



У Н И В Е Р С И Т Е Т С К И Й
КОЛЛЕДЖ БРИКС

English Class III

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Personal Pronouns

They
He
It
I
She
We
You

Practice

cat and horse
Mary
Tom
Jack and I
books
sister
You and Dave
plane
sunshine
milk
daughter
papers
Mr. Green

cheese
cactus
parents
Pamela
news
scissors
geese
flowers piano
.....
school
brother-in-law
dolphin

children
sugar
feet
bicycle
Ann and Kate
tennis
son
mice
sky
shop
buses
picture
friendship

Verb TO BE



Глагол **TO BE** выступает в роли глагола-связки в предложениях и обычно не переводится на русский язык, переводится как **является, быть**. Используется данный глагол, когда мы говорим о профессиях, национальной принадлежности, возрасте, чувствах, семейном положении итд.

У глагола **TO BE** есть особые формы в разных лицах и числах в определённых временах и типах предложения.

TO BE

AFFIRMATIVE FORM (+)

FULL FORM	SHORT FORM
I am	I 'm
You are	You 're
He } is	He } 's
She }	She }
It }	It }
We } are	We } 're
You }	You }
They }	They }

NEGATIVE FORM (-)

FULL FORM	SHORT FORM (1)	SHORT FORM (2)
I am not	I 'm not	I 'm not
You are not	You 're not	You aren't
He } is not	He } 's not	He } isn't
She }	She }	She }
It }	It }	It }
We } are not	We } 're not	We } aren't
You }	You }	You }
They }	They }	They }

EXAMPLES (E.g.)

- I am a teacher.
- They aren't singers.
- It is cute.
- You are not sick.
- He is not feeling well.
- She isn't a doctor.
- Are they from Tanzania?
- Am I at the cinema?
- Languages are not difficult.
- Is Polish easy?
- Are you ok?

INTERROGATIVE FORM

Am I South African?

Are you a football player?

Is he/she/it tall?

Are we hardworking?

Are you popular?

Are they at home?

PRACTICE

A: Where are we now, Sarah?

B: You just in front of our new house.

A: Are you hungry?

B: Yes, I a little bit hungry, I must admit.

A: Is your younger sister at school?

B: No, she at school this week.

A: Are Susan and Marion good at sports activities?

B: Well, Susan quite good at athletics, but Marion isn't very good at sports.

A: Where are your parents?

B: My mum and dad at work as usual.

A: Is Peter your best friend? And what about Bill?

B: I can say that Peter and Bill my best friends.

A: I think these stories about footballers are very interesting.

B: Really? The stories about footballers interesting at all.

A: How often are you ill, grandma?

B: Quite often. I very healthy this year.

PRACTICE

A: Kevin, where now? Do you know?

B: I'm not sure. I think we're somewhere near San Francisco.

A: Mrs. Jones, where are your children? at home?

B: My children? Why do you want to know?

A: I can't find the ball. Where ?

B: Behind the garden wall, I'm afraid.

A: Doctor, I don't feel very well. ill?

B: We'll see. I must take your temperature first.

A: good at English?

B: Eve's the best student in her class.

A: I can see three wolves in the park. crazy?

B: Yes, you are. I can only see three shepherd dogs

A: Am I the best student in our class?

B: No, you I'm the best. Do you agree?

A: Where are you, Simon?

B: I'm afraid Simon here. He is at the shop in the center of town.

A: Excuse me, our new neighbor?

B: No, I'm not. I'm your husband's colleague.

A: Where Mark and Kevin? They're so late today.

B: I have no idea, to tell the truth.

A: Mum, what time ? I'm so hungry.

B: Dinner is at seven o'clock as usual.

PRACTICE

1. I don't care if you _____ busy.
2. But we _____ even sure of that.
3. But I _____ here for that purpose.
4. You _____ afraid of me, are you?
5. I _____ going to do any more.
6. We _____ told what became of her.
7. We _____ quite ready for that yet.
8. It _____ so bad as it might be.
9. I _____ sure that I like it.
10. You _____ going for an hour yet.
11. We _____ like the women of your country.
12. I hope you _____ among that sort.
13. He _____ the person to ask it.
14. It _____ much to write the words.
15. But he _____ going to do it.
16. It may be that he _____ dead.
17. It _____ so easy to understand him.
18. It _____ so bad as my feeling.
19. It _____ necessary that I should see her.
20. I _____ going to write for it.

PRACTICE

1. I _____ having a fine time of it.
2. I don't see where she _____ gone.
3. And what _____ we going to do about it?
4. I _____ going to take you with me.
5. You _____ a wife, and a good wife.
6. It _____ the only thing, I tell you.
7. You are not as thin as I _____.
8. I don't believe you _____ that kind.
9. What _____ you to say to such men?
10. It _____ on the right side of it.
11. I _____ glad I didn't see him.
12. We _____ always very glad to see you.
13. It _____ the only thing I can do.
14. You don't know why you _____ here.
15. You have to take them as they _____.
16. It _____ a good thing to have a good name.
17. Do you know what we _____ going to do?
18. I _____ going to have a talk with him.
19. You know who I _____, don't you?
20. I believe I _____ going to like you

My best friend Selena

Hi, my name is Tina. I am thirteen years old and today I want to **talk about** my best friend Selena. She is my classmate, and she is thirteen years old too. We **attend** a very big school near Scotland. We **share** the same desk and love the **same** school subjects. Our **favorite** lessons are Arts and Physical Education. I am very **good at** tennis, and she is very good at volleyball. She plays volleyball at our school team. We both have a **busy** life. We always get up at 6 and at 7 a.m. her father takes us to school by car. They live next door to us, so after school we always do our homework, walk our dogs and play **together**. Our classes start at 8.30 and finish at 4 p.m. Her mother is a nurse. My mother is a nurse too and they work at the same hospital. Our fathers are **both** engineers, but they work at **different** companies. On Mondays, Selena has violin class and I have piano class. On Tuesdays and Thursdays she practices volleyball at the school's gym, and I play tennis in our school court. Friday is my favorite day because Selena **stays overnight** with us. On the weekends, we usually go to the movie theater or have a picnic if the **weather** is good. I am the only child; I don't have a sister, but she is **like** a sister to me.

Active vocabulary

- Let's **talk about** this a bit later.
- Anyone who loves theater should **attend**.
- The companies agree to **share** technology and experience.
- The **same** thing happened to James when he was doing his homework.
- I want to take you to my **favorite** place in the city.
- It takes practice to become **good at** something.
- Sarah is too **busy** to answer any calls.
- My friends and I love hanging out **together**.
- It is necessary to look at things from **different** perspectives.
- **Both** methods sound quite interesting.
- Jane is **staying overnight** because of a stormy **weather**.
- I really like people **like** you.



I wake up everyday
at 8 o'clock.



Present Simple Tense

Утвердительная форма

1 лицо	I invite	We invite
2 лицо	You invite	You invite
3 лицо	He/She/It invites	They invite

They usually **play** tennis every weekend.

She **brings** me coffee every morning.

It **snows** in winter.

I **work** from Monday to Friday every week.

В большинстве случаев к глаголу в 3-ем лице единственного числа добавляется **-s**, окончание **-es** добавляется после таких окончаний **-ss, -sh, -ch, -x, -o**: scratch – scratches; miss – misses; crash – crashes, teach – teaches, fix – fixes; а также, когда глагол оканчивается на согласную + **y** = у меняется на **i** + **es** = try – tries; fly – flies; cry – cries;

Отрицательная форма

1 лицо	I do not want	We do not want
2 лицо	You do not want	You do not want
3 лицо	He/She/It does not want	They do not want

I **do not like** this movie.

She **does not work** as a teacher.

We **do not need** your help.

It **does not** really **matter**.

Вопросительная форма

1 лицо	Do I work?	Do we work?
2 лицо	Do you work?	Do you work?
3 лицо	Does he/she/it work?	Do they work?

Do you **like** your job?

Does Sam **work** on Monday?

Do your friends **watch** tv-series?

Do you often **go** to parties, Adam?

ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

100%	Always	She always goes to the night club to dance.
90%	Usually	They usually quarrel.
80%	Normally	I normally go to the gym.
70%	Often	They often go out for dinner.
50%	Sometimes	I sometimes go with my husband.
30%	Occasionally	I occasionally eat junk food.
10%	Seldom	I seldom read the newspaper.
5%	Hardly ever	I hardly ever drink alcohol.
0%	Never	I never go to the cinema. I don't like it.

Употребление

- 1) когда мы говорим о **повседневных делах, повторяющихся действиях**

He works at a hotel.

Sally visits her grandparents once a month.

- 2) когда мы говорим о **законах природы и всеобщих истинах**

Water boils at 100 °C.

It rarely rains in the desert.

- 3) когда говорим о **программах, графике, расписании (поездов, самолетов, занятий и тд)**

Our English lesson always starts at 3 pm.

The plane to LA takes off tomorrow at 8 am.

- 4) когда отдаем **приказы** (повелительное наклонение) и **даем инструкции**

First, pour a cup of water, then add some flour.

Do not interrupt me!

- 1) I always (eat) _____ vegetables. Carrots (be) _____ my favorite.
- 2) Randy (like) _____ swimming in the ocean, but he (be) _____ afraid of sharks.
- 3) It (be) _____ really cold outside, and I (not, have) _____ a jacket!
- 4) We (think) _____ it is fun to ride roller coasters.
- 5) Roberto and Kelly (hunt) _____ for eggs every Easter.
- 6) The simple present tense (be) _____ easy!
- 7) My family (want) _____ to visit the pyramids in Egypt.
- 8) Donna (love) _____ the summer. She also (like) _____ winter.
- 9) Liz and Tommy (travel) _____ to the coast every year.
- 10) The baby (cry) _____ every time it (want) _____ to be fed.
- 11) You (need) _____ to exercise in order to stay healthy.
- 12) Yoko (win) _____ the science contest every year. She (be) _____ so smart!
- 13) Ken (be) _____ a baker. He (bake) _____ cakes and pastries every morning.
- 14) Then he (sell) _____ them to his customers. Everybody (love) _____ Ken's bakery

- 1) Mary (be) _____ twenty-nine years old.
- 2) We (like) _____ to eat fruit. It (taste) _____ good.
- 3) The football team never (score) _____. It (lose) _____ all the time.
- 4) Roberta and Betty always (talk) _____ to each other on the phone.
- 5) Jose and I (study) _____ chemistry together.
- 6) The car (have) _____ a flat tire.
- 7) You never (make) _____ breakfast for me. I always (have) _____ to make it myself.
- 8) The mechanic (fix) _____ my car when it breaks down.
- 9) Tom rarely (fly) _____. He usually (drive) _____.
- 10) I usually (watch) _____ TV, but tonight I (think) _____ I will read a book.
- 11) Igor (call) _____ his mother on the phone every day.
- 12) When he (be) _____ alone at night, Beto sometimes (get) _____ scared.
- 13) I (be) _____ tired. I (think) _____ I am going to take a nap.
- 14) Cakes (be) _____ hard to make. They (require) _____ a lot of work.
- 15) Joel (like) _____ to play soccer. He (practice) _____ every day.

Practice

- 1) Julia (sometimes, sell) _____ lemonade on hot days.
- 2) Thomas (often, play) _____ baseball after school.
- 3) My neighbor (never, paint) _____ his house; it looks terrible!
- 4) The students (leave) _____ their classrooms when the bell rings.
- 5) Mrs. Gomez (water) _____ the plants when she (get) _____ home at five o'clock.
- 6) Each night, Serena (help) _____ her little sister with geography homework.
- 7) Stuart (play) _____ video games with his friends on Saturdays.
- 8) Joan and Nate (wait) _____ for the bus to arrive each day.
- 9) The jazz musicians in our town (frequently, win) _____ competitions.
- 10) The merry-go-round (come) _____ to a stop every five minutes.

Practice

1. she take her go for a walk in the morning?
2. your friend Paul work in the shop over there?
3. they know the answers to the exam?
4. your parents know that you smoke?
5. Bill teach maths?
6. Where your sister live?
7. What time the lessons finish?
8. you go to the coast in summer?
9. it rain very often in Ireland?
10. Why they ask so many questions in class?

**Заполните
пробелы do
или does**

Practice

1. You / speak English.
2. She / work hard.
3. They / have dinner at eight
4. Jill and Tom / study at university
5. You / do your homework every day
6. John / watch TV after dinner.
7. He / wash the car at the weekend.
8. Her friends / live in London.
9. You / have any brothers or sisters.
10. Your friends / go to the cinema very often.

**Составьте
вопросительные
предложения**

What do you do with your free time?

I'm **almost** 19 years old, and I finished my first year of university. I'm **currently** on holiday, and I have a lot of **free time**. Having free time is nice, but the problem is that when you are a student, you never have money. And when you have a lot of free time, but you don't have much money, it can get **boring**.

Every morning I go to the gym, and I read in the afternoons. But I still have a lot of free time. Going to the gym takes me about two hours, **including** the road time and the post-gym shower. And I usually read for one hour. Another activity that I do is **watch** documentaries. I study history, and I love historical documentaries. I learn a lot from them. I watch documentaries for one and a half hours four or five times a week.

But those activities are a small part of my day. When I'm not at the gym or reading, I get **bored**, and I often play video games for hours. I **enjoy** playing video games, but I don't think it's a **productive** activity. When I play for a long time, I feel bad. I'd like to **find** more productive activities to do, but it isn't **easy**. I live in a small town, and there aren't many things to do.

Do you have any **suggestions**? What do you do with your free time?

Active vocabulary

- We are **almost** there, please wait for us.
- I am so sorry, but Mrs. Clayton is **currently** unavailable!
- The companies agree to **share** technology and experience.
- In his **free time** Pete usually **watches** tv-series on Netflix.
- Nothing really matters, **including** money when it comes to safety.
- **Boring** people can get you **bored**.
- You need to **find** a more **productive** way to **enjoy** the whole process.
- It may seem **easy** at first, but then it gets more challenging.
- Helen has a rather interesting **suggestion** on how to improve our statistics.

Let's watch the video

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iDbdXTMnOmE>



Countries and nationalities (Part I)





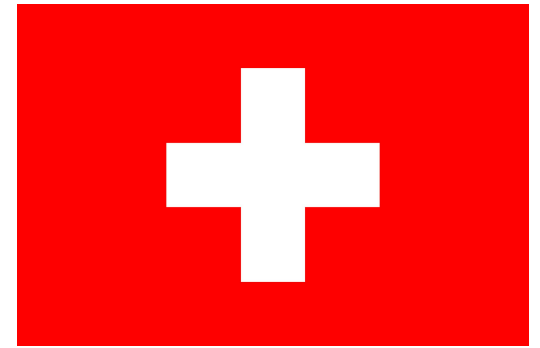
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Austria/Austrian



Serbia/Serbian



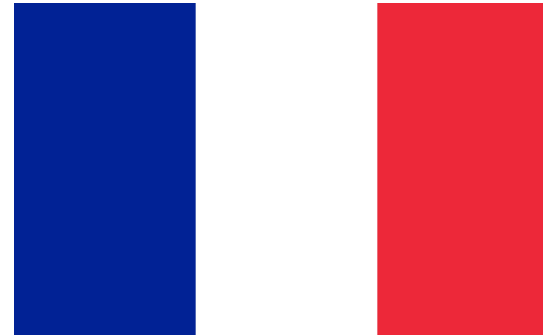
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Germany/German



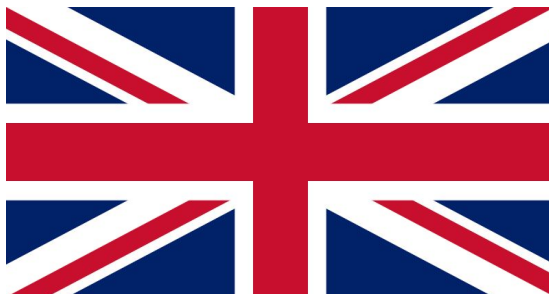
Italy/Italian



France/French



Bulgaria/Bulgarian



United Kingdom/British



Andorra/Andorran



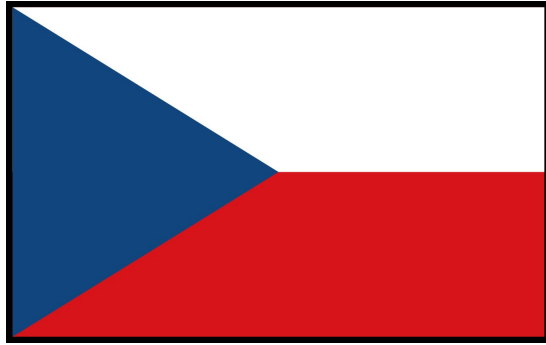
Denmark/Danish



Greece/Greek



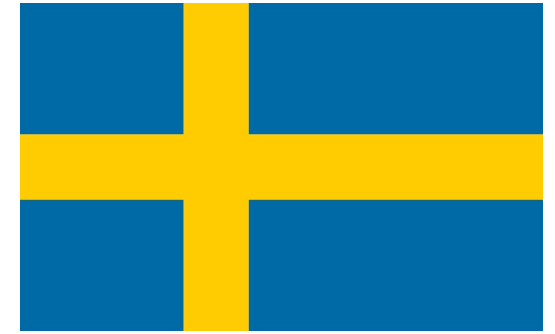
Belgium/Belgian



Czech Republic/Czech



Portugal/Portuguese



Sweden/Swedish



Estonia/Estonian



Russia/Russian



Latvia/Latvian



The Netherlands/Dutch



Romania/Romanian



Slovenia/Slovenian



North Macedonia/North Macedonian



Iceland/Icelandic

QUESTIONS



УНИВЕРСИТЕТСКИЙ
КОЛЛЕДЖ БРИКС