Увидеть невидимое

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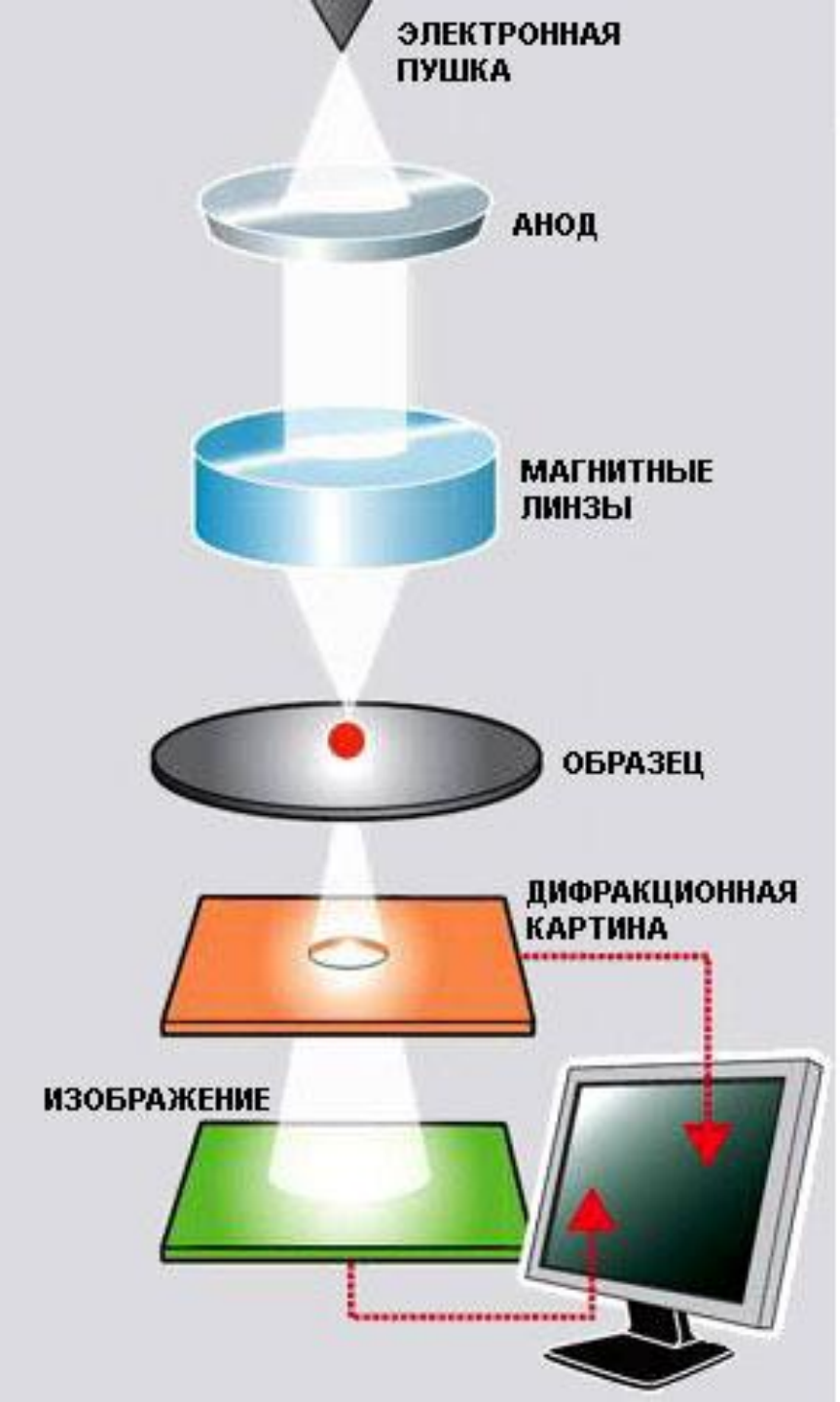
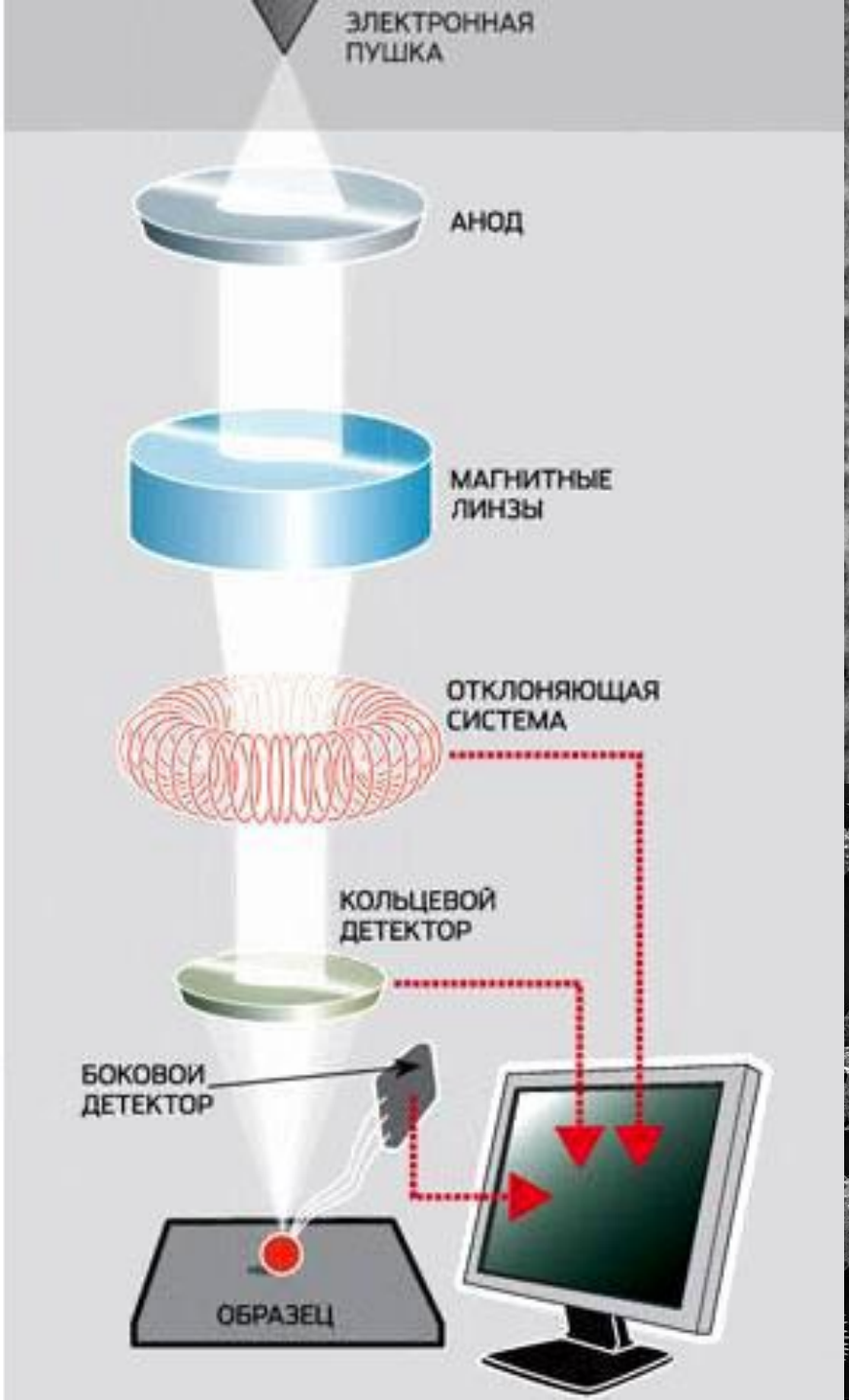
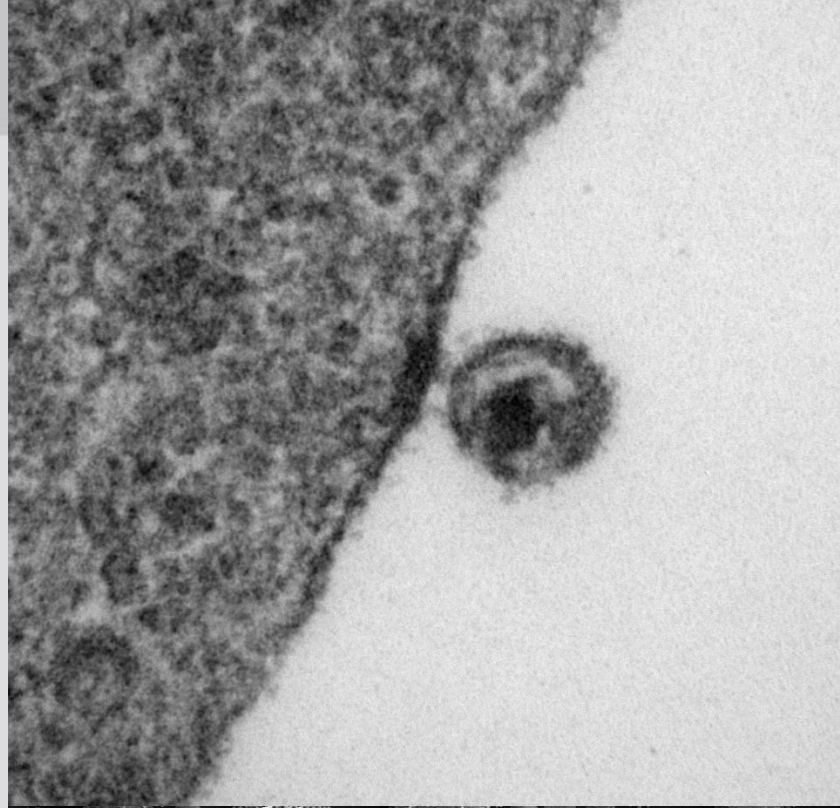
ФНБМТ СГУ им. Н.Г. Чернышевского

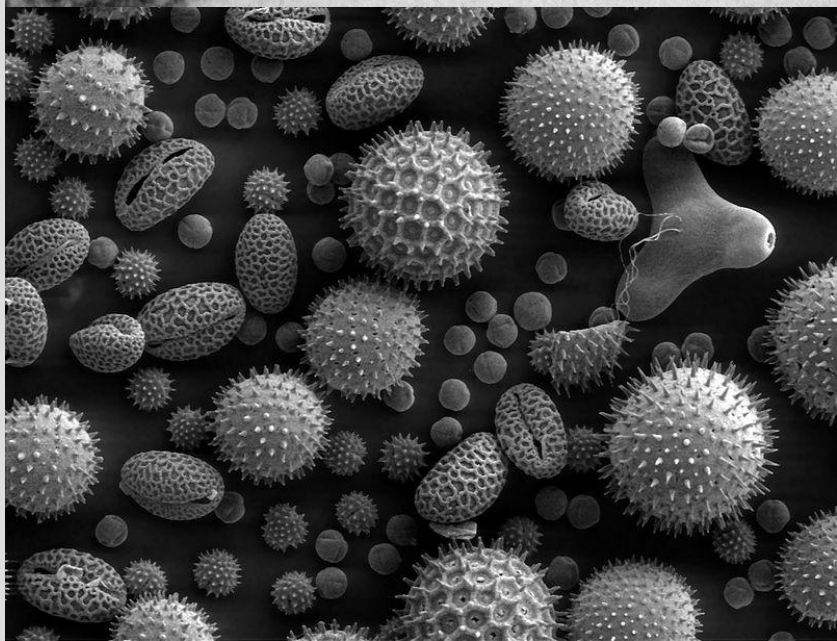
Увидеть невидимое

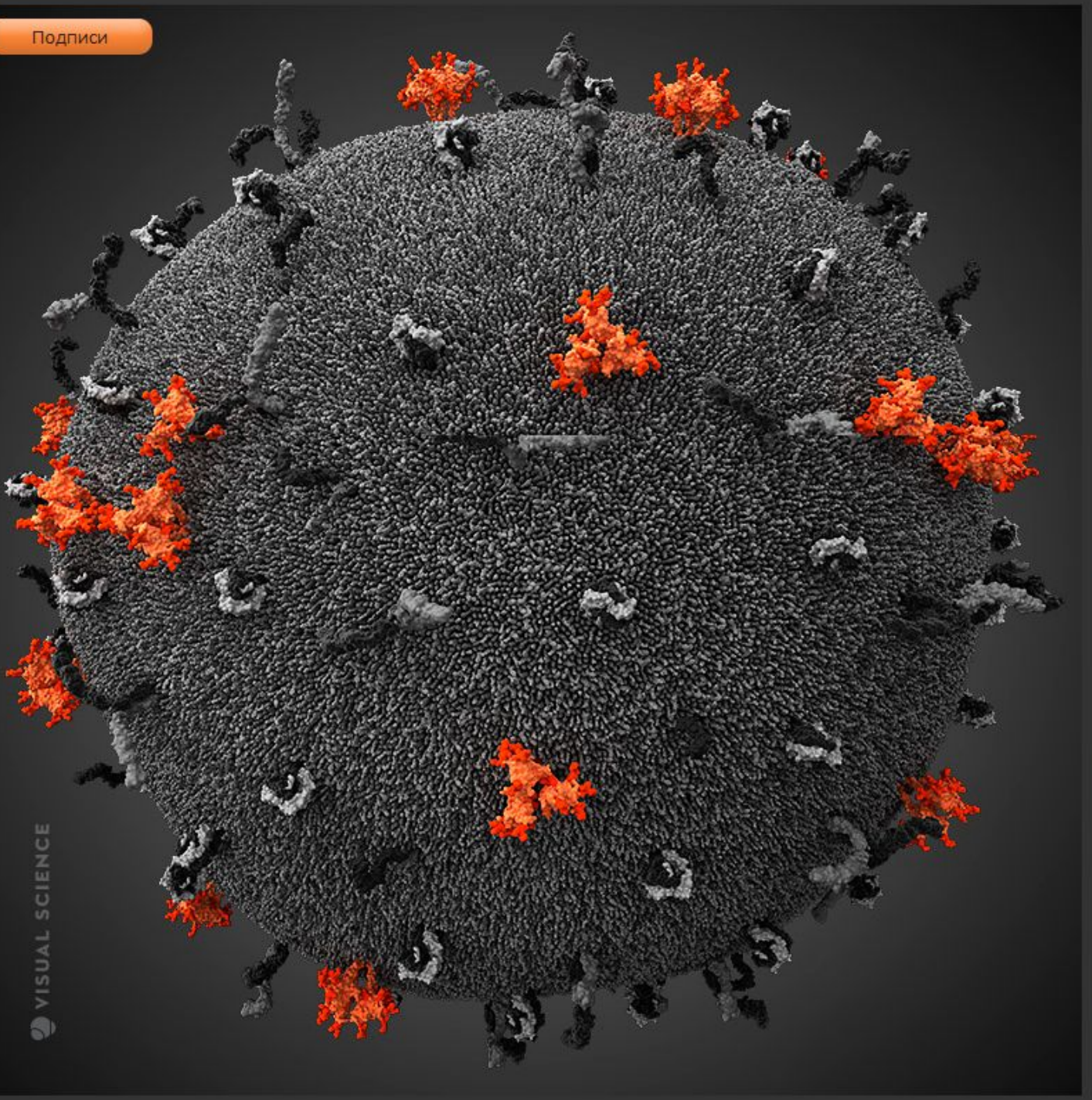
- Как можно увидеть, что происходит внутри живого
- Как можно увидеть бактерии, вирусы, отдельные белки
- Как работают биомолекулы

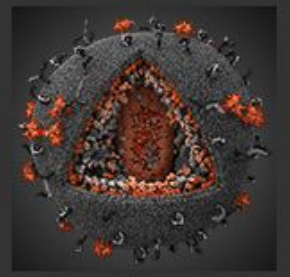

ЭЛЕКТРОННАЯ ПУШКА
АНОД
МАГНИТНЫЕ ЛИНЗЫ
ОБРАЗЕЦ
ДИФРАКЦИОННАЯ КАРТИНА
ИЗОБРАЖЕНИЕ

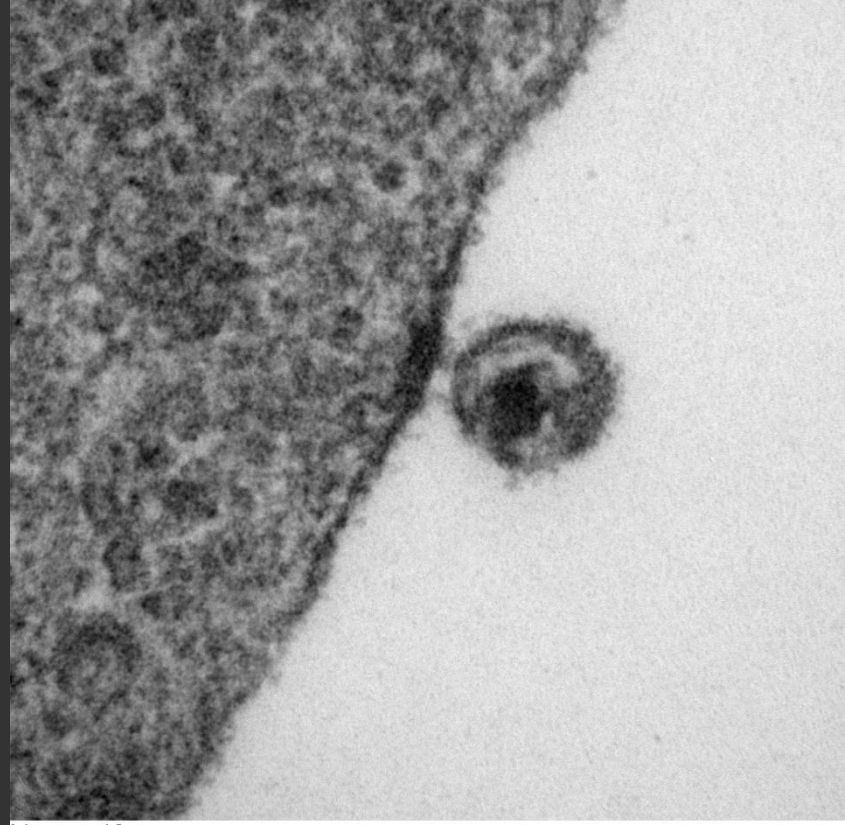

ЭЛЕКТРОННАЯ ПУШКА
АНОД
МАГНИТНЫЕ ЛИНЗЫ
ОТКЛОНЯЮЩАЯ СИСТЕМА
КОЛЬЦЕВОЙ ДЕТЕКТОР
БОКОВОЙ ДЕТЕКТОР
ОБРАЗЕЦ









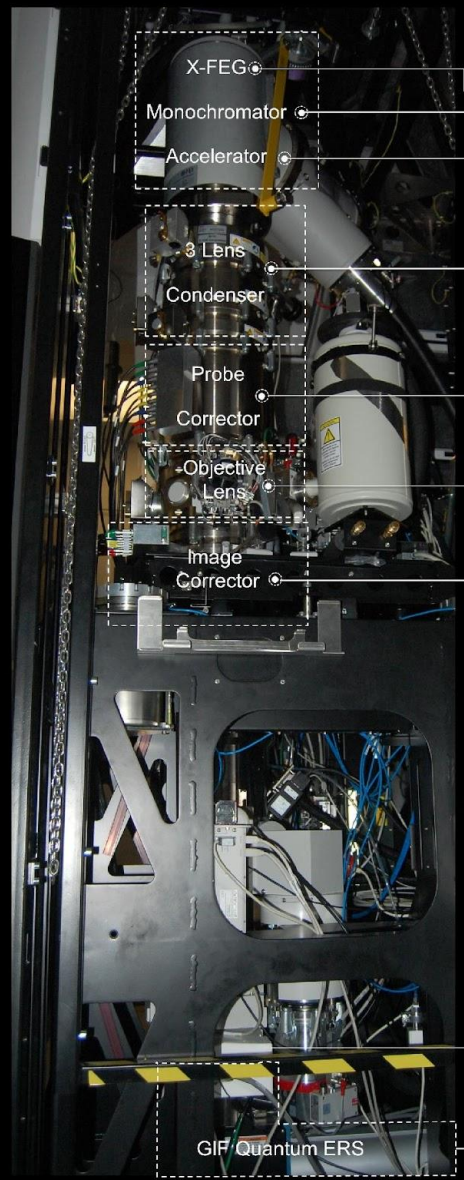


hiv-tc2.tif
HIV-TC145kXtecnai20
bio46
Print Mag: 224000x @ 7.0 in
16:14 10/31/06
Microscopist: Louisa

100 nm
HV=100kV
Direct Mag: 145000x
X:174.603 Y: 32.357 T:0.01
AMT Camera System

Aberration Corrected (Scanning) Transmission Electron Microscope (S/TEM)

FEI Titan Themis^3



Extreme Field Emission Gun (X-FEG)
+ Brightness (≥ 7×10^7 A/m^2 sr V)
+ Current (≥ 50 nA before monochromator)
+ Current-Stability (≤ 1 % over 7 days)
+ Spatial Coherency
+ Temporal Coherency
(Energy resolution at 300 kV without monochromator ≤ 0.8 eV)

Monochromator
+ Energy resolution at 300 kV ≤ 0.2 eV

Accelerator
+ 60 to 300 kV

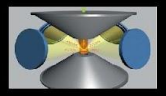
3 Lens Condenser
+ Large parallel illumination range in TEM (from nm to µm)
+ Large convergence angle range in STEM

DCOR probe Cs corrector
+ Correct high order aberrations (3rd, 4th and 5th order aberrations)

Super-Twin Objective Lens
+ Wide Pole Piece Gap (5 mm)
+ Large sample tilt range (± 70°)

Piezo Stage
+ Atomic step size in x,y,z (20 pm)

Super-X Detector (4 Silicon Drift Detectors)
+ Large collection angle (0.9 srad)
+ Windowless
+ High throughput rate (> 240 kcps)
+ Energy resolution (< 136 eV)
+ Dwell times per pixel down to 10 µs



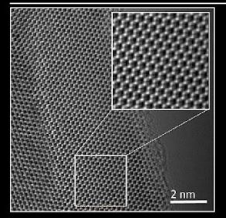
CETCOR Image Cs corrector

4 Lens Projector system
+ Constant power (high stability)

Cameras
+ 4k x 4k CMOS-based CETA camera
+ Ultrascan 2k x 2k CCD

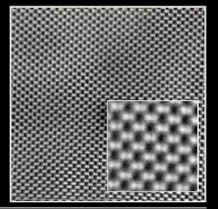
Gatan Image Filter Quantum ERS
+ High speed (1000 spectra per second)
+ Large EELS range (2000 eV)

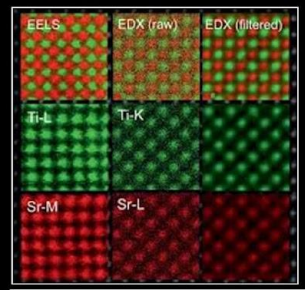
Application Highlights:



Atomic resolution TEM image of WSe_2 sheet at 80 kV.

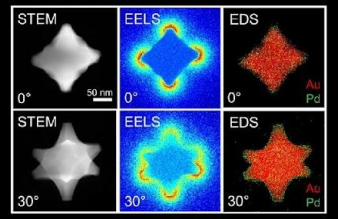
Atomic resolution STEM image of GaN in [112] orientation showing separation of GaN dumbells at 63 pm.

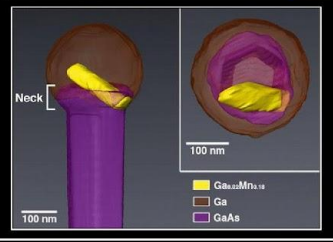




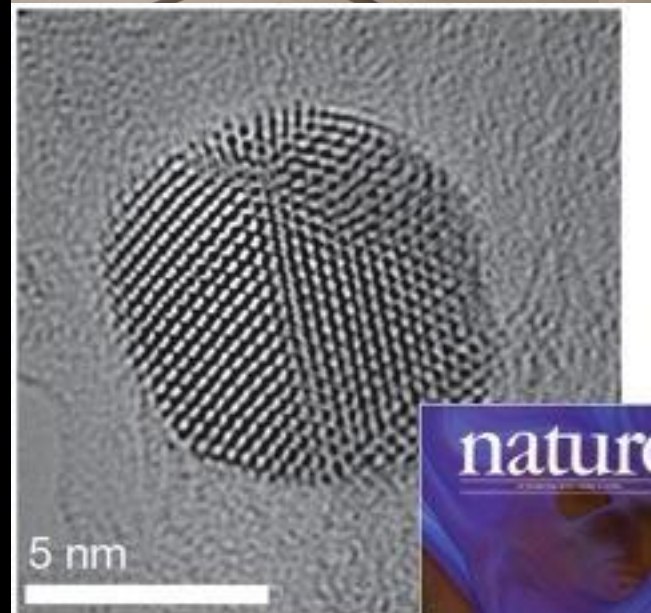
Atomic resolution chemical maps of $SrTiO_3$. Raw EELS and EDX data are shown in the first two columns for comparison.

STEM-EDX-EELS plasmonic study of Au/Pd octopods at different orientations.



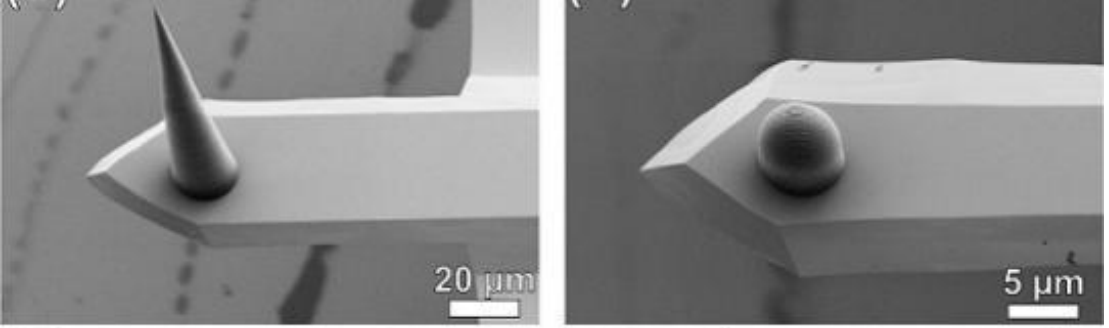


Isosurface visualization of an electron tomographic reconstruction of GaMnAs nanowire.

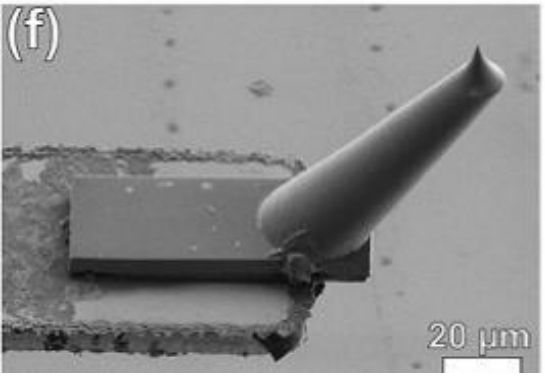


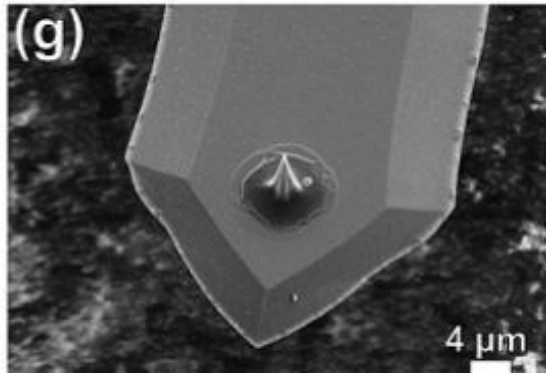
Rice University, Brockman Hall for physics, Room B05

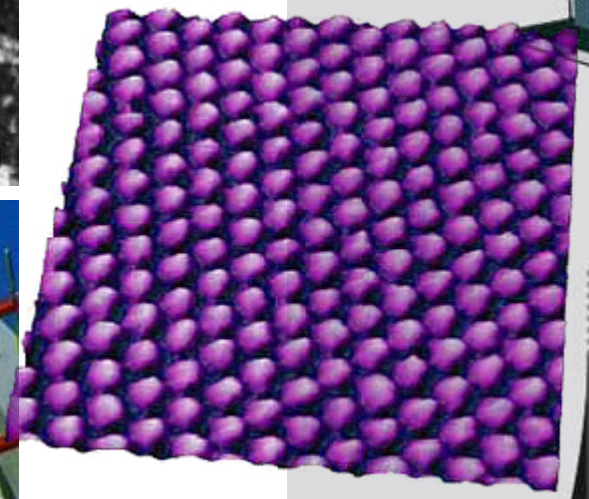
Email: sadegh.yazdi@rice.edu

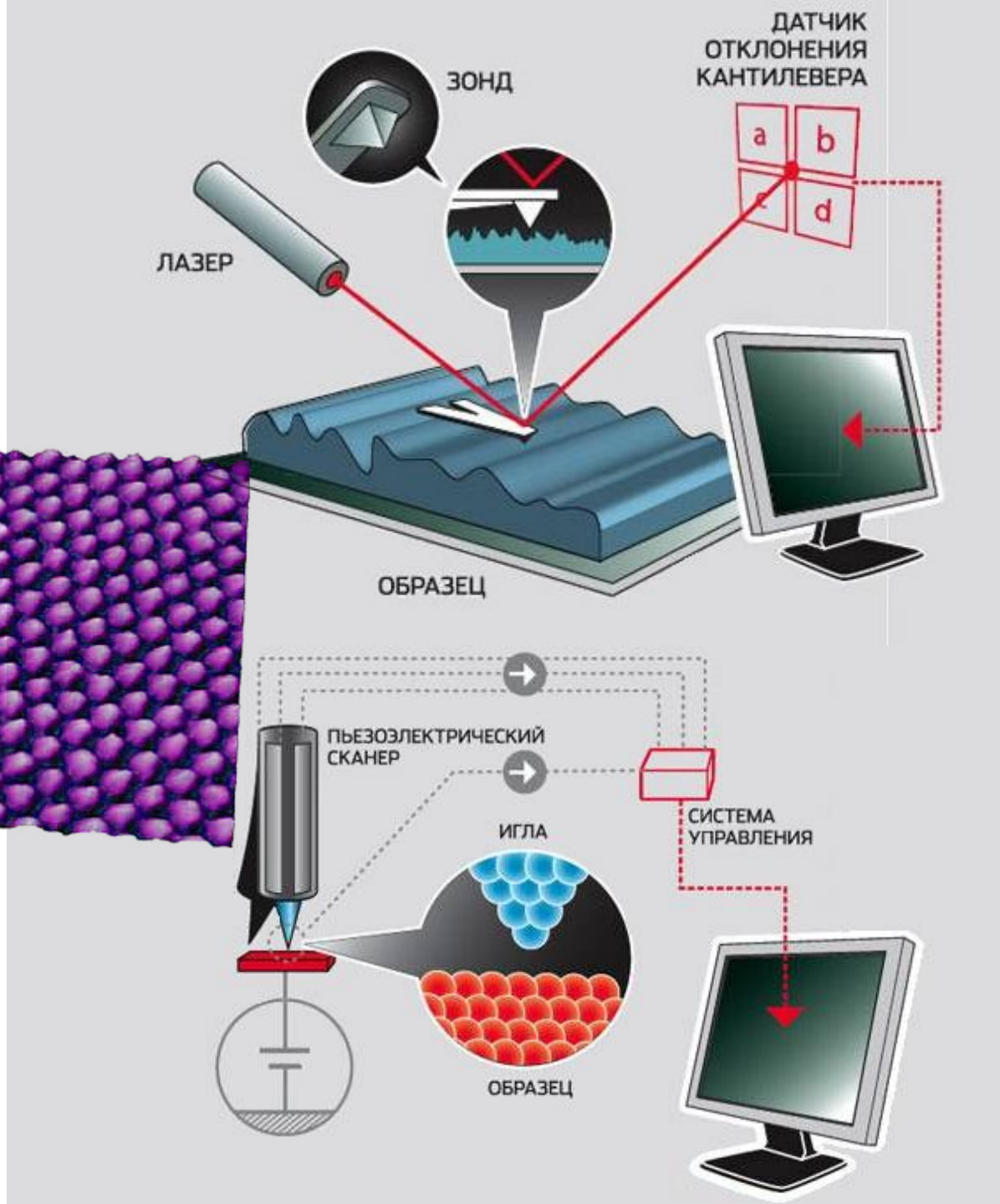

20 μm

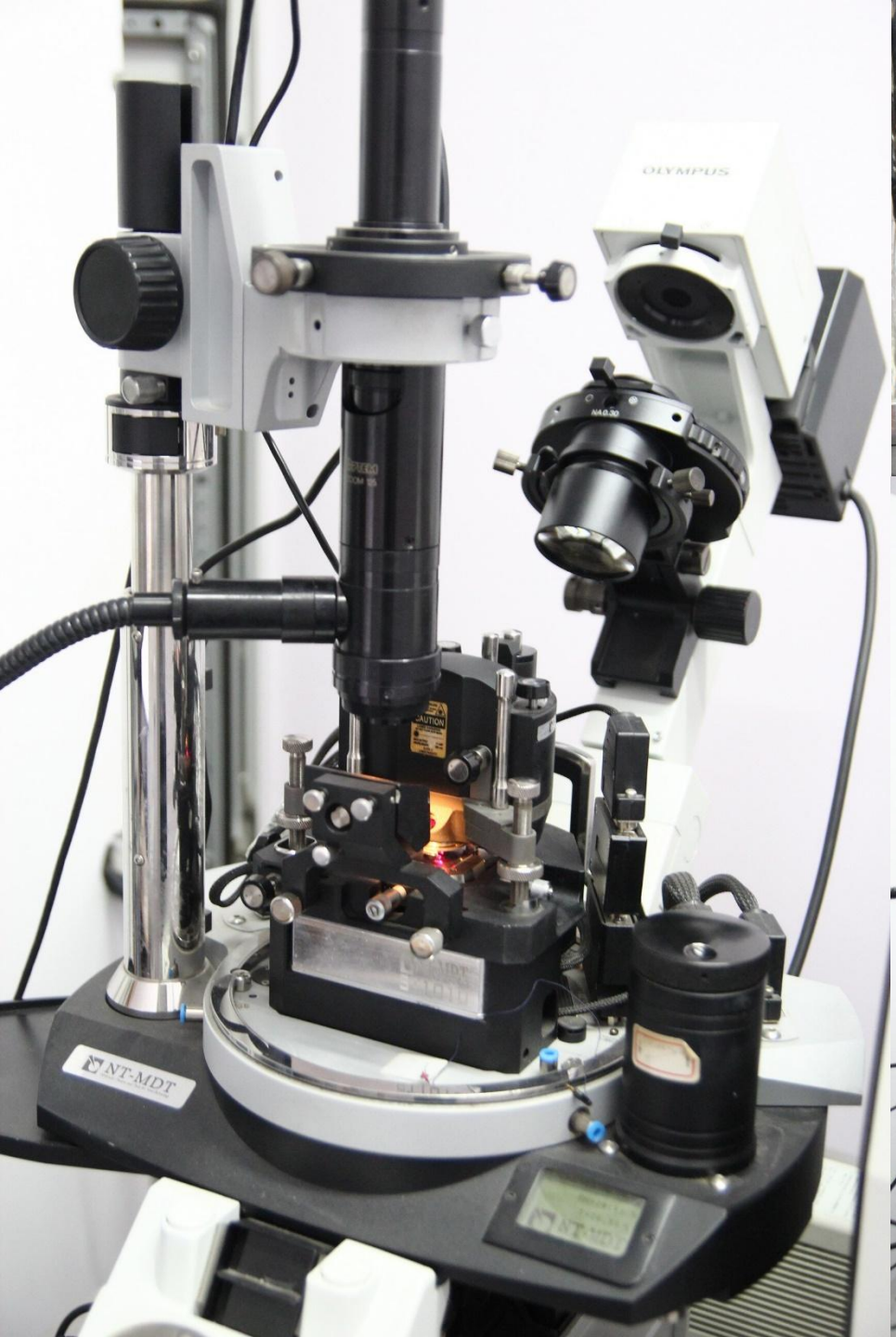
5 μm

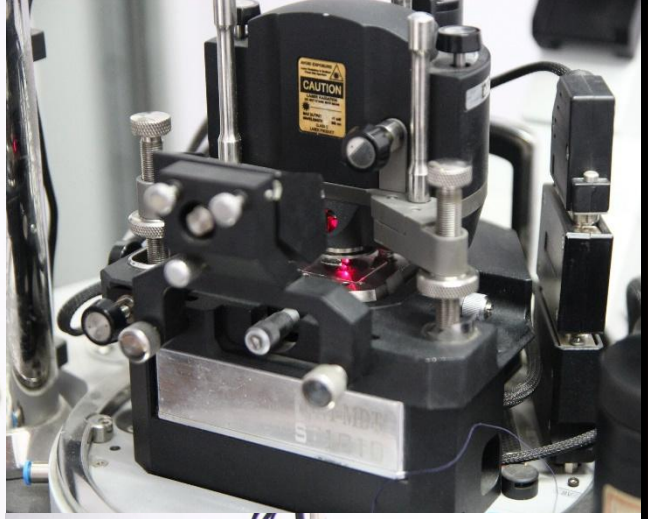

(f)
20 μm

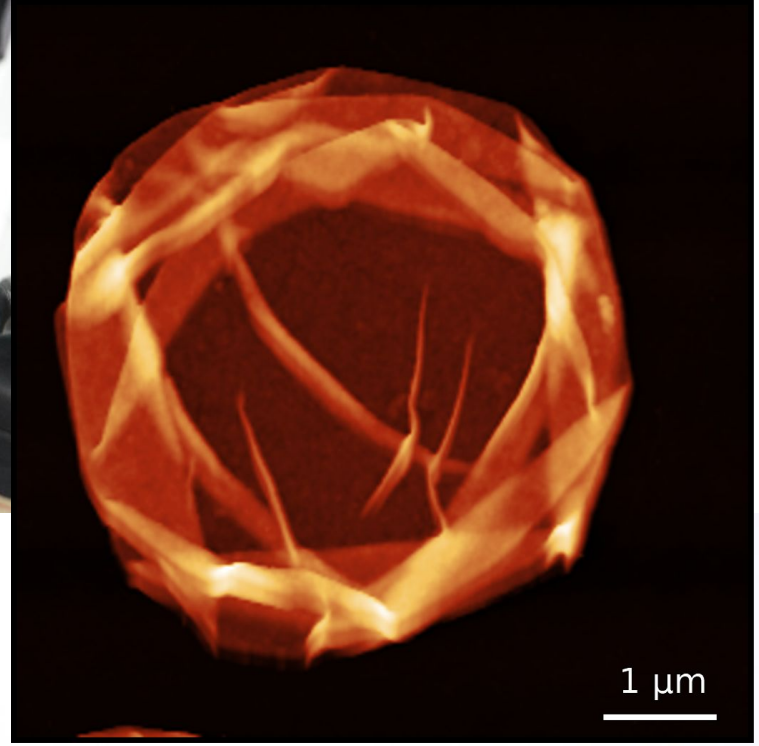

(g)
4 μm

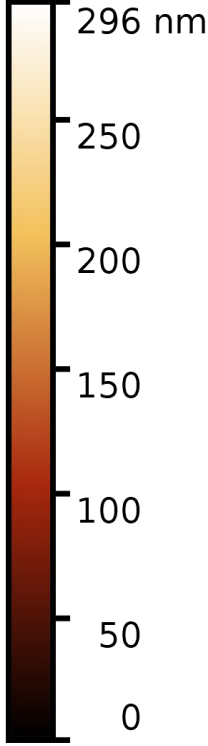


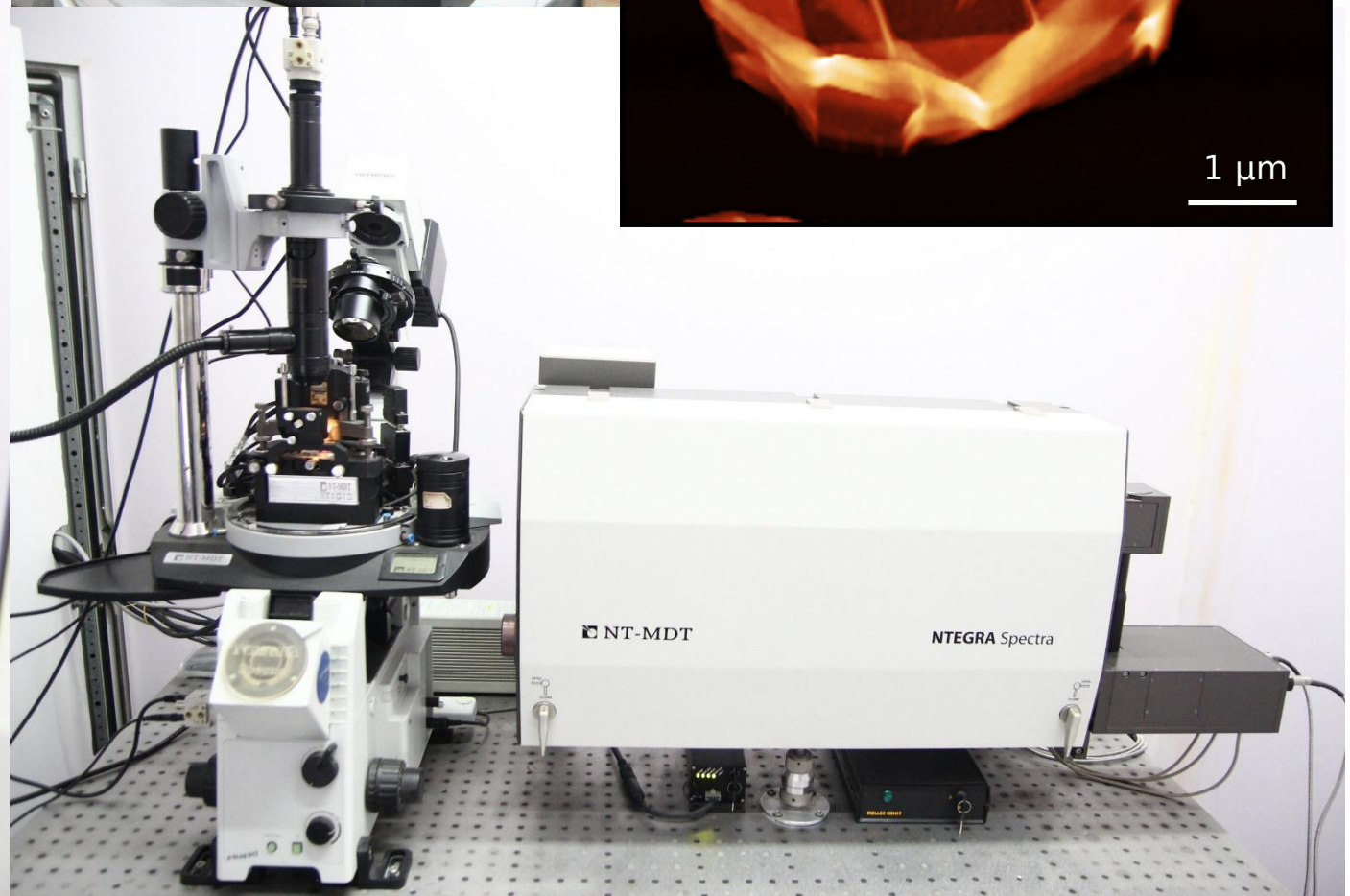

ДАТЧИК
ОТКЛОНЕНИЯ
КАНТИЛЕВЕРА
ЗОНД
a
b
c
d
ЛАЗЕР
ОБРАЗЕЦ
ПЬЕЗОЭЛЕКТРИЧЕСКИЙ
СКАНЕР
ИГЛА
СИСТЕМА
УПРАВЛЕНИЯ
ОБРАЗЕЦ

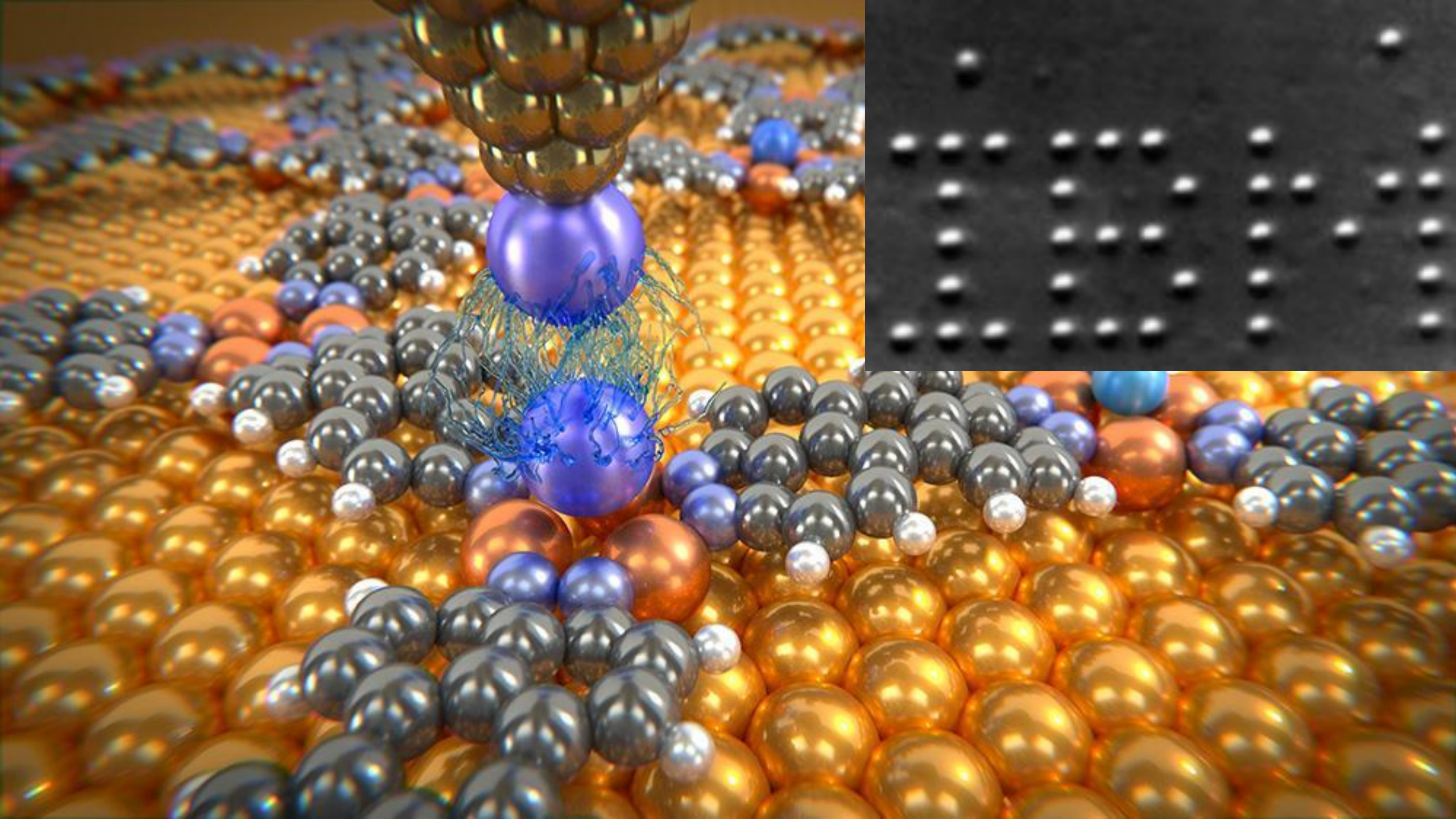

OLYMPUS
NT-MDT


CAUTION


1 µm

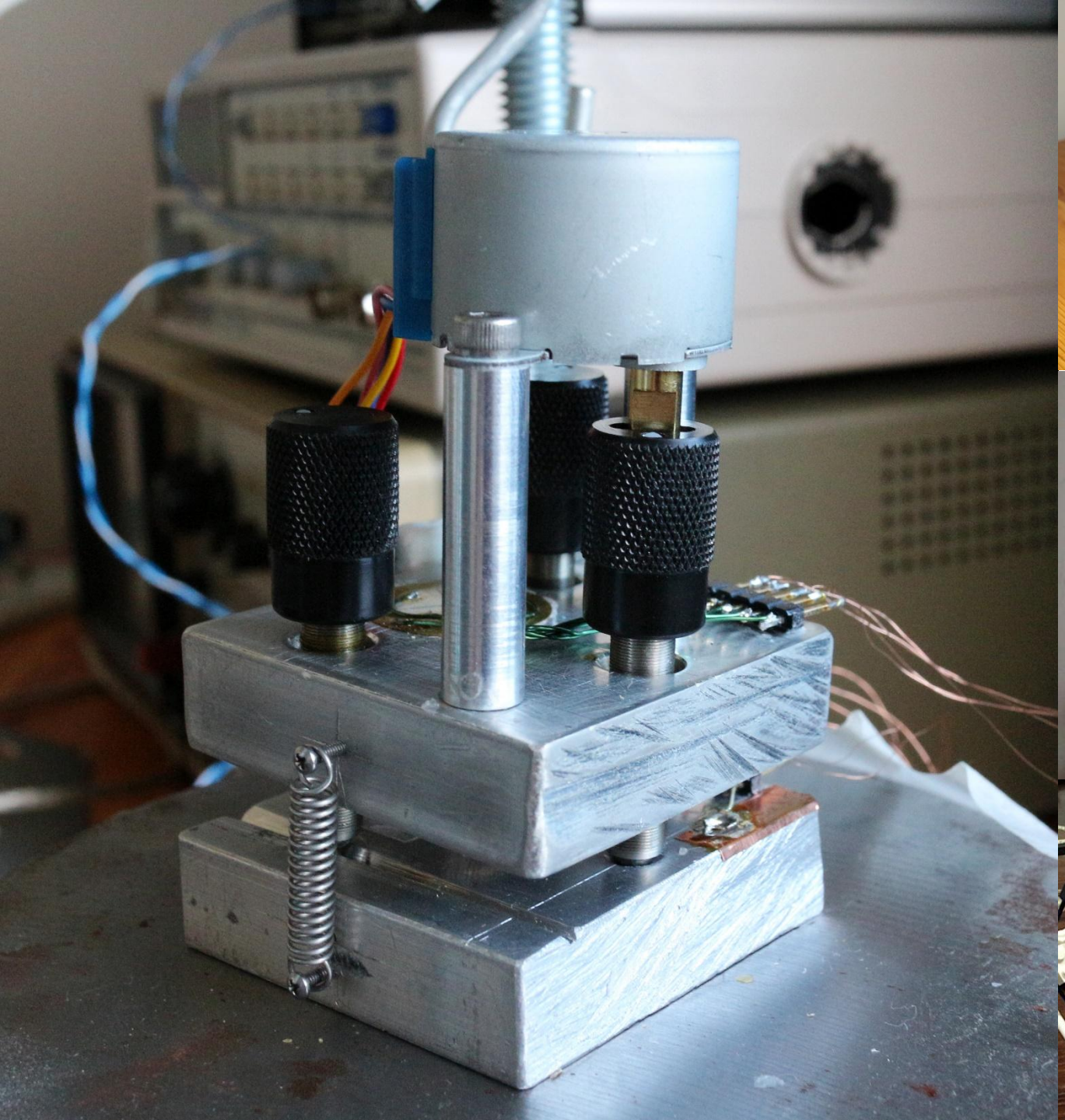

296 nm
250
200
150
100
50
0

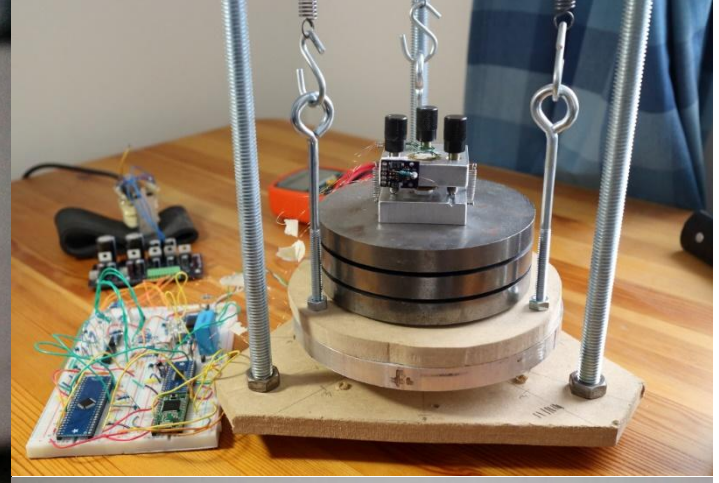

NT-MDT
NTEGRA Spectra

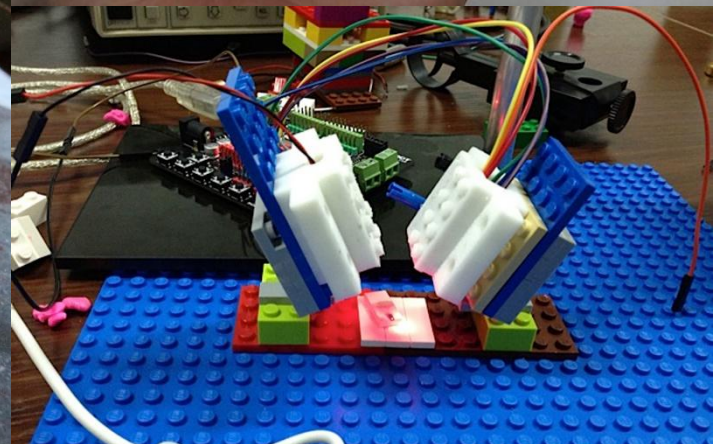


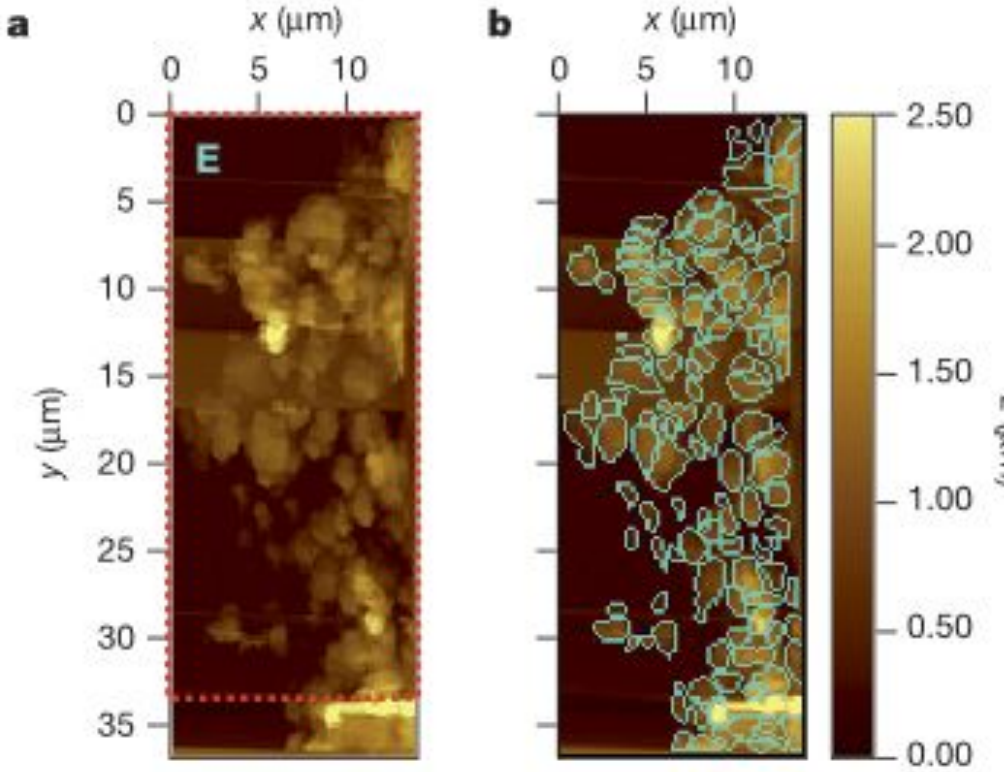

A Boy And His Atom: The World's Smallest Movie
ПОКАЗАТЬ ДРУГИЕ ВИДЕО
0:38 / 1:33
YouTube

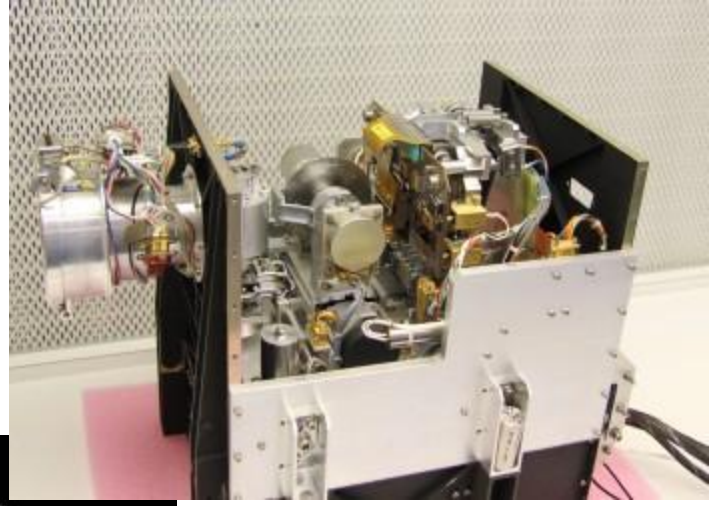

Moving Atoms: Making The World's Smallest Movie
ПОКАЗАТЬ ДРУГИЕ ВИДЕО
3:23 / 4:55
YouTube

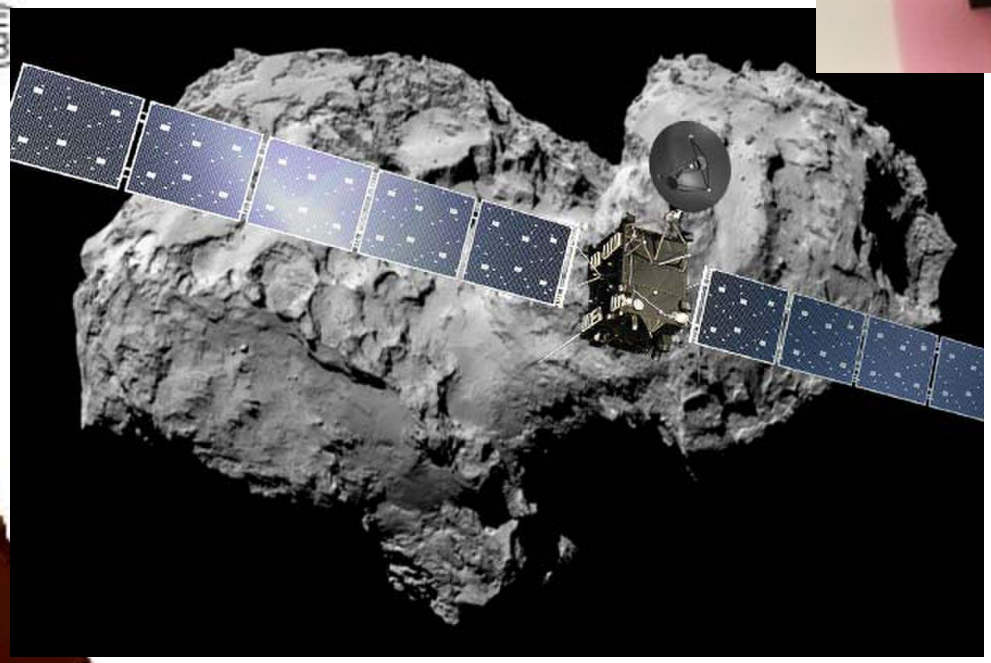


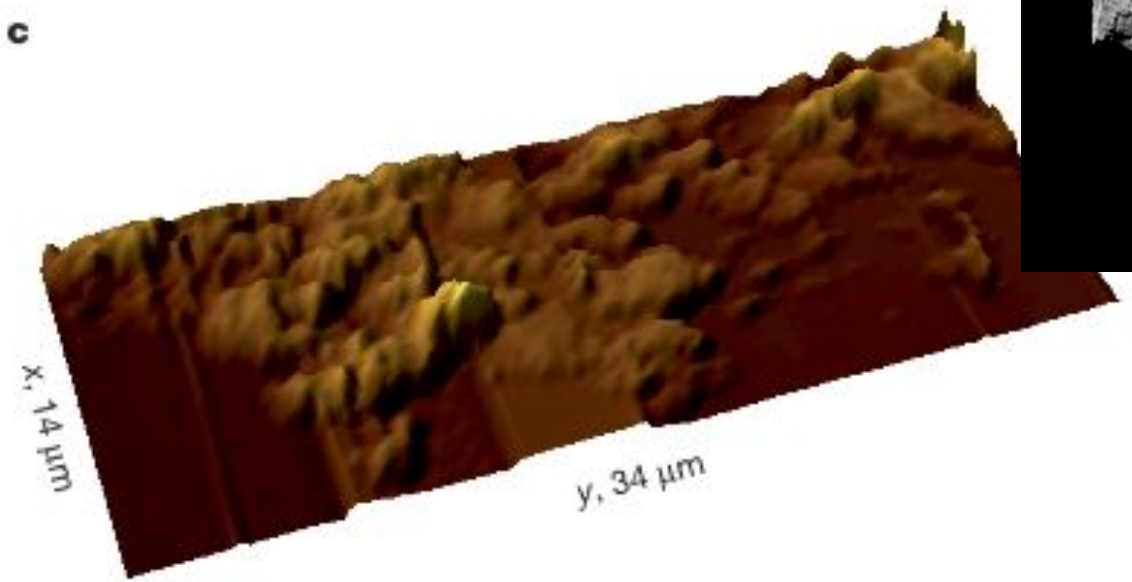


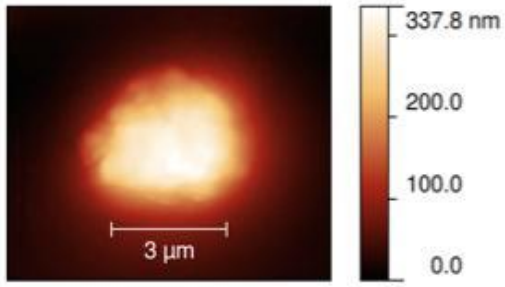



a
x (µm)
0
5
10
y (µm)
E
b
x (µm)
2.50
2.00
1.50
1.00
0.50
0.00

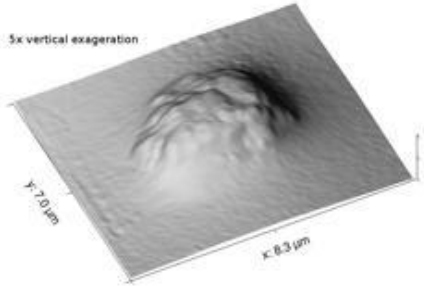


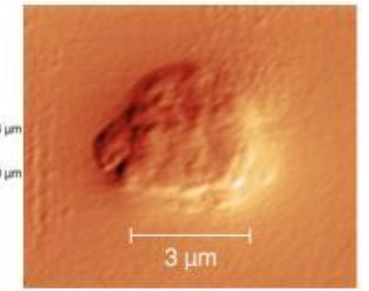

z (µm)

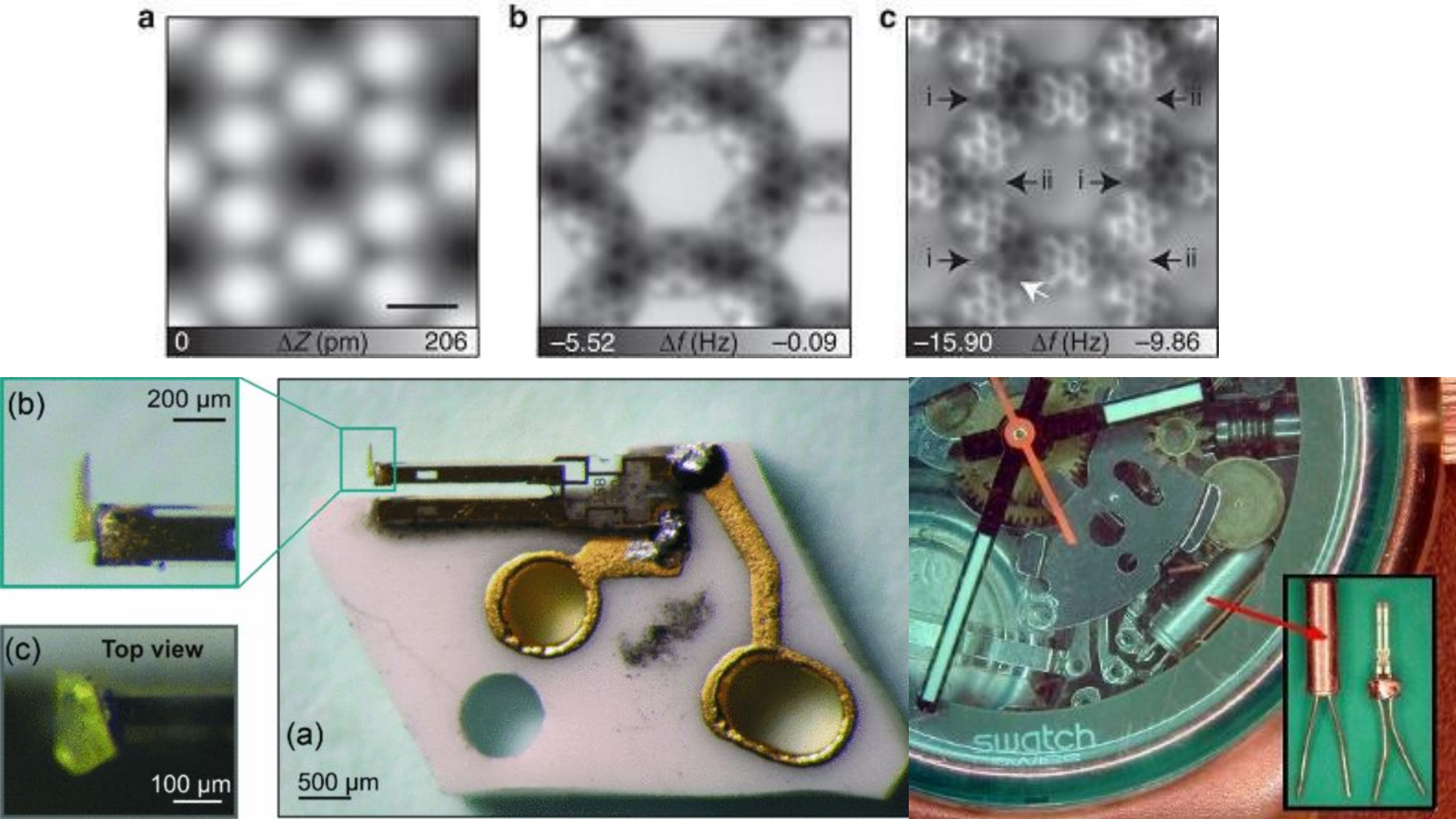

c
x, 14 µm
y, 34 µm

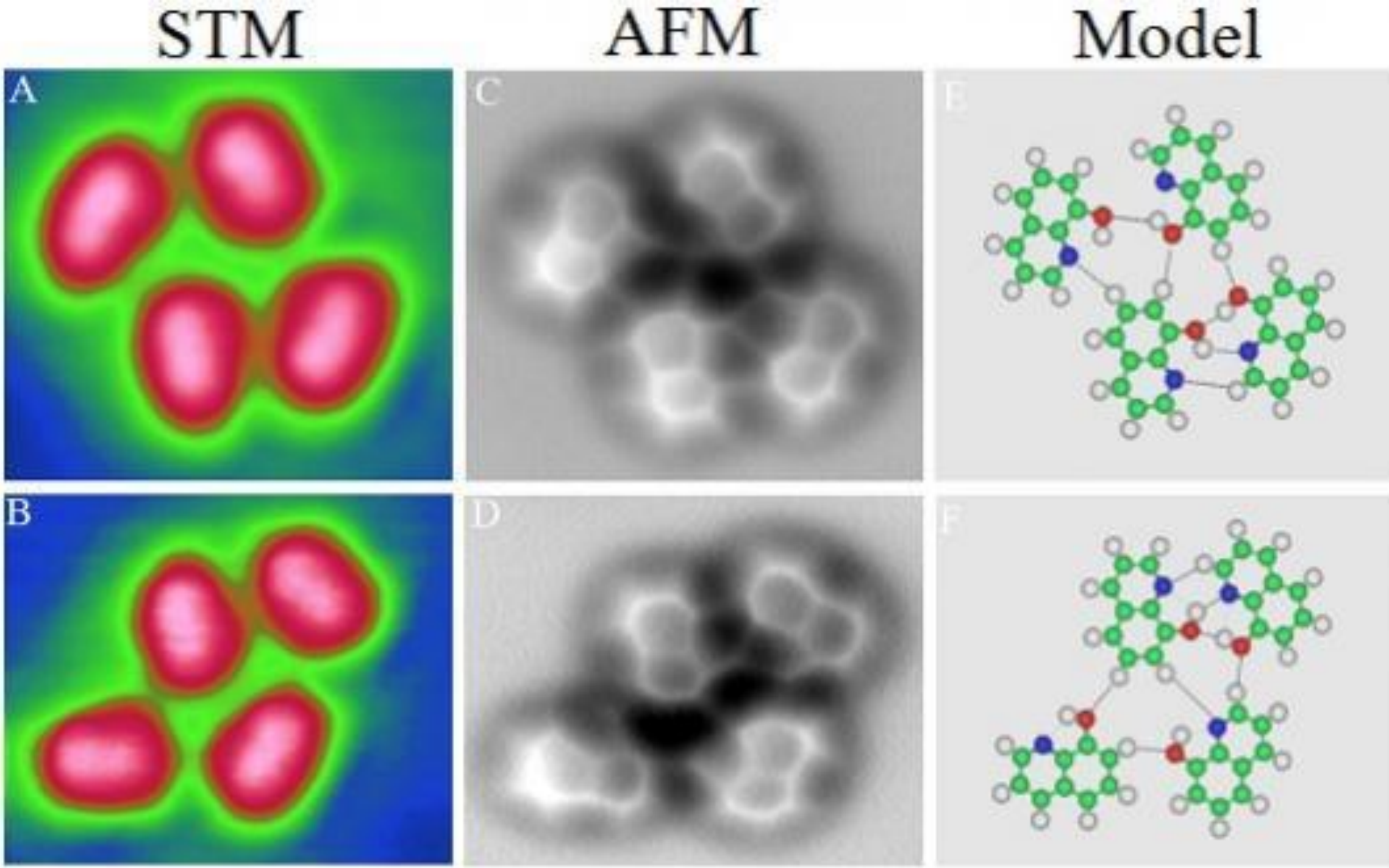

3 µm

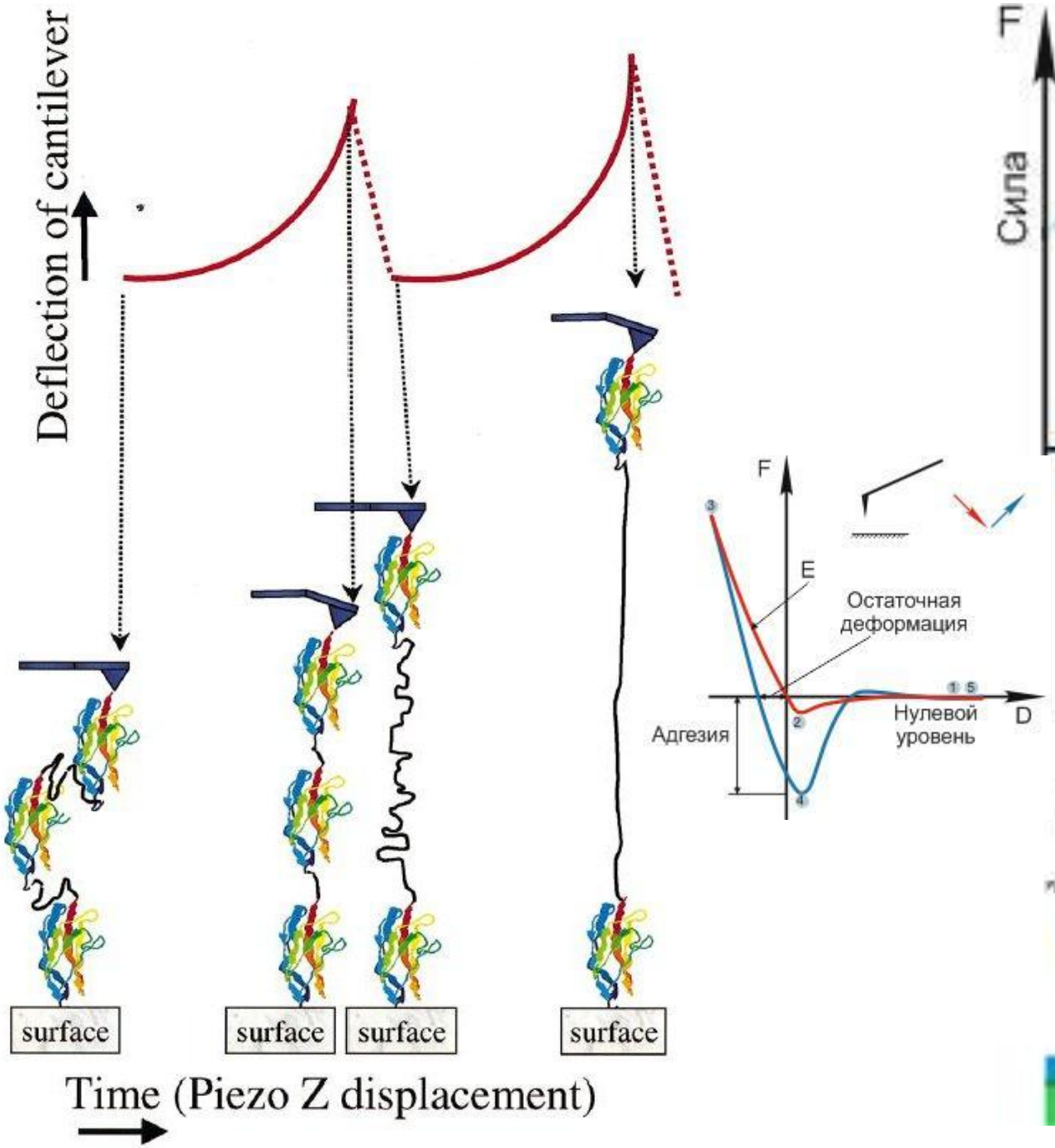
337.8 nm
200.0
100.0
0.0


5x vertical exageration

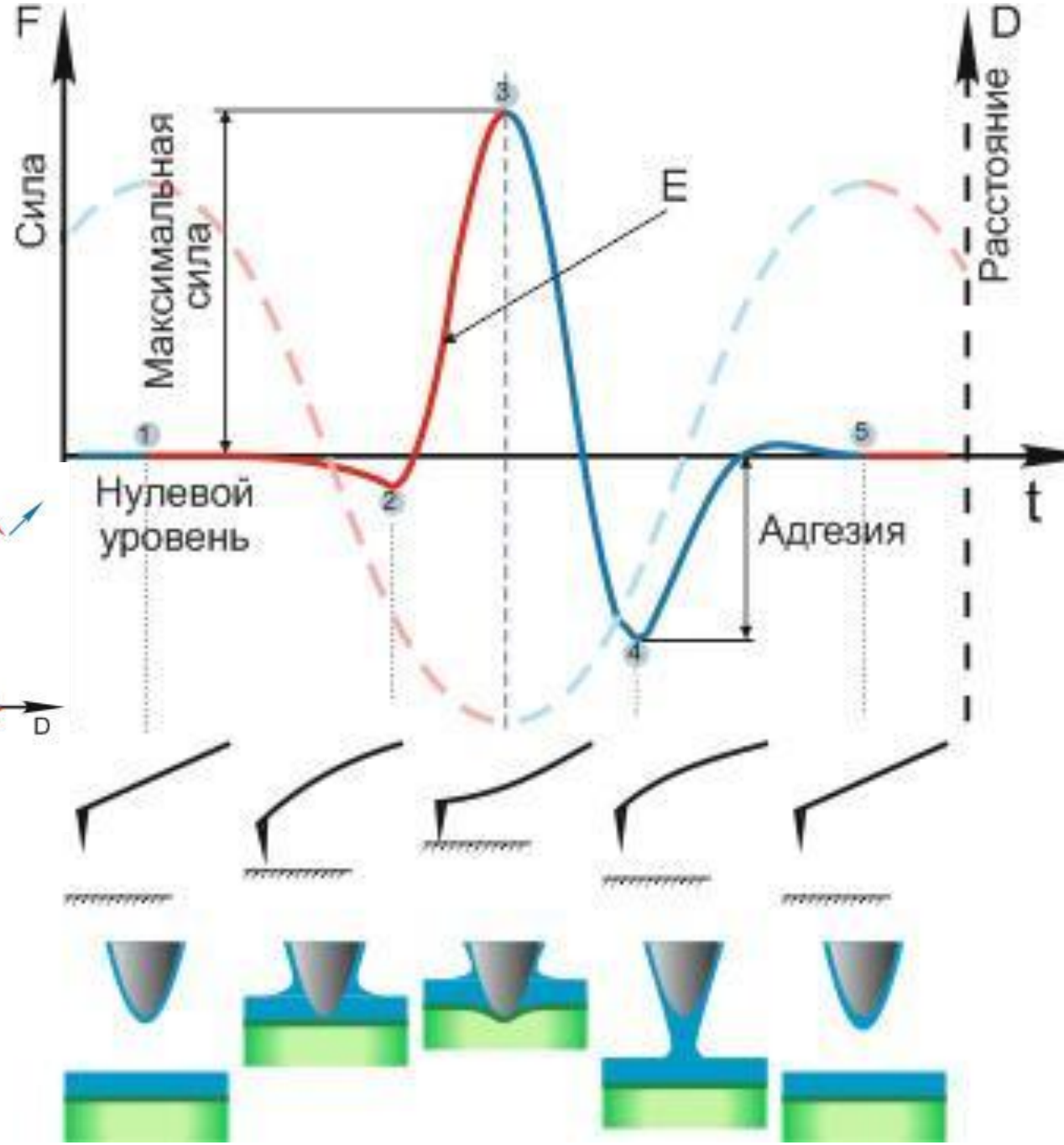

0.34 µm
0.00 µm
3 µm

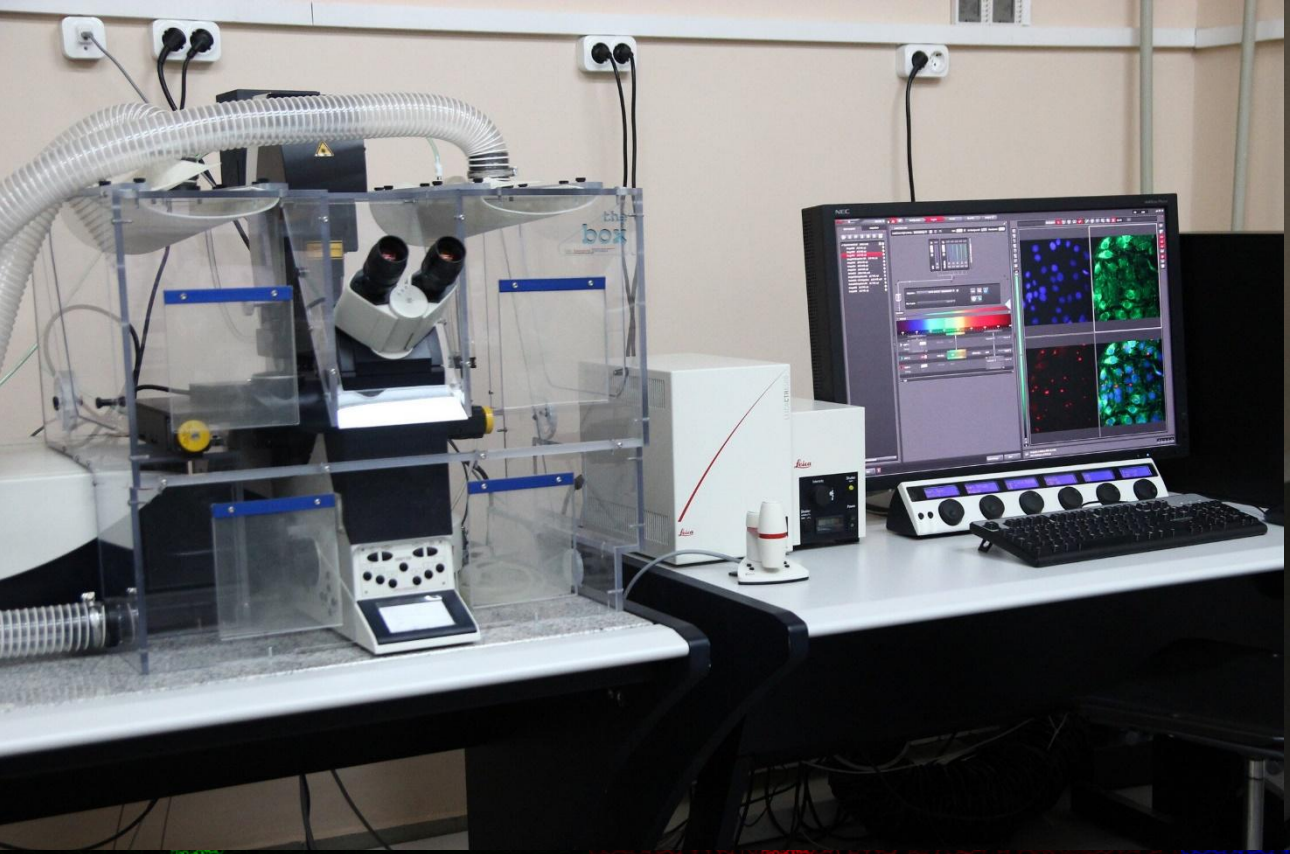

a
b
c
0
ΔZ (pm)
206
−5.52
Δf (Hz)
−0.09
i
ii
−15.90
Δf (Hz)
−9.86
(b)
200 µm
(c)
Top view
100 µm
(a)
500 µm
swatch


STM
AFM
Model
A
C
E
B
D
F

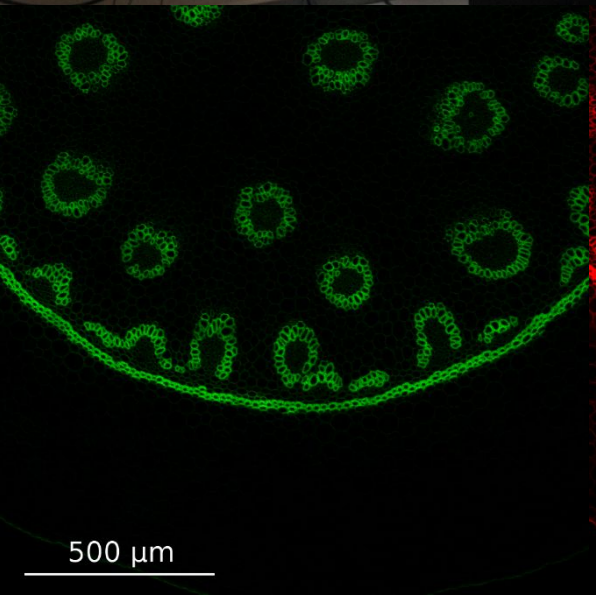

Deflection of cantilever
surface
surface
surface
surface
Time (Piezo Z displacement)

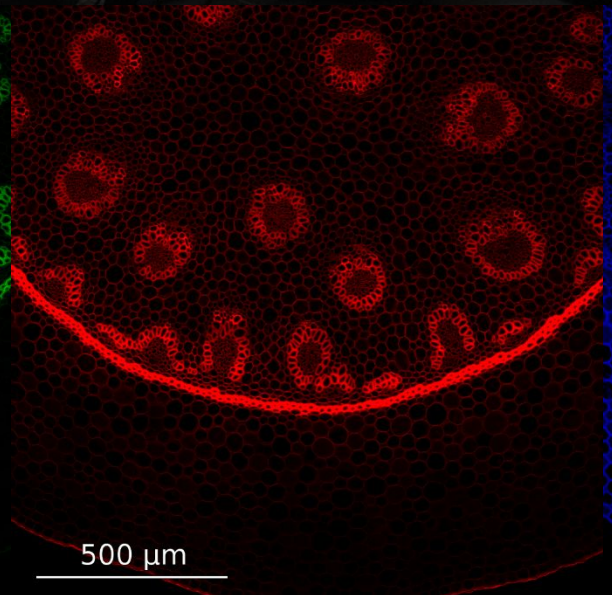
F
E
Остаточная деформация
Адгезия
Нулевой уровень
D

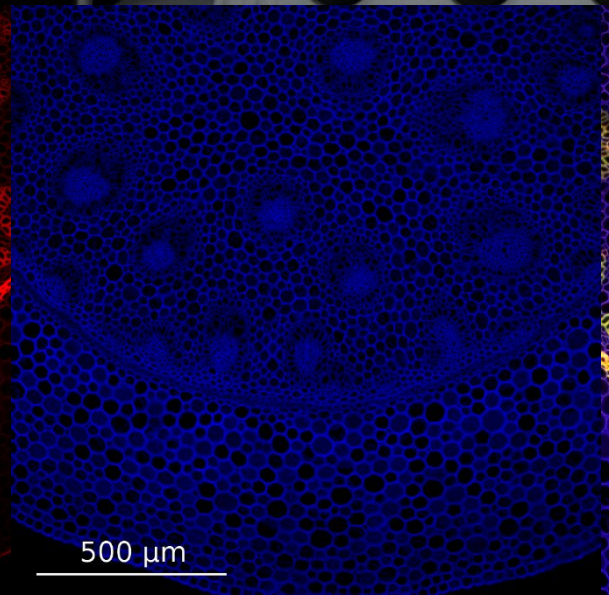

F
Сила
Максимальная сила
E
Расстояние
D
Нулевой уровень
Адгезия
t

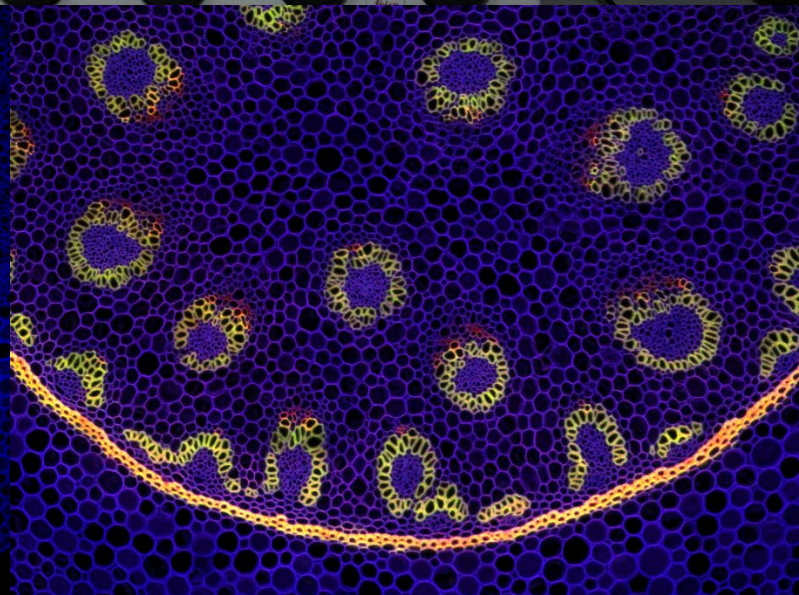



NEC
Smart Gain (HyD)
10.0 %
Smart Offset
disabled
Scan Field Rotat
0.0 °
Pinhole
1.00 AU
Zoom
1.00
Z Position
-0.00 µm


500 µm

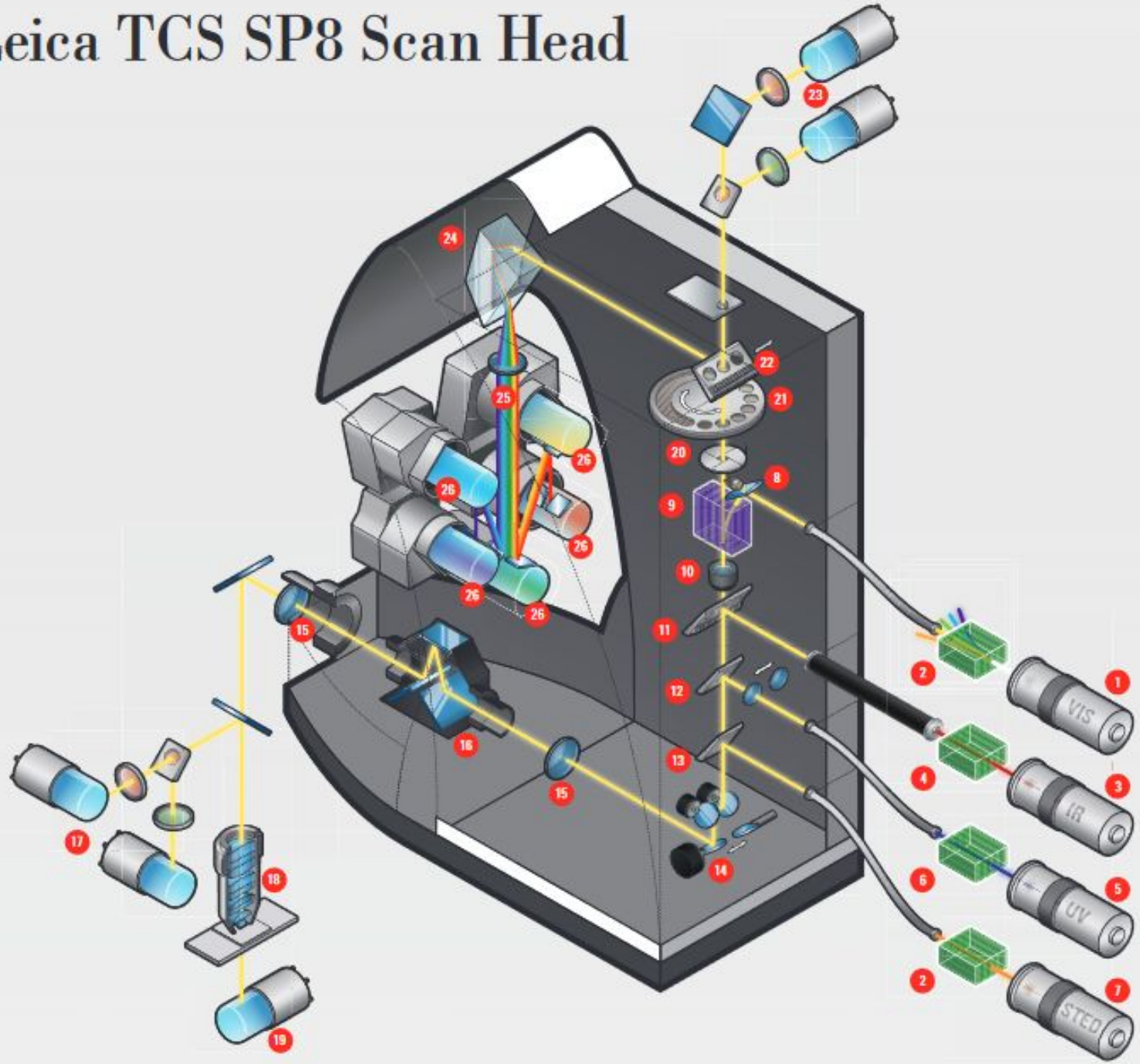

500 µm

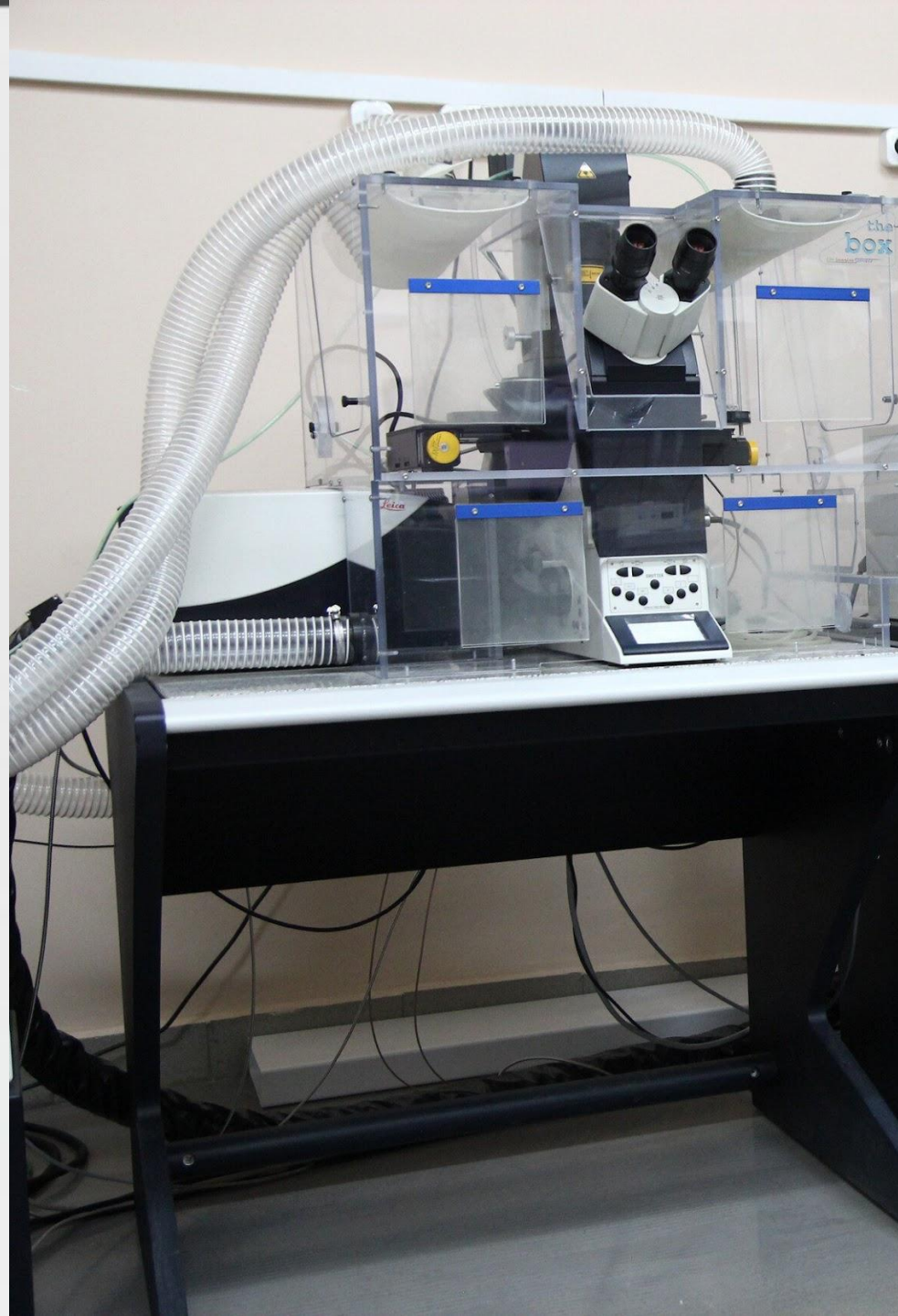

500 µm

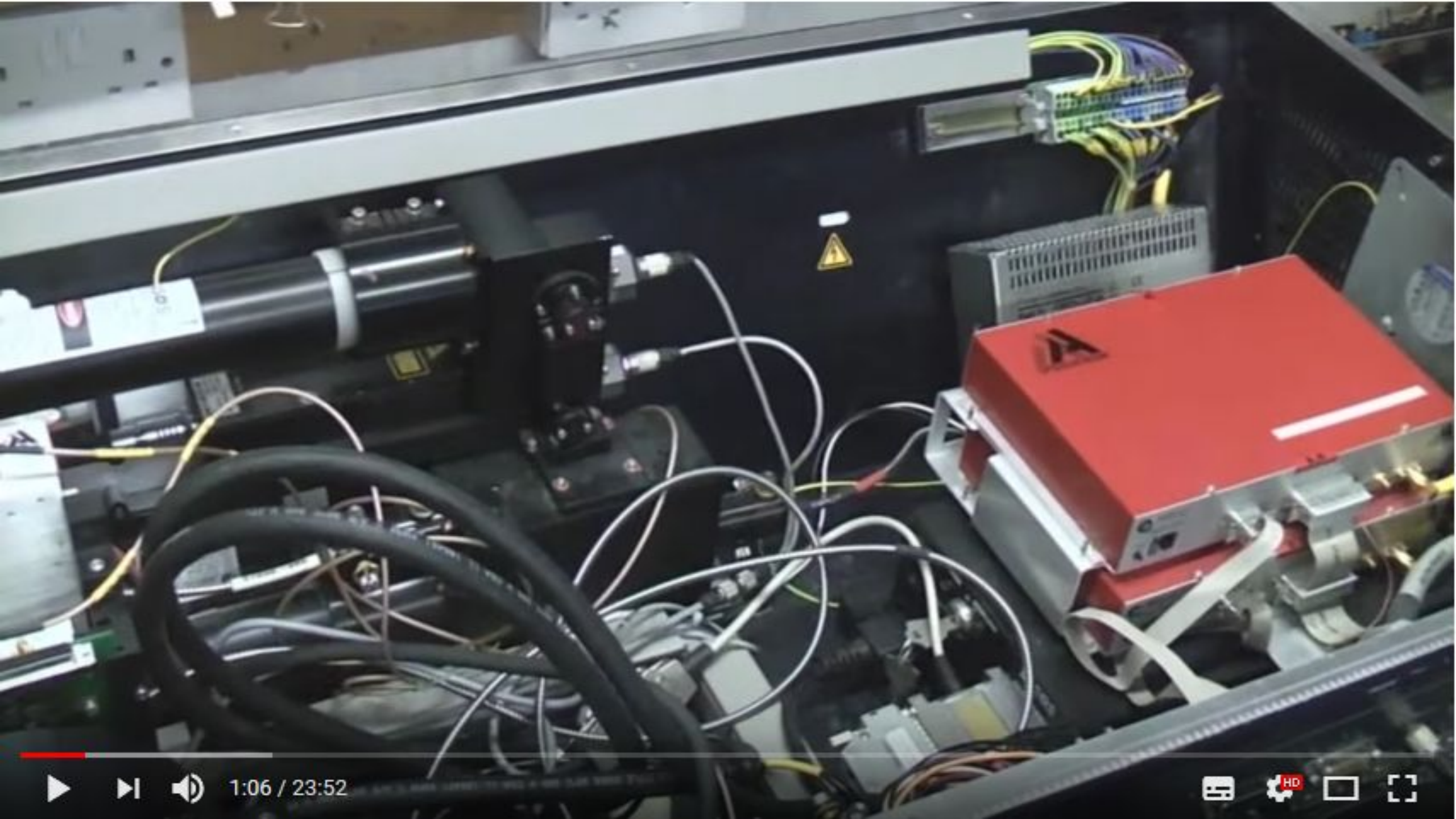


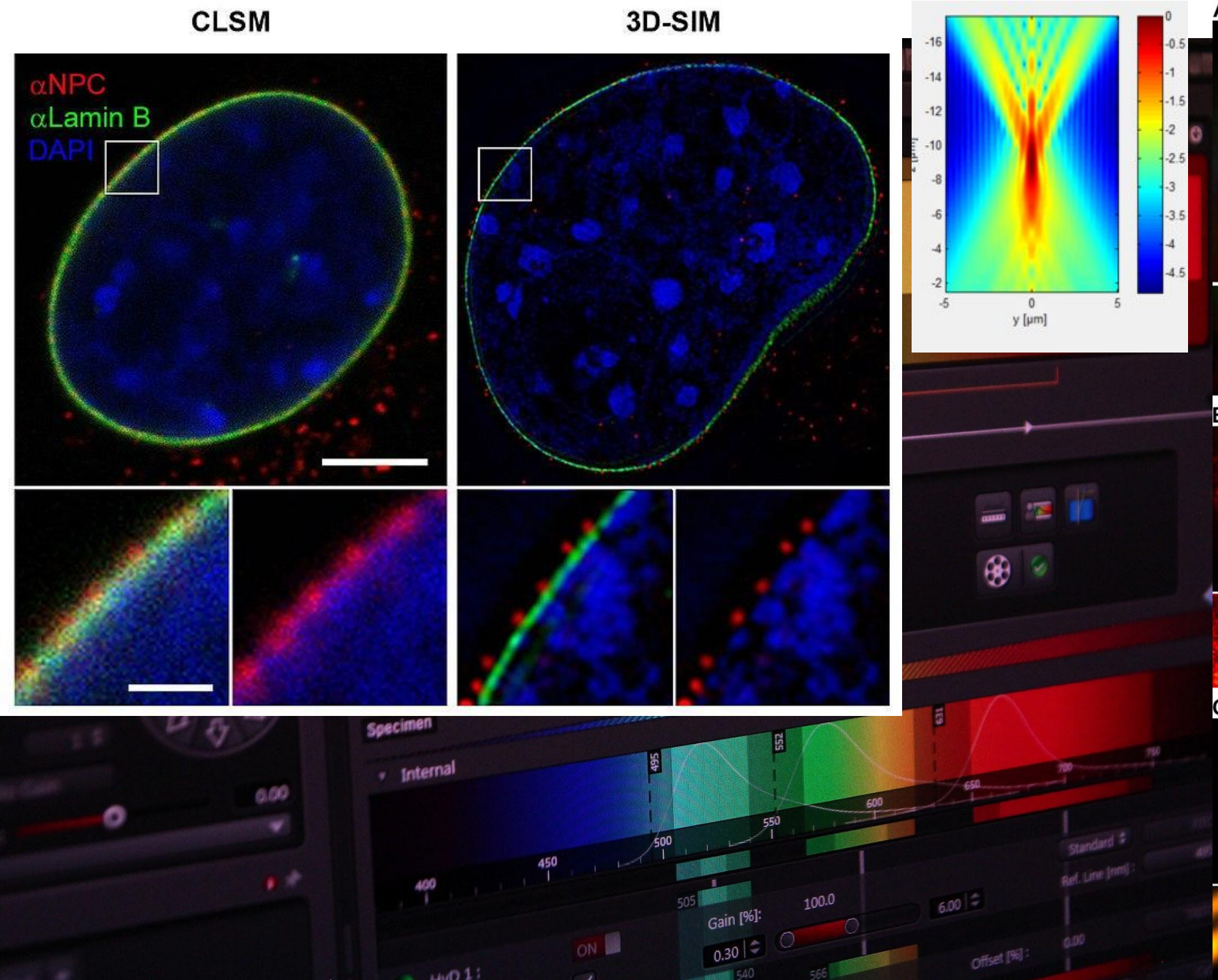
NIH3T3 cells transduced with five individual fluorescent protein (FP) vectors. FPs: Cerulean, EGFP, Venus, tdTomato and mCherry. Each FP was visible only in the cells transduced with the corresponding vector. Courtesy of Daniela Malide, NIH Bethesda, MD USA

Leica TCS SP8 Scan Head

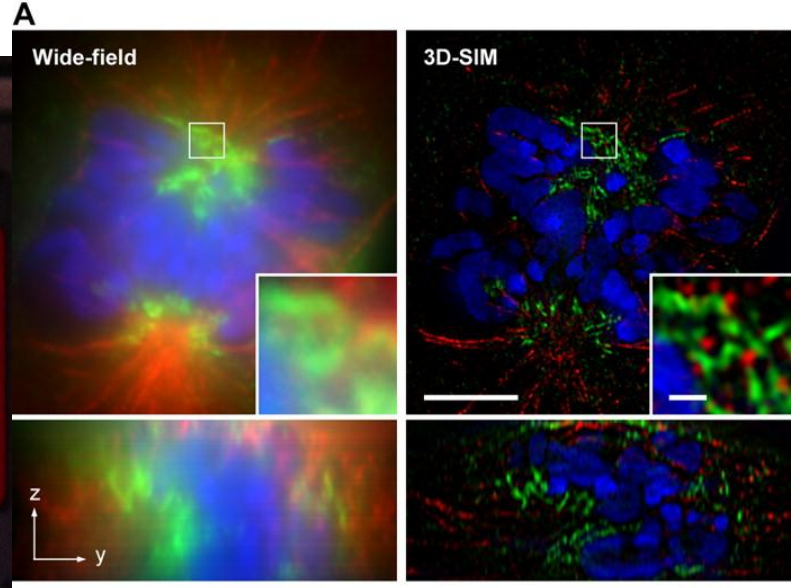


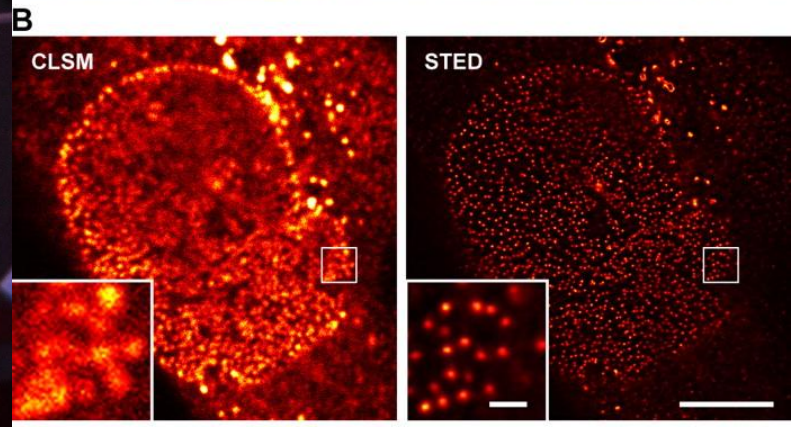


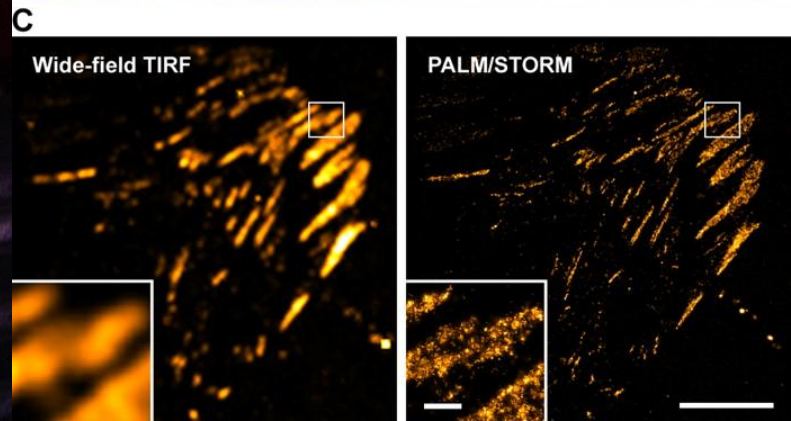

1:06 / 23:52
HD

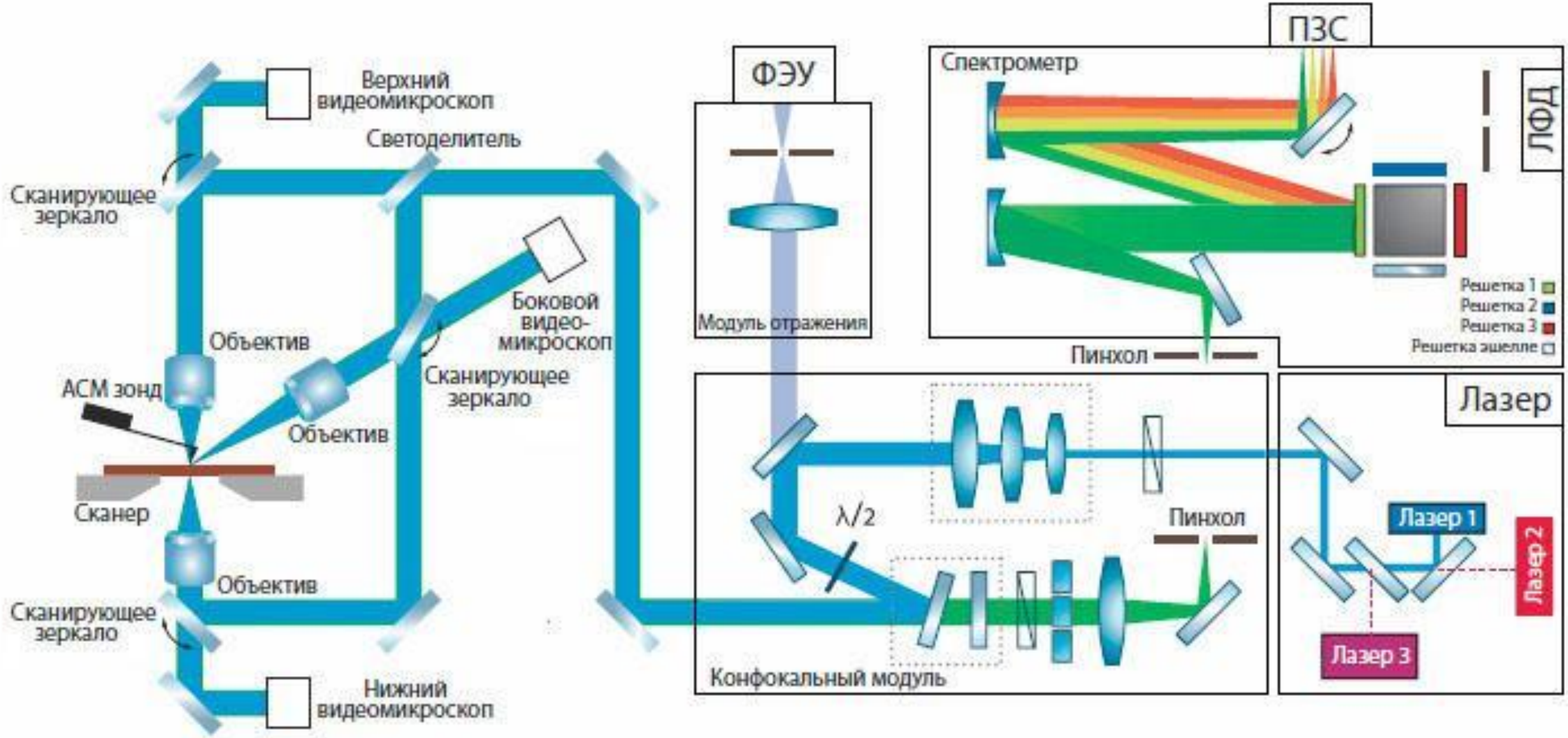

CLSM
3D-SIM
αNPC
αLamin B
DAPI
Specimen
Internal
Gain [%]:
100.0
6.00
0.30
Offset [%]:
Standard
ON

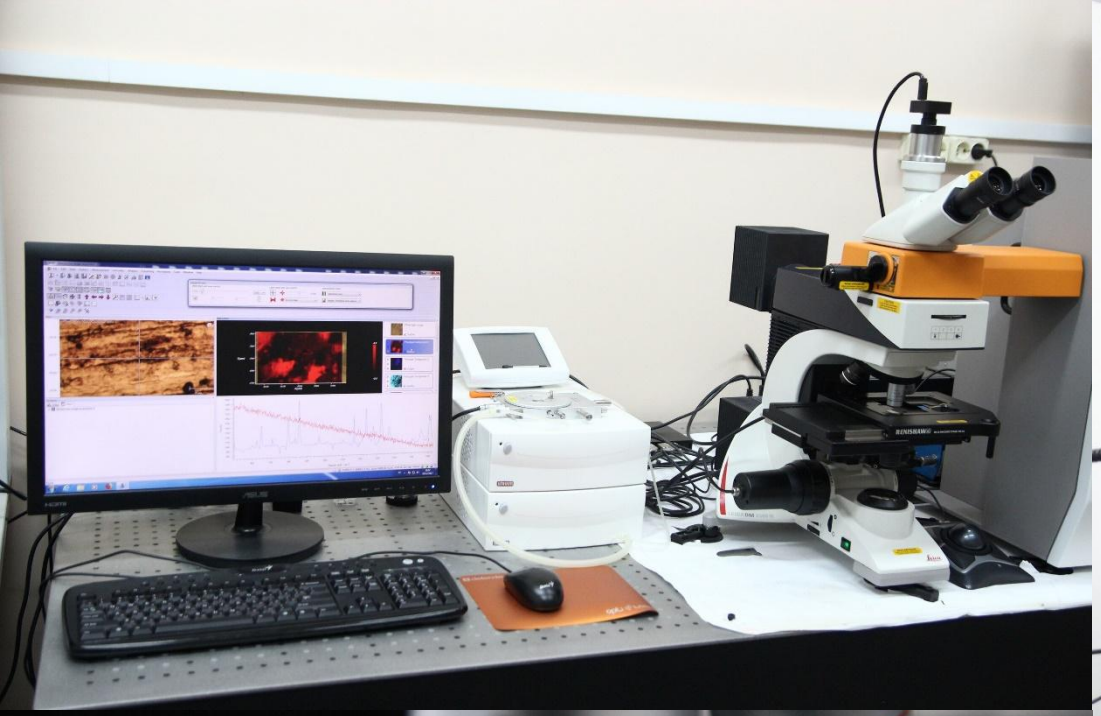
y [µm]

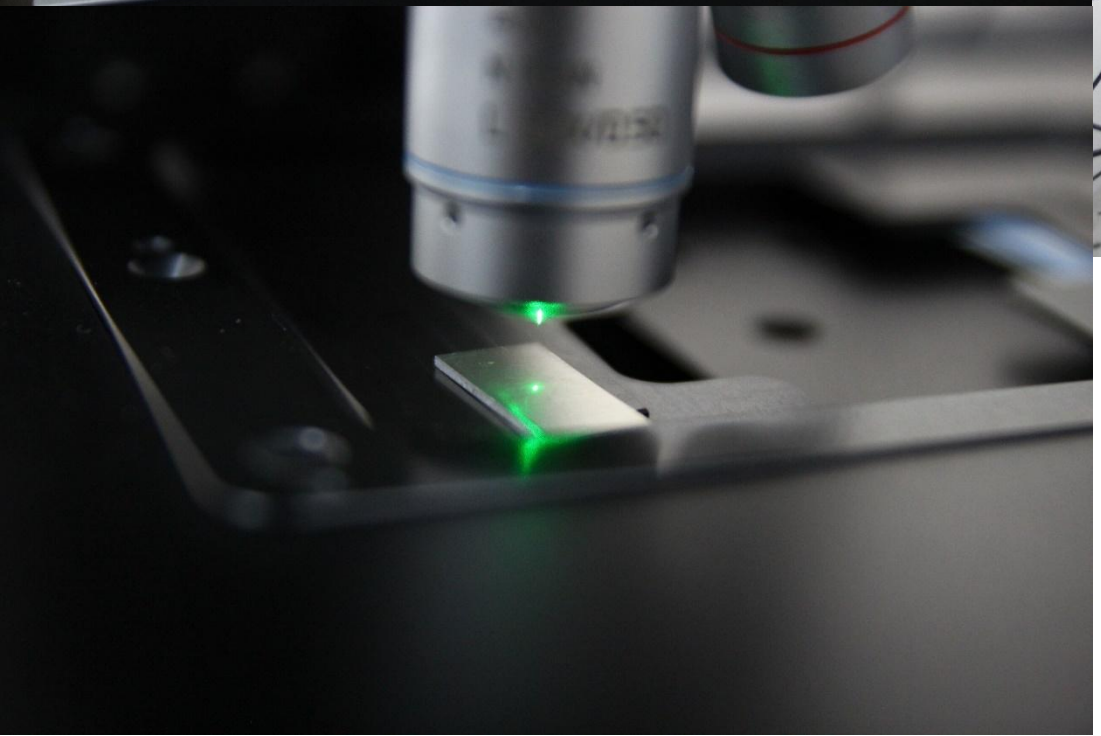

A
Wide-field
3D-SIM
z
y

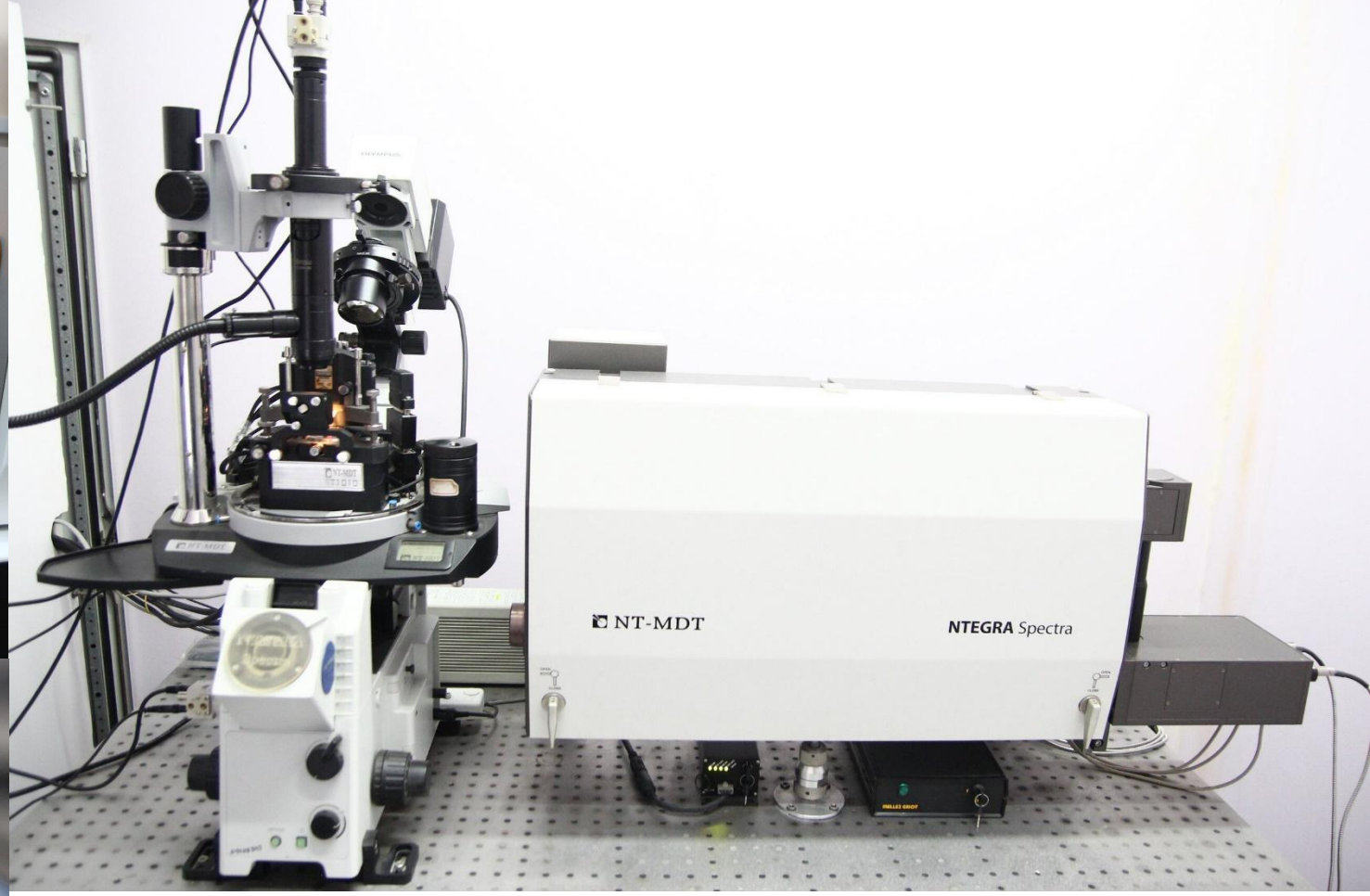

B
CLSM
STED

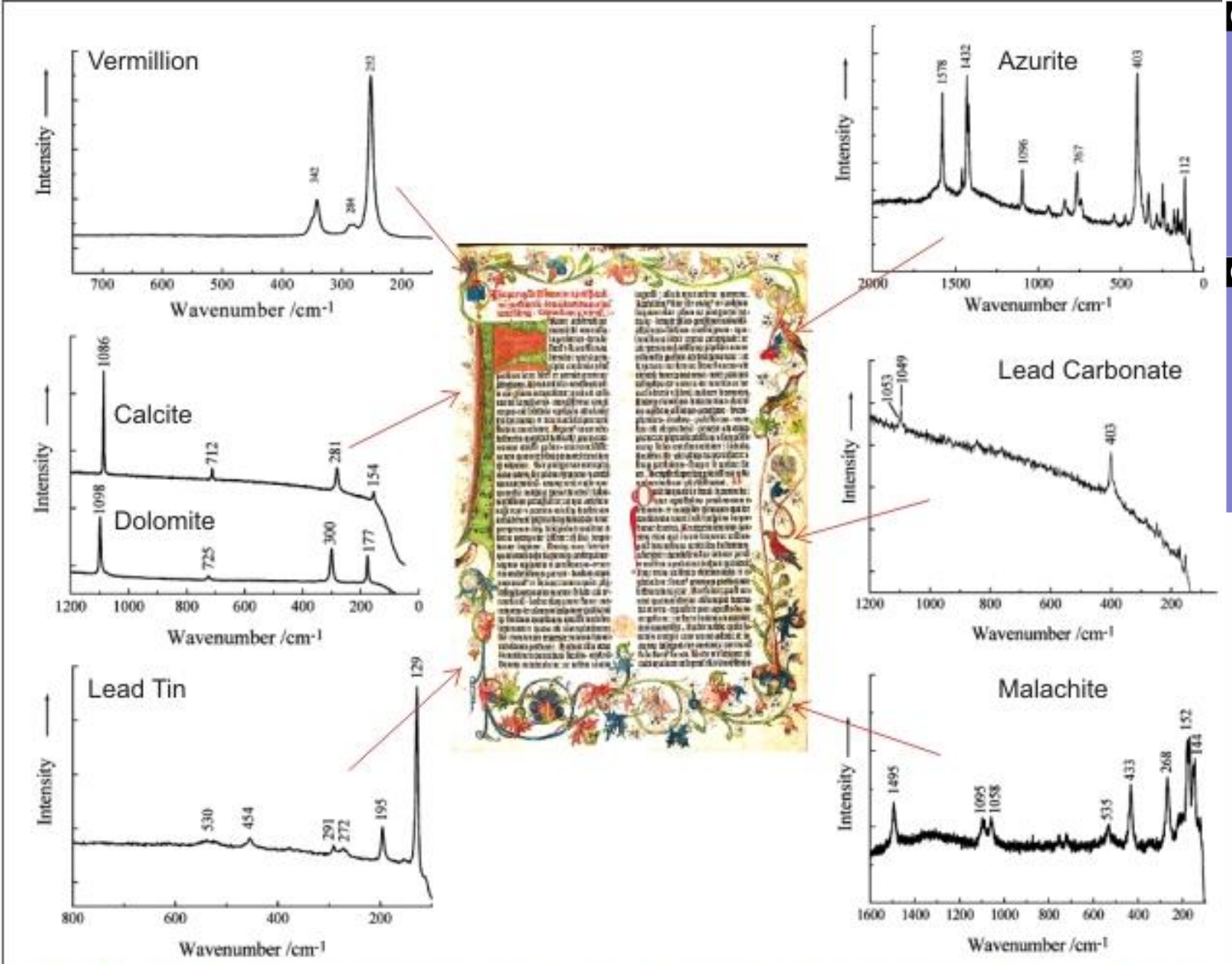

C
Wide-field TIRF
PALM/STORM

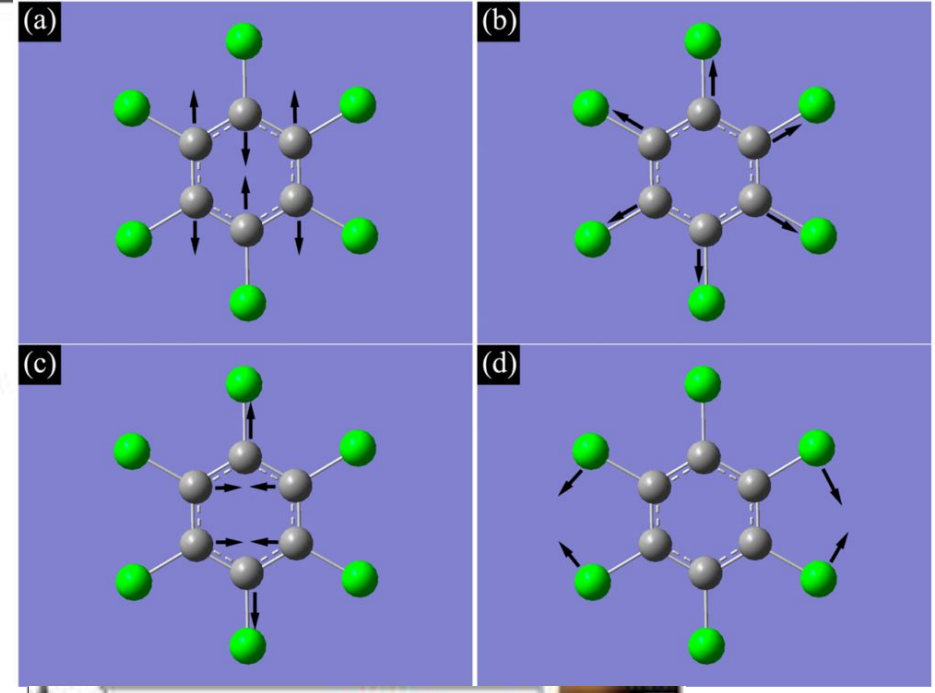

Верхний видеомикроскоп
Светоделитель
Сканирующее зеркало
Боковой видео-микроскоп
Объектив
АСМ зонд
Сканирующее зеркало
Объектив
Сканер
Объектив
Сканирующее зеркало
Нижний видеомикроскоп
ФЭУ
Модуль отражения
ПЗС
Спектрометр
ЛФД
Решетка 1
Решетка 2
Решетка 3
Решетка эшелле
Пинхол
Лазер
λ/2
Пинхол
Лазер 1
Лазер 2
Лазер 3
Конфокальный модуль






NT-MDT
NTEGRA Spectra





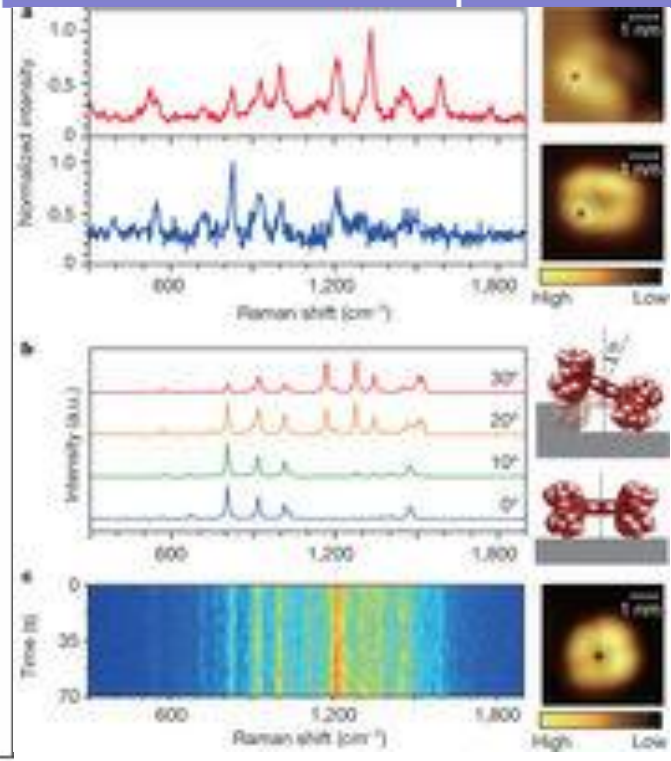


Fig. 4.1.8: Some Raman spectra of pigments used on a Gutenberg Bible (with permission, from Anal. Chem. 77 (2005) 3611).

Спасибо за внимание
Вопросы?
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