

**TOPIC: THE MEANING AND WAYS
OF STRENGTHENING
INTERETHNIC HARMONY
IN THE REPUBLIC OF
KAZAKHSTAN**



QUESTIONS FOR DISCUSSION:



- Population censuses in Kazakhstan: changes in the ethnic structure of the population
- Kazakhstan as a model of interethnic harmony
- Formation of national identity
- Interconfessional policy of Kazakhstan
- Youth policy of the Republic of Kazakhstan: results and problems



POPULATION CENSUSES IN KAZAKHSTAN: CHANGES IN THE ETHNIC STRUCTURE OF THE POPULATION

1. When were the population censuses carried out in Kazakhstan during the period of independence?

2. What is the goal of population censuses?

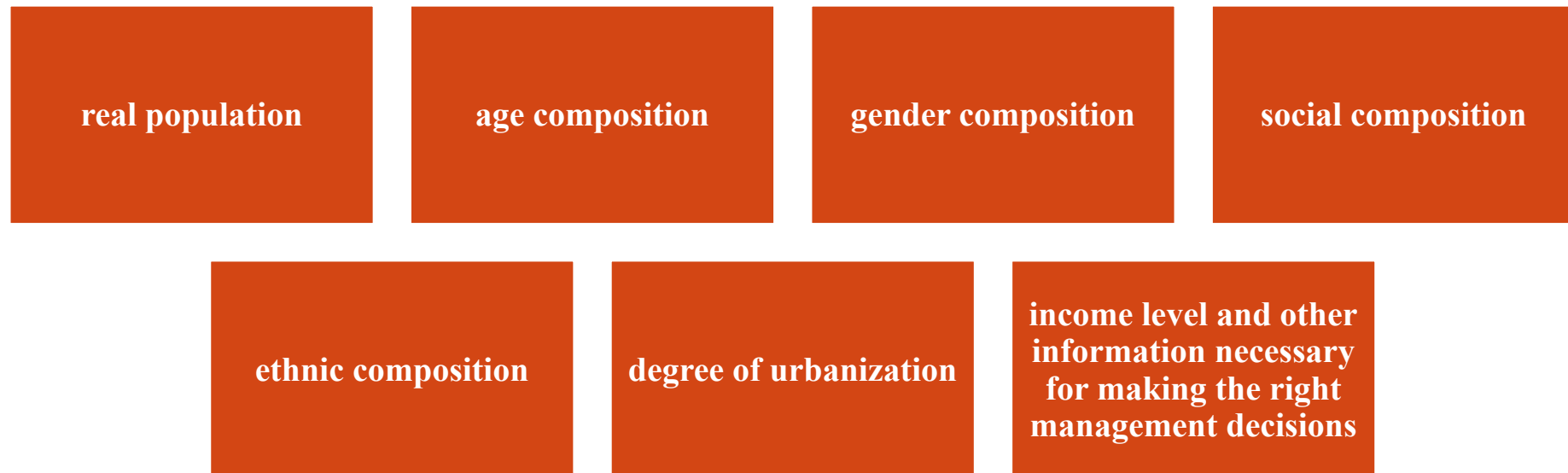
What is measured in censuses?

3. What were the demographic and ethnic changes?



THE PURPOSE OF THE CENSUS IS TO OBTAIN ANALYTICAL DATA FOR PLANNING, MAKING THE RIGHT DECISIONS IN VARIOUS AREAS OF DEVELOPMENT OF THE STATE AND SOCIETY.

Censuses measure:



		Population	<u>Kazakhs</u>	Ethnic composition
First census	from February 25 to March 4, 1999	14.953.1 thousand people.	<u>Kazakhs</u> - 8.0 million (53.4% of the total)	representatives of over 120 ethnic groups live in Kazakhstan. Russians - 4.4 million (30.0%). Ukrainians (3.6%), Uzbeks (2.5%), Germans (2.3%), Tatars (1.6%), Uighurs (1.4%). The number of Belarusians, Koreans, Azerbaijanis and Turks ranges from 0.7 to 0.5% of the total population of Kazakhstan.
Second census	from 24 to 25 February 2009	16.004.8 thousand people	The share of Kazakhs in the country's population is 63.1%	Representatives of 125 nations lived. Russians - 23.7% Uzbeks - 2.8% Ukrainians - 2.1% Uyghur - 1.4% Tatars - 1.3% Germans - 1.1% other ethnic groups - 4.5%.



KAZAKHSTAN AS A MODEL OF INTERETHNIC HARMONY

- What is the essence of the Kazakh model of interethnic harmony?
- What are the features of the Kazakh model of interethnic harmony?
- What is the main purpose of the Assembly of the People of Kazakhstan ?



THE KAZAKHSTAN MODEL OF NATIONAL UNITY PROVIDES:

Preservation of ethnocultural diversity;

Development of tolerance;

Solution of interethnic issues based on dialogue;

Strengthening Kazakhstani identity.



...Kazakhstan's model of national unity is not only unique, but also universal.



FORMATION OF NATIONAL IDENTITY

- "The Concept of Strengthening and Development of Kazakhstani Identity and Unity". It was approved in 2015 by Presidential Decree.
<https://adilet.zan.kz/rus/docs/U1500000147>

1. What is Kazakhstan's identity based on?
2. What are the main directions for the formation of a nation of a united future?



INTERCONFESSIONAL POLICY OF KAZAKHSTAN

- The secular principle means the separation of religion from the state, non-interference of religion in the affairs of the state. Religious ideas cannot be promoted in schools and universities.
- At the same time, the Constitution enshrines the human right to freedom of religion. Discrimination on religious grounds is prohibited.
- The most widespread religion in Kazakhstan is Islam/



YOUTH POLICY OF THE REPUBLIC OF KAZAKHSTAN: RESULTS AND PROBLEMS

What legal acts regulate the state youth policy?

Name the directions in which the Youth Development Index is analyzed.

What proportion of young people are in the NEET category?

What are the ways to solve the problem of increasing digital literacy of youth?

