

Migration

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Beneficial features of a migration systems framework:

- It directs attention to both ends of a migration flow, with a corresponding necessity to explain stability and mobility in each location;
- It examines one flow in the context of other flows, or one destination in relation to alternative destinations;
- It highlights the diverse linkages between places, including flows of information, goods, services and ideas, as well as people;
- It suggests comparisons between places, thus calling attention to the disparities and imbalances that are a source of energy in the system;
- It brings into focus the interconnectedness of the system, in which one part is sensitive to changes in other parts;
- It reinforces the view of migration as a dynamic process, a sequence of events occurring over time.

| | STATE TO STATE RELATIONS | MASS CULTURE CONNECTIONS | FAMILY AND PERSONAL NETWORKS | MIGRANT AGENCY ACTIVITIES |
|---------------------|---|---|---|--|
| TANGIBLE LINKAGES | <p>Trade and Financial Flows</p> <p>Bilateral Economic and Technical Assistance</p> | <p>International Media Diffusion (Print, TV, Film)</p> | <p>Remittance Flows</p> <p>Correspondence From Migrants</p> | <p>Job Recruitment and Promotional Materials</p> <p>Officially Channeled Remittances</p> |
| REGULATORY LINKAGES | <p>Immigration and Emigration Policies</p> <p>Temporary Worker Policies</p> | <p>Norms Governing Out-Migration</p> <p>Societal Acceptance of Immigrants</p> | <p>Family Obligations</p> <p>Community Solidarity</p> | <p>Rules and Regulations Governing Migration Process</p> <p>Contracts With Migrant Workers</p> |
| RELATIONAL LINKAGES | <p>Complementarity of Labor Supply and Demand</p> <p>Economic Dependency</p> | <p>Cultural Similarity</p> <p>Compatibility of Value Systems</p> | <p>Relative Social Status of Migrants and Nonmigrants</p> | <p>Complementarity of Agency Activities in Sending Country and Receiving Country</p> |

About the framework

- Provides a broad context within which a particular research or theoretical interest may be examined. It serves as a reminder that most research efforts deal with only a small fraction of the potential explanatory factors in international migration and it stresses the necessity to analyze and compare conditions at the origin and the destination.
- Can also be used to evaluate the adequacy of the research literature on various linkages in migration systems.
- Identifies interactions that may be critical to understanding the dynamics of migration flows.
- Raises basic questions about the type of knowledge that is required for analyzing migration processes.

- The framework may also raise questions about the characteristics of different linkages and how they compare with each other.
 - Family relationships have an enduring impact on migration. Policies, rules and even norms may change, but obligations among family members are of an abiding nature.
 - The credibility of the source has much to do with the effectiveness of communications. Family members are trusted sources for information about migration more so than migrant recruitment agencies.
 - Information is better absorbed and retained when the vocabulary and dialect are close to everyday language. Such compatibility is more likely when information about places is provided by relatives, as opposed to mass media sources.

Poland



- has one of the fastest growing economies in the Europe
- situated right in the intersection of trade routes - between the post-soviet countries and the Western Europe
- has powerful industrial sector, has strong both economical and cultural relations with Western European countries and post-soviet ones

History of Poland

1795-1918: Polish resistance movements

1918: establishing of The Second Polish Republic, independence till 1939

World War II: Poland is divided by Nazi Germany and USSR

1989: creation of Third Polish Republic

| Country | 2001 | | | 2002 | | | 2003 | | | 2004 | | | 2005 | | | 2006 | | | 2007 | | |
|-------------------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|--------|-------|------|-------|
| | EMI | IMM | NET | EMI | IMM | NET | EMI | IMM | NET | EMI | IMM | NET | EMI | IMM | NET | EMI | IMM | NET | EMI | IMM | NET |
| Austria | 640 | 157 | -483 | 525 | 156 | -369 | 355 | 140 | -215 | 404 | 136 | -268 | 308 | 162 | -146 | 853 | 224 | -629 | 785 | 264 | -521 |
| Belarus | 1 | 125 | 124 | 3 | 130 | 127 | 7 | 123 | 116 | 6 | 262 | 256 | 2 | 364 | 362 | 12 | 248 | 236 | 25 | 230 | 205 |
| Czech Republic | 57 | 40 | -17 | 38 | 34 | -4 | 46 | 46 | 0 | 41 | 61 | 20 | 49 | 60 | 11 | 90 | 28 | -62 | 116 | 42 | -74 |
| Germany | 16900 | 2177 | -14723 | 17806 | 2335 | -15471 | 15013 | 2261 | -12752 | 12646 | 2697 | -9949 | 12317 | 2823 | -9494 | 14950 | 3227 | -11723 | 13771 | 3913 | -9858 |
| Russian Federatic | 20 | 125 | 105 | 13 | 86 | 73 | 5 | 103 | 98 | 10 | 294 | 284 | 18 | 250 | 232 | 44 | 171 | 127 | 30 | 158 | 128 |
| Ukraine | 16 | 486 | 470 | 11 | 350 | 339 | 14 | 423 | 409 | 15 | 1196 | 1181 | 29 | 1067 | 1038 | 28 | 682 | 654 | 30 | 777 | 747 |
| United Kingdom | 208 | 246 | 38 | 254 | 208 | -46 | 282 | 261 | -21 | 543 | 313 | -230 | 3072 | 468 | -2604 | 17996 | 1592 | -16404 | 9165 | 3913 | -5252 |
| Canada | 1037 | 282 | -755 | 1016 | 230 | -786 | 800 | 351 | -449 | 657 | 323 | -334 | 808 | 303 | -505 | 1097 | 341 | -756 | 821 | 493 | -328 |
| United States | 2485 | 1008 | -1477 | 2676 | 1137 | -1539 | 2464 | 1216 | -1248 | 2404 | 1348 | -1056 | 2633 | 1289 | -1344 | 3951 | 1470 | -2481 | 3078 | 1737 | -1341 |
| | 2008 | | | 2009 | | | 2010 | | | 2011 | | | 2012 | | | 2013 | | | 2014 | | |
| | EMI | IMM | NET | EMI | IMM | NET | EMI | IMM | NET | EMI | IMM | NET | EMI | IMM | NET | EMI | IMM | NET | EMI | IMM | NET |
| Austria | 559 | 282 | -277 | 386 | 300 | -86 | 338 | 289 | -49 | 473 | 306 | -167 | 479 | 278 | -201 | 772 | 237 | -535 | 676 | 270 | -406 |
| Belarus | 1 | 222 | 221 | 5 | 212 | 207 | 4 | 173 | 169 | 5 | 209 | 204 | 4 | 231 | 227 | 15 | 210 | 195 | 9 | 233 | 224 |
| Czech Republic | 123 | 48 | -75 | 44 | 43 | -1 | 66 | 51 | -15 | 79 | 60 | -19 | 62 | 62 | 0 | 131 | 40 | -91 | 84 | 31 | -53 |
| Germany | 11884 | 3174 | -8710 | 7769 | 3175 | -4594 | 6818 | 2677 | -4141 | 7784 | 2655 | -5129 | 8399 | 2485 | -5914 | 12419 | 2203 | -10216 | 10266 | 2358 | -7908 |
| Russian Federatic | 23 | 156 | 133 | 15 | 102 | 87 | 15 | 128 | 113 | 7 | 139 | 132 | 19 | 132 | 113 | 18 | 133 | 115 | 24 | 140 | 116 |
| Ukraine | 34 | 776 | 742 | 25 | 609 | 584 | 18 | 599 | 581 | 17 | 619 | 602 | 26 | 607 | 581 | 24 | 630 | 606 | 31 | 749 | 718 |
| United Kingdom | 6565 | 4365 | -2200 | 3502 | 5408 | 1906 | 3472 | 4409 | 937 | 4434 | 4378 | -56 | 4900 | 4066 | -834 | 7779 | 3040 | -4739 | 7392 | 2944 | -4448 |
| Canada | 841 | 391 | -450 | 571 | 364 | -207 | 607 | 354 | -253 | 550 | 379 | -171 | 562 | 347 | -215 | 730 | 255 | -475 | 673 | 235 | -438 |
| United States | 3158 | 1854 | -1304 | 1961 | 1823 | -138 | 1767 | 1601 | -166 | 1797 | 1568 | -229 | 1597 | 1369 | -228 | 2641 | 1029 | -1612 | 1877 | 1059 | -818 |

Emigration to Poland

- Ukraine, Belarus, Russia - deep historical interconnections
- Culture is close to slavic
- for a long time Poland was a part of Russian Empire, so some historically Polish cities are now parts of Ukraine
- A part of the European Union
- Does not fulfil the quotas on Middle Eastern refugees

Immigration from Poland

- The main destinations are Germany, UK (and Ireland) and the US (and Canada)
- Desire of qualified workers to earn more in the countries with stronger economy
- German influence
- Wide Polish diasporas in UK and US
- Over 6000 official organizations, associations, foundations, etc. for people of Polish diaspora all around the world

Thank you for attention

