

# Differences between British and American versions of English

research work  
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# Goals and objectives of the study

Purpose of the study:

- Identifying the differences between British and American versions of English

Objectives of the study:

- collect material for the addressed problem; identify areas of language difference: in spelling, phonetics, vocabulary, grammar;
- to compile a dictionary of spelling, phonetic, lexical and grammatical differences between the two variants of the English language; draw conclusions; develop the ability to communicate with the audience, speaking at conferences.

# Division of English into British English and American English.

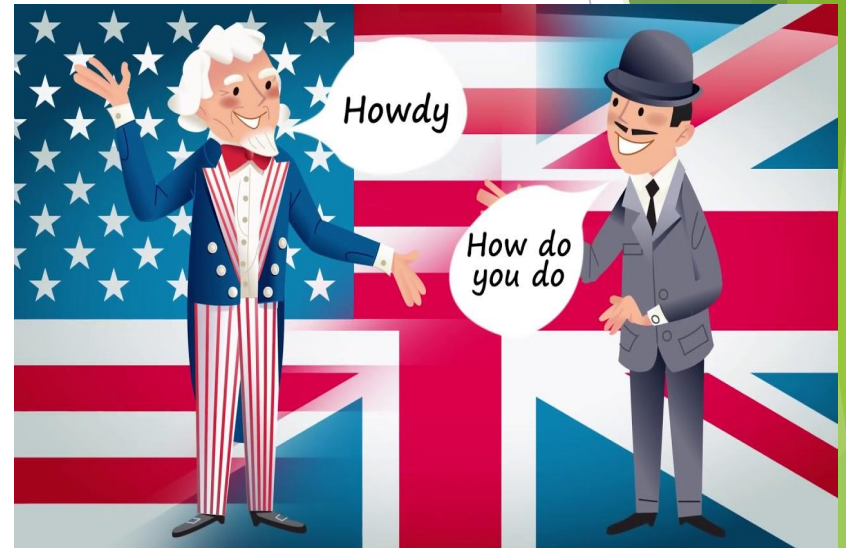
## Formation history

- ▶ In the XVII - XVIII centuries, the flow of emigrants is constantly growing, bringing from England began to bring with it a variety of languages and dialects. Mass emigration to the new state - the United States of America - continued in the XIX-XX centuries. At the same time, despite the abundance of languages and cultures of the new settlers, English remained the dominant language.

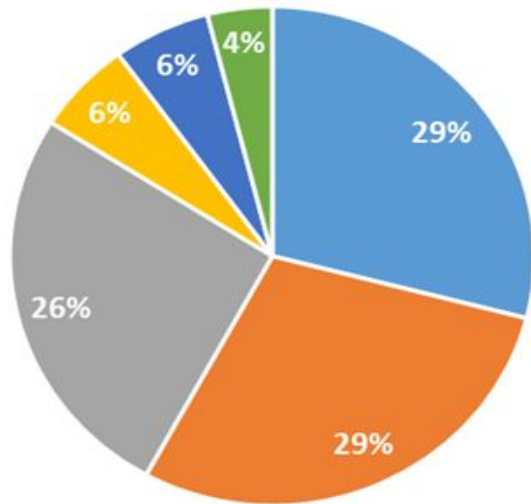


# The current State of English as a Multi-national Language

- ▶ The modern British version of English, firstly, is heterogeneous, and secondly, it is far from the classical English that existed 3 centuries ago. Within the British version, there are three language types: conservative English, accepted standard, RP-media language, and Advanced English



# The influence of languages on the vocabulary of the English language



- Latin language
- German language
- other languages
- French language
- Greek language
- derived from proper names

- ▶ The diagram shows that Latin, French, and German had the greatest influence on the development and formation of the English language. This was due to the invasion of tribes and peoples on the territory of England, bringing with them not only power, but also culture and language.

# The main differences between British and American versions of English

- ▶ Phonetic differences
- ▶ Lexical differences
- ▶ Differences in grammar

# Phonetic differences

Between American and British English, there are differences in the pronunciation of some words and whole sentences.



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graph TD; A[Between American and British English, there are differences in the pronunciation of some words and whole sentences.] --> B[Sounds in words]; A --> C[Stress in words]; A --> D[Intonation in sentences];
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Sounds in words

Stress in words

Intonation in sentences

Example: in America, «dance» is pronounced as [da:ns] in England and as [dəns] in the USA

# Lexical differences

- ▶ The same words in British and American English sometimes have different meanings. The most noticeable lexical differences between the two variants are in the terminology related to cars, as both Americans and Englishmen are obsessed with them.

American English	British English
Take Out	Take Away
Sneakers	Trainers
Check	Bill
Trunk	Boot
Appetizer	Starter
Pitcher	Jug
Elevator	Lift
Flashlight	Torch
Cookie	Biscuit
Sedan	Saloon
Shopping Cart	Trolley
Windshield	Windscreen



# Differences in grammar

- ▶ Native speakers of British and American English often use completely different words that have the same meaning. This is due to the peculiarities of the development of the history and culture of the countries, the variety of local dialects and expressions. It is often said that Americans like to shorten words, to make them much shorter than in the classic British language. This is partly true, but there are quite a few words that are longer in American English than in British.

# Conclusion

- ▶ People's opinion about the significant differences between the American and British versions of English is just a myth. There aren't really that many of them. It is sometimes quite difficult to understand whether a particular book was written by an American or British author. However, the differences between these two versions of the language are increasing every year.

They can be divided into 6 groups:

- ▶ Phonetic differences
- ▶ Lexical differences
- ▶ Spelling differences
- ▶ Grammatical differences
- ▶ Punctuation differences
- ▶ The appearance of a new meaning in a word, the use of a synonymous word

Thanks for your attention!