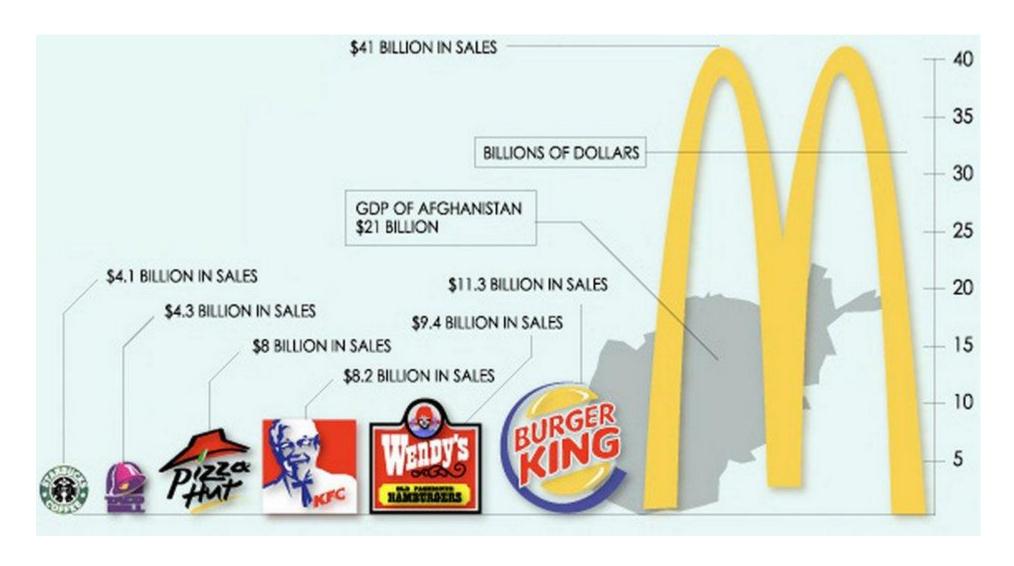






Какую шкалу выбрать?
Зависит от контекста и цели.





# Продажи Burger King в три раза больше продаж Starbucks.

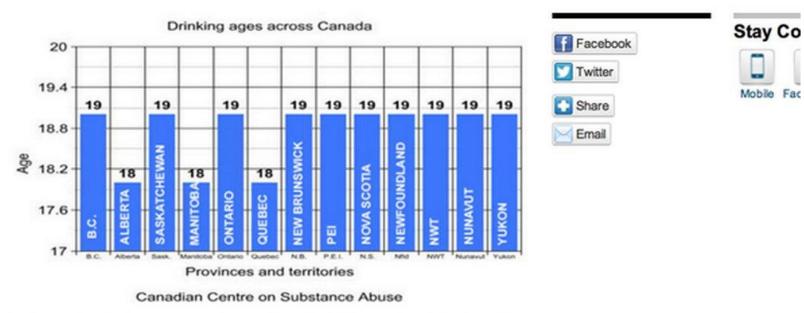
Но площади логотипов отличаются в 9 раз!



Gizmodo was trying to demonstrate that the new iPad battery gained 70% in capacity. They did this by making the battery on right 70% taller than the battery on left. However, since they also expanded the width of a cylinder, the implied volume has skyrocketed of the battery. Whoops.

# Drinking age will remain 19 in Saskatchewan

CBC News Posted: Mar 4, 2013 11:59 AM CST Last Updated: Mar 4, 2013 11:55 AM CST 25

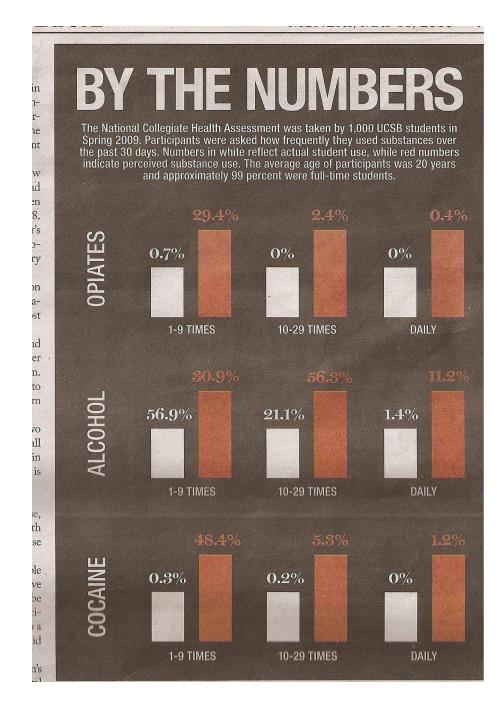


You have to be 19 in Saskatchewan to have a drink, while in Alberta and Manitoba, the drinking age 18. (CBC)

The Saskatchewan Party government has ruled out lowering the drinking age, four months after party members put the issue in the public eye.

возраст, с наступлением которого разрешается потребление спиртных напитков – dj dc

Чтооооо?





Fox News really got this wrong. First of all, if we lost 15 million jobs in one quarter this country would be a lot worse off than it actually was. The points don't actually follow a straight line, something you don't notice because there isn't actually a Y-axis. The four points are also not equidistant with time.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h1osOniNVCY - 146%

https://charter97.org/ru/news/2016/3/11/194681/

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6Xmk2rZ0PiY