

Present Perfect – настоящее совершенное действие



Present Perfect (Настоящее совершенное время) употребляется для обозначения:

have / has + V 3

- законченного действия, произошедшего в прошлом в неустановленное время, связанного с настоящим через результат

I **have seen** this film.

Natasha **has been** to the USA twice.

- действия, начавшегося в прошлом и продолжающегося до сих пор, особенно с глаголами **be, have, like, know, etc.**

I **have known** her for 8 years.

Present Perfect Forms

Positive	Negative	Question
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I have traveled.• You have traveled.• We have traveled.• They have traveled.• He has traveled.• She has traveled.• It has traveled.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• I have not traveled.• You have not traveled.• We have not traveled.• They have not traveled.• He has not traveled.• She has not traveled.• It has not traveled.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Have I traveled?• Have you traveled?• Have we traveled?• Have they traveled?• Has he traveled?• Has she traveled?• Has it traveled?



Present Perfect Tense

Настоящее совершенное время

Слова-спутники Present Perfect Tense

just – только что

already – уже

never – никогда

ever – когда-либо

before – раньше, прежде

yet – ещё, уже (в отрицательных и вопросительных предложениях)

Обычно они ставятся перед

I have just drunk milk.

She has already flown to America.

He has never flown to Africa.

Have you done your homework yet?

No, I have not done it yet.

V **3**



Past Simple	Present Perfect
Действия произошли в прошлом и не имеют никакой связи с настоящим	Действия произошли в прошлом, но имеют связь с настоящим или имеют результат в настоящем.
V₂	HAVE/ HAS + V₃
Вспомогательный глагол DID	Вспомогательный глагол HAVE / HAS
Важно ВРЕМЯ	Время неважно! Важен ФАКТ СОВЕРШЕНИЯ ДЕЙСТВИЯ или РЕЗУЛЬТАТ
yesterday 3 days ago, 5 years ago, a few minutes ago last week, last year, last winter on Monday, In June in 2003 when? / what time?	already just yet ever, never recently, lately this morning, this week, today twice, many times since, for

Упражнение 1.

Поставьте глаголы в Present Perfect.

1. He ... me the dictionary. (to give)
2. You ... not ... the window. (to shut)
3. I ... a lot of Russian books. (to read)
4. It is raining and the children ... to stay at home. (to decide)
5. ... the mother ... breakfast? (to prepare)

Упражнение 2.

Поставьте глаголы в Present Perfect.

1. I ... a very interesting film (to see).
2. Where ... you ... all the time (to be).
3. The boy ... his eyes (to open).
4. The mother ... already ... her child and ... her to bed (to wash, to put).
5. ...he ... to school yet? (to come)
6. What ... you ..., Mum? (to bring)