





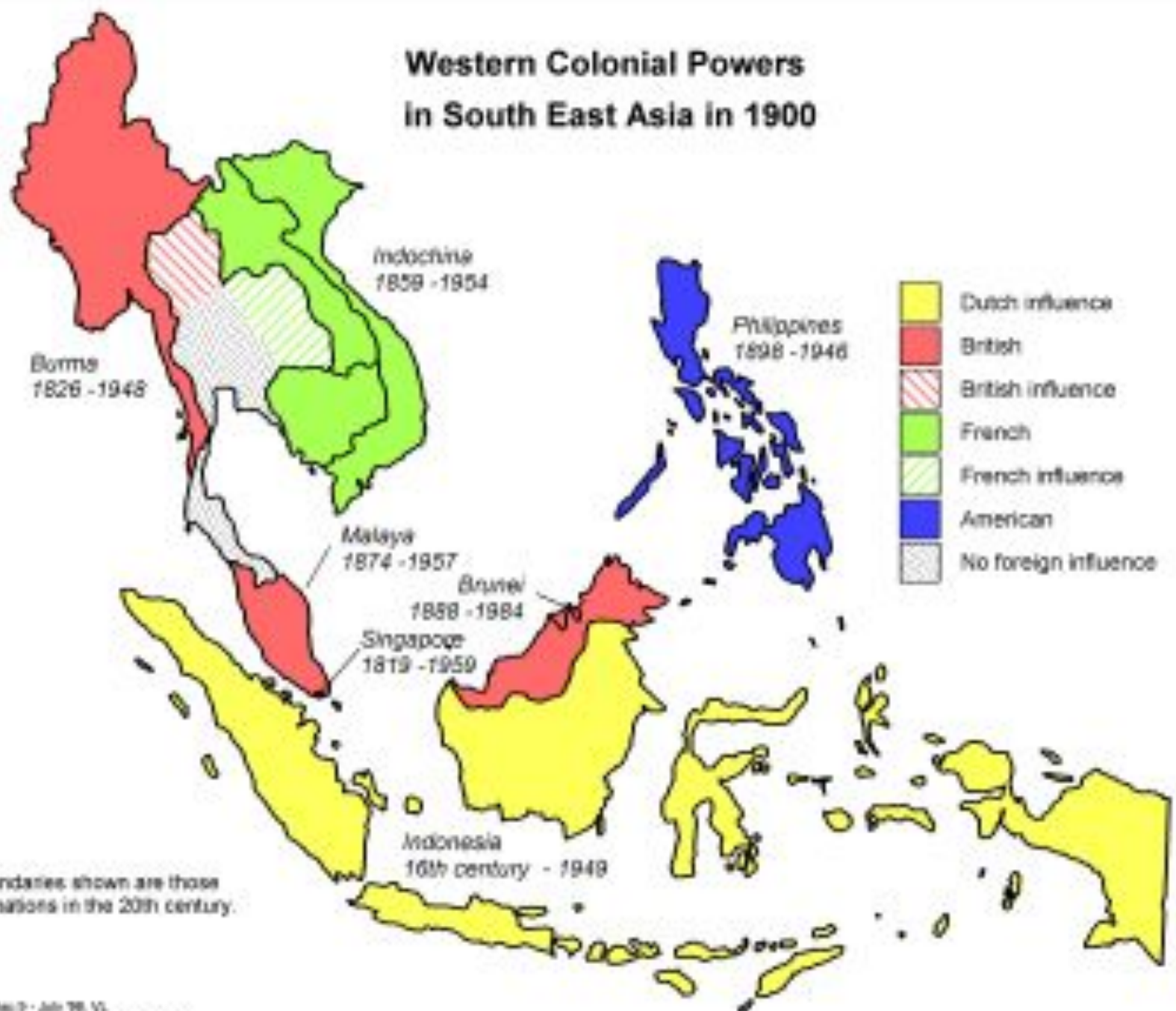
Buddhist Pagoda in Indonesia







# Western Colonial Powers in South East Asia in 1900



Boundaries shown are those for nations in the 20th century.



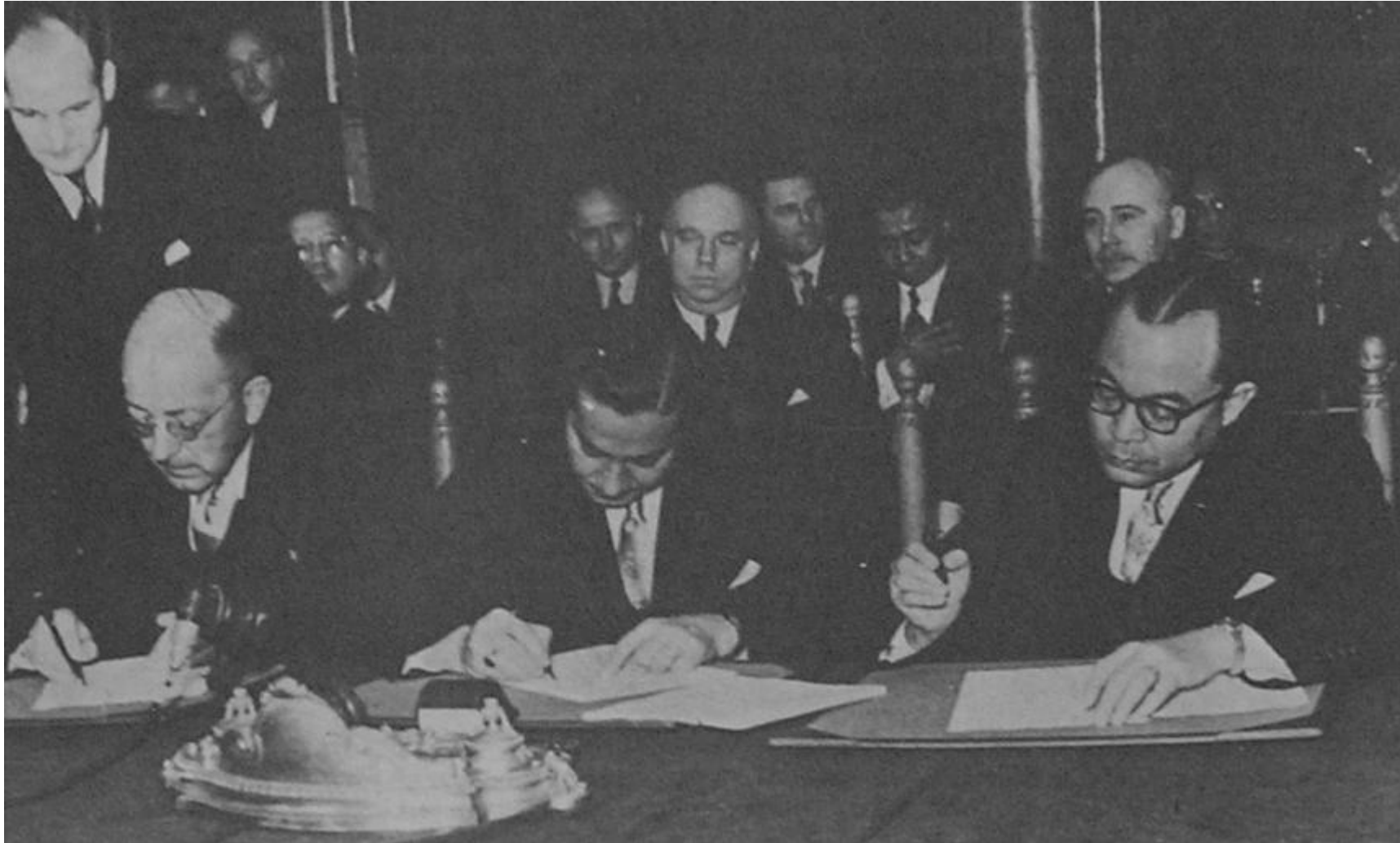
Amst. Boek- en Steendrukkerij, v/b. Ellerman, Harms

*“Our most precious jewel”*

NEDERLAND'S KOSTBAARST SIERAAD



## The Dutch recognition of Indonesia Independence



# Periods of Indonesian development

- Traditional: until 19<sup>th</sup> C.
- Dutch high colonial period
- Democratic Experiment
- New Era
- Reform Era