



УНИВЕРСИТЕТСКИЙ  
**КОЛЛЕДЖ БРИКС**

## **English Class III**

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# Personal Pronouns

They  
He  
It  
I  
She  
We  
You

# Practice

cat and horse .....  
Mary .....  
Tom .....  
Jack and I .....  
books .....  
sister .....  
You and Dave .....  
plane .....  
sunshine .....  
milk .....  
daughter .....  
papers .....  
Mr. Green .....

cheese .....  
cactus .....  
parents .....  
Pamela .....  
news .....  
scissors .....  
geese .....  
flowers ..... piano  
.....  
school .....  
brother-in-law .....  
dolphin .....

children .....  
sugar .....  
feet .....  
bicycle .....  
Ann and Kate .....  
tennis .....  
son .....  
mice .....  
sky .....  
shop .....  
buses .....  
picture .....  
friendship .....

# Verb TO BE



Глагол **TO BE** выступает в роли глагола-связки в предложениях и обычно не переводится на русский язык, переводится как **является, быть**. Используется данный глагол, когда мы говорим о профессиях, национальной принадлежности, возрасте, чувствах, семейном положении итд.

У глагола **TO BE** есть особые формы в разных лицах и числах в определённых временах и типах предложения.

# TO BE

## AFFIRMATIVE FORM (+)

FULL FORM	SHORT FORM
I <b>am</b>	I <b>'m</b>
You <b>are</b>	You <b>'re</b>
He } <b>is</b>	He } <b>'s</b>
She } <b>is</b>	She } <b>'s</b>
It } <b>is</b>	It } <b>'s</b>
We } <b>are</b>	We } <b>'re</b>
You } <b>are</b>	You } <b>'re</b>
They } <b>are</b>	They } <b>'re</b>

## NEGATIVE FORM (-)

FULL FORM	SHORT FORM (1)	SHORT FORM (2)
I <b>am not</b>	I <b>'m not</b>	I <b>'m not</b>
You <b>are not</b>	You <b>'re not</b>	You <b>aren't</b>
He } <b>is not</b>	He } <b>'s not</b>	He } <b>isn't</b>
She } <b>is not</b>	She } <b>'s not</b>	She } <b>isn't</b>
It } <b>is not</b>	It } <b>'s not</b>	It } <b>isn't</b>
We } <b>are not</b>	We } <b>'re not</b>	We } <b>aren't</b>
You } <b>are not</b>	You } <b>'re not</b>	You } <b>aren't</b>
They } <b>are not</b>	They } <b>'re not</b>	They } <b>aren't</b>

## EXAMPLES (E.g.)

- I am a teacher.
- They aren't singers.
- It is cute.
- You are not sick.
- He is not feeling well.
- She isn't a doctor.
- Are they from Tanzania?
- Am I at the cinema?
- Languages are not difficult.
- Is Polish easy?
- Are you ok?

## INTERROGATIVE FORM

Am I South African?

Are we hardworking?

Are you a football player?

Are you popular?

Is he/she/it tall?

Are they at home?

# PRACTICE

A: Where are we now, Sarah?

B: You ..... just in front of our new house.

A: Are you hungry?

B: Yes, I ..... a little bit hungry, I must admit.

A: Is your younger sister at school?

B: No, she ..... at school this week.

A: Are Susan and Marion good at sports activities?

B: Well, Susan ..... quite good at athletics, but Marion isn't very good at sports.

A: Where are your parents?

B: My mum and dad ..... at work as usual.

A: Is Peter your best friend? And what about Bill?

B: I can say that Peter and Bill ..... my best friends.

A: I think these stories about footballers are very interesting.

B: Really? The stories about footballers ..... interesting at all.

A: How often are you ill, grandma?

B: Quite often. I ..... very healthy this year.

# PRACTICE

A: Kevin, where ..... now? Do you know?

B: I'm not sure. I think we're somewhere near San Francisco.

A: Mrs. Jones, where are your children? ..... at home?

B: My children? Why do you want to know?

A: I can't find the ball. Where ..... ?

B: Behind the garden wall, I'm afraid.

A: Doctor, I don't feel very well. .... ill?

B: We'll see. I must take your temperature first.

A: ..... good at English?

B: Eve's the best student in her class.

A: I can see three wolves in the park. .... crazy?

B: Yes, you are. I can only see three shepherd dogs

A: Am I the best student in our class?

B: No, you ..... I'm the best. Do you agree?

A: Where are you, Simon?

B: I'm afraid Simon ..... here. He is at the shop in the center of town.

A: Excuse me, ..... our new neighbor?

B: No, I'm not. I'm your husband's colleague.

A: Where ..... Mark and Kevin? They're so late today.

B: I have no idea, to tell the truth.

A: Mum, what time ..... ? I'm so hungry.

B: Dinner is at seven o'clock as usual.

# PRACTICE

1. I don't care if you \_\_\_\_\_ busy.
2. But we \_\_\_\_\_ even sure of that.
3. But I \_\_\_\_\_ here for that purpose.
4. You \_\_\_\_\_ afraid of me, are you?
5. I \_\_\_\_\_ going to do any more.
6. We \_\_\_\_\_ told what became of her.
7. We \_\_\_\_\_ quite ready for that yet.
8. It \_\_\_\_\_ so bad as it might be.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ sure that I like it.
10. You \_\_\_\_\_ going for an hour yet.
11. We \_\_\_\_\_ like the women of your country.
12. I hope you \_\_\_\_\_ among that sort.
13. He \_\_\_\_\_ the person to ask it.
14. It \_\_\_\_\_ much to write the words.
15. But he \_\_\_\_\_ going to do it.
16. It may be that he \_\_\_\_\_ dead.
17. It \_\_\_\_\_ so easy to understand him.
18. It \_\_\_\_\_ so bad as my feeling.
19. It \_\_\_\_\_ necessary that I should see her.
20. I \_\_\_\_\_ going to write for it.



# PRACTICE

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ having a fine time of it.
2. I don't see where she \_\_\_\_\_ gone.
3. And what \_\_\_\_\_ we going to do about it?
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ going to take you with me.
5. You \_\_\_\_\_ a wife, and a good wife.
6. It \_\_\_\_\_ the only thing, I tell you.
7. You are not as thin as I \_\_\_\_\_.
8. I don't believe you \_\_\_\_\_ that kind.
9. What \_\_\_\_\_ you to say to such men?
10. It \_\_\_\_\_ on the right side of it.
11. I \_\_\_\_\_ glad I didn't see him.
12. We \_\_\_\_\_ always very glad to see you.
13. It \_\_\_\_\_ the only thing I can do.
14. You don't know why you \_\_\_\_\_ here.
15. You have to take them as they \_\_\_\_\_.
16. It \_\_\_\_\_ a good thing to have a good name.
17. Do you know what we \_\_\_\_\_ going to do?
18. I \_\_\_\_\_ going to have a talk with him.
19. You know who I \_\_\_\_\_, don't you?
20. I believe I \_\_\_\_\_ going to like you

# My best friend Selena

Hi, my name is Tina. I am thirteen years old and today I want to **talk about** my best friend Selena. She is my classmate, and she is thirteen years old too. We **attend** a very big school near Scotland. We **share** the same desk and love the **same** school subjects. Our **favorite** lessons are Arts and Physical Education. I am very **good at** tennis, and she is very good at volleyball. She plays volleyball at our school team. We both have a **busy** life. We always get up at 6 and at 7 a.m. her father takes us to school by car. They live next door to us, so after school we always do our homework, walk our dogs and play **together**. Our classes start at 8.30 and finish at 4 p.m. Her mother is a nurse. My mother is a nurse too and they work at the same hospital. Our fathers are **both** engineers, but they work at **different** companies. On Mondays, Selena has violin class and I have piano class. On Tuesdays and Thursdays she practices volleyball at the school's gym, and I play tennis in our school court. Friday is my favorite day because Selena **stays overnight** with us. On the weekends, we usually go to the movie theater or have a picnic if the **weather** is good. I am the only child; I don't have a sister, but she is **like** a sister to me.

# Active vocabulary

- Let's **talk about** this a bit later.
- Anyone who loves theater should **attend**.
- The companies agree to **share** technology and experience.
- The **same** thing happened to James when he was doing his homework.
- I want to take you to my **favorite** place in the city.
- It takes practice to become **good at** something.
- Sarah is too **busy** to answer any calls.
- My friends and I love hanging out **together** .
- It is necessary to look at things from **different** perspectives.
- **Both** methods sound quite interesting.
- Jane is **staying overnight** because of a stormy **weather**.
- I really like people **like** you.



I wake up everyday  
at 8 o'clock.



# Present Simple Tense

# Утвердительная форма

1 лицо	I invite	We invite
2 лицо	You invite	You invite
3 лицо	He/She/It invites	They invite

They usually **play** tennis every weekend.

She **brings** me coffee every morning.

It **snows** in winter.

I **work** from Monday to Friday every week.

В большинстве случаев к глаголу в 3-ем лице единственного числа добавляется **-s**, окончание **-es** добавляется после таких окончаний **-ss, -sh, -ch, -x, -o**: scratch – scratches; miss – misses; crash – crashes, teach – teaches, fix – fixes; а также, когда глагол оканчивается на согласную + **y** = у меняется на **i** + **es** = try – tries; fly – flies; cry – cries;

# Отрицательная форма

1 лицо	I do not want	We do not want
2 лицо	You do not want	You do not want
3 лицо	He/She/It does not want	They do not want

I **do not like** this movie.

She **does not work** as a teacher.

We **do not need** your help.

It **does not** really **matter**.

# Вопросительная форма

1 лицо Do I work?

Do we work?

2 лицо Do you work?

Do you work?

3 лицо Does he/she/it work?

Do they work?

**Do** you **like** your job?

**Does** Sam **work** on Monday?

**Do** your friends **watch** tv-series?

**Do** you often **go** to parties, Adam?

# ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY

100%	Always	She <b>always</b> goes to the night club to dance.
90%	Usually	They <b>usually</b> quarrel.
80%	Normally	I <b>normally</b> go to the gym.
70%	Often	They <b>often</b> go out for dinner.
50%	Sometimes	I <b>sometimes</b> go with my husband.
30%	Occasionally	I <b>occasionally</b> eat junk food.
10%	Seldom	I <b>seldom</b> read the newspaper.
5%	Hardly ever	I <b>hardly ever</b> drink alcohol.
0%	Never	I <b>never</b> go to the cinema. I don't like it.



# Употребление

1) когда мы говорим о **повседневных делах, повторяющихся действиях**

**He works at a hotel.**

**Sally visits her grandparents once a month.**

2) когда мы говорим о **законах природы и всеобщих истинах**

**Water boils at 100 °C.**

**It rarely rains in the desert.**

3) когда говорим о **программах, графике, расписании (поездов, самолетов, занятий и тд)**

**Our English lesson always starts at 3 pm.**

**The plane to LA takes off tomorrow at 8 am.**

4) когда отдаем **приказы** (повелительное наклонение) и **даем инструкции**

**First, pour a cup of water, then add some flour.**

**Do not interrupt me!**

- 1) I always (eat) \_\_\_\_\_ vegetables. Carrots (be) \_\_\_\_\_ my favorite.
- 2) Randy (like) \_\_\_\_\_ swimming in the ocean, but he (be) \_\_\_\_\_ afraid of sharks.
- 3) It (be) \_\_\_\_\_ really cold outside, and I (not, have) \_\_\_\_\_ a jacket!
- 4) We (think ) \_\_\_\_\_ it is fun to ride roller coasters.
- 5) Roberto and Kelly (hunt) \_\_\_\_\_ for eggs every Easter.
- 6) The simple present tense (be) \_\_\_\_\_ easy!
- 7) My family (want) \_\_\_\_\_ to visit the pyramids in Egypt.
- 8) Donna (love) \_\_\_\_\_ the summer. She also (like) \_\_\_\_\_ winter.
- 9) Liz and Tommy (travel) \_\_\_\_\_ to the coast every year.
- 10) The baby (cry) \_\_\_\_\_ every time it (want) \_\_\_\_\_ to be fed.
- 11) You (need) \_\_\_\_\_ to exercise in order to stay healthy.
- 12) Yoko (win) \_\_\_\_\_ the science contest every year. She (be) \_\_\_\_\_ so smart!
- 13) Ken (be) \_\_\_\_\_ a baker. He (bake) \_\_\_\_\_ cakes and pastries every morning.
- 14) Then he (sell) \_\_\_\_\_ them to his customers. Everybody (love) \_\_\_\_\_ Ken's bakery

- 1) Mary (be) \_\_\_\_\_ twenty-nine years old.
- 2) We (like) \_\_\_\_\_ to eat fruit. It (taste) \_\_\_\_\_ good.
- 3) The football team never (score) \_\_\_\_\_. It (lose) \_\_\_\_\_ all the time.
- 4) Roberta and Betty always (talk) \_\_\_\_\_ to each other on the phone.
- 5) Jose and I (study) \_\_\_\_\_ chemistry together.
- 6) The car (have) \_\_\_\_\_ a flat tire.
- 7) You never (make) \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast for me. I always (have) \_\_\_\_\_ to make it myself.
- 8) The mechanic (fix) \_\_\_\_\_ my car when it breaks down.
- 9) Tom rarely (fly) \_\_\_\_\_. He usually (drive) \_\_\_\_\_.
- 10) I usually (watch) \_\_\_\_\_ TV, but tonight I (think) \_\_\_\_\_ I will read a book.
- 11) Igor (call) \_\_\_\_\_ his mother on the phone every day.
- 12) When he (be) \_\_\_\_\_ alone at night, Beto sometimes (get) \_\_\_\_\_ scared.
- 13) I (be) \_\_\_\_\_ tired. I (think) \_\_\_\_\_ I am going to take a nap.
- 14) Cakes (be) \_\_\_\_\_ hard to make. They (require) \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of work.
- 15) Joel (like) \_\_\_\_\_ to play soccer. He (practice) \_\_\_\_\_ every day.

# Practice

- 1) Julia (sometimes, sell) \_\_\_\_\_ lemonade on hot days.
- 2) Thomas (often, play) \_\_\_\_\_ baseball after school.
- 3) My neighbor (never, paint) \_\_\_\_\_ his house; it looks terrible!
- 4) The students (leave) \_\_\_\_\_ their classrooms when the bell rings.
- 5) Mrs. Gomez (water) \_\_\_\_\_ the plants when she (get) \_\_\_\_\_ home at five o'clock.
- 6) Each night, Serena (help) \_\_\_\_\_ her little sister with geography homework.
- 7) Stuart (play) \_\_\_\_\_ video games with his friends on Saturdays.
- 8) Joan and Nate (wait) \_\_\_\_\_ for the bus to arrive each day.
- 9) The jazz musicians in our town (frequently, win) \_\_\_\_\_ competitions.
- 10) The merry-go-round (come) \_\_\_\_\_ to a stop every five minutes.

# Practice

1. .... she take her go for a walk in the morning?
2. .... your friend Paul work in the shop over there?
3. .... they know the answers to the exam?
4. .... your parents know that you smoke?
5. .... Bill teach maths?
6. Where ..... your sister live?
7. What time ..... the lessons finish?
8. .... you go to the coast in summer?
9. .... it rain very often in Ireland?
10. Why ..... they ask so many questions in class?

**Заполните  
пробелы do  
или does**

# Practice

1. You / speak English.
2. She / work hard.
3. They / have dinner at eight
4. Jill and Tom / study at university
5. You / do your homework every day
6. John / watch TV after dinner.
7. He / wash the car at the weekend.
8. Her friends / live in London.
9. You / have any brothers or sisters.
10. Your friends / go to the cinema very often.

**Составьте  
вопросительные  
предложения**

# What do you do with your free time?

I'm **almost** 19 years old, and I finished my first year of university. I'm **currently** on holiday, and I have a lot of **free time**. Having free time is nice, but the problem is that when you are a student, you never have money.

And when you have a lot of free time, but you don't have much money, it can get **boring**.

Every morning I go to the gym, and I read in the afternoons. But I still have a lot of free time. Going to the gym takes me about two hours, **including** the road time and the post-gym shower. And I usually read for one hour. Another activity that I do is **watch** documentaries. I study history, and I love historical documentaries. I learn a lot from them. I watch documentaries for one and a half hours four or five times a week.

But those activities are a small part of my day. When I'm not at the gym or reading, I get **bored**, and I often play video games for hours. I **enjoy** playing video games, but I don't think it's a **productive** activity. When I play for a long time, I feel bad. I'd like to **find** more productive activities to do, but it isn't **easy**. I live in a small town, and there aren't many things to do.

Do you have any **suggestions**? What do you do with your free time?

# Active vocabulary

- We are **almost** there, please wait for us.
- I am so sorry, but Mrs. Clayton is **currently** unavailable!
- The companies agree to **share** technology and experience.
- In his **free time** Pete usually **watches** tv-series on Netflix.
- Nothing really matters, **including** money when it comes to safety.
- **Boring** people can get you **bored**.
- You need to **find** a more **productive** way to **enjoy** the whole process.
- It may seem **easy** at first, but then it gets more challenging.
- Helen has a rather interesting **suggestion** on how to improve our statistics.



Let's watch the video

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<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iDbdXTMn0mE>



# Countries and nationalities (Part I)





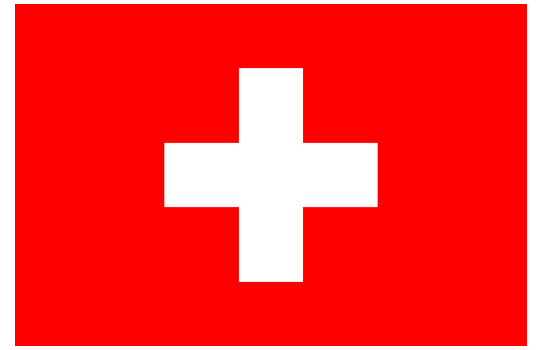
Hungary/Hungarian



Austria/Austrian



Serbia/Serbian



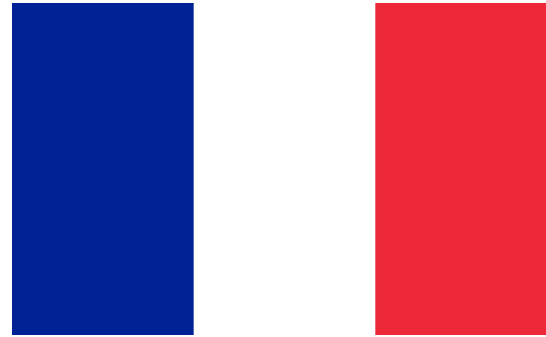
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Germany/German



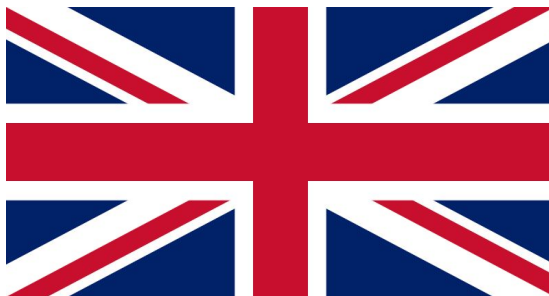
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France/French



Bulgaria/Bulgarian



United Kingdom/British



Andorra/Andorran



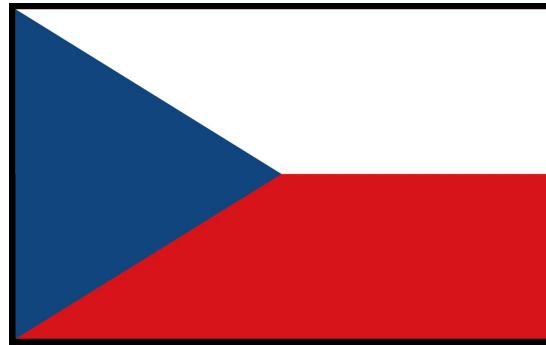
Denmark/Danish



Greece/Greek



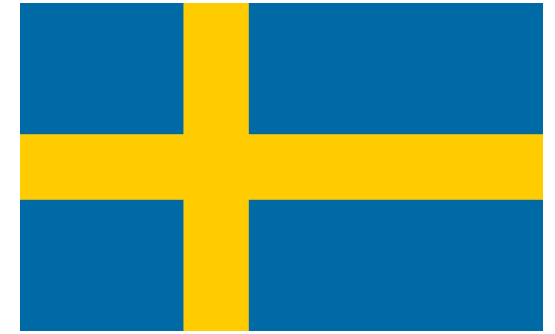
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Czech Republic/Czech



Portugal/Portuguese



Sweden/Swedish



Estonia/Estonian



Russia/Russian



Latvia/Latvian



The Netherlands/Dutch



Romania/Romanian



Slovenia/Slovenian



North Macedonia/North Macedonian



Iceland/Icelandic

# QUESTIONS



УНИВЕРСИТЕТСКИЙ  
**КОЛЛЕДЖ БРИКС**