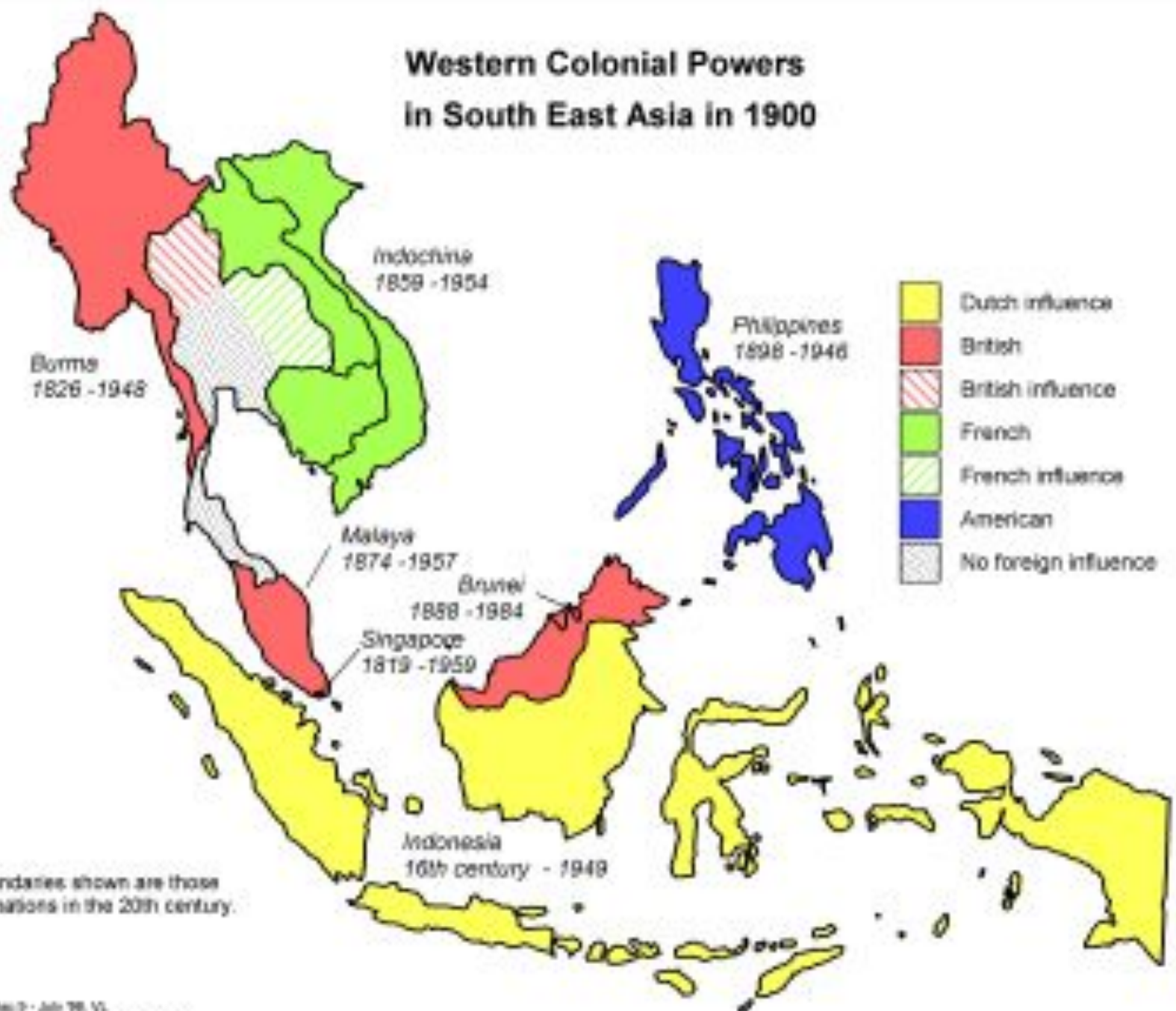




Buddhist Pagoda in Indonesia



Western Colonial Powers in South East Asia in 1900



Boundaries shown are those for nations in the 20th century.



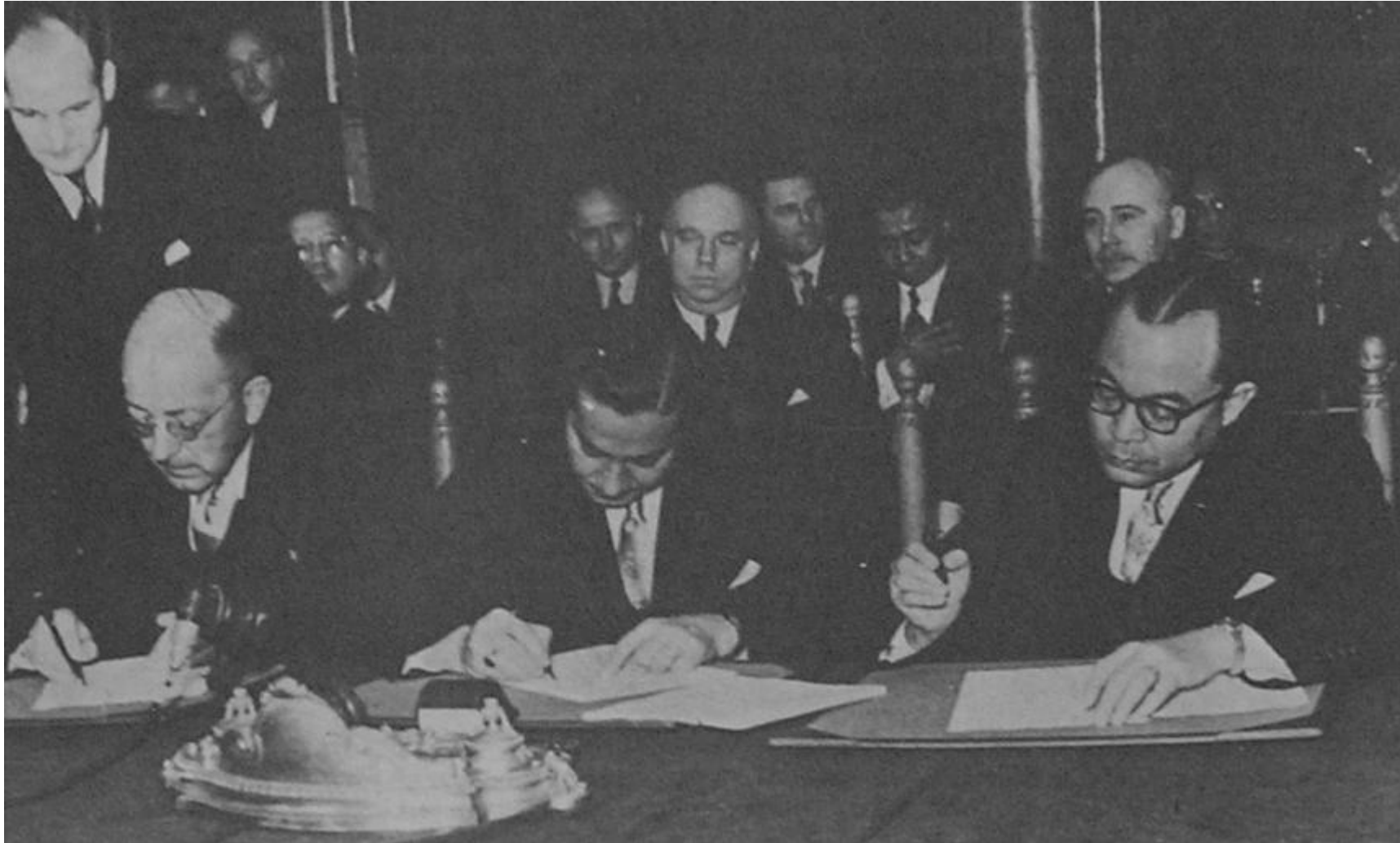
Amst. Boek- en Steendrukkerij, v/b. Ellerman, Harms

“Our most precious jewel”

NEDERLAND'S KOSTBAARST SIERAAD



The Dutch recognition of Indonesia Independence



Periods of Indonesian development

- Traditional: until 19th C.
- Dutch high colonial period
- Democratic Experiment
- New Era
- Reform Era