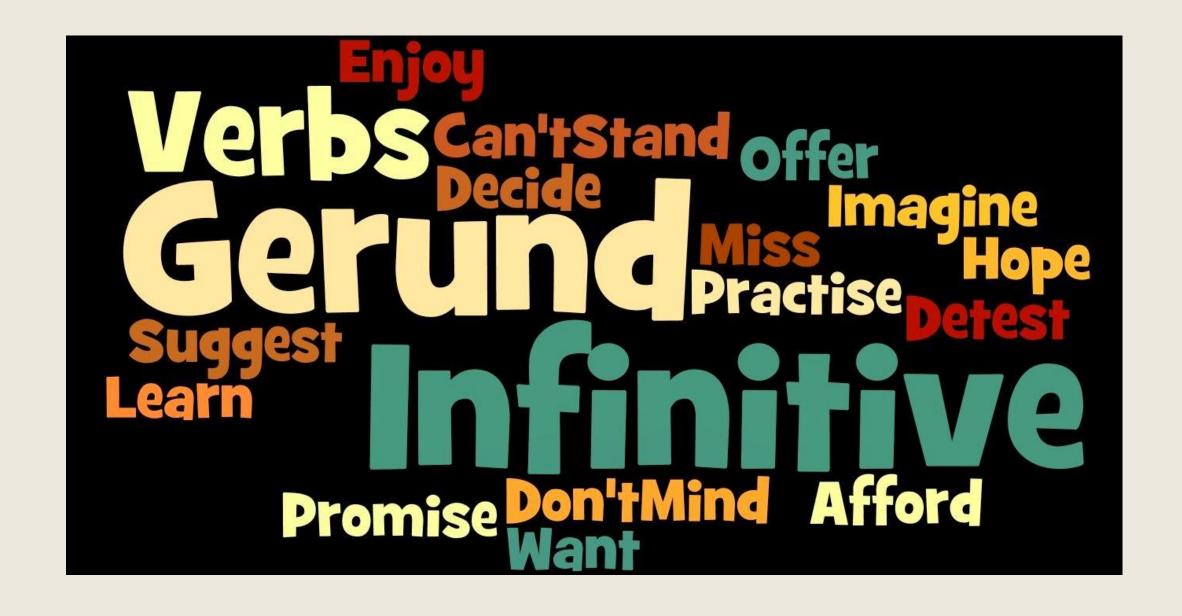
SPOTLIGHT 9

Module 2c



Verb + to+ inf

Употребляется

- •Для выражения цели
- •She went to the supermarket to buy some cheese
- •После глаголов **agree**, **appear**, **decide**, **expect**, **hope**, **plan**, **promise**, **refuse**, **want** etc
- B структурах SMB TO DO SMTH
- •После **would like/prefer/love** etc.
- •После прилагательных happy, glad, sad, clever, kind, eager, reluctant, willing, lucky, fortunate
- •Be+the first/second/next/last etc.
- V +Question Word +TO inf ask, decide, explain, find out, learn, want, want to know etc.
- •В устойчивых выражениях **to tell the truth, to be honest, to sum up, to begin with** etc.
- •После некоторых существительных honour, goal, way
- •SO+ADJ+AS+TO INF
- For+n/pr+to inf

Verb+ ing

- В роли подлежащего
- **Exercising** is good for your health
- После глаголов admit, appreciate, avoid, continue, deny, fancy, go, imagine, mind, miss, practise, prevent, quit, save, suggest, love, like, enjoy, prefer, dislike, hate
- После выражений be busy, it's no use, can't stand, have trouble, have difficulty, there's no point, can't help
- После think of, apologise for, object to, look forward to, be used to, in addition to, be/get used to
- Hear, listen to, notice, see watch, feel
 + smb + ing form

- Verb + inf
- •После модальных глаголов I can speak Italian a little
- Let, make, see, hear, watch, notice, feel + SMB + inf
- •После had better и would rather

Differences in meaning between to inf and -ing form

V + to inf	V + Ving
FORGET - забывать She forgot to buy milk	FORGET – забывать о событии в прошлом I'll never forget visiting London for the 1 st time
REMEMBER - помнить, не забывать Do you remember to call Maria?	REMEMBER - помнить о событии в прошлом I remember meeting her in PAris
MEAN - намереваться, собираться I apologize. I didn't mean to upset you.	MEAN - подразумевать, предполагать Being a doctor means devoting your life to helping others
REGRET - сожалеть о том, что приходится сообщать неприятное (обычно употребляется в Present Simple с say, tell, inform, announce) I regret to inform you that your application has been rejected	REGRET - сожалеть о чем-либо I regret hurting your feelings

Differences in meaning between to inf and -ing form

V + to inf	V + Ving
TRУ - стараться делать все возможное I tried to convince her that everything would be alright	TRY - делать что-то в качестве эксперимента You should try exercising more often
STOP - остановиться на время с целью что-либо сделать While he was driving to work , he stopped to buy a sandwich	STOP - прекратить делать что-либо He stopped drinking coffee months ago
GO ON - закончить действие, приступить к другому She did the washing up , then went on to tidy up the kitchen	GO ON - продолжать делать что-либо She went on talking for hours

Differences in meaning between to inf and -ing form

V + to inf	V + Ving
BE SORRY - сожалеть I was sorry to hear you haven't been feeling well	BE SORRY - извиняться за что - либо I/sorry for being so abrupt with you
HATE - испытывать неудовольствие по поводу предстоящего действия I hate to disappoint you but he's not coming	HATE - не любить то, что приходится делать I hate troubling you, but could you help me with this?
BE AFRAID - бояться делать что- либо, сомневаться, колебаться She was to afraid to travel on her own	BE AFRAID - бояться, что может случиться действие, обозначенное -ing формой When exercising, I'm afraid of injuring my back