

История и философия инаковости

«Конфликтология международных отношений»

Преподаватель: к.с.н., доцент

Дьяконов М.Ю.

РГСУ – 2015

Рыжие





Иуда

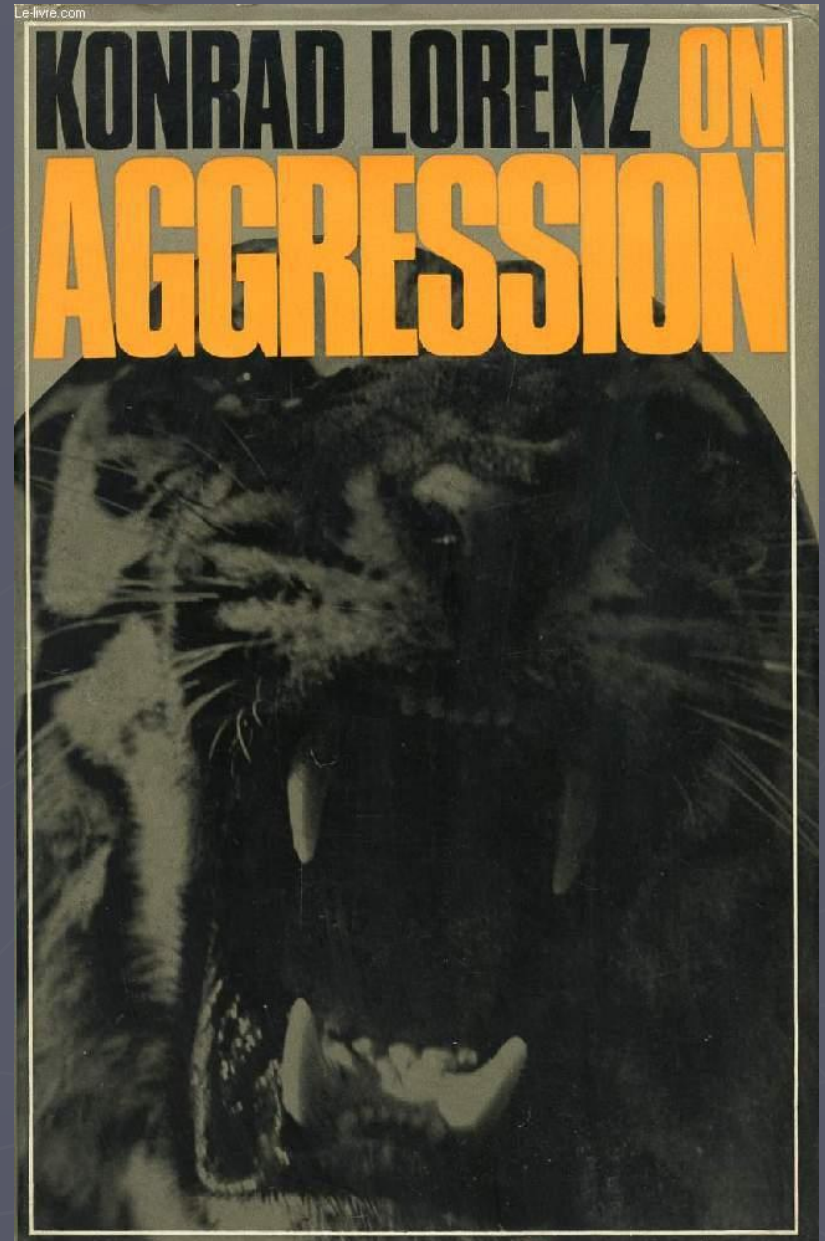
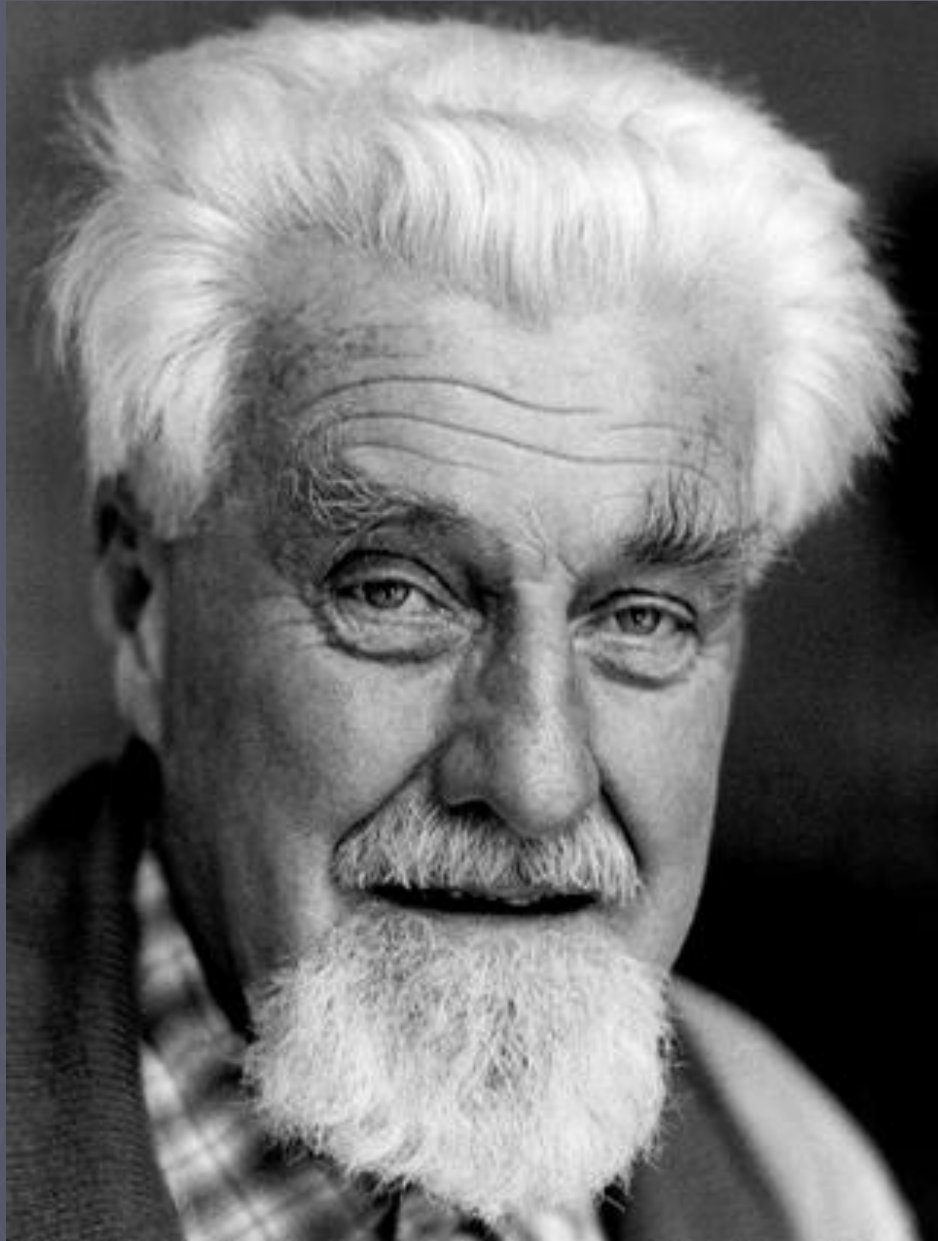


Мы/они

Us

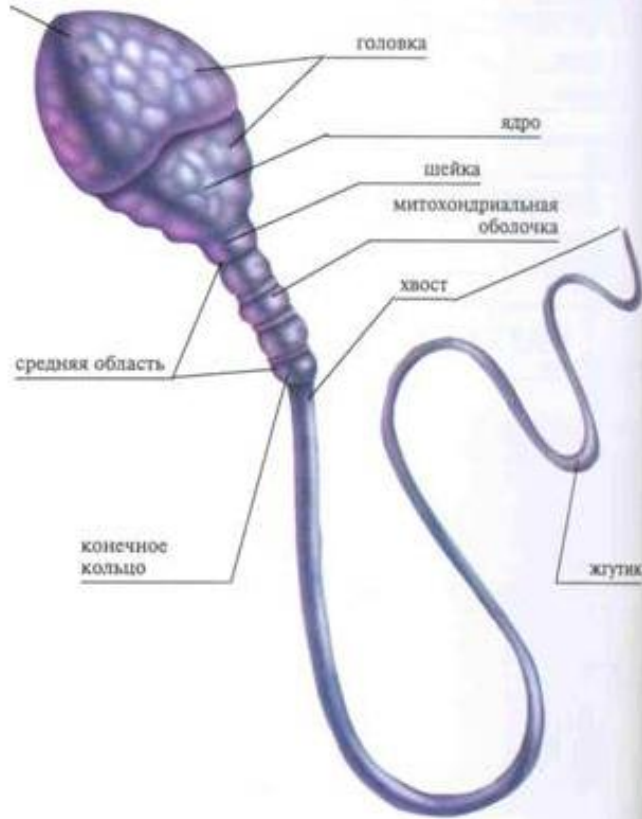
Them

Конрад Лоренц «Агрессия»

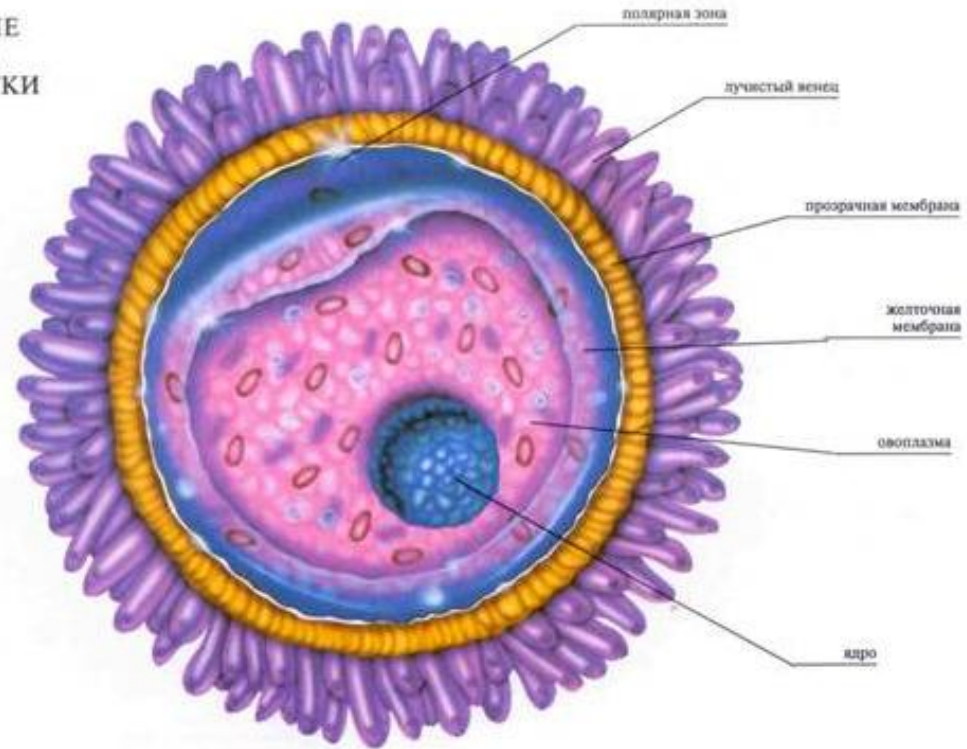


Половое размножение

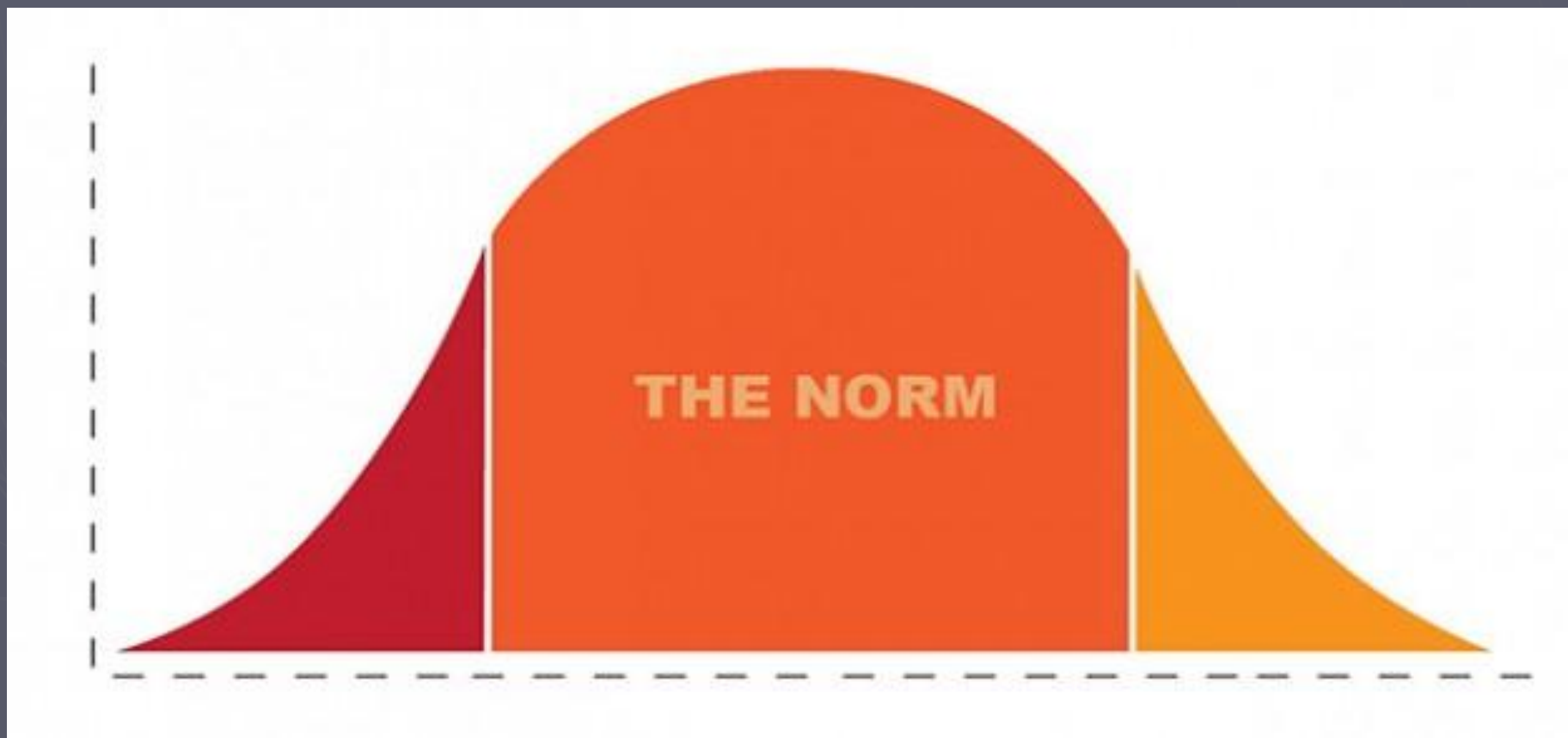
СПЕРМАТОЗОИД



СТРОЕНИЕ
ЗРЕЛОЙ
ЯЙЦЕКЛЕТКИ



Норма



Премодерн – Модерн – Постмодерн

	Production	Society	Time	Orientation	Culture
PRE-MODERN 10,000 BC-1450	<i>Neolithic Revolution</i> agriculture handwork dispersed	<i>Tribal/Feudal</i> Ruling class of Kings, priests & military peasants	Slow-changing reversible	<i>Local/City</i> Agrarian	<i>Aristocratic</i> integrated style
MODERN 1450-1960	<i>Industrial Revolution</i> factory mass-production centralised	<i>Capitalist</i> owning class of bourgeoisie workers	Linear	<i>Nationalist</i> Rationalisation of business exclusive	<i>Bourgeois</i> Mass-culture reigning styles
POST-MODERN 1960-	<i>Information Revolution</i> Office segmented-production decentralised	<i>Global</i> para-class of cognitariat office workers	fast-changing cyclical	<i>World/Local</i> multinational pluralist eclectic inclusive	<i>Taste-Cultures</i> many genres

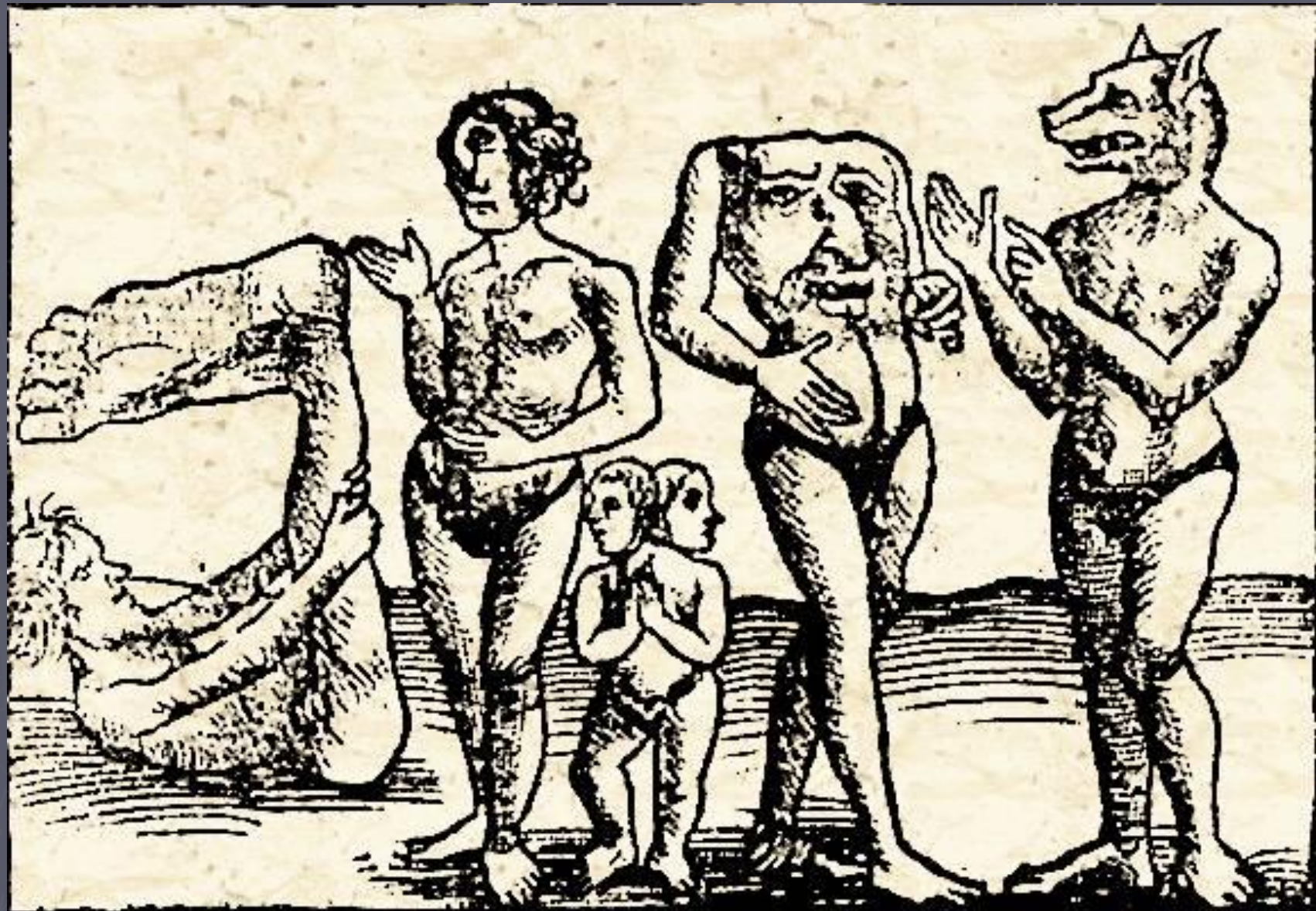
Географические представления о «себе» и «другом»





Периферия средневековой ойкумены

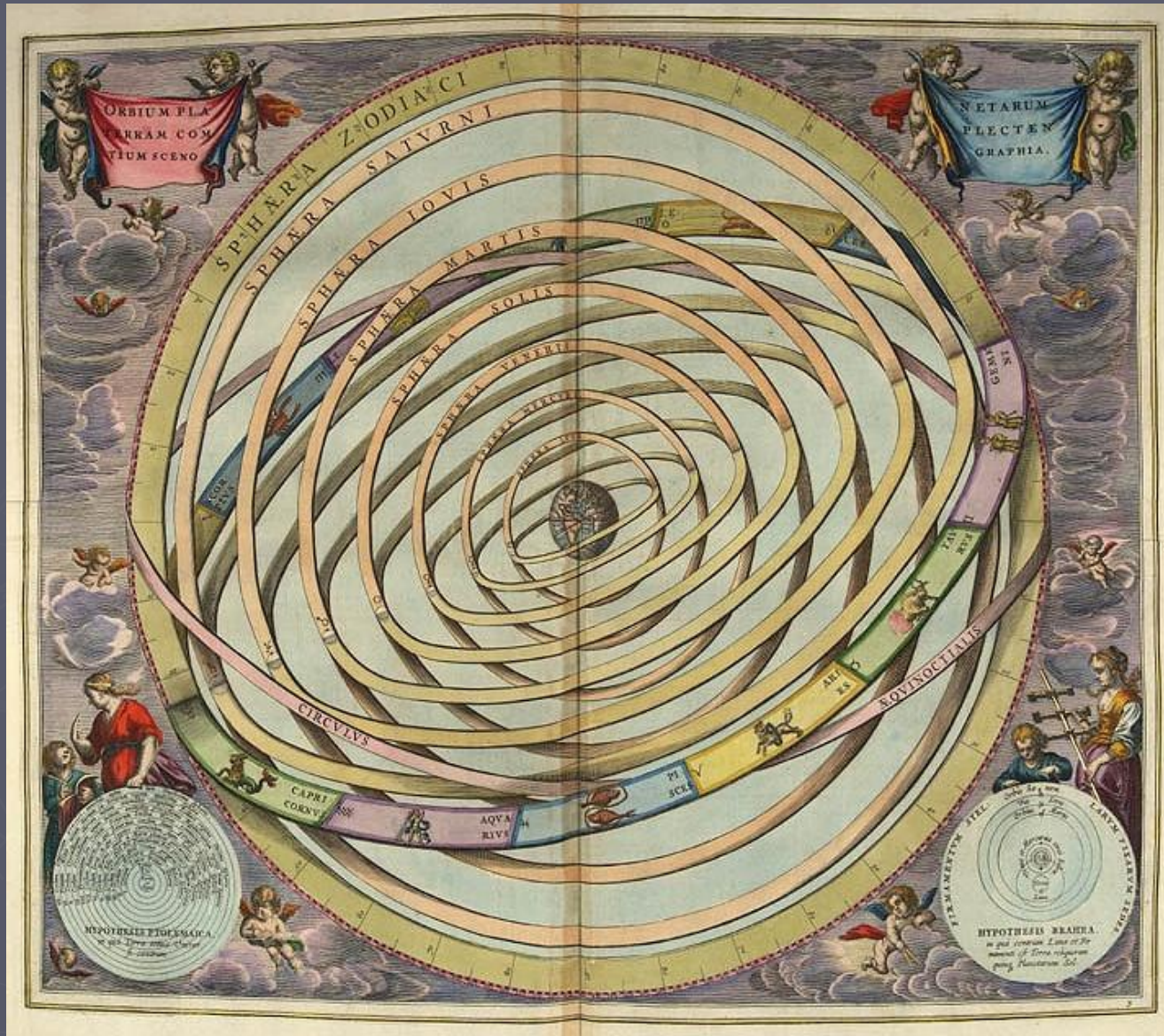




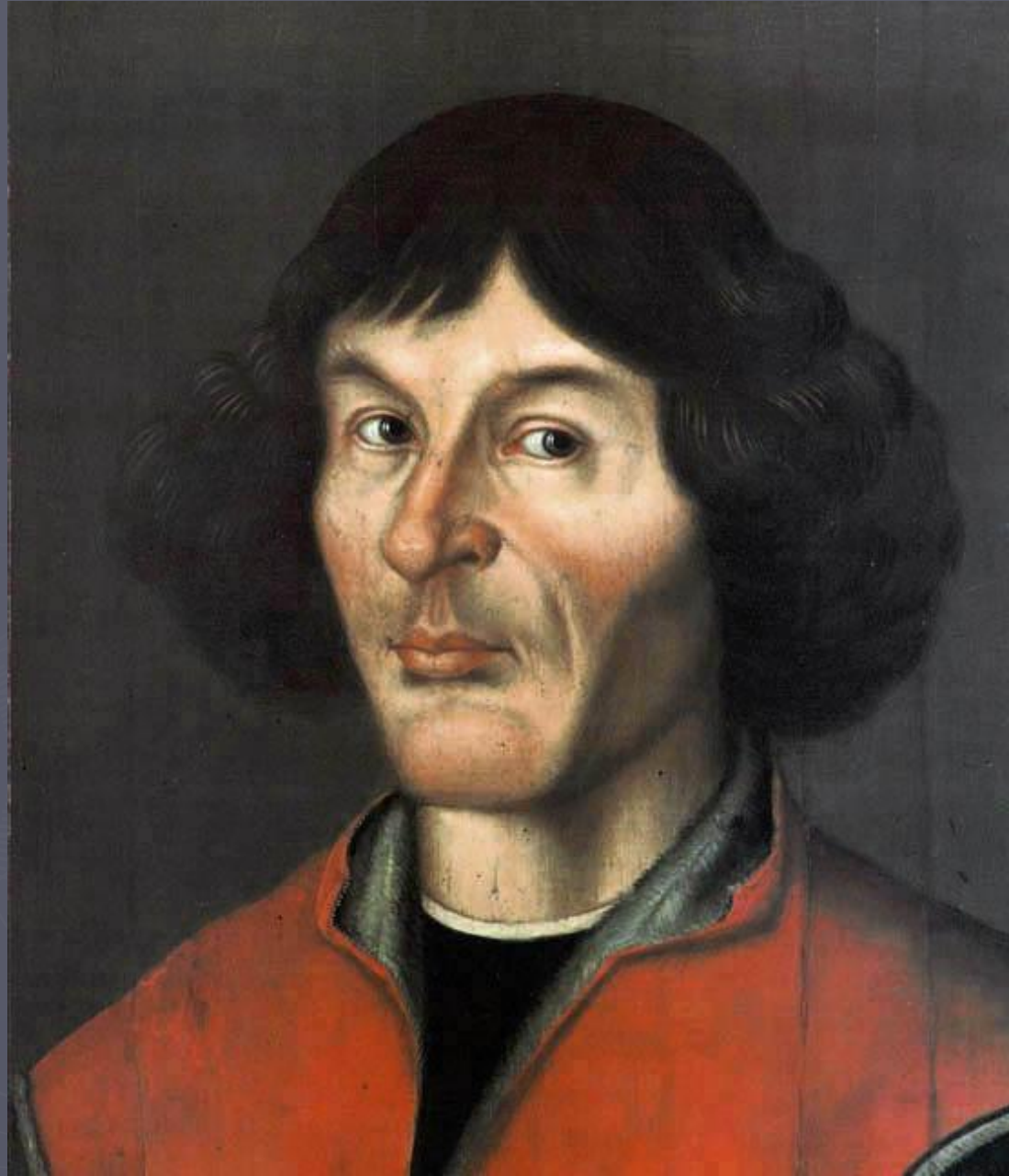
Творение



Геоцентрическая (Птолемеевская) система мира



Николай Коперник



PLANISPHERIVM

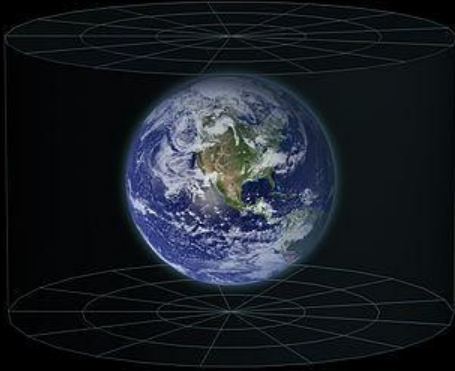
Sive
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EX HYPO-
COPERNI
PLANO

COPERNICANVM

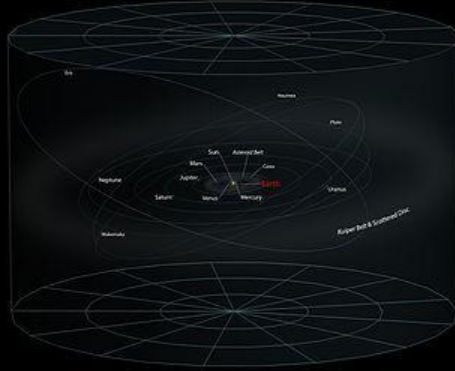
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CANA IN
EXHIBITVM.



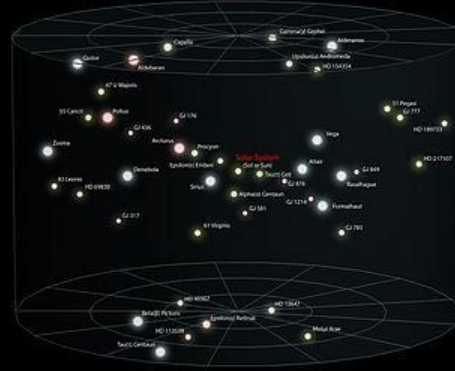
Earth



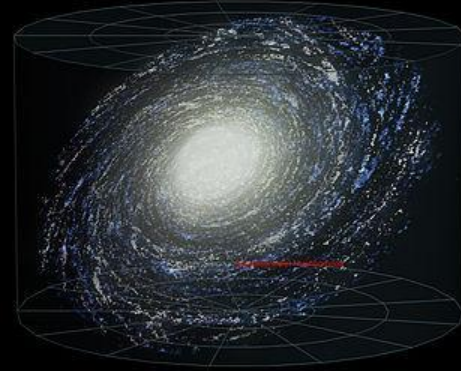
Solar System



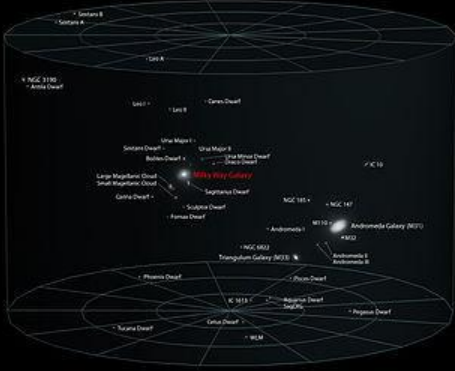
Solar Interstellar Neighborhood



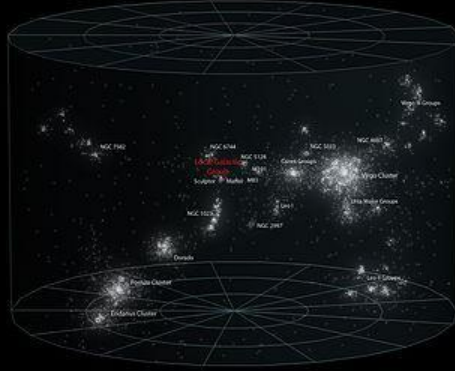
Milky Way Galaxy



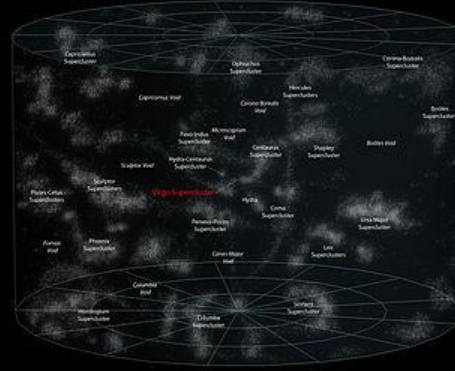
Local Galactic Group



Virgo Supercluster

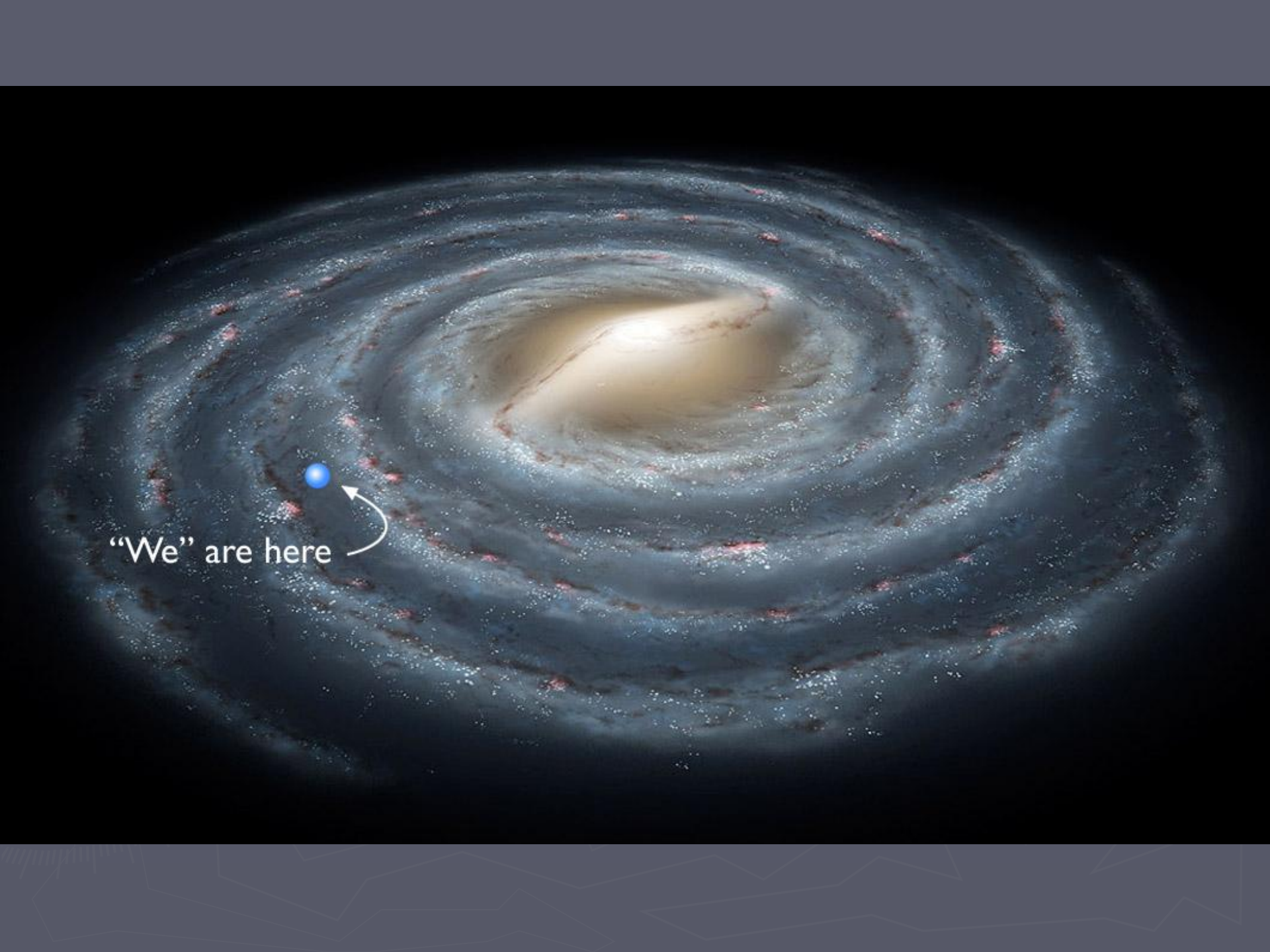


Local Superclusters



Observable Universe





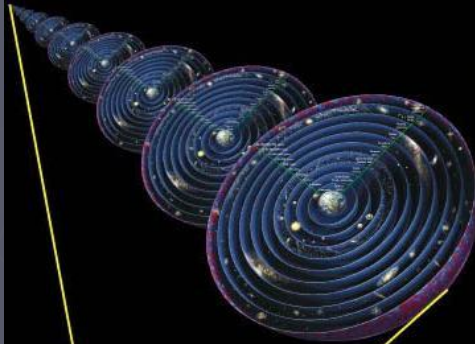
"We" are here

Мультивселенная

Level 1: Regions beyond our cosmic horizon

Features: Same laws of physics, different initial conditions
Assumptions: Infinite space, ergodic matter distribution
Evidence:

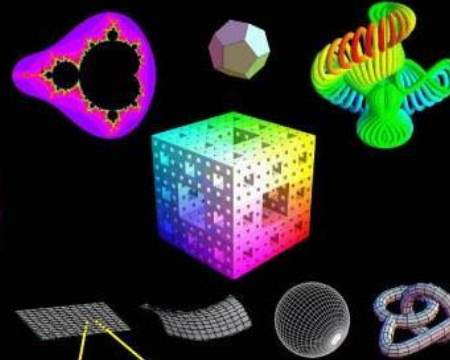
- Microwave background measurements point to flat, infinite space, large-scale smoothness
- Simplest model



Level 4: Other mathematical structures

Features: Different fundamental equations of physics
Assumption: Mathematical existence = physical existence
Evidence:

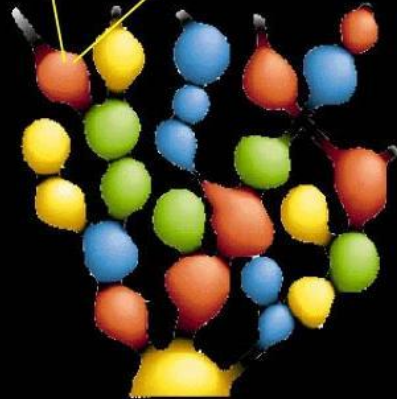
- Unreasonable effectiveness of math in physics
- Answers Wheeler/Hawking question: "why these equations, not others"



Level 2: Other post-inflation bubbles

Features: Same fundamental equations of physics, but perhaps different constants, particles and dimensionality
Assumption: Chaotic inflation occurred
Evidence:

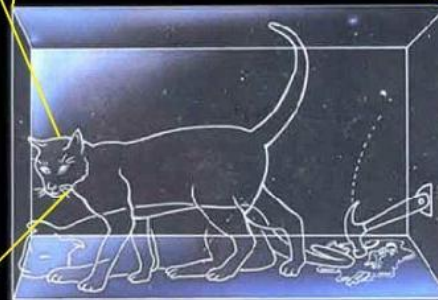
- Inflation theory explains flat space, scale-invariant fluctuations, solves horizon problem and monopole problems and can naturally explain such bubbles
- Explains fine-tuned parameters



Level 3: The Many Worlds of Quantum Physics

Features: Same as level 2
Assumption: Physics unitary
Evidence:

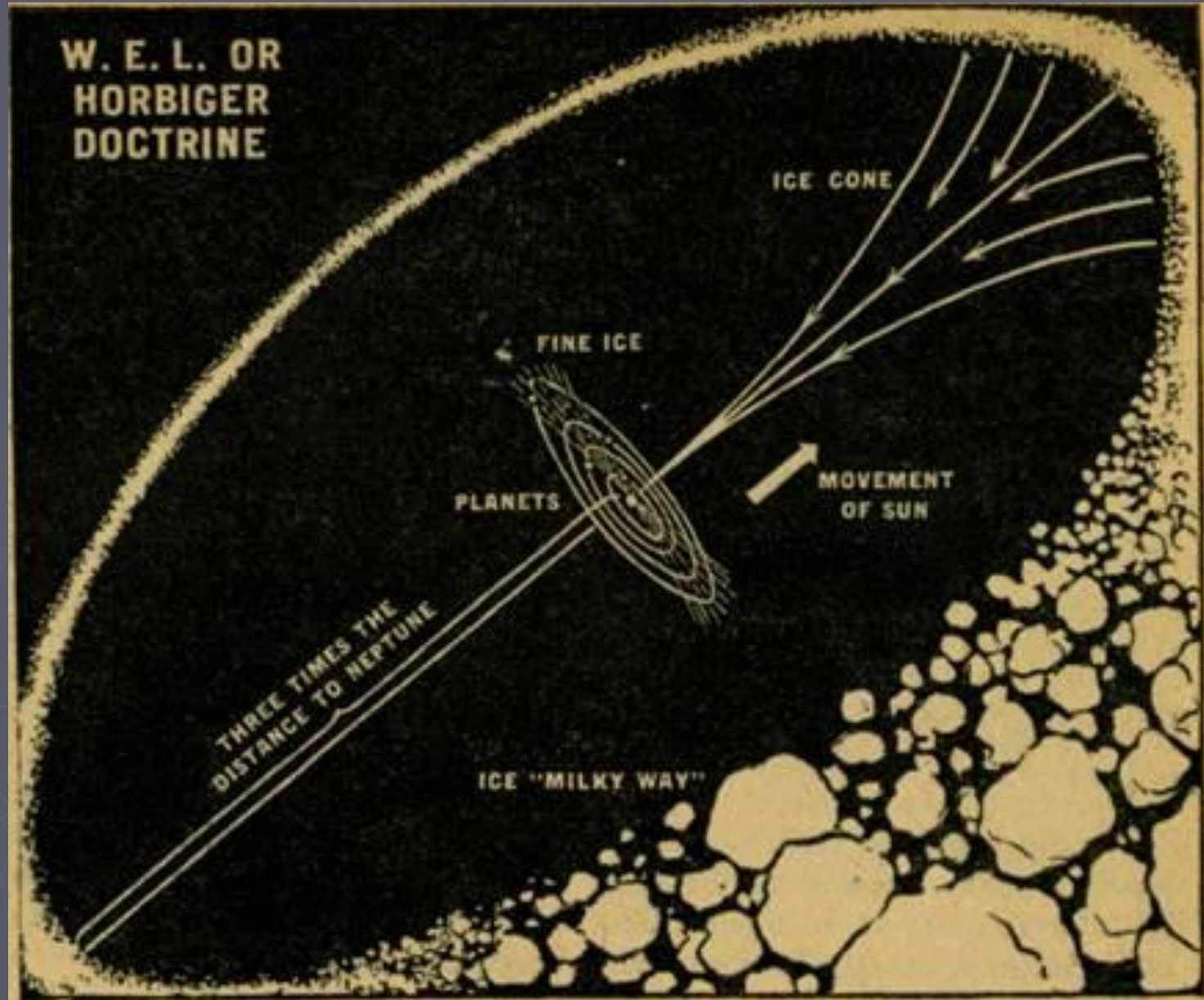
- Experimental support for unitary physics
- AdS/CFT correspondence suggests that even quantum gravity is unitary
- Decoherence experimentally verified
- Mathematically simplest model



Ганс Хёрбигер



Доктрина вечного льда



Вогнутая полая Земля



Ник Бостром. Аргумент симуляции



Виртуальная реальность. Матрица



FREE YOUR MIND

THE MATRIX

Трансгуманизм



Wetware

Utopia
Death

Life

Genetic

Evolution
Cyborg
Genetic Enhancement

Factor

Speciesism

Human

Enhancement

Brain
Chip

Superhuman

Human, All Too Human

Work in Progress

Dystopia

Choice

Проект «Аватар»

2045

STRATEGIC SOCIAL INITIATIVE

AVATAR PROJECT MILESTONES



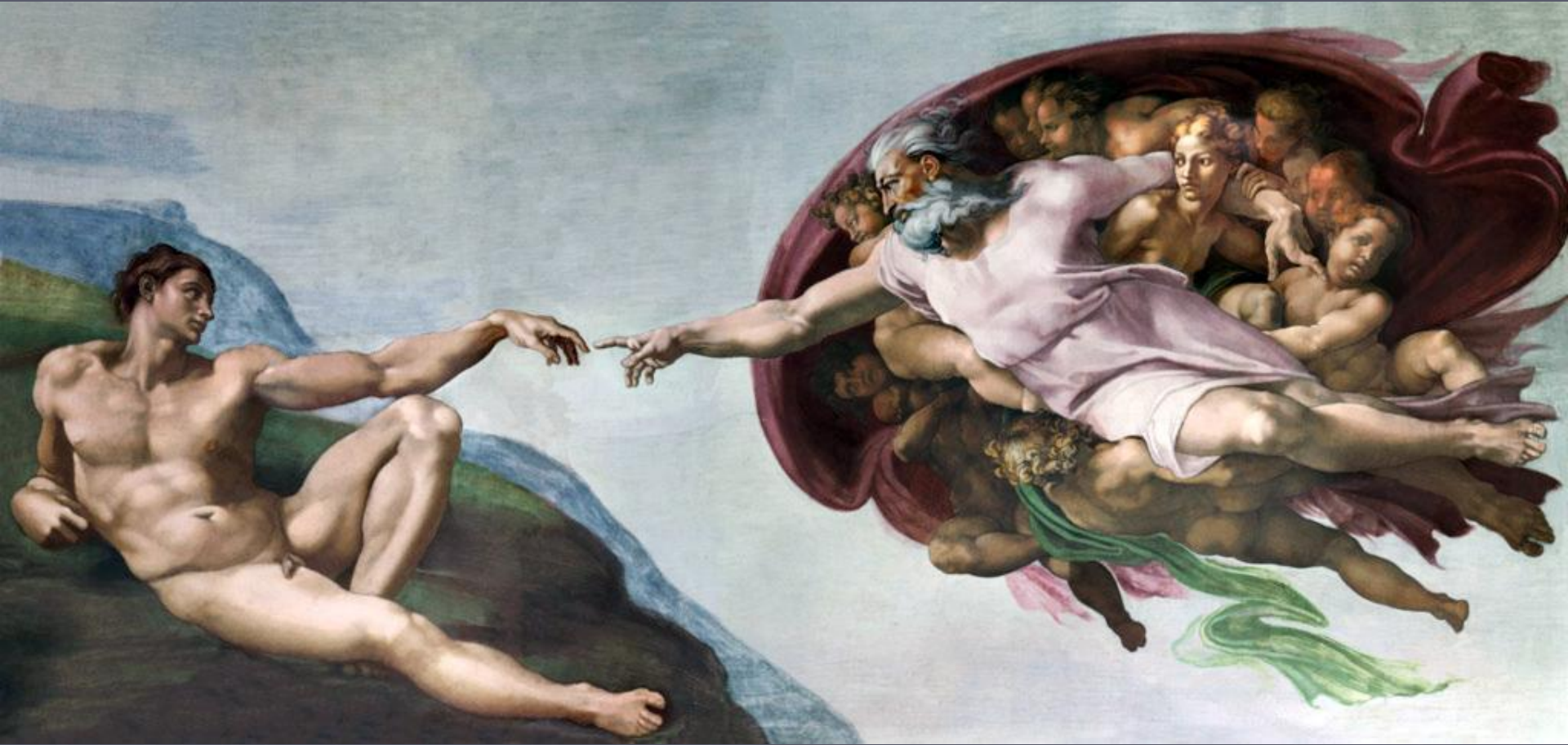
Avatar **D** 2040 - 2045
A hologram-like avatar

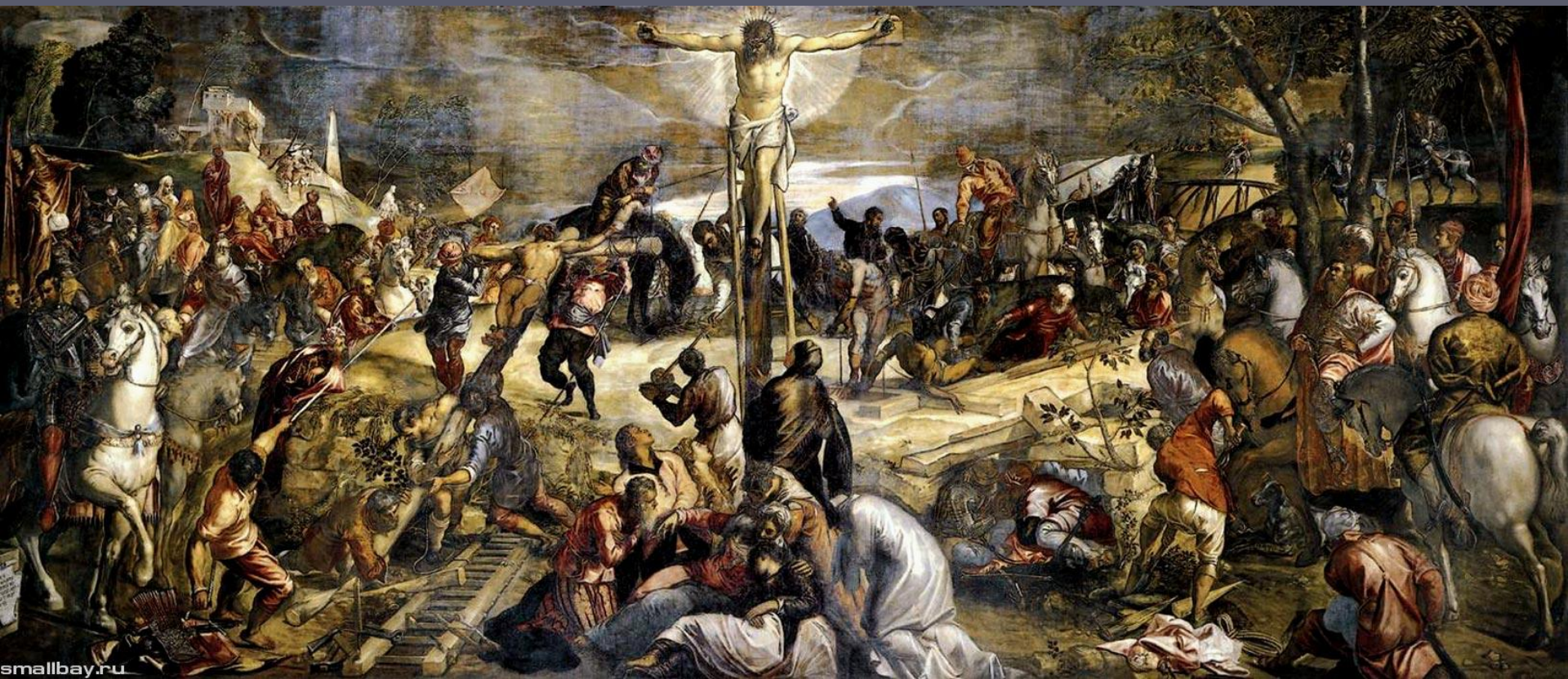
Avatar **C** 2030 - 2035
An Avatar with an artificial brain in which a human personality is transferred at the end of one's life

Avatar **B** 2020 - 2025
An Avatar in which a human brain is transplanted at the end of one's life

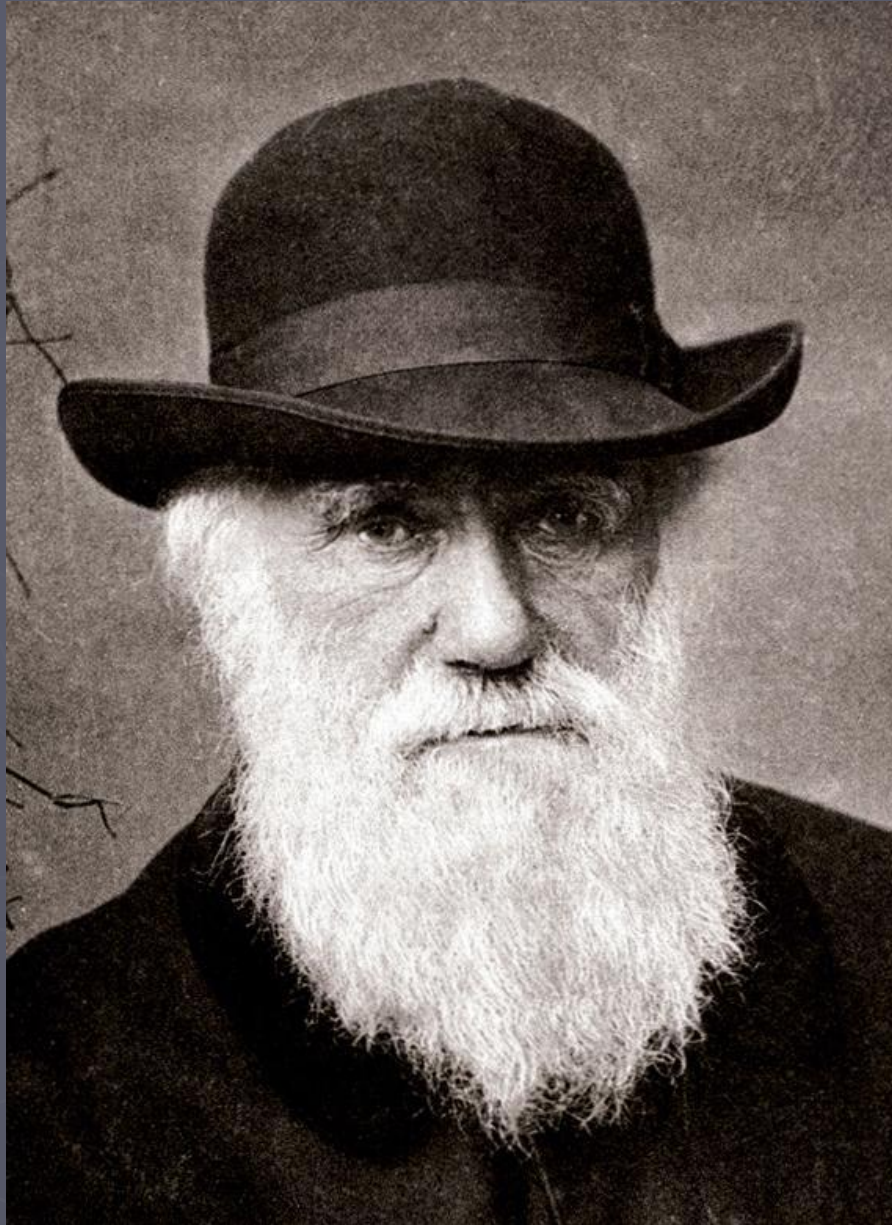
Avatar **A** 2015 - 2020
A robotic copy of a human body remotely controlled via BCI

Антропоцентризм

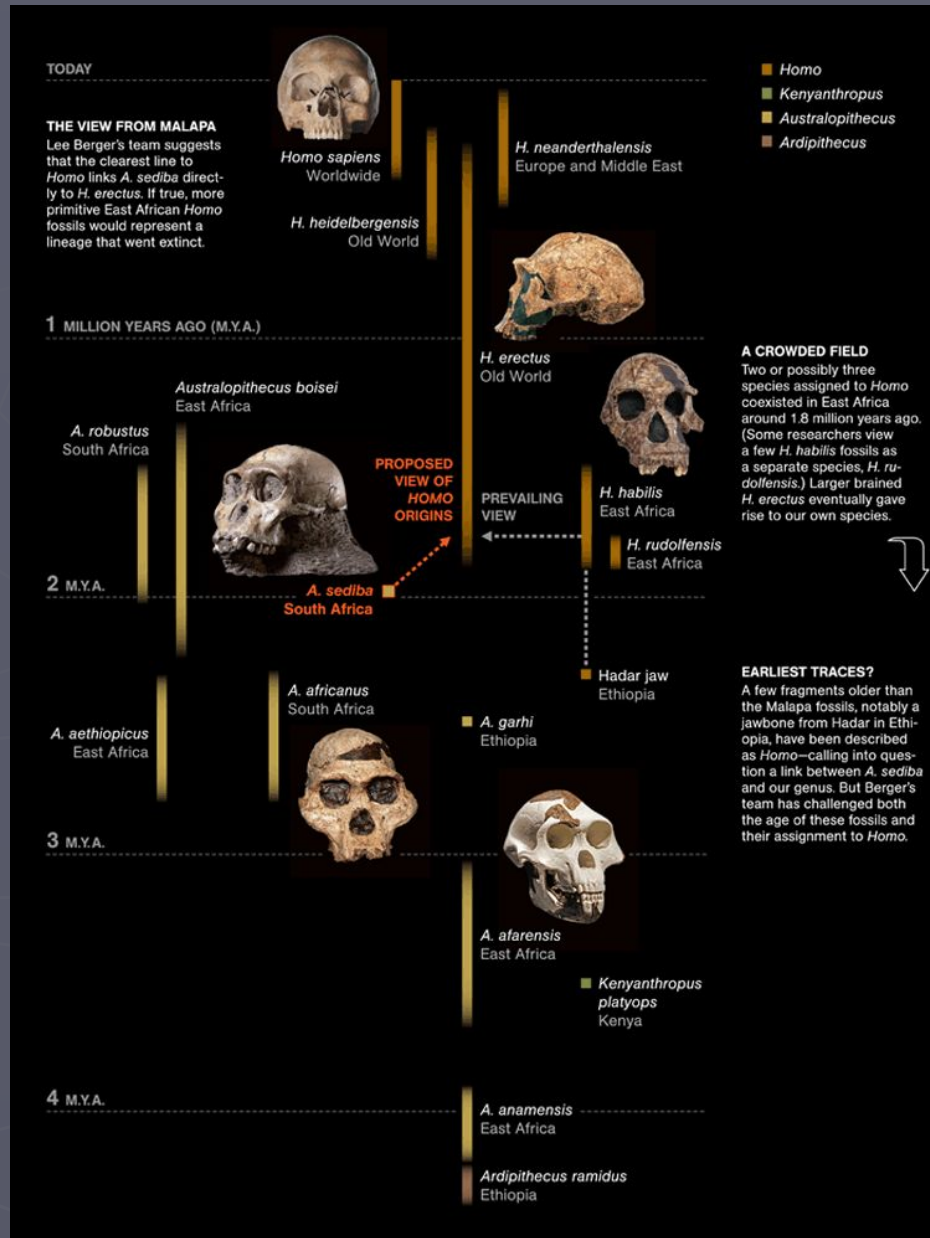




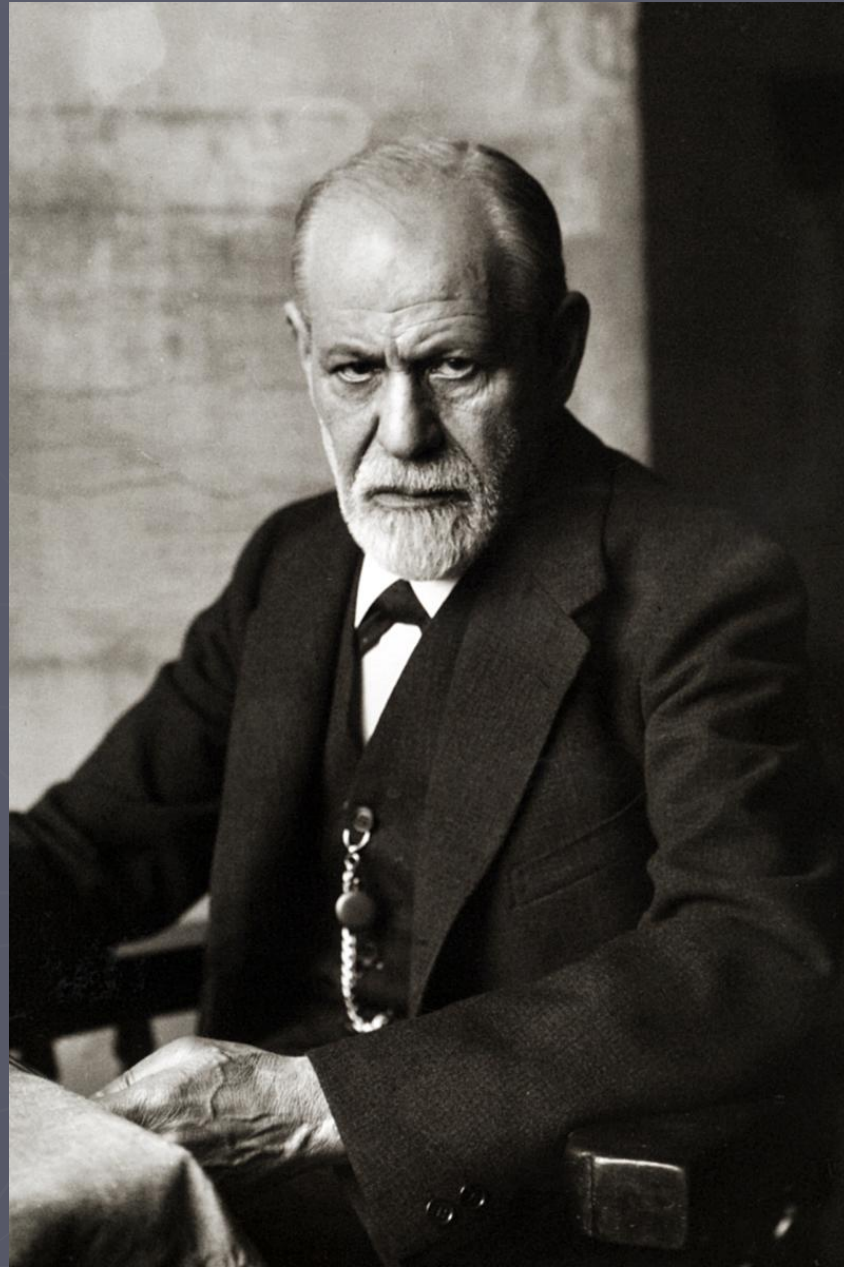
Чарльз Дарвин



Антропогенез



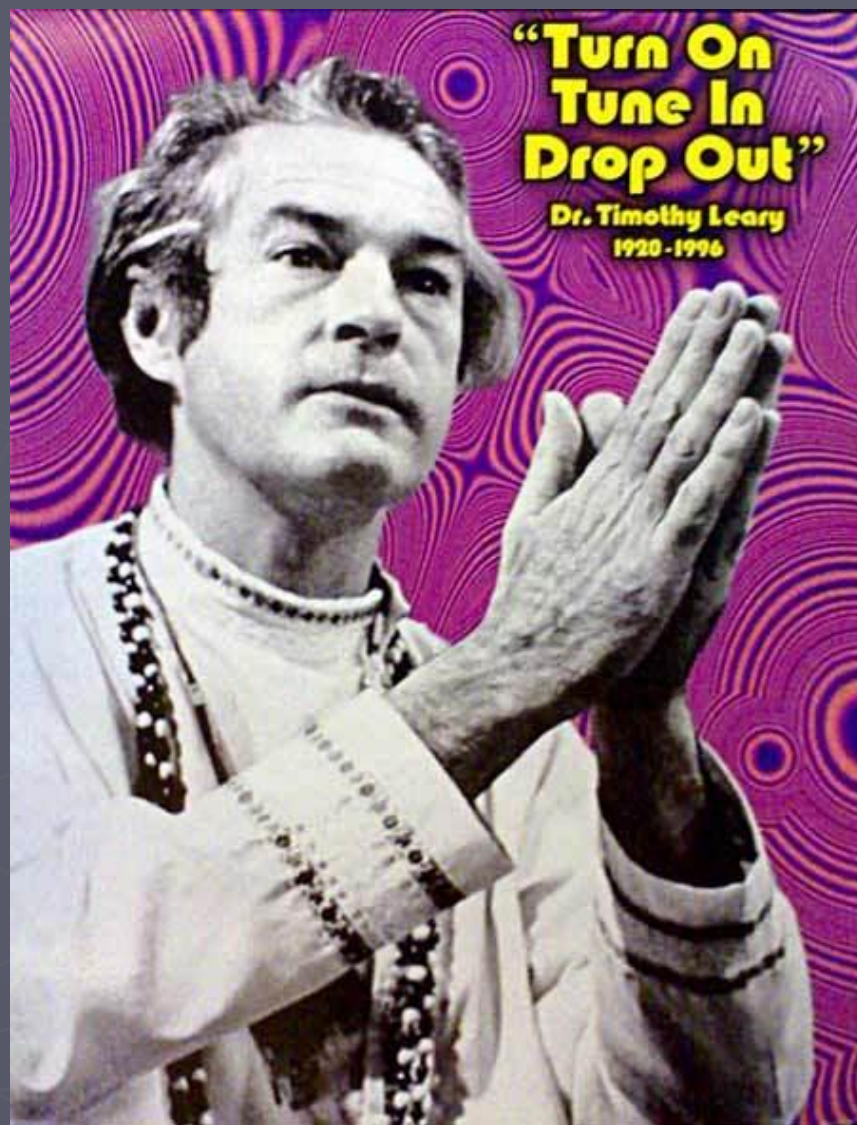
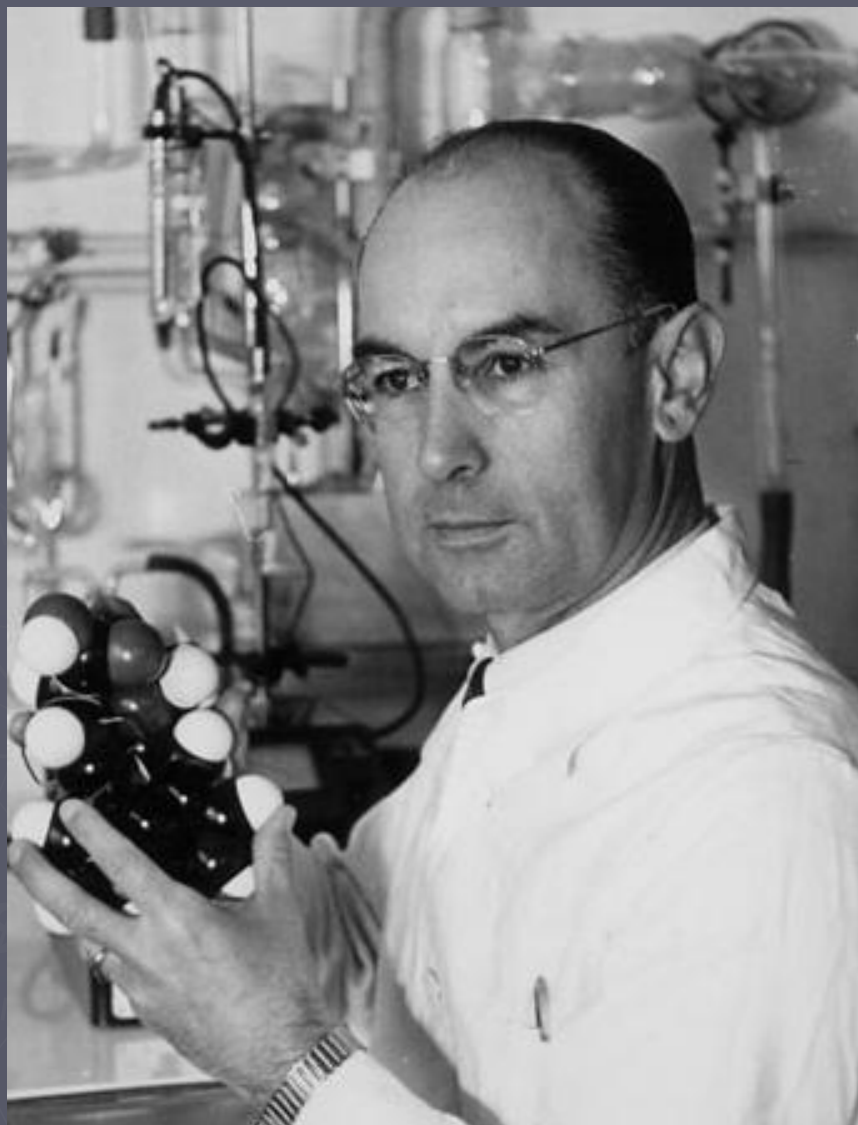
Зигмунд Фрейд



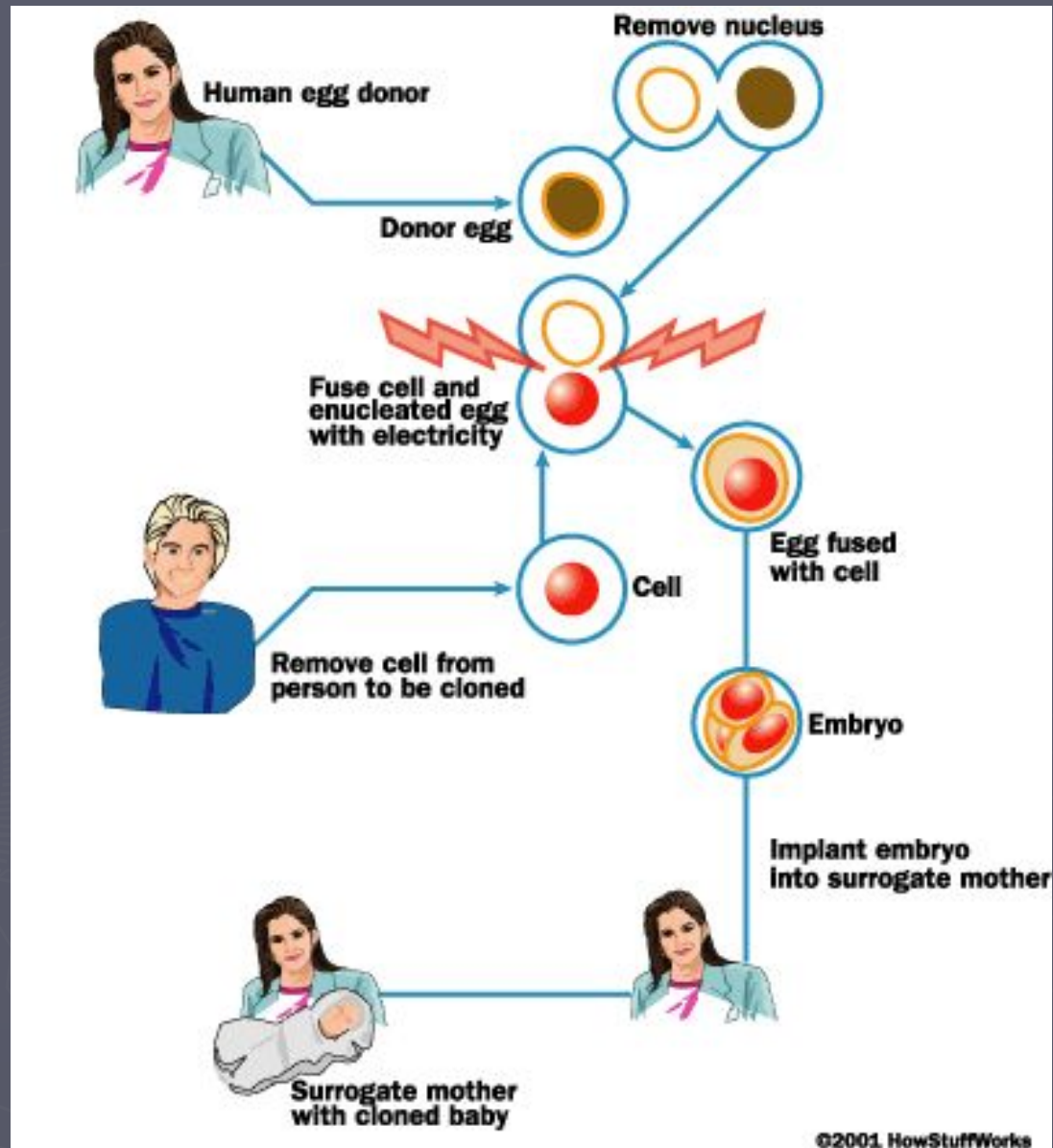
Бессознательное



Психоделическая революция. Альберт Хофманн и Тимоти Лири



Клонирование





История идентичности

НАПРАВЛЕНИЕ РАЗВИТИЯ



 - ОСНОВНЫЕ ВИДЫ ИДЕНТИЧНОСТИ

 - ВСПОМОГАТЕЛЬНЫЕ ВИДЫ ИДЕНТИЧНОСТИ

Жак Ле Гофф



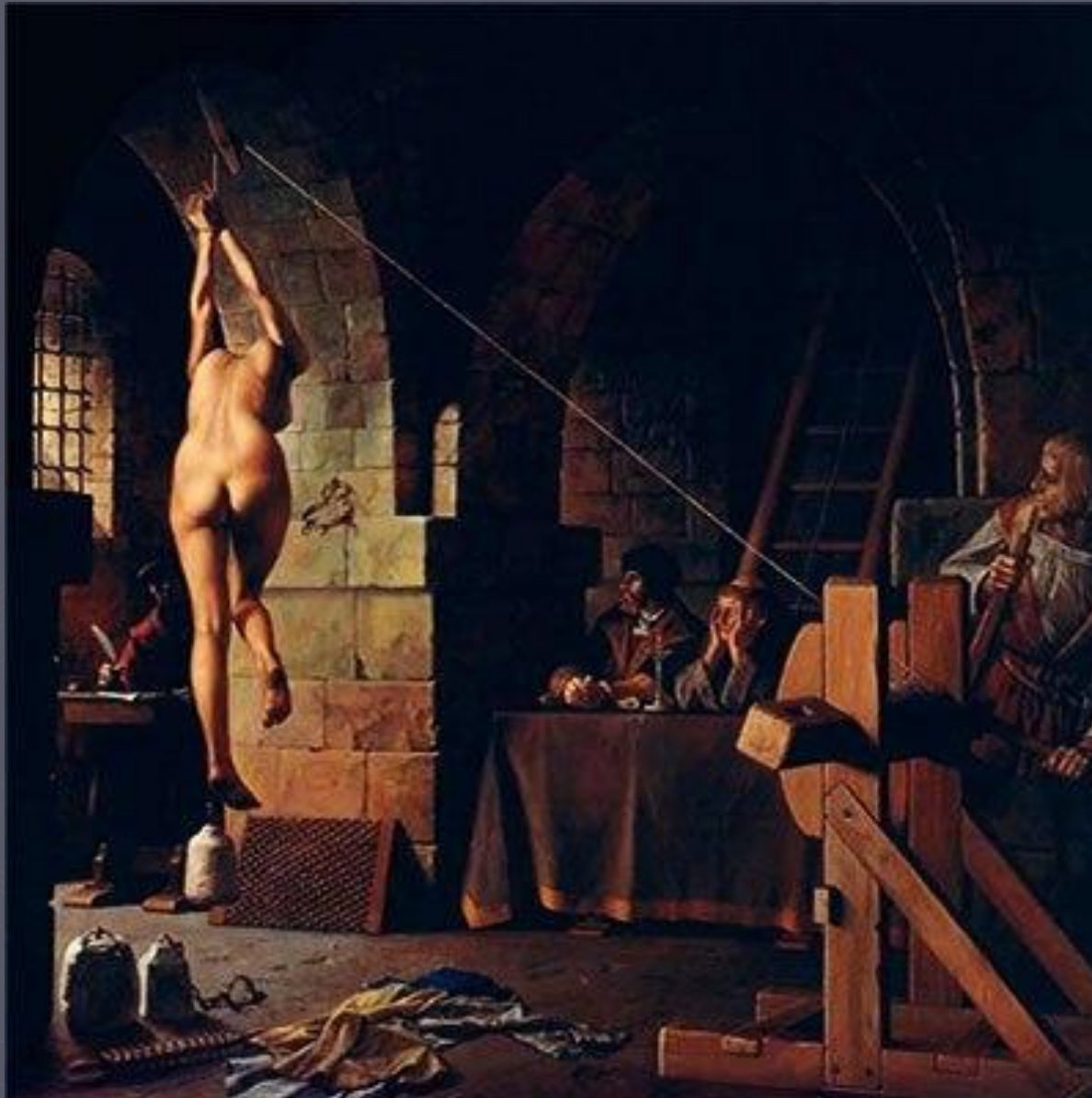
«Европа гонений»

- ▶ Еретики;
- ▶ Евреи;
- ▶ Содомиты;
- ▶ Прокаженные.

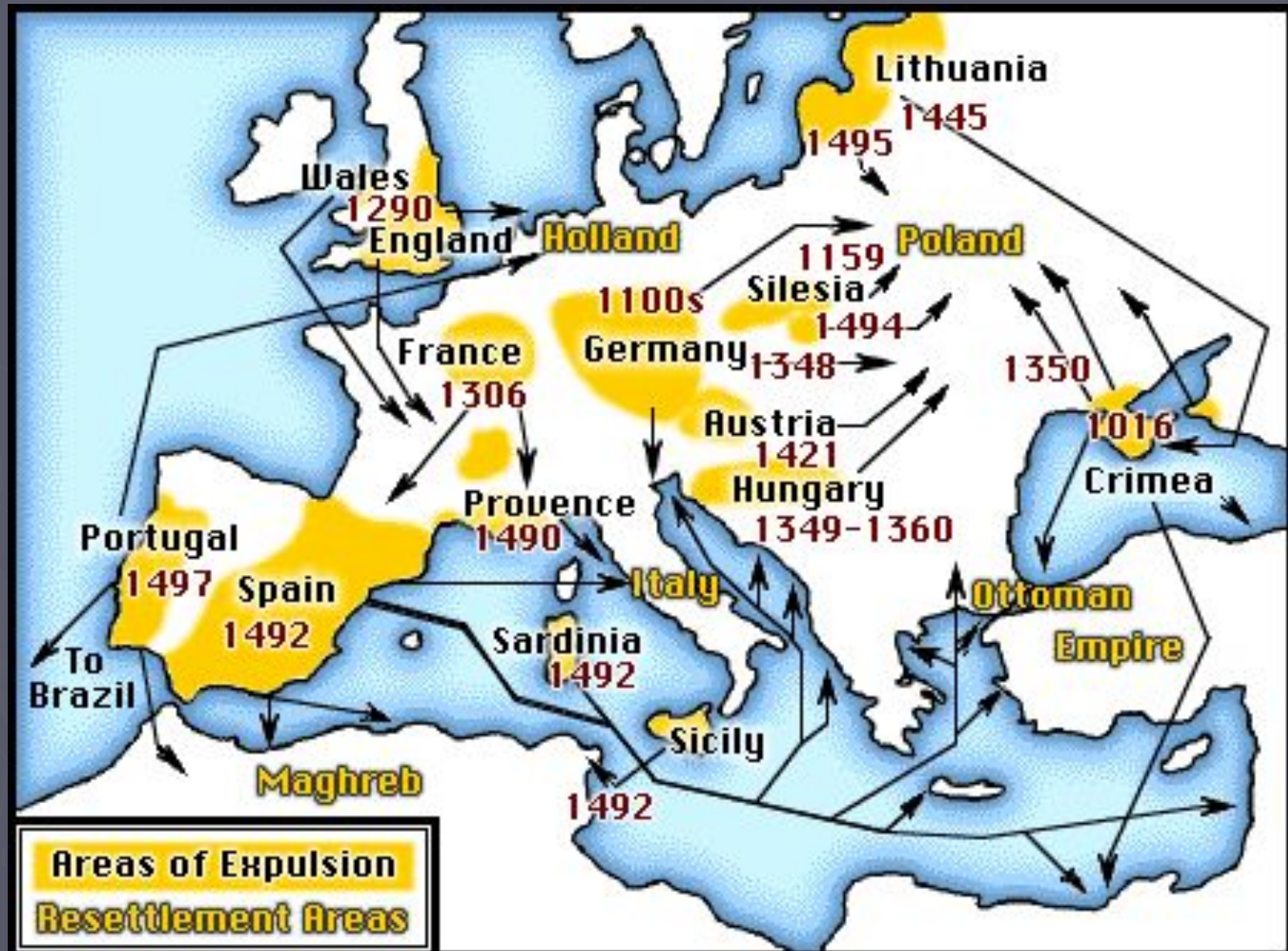
Средневековые христианские ереси



Святая инквизиция

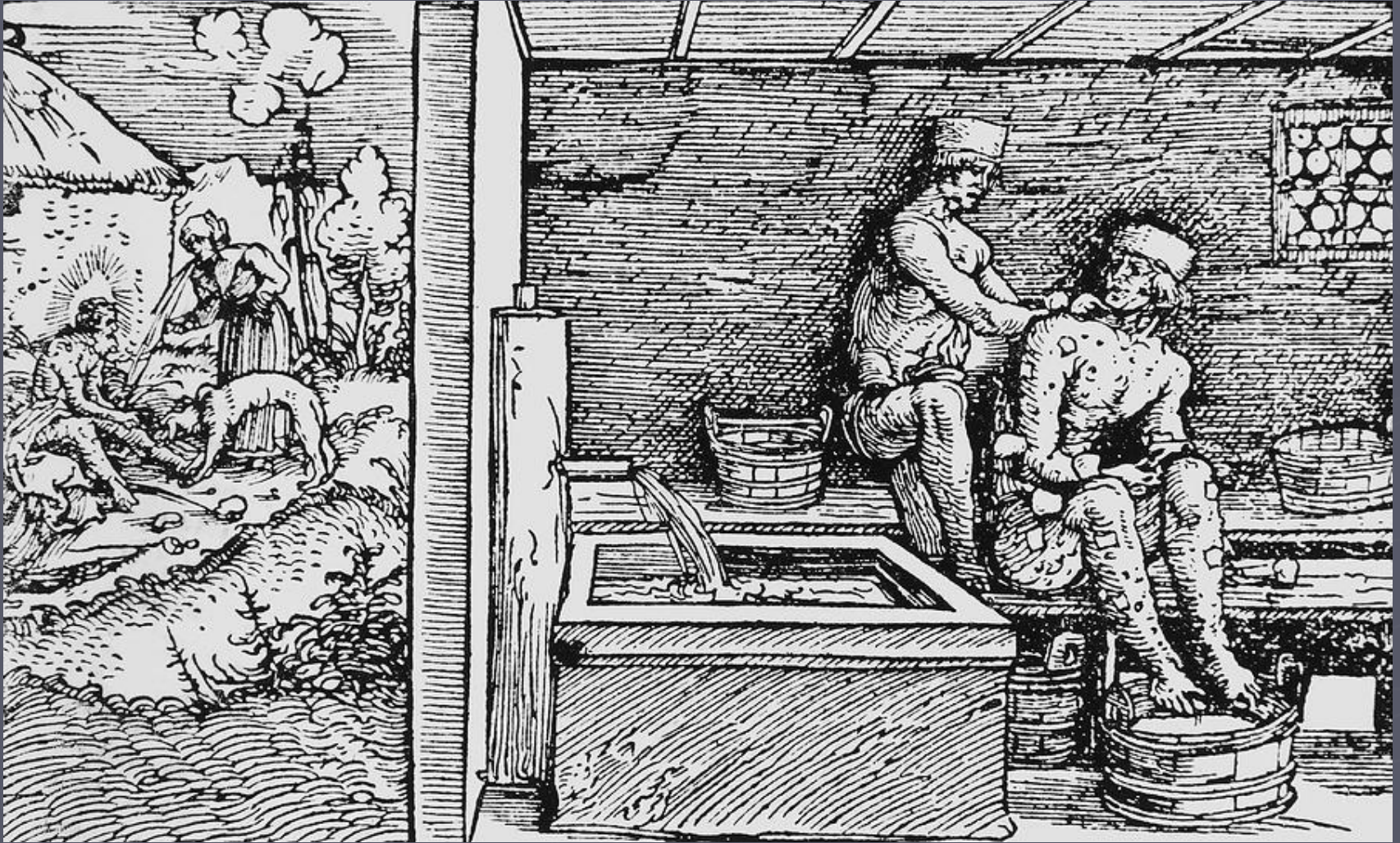


Изгнание евреев

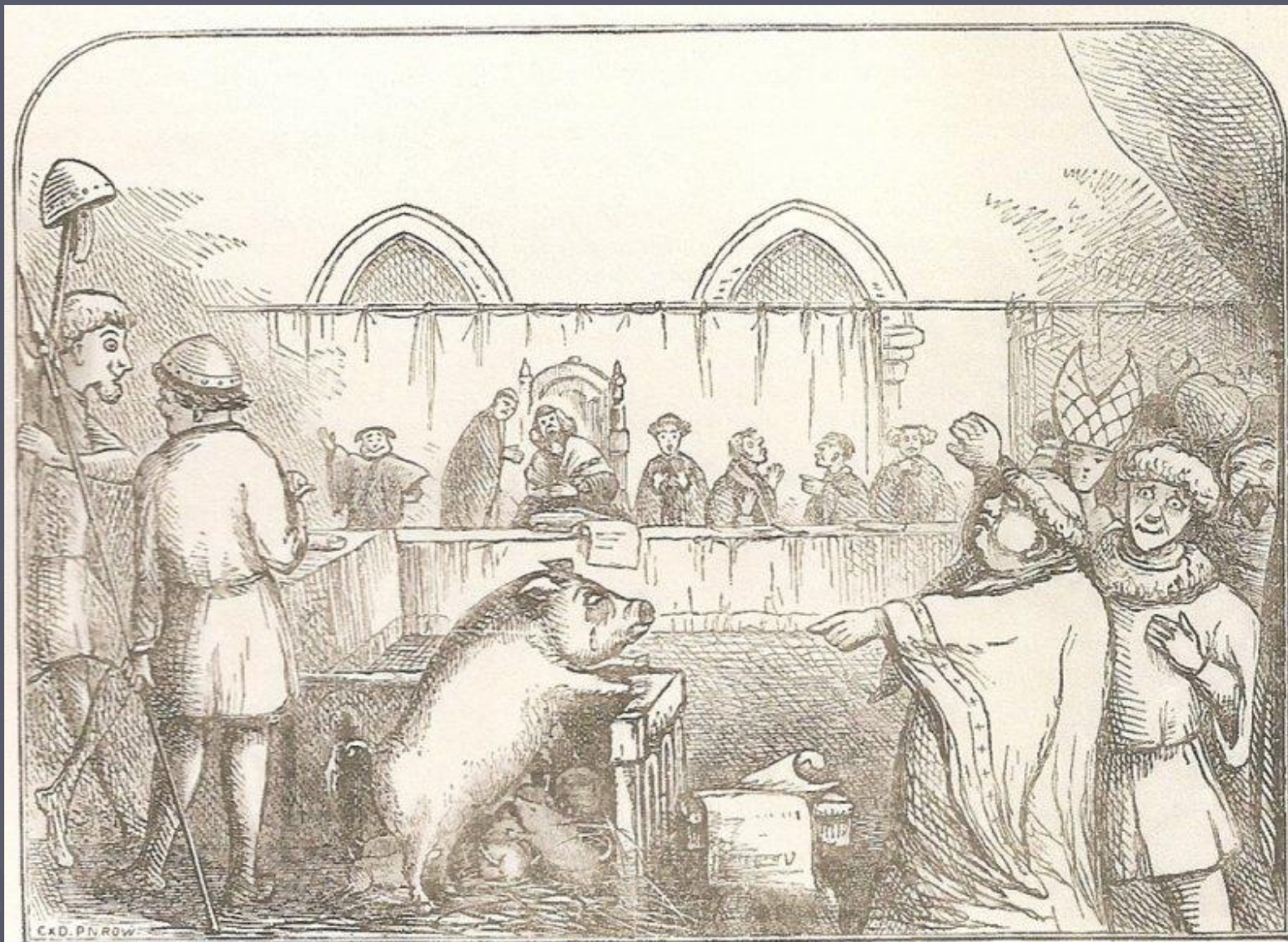




Лепрозории

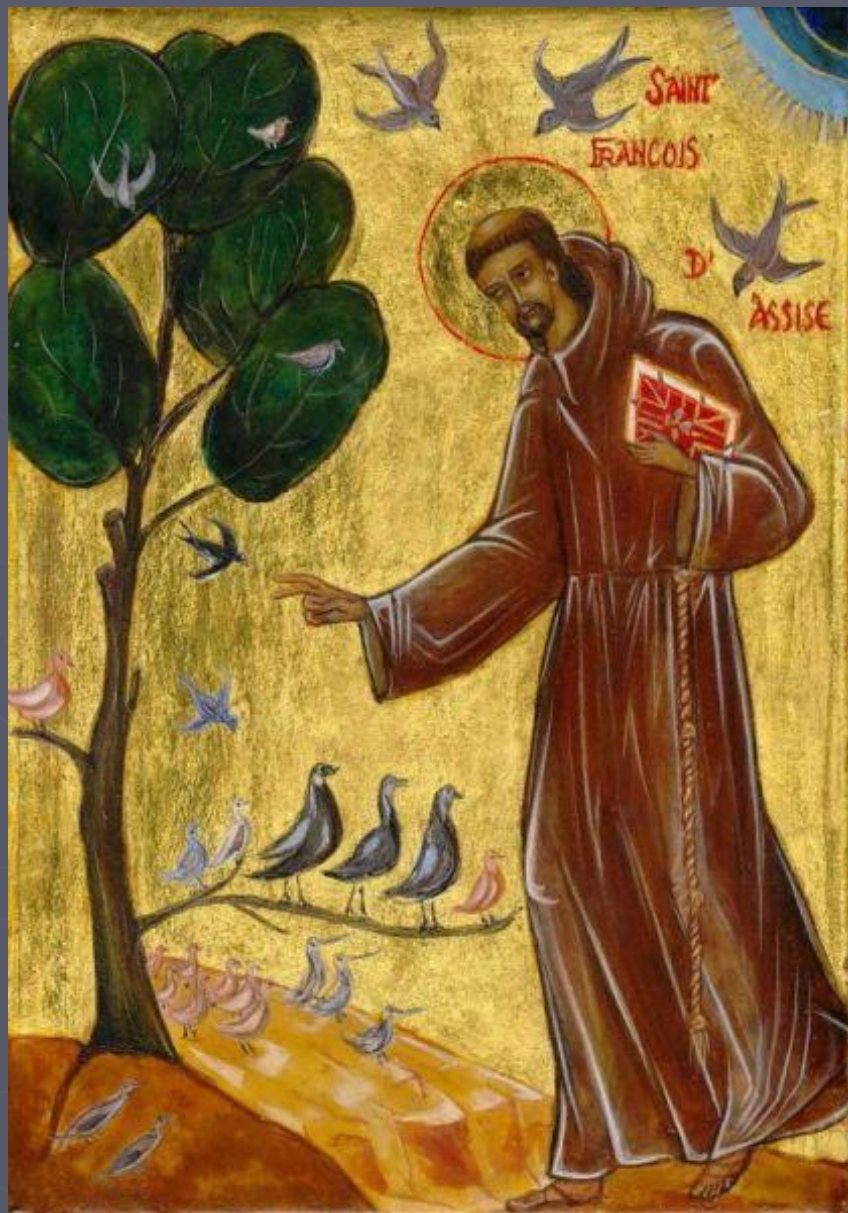


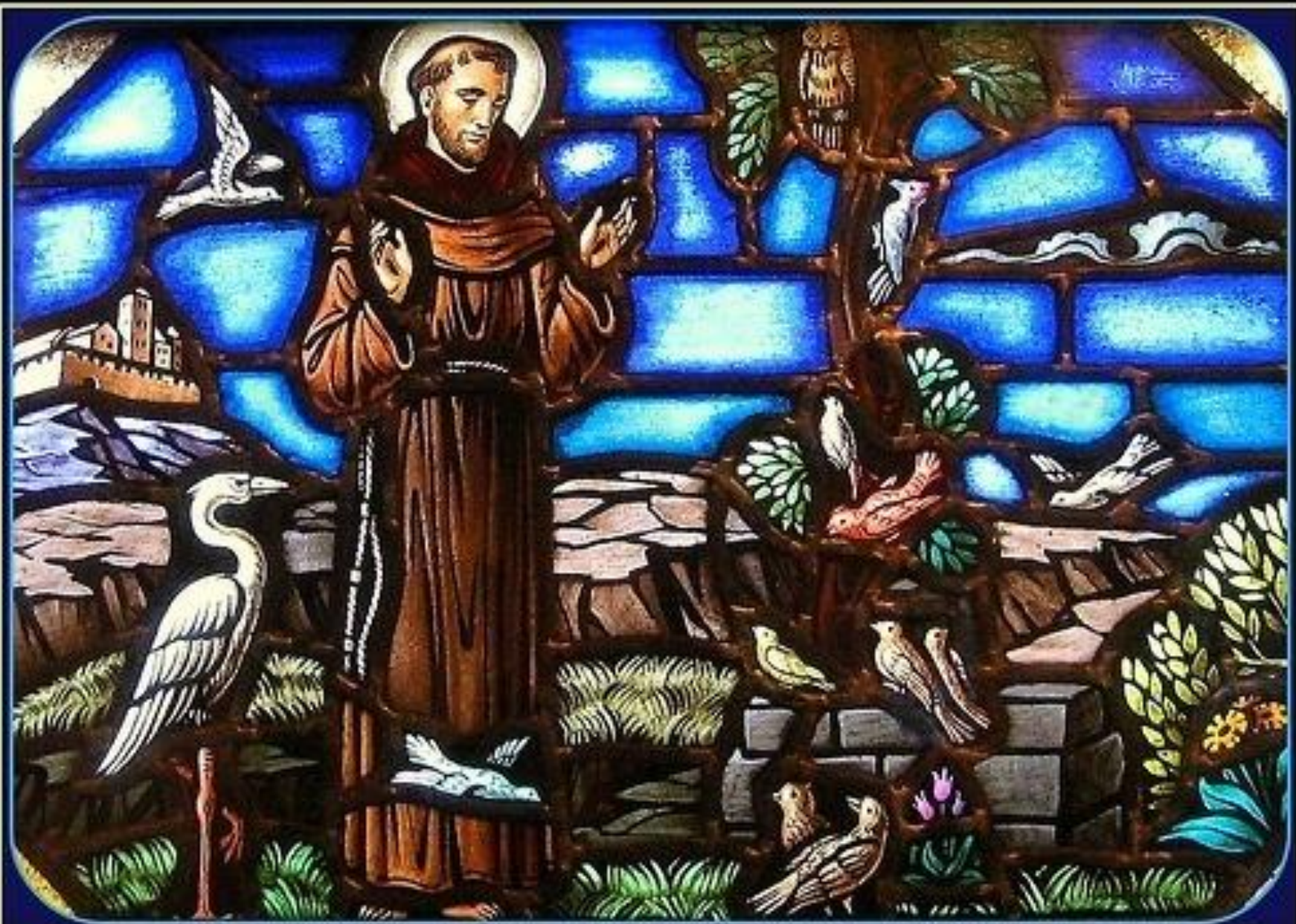
Судебные процессы над животными



TRIAL OF A SOW AND PIGS AT LAVEGNY.

Франциск Ассизский (1182 – 1226 гг.)





Религиозные войны



Карнавал



Национальная исключительность









“We shall be as a city upon a Hill, the eyes of all people are upon us...”

John Winthrop



AMERICA

A SHINING CITY UPON A HILL



中

回



W. H. Stiles del.

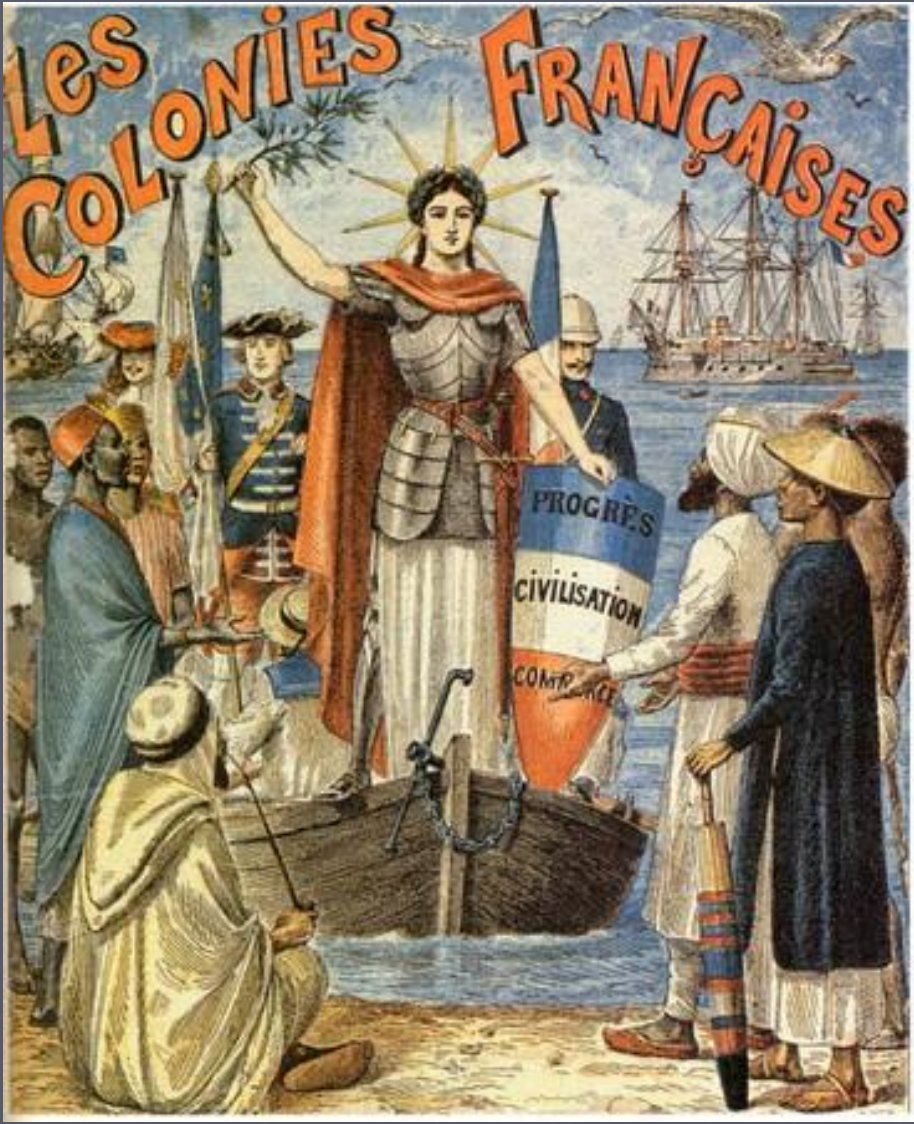
The Court of 1842. A. H. S. del. and the Court of 1842.

W. H. Stiles del.

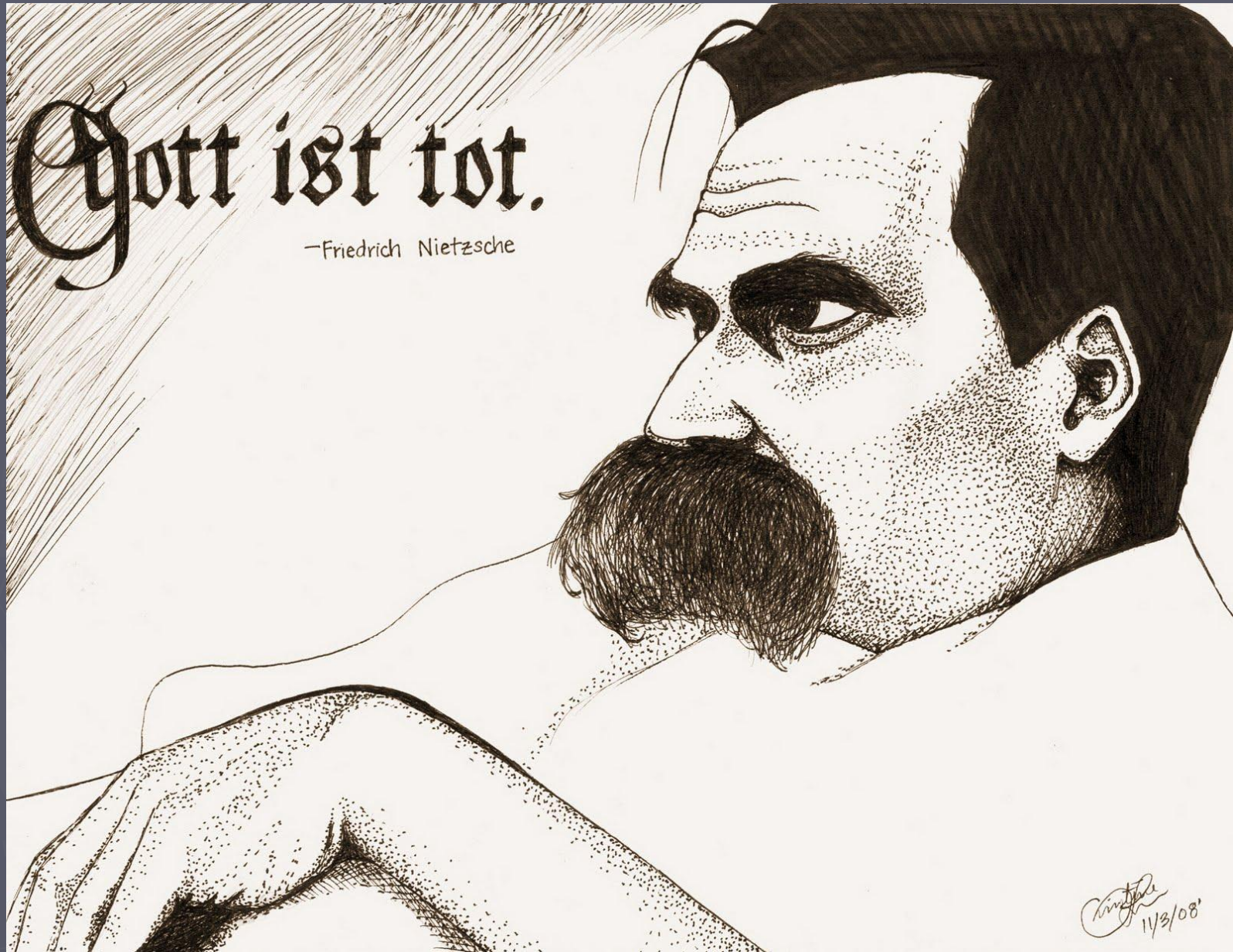
THE TWELVE TRIBES OF ISRAEL

Around 1200-1050 B.C.
(according to the Book of Joshua)

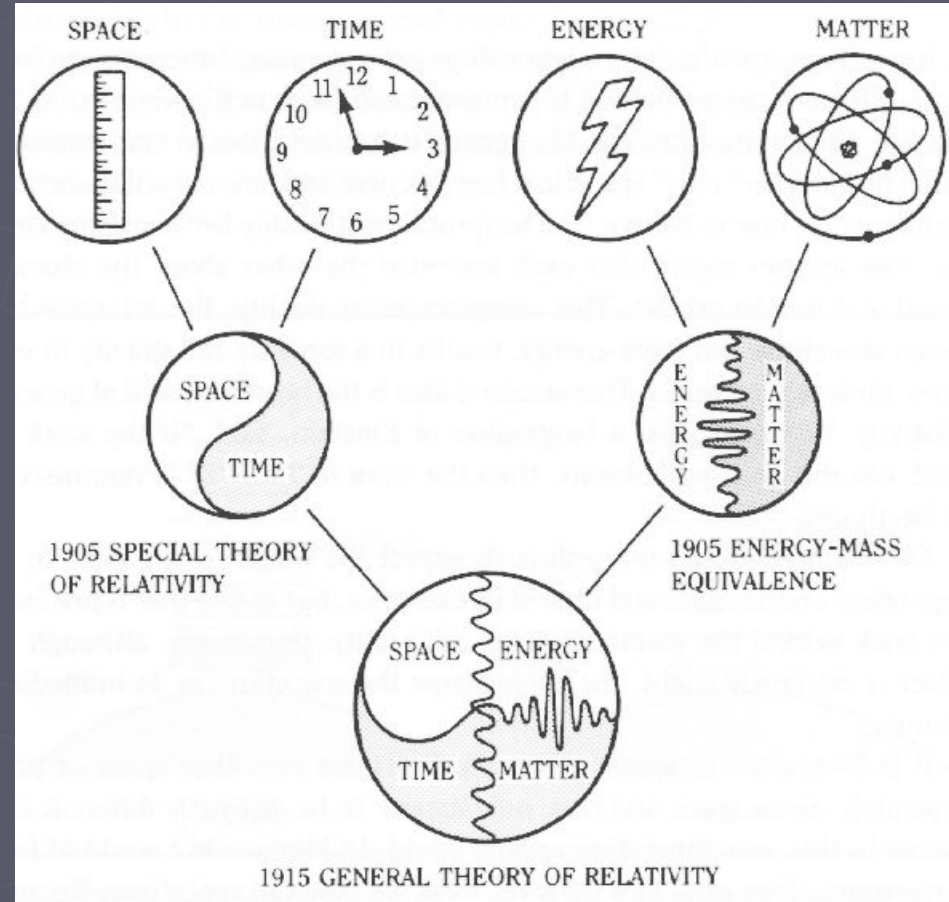
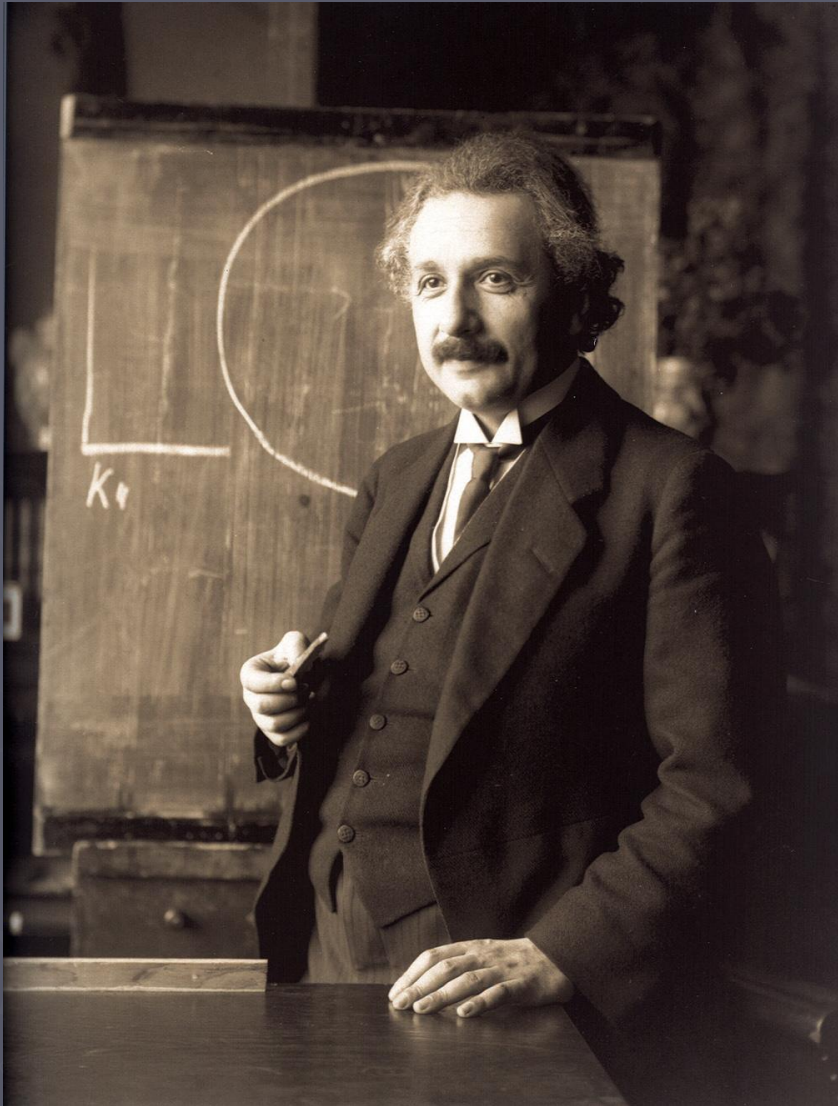




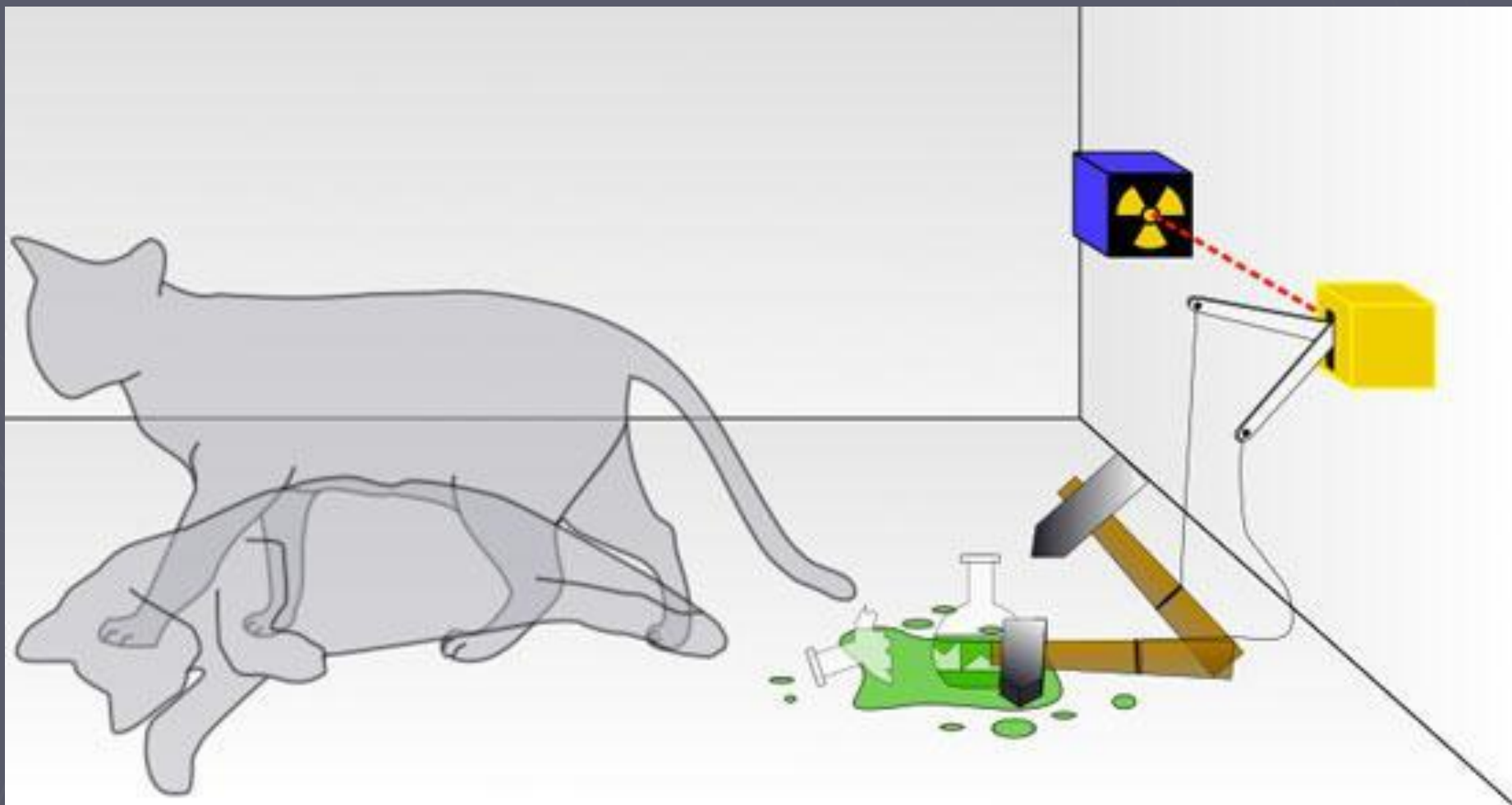
«Бог умер» Фридрих Ницше



Неклассическая парадигма. Понятие относительности



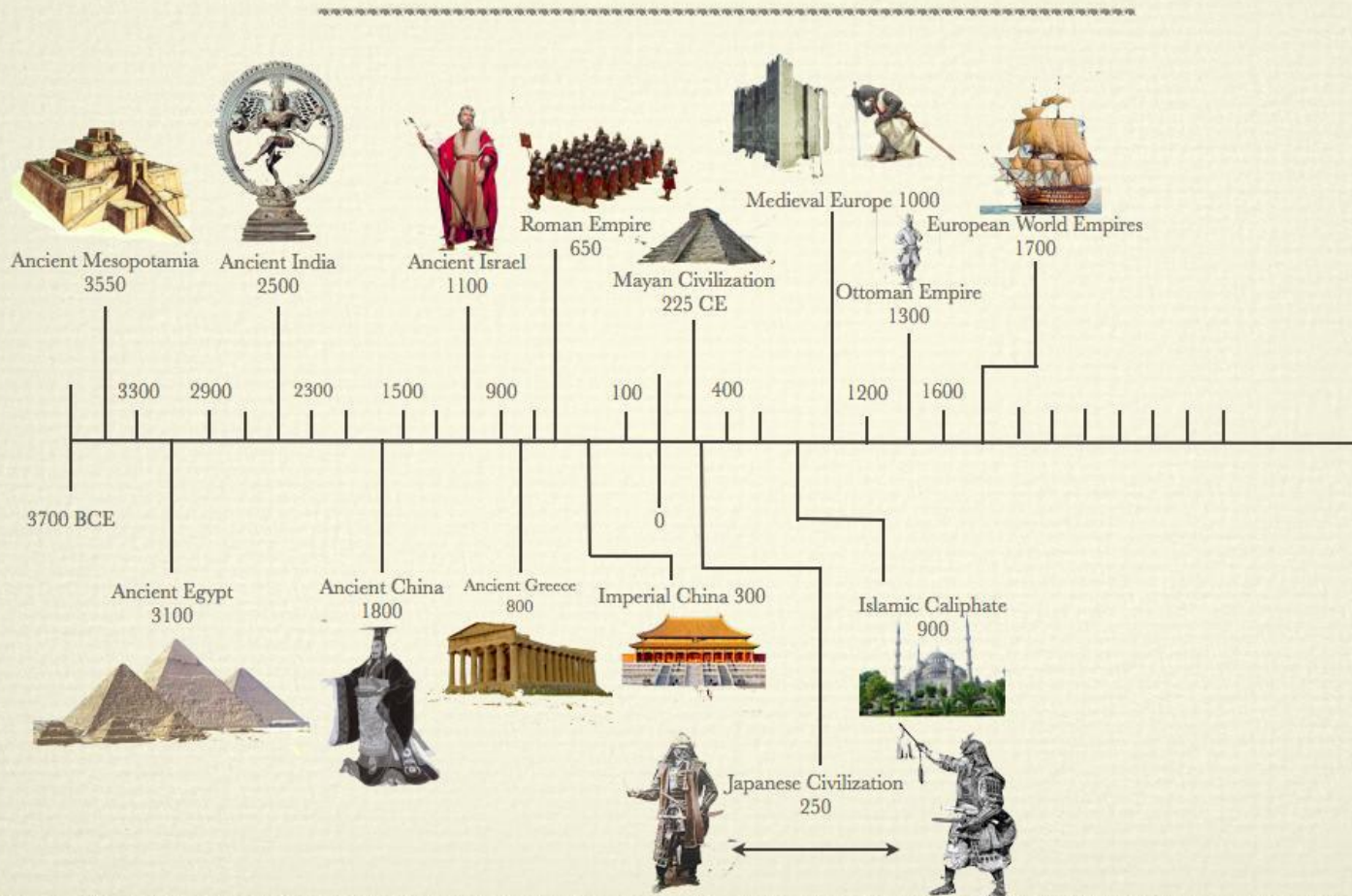
Квантовая механика. Суперпозиция



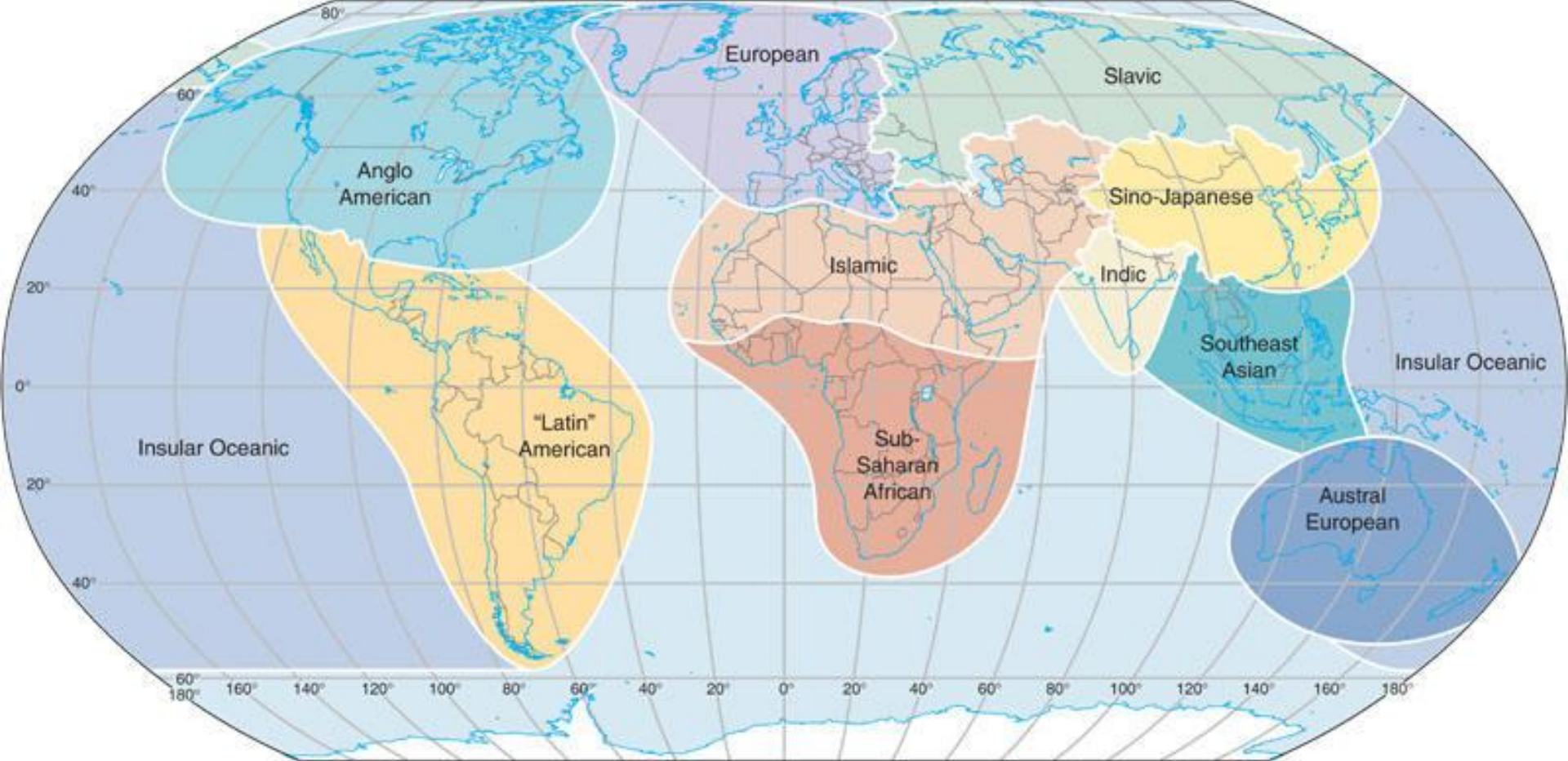
Евроцентризм



Цивилизационный подход



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А. Тойнби и С. Хантингтон



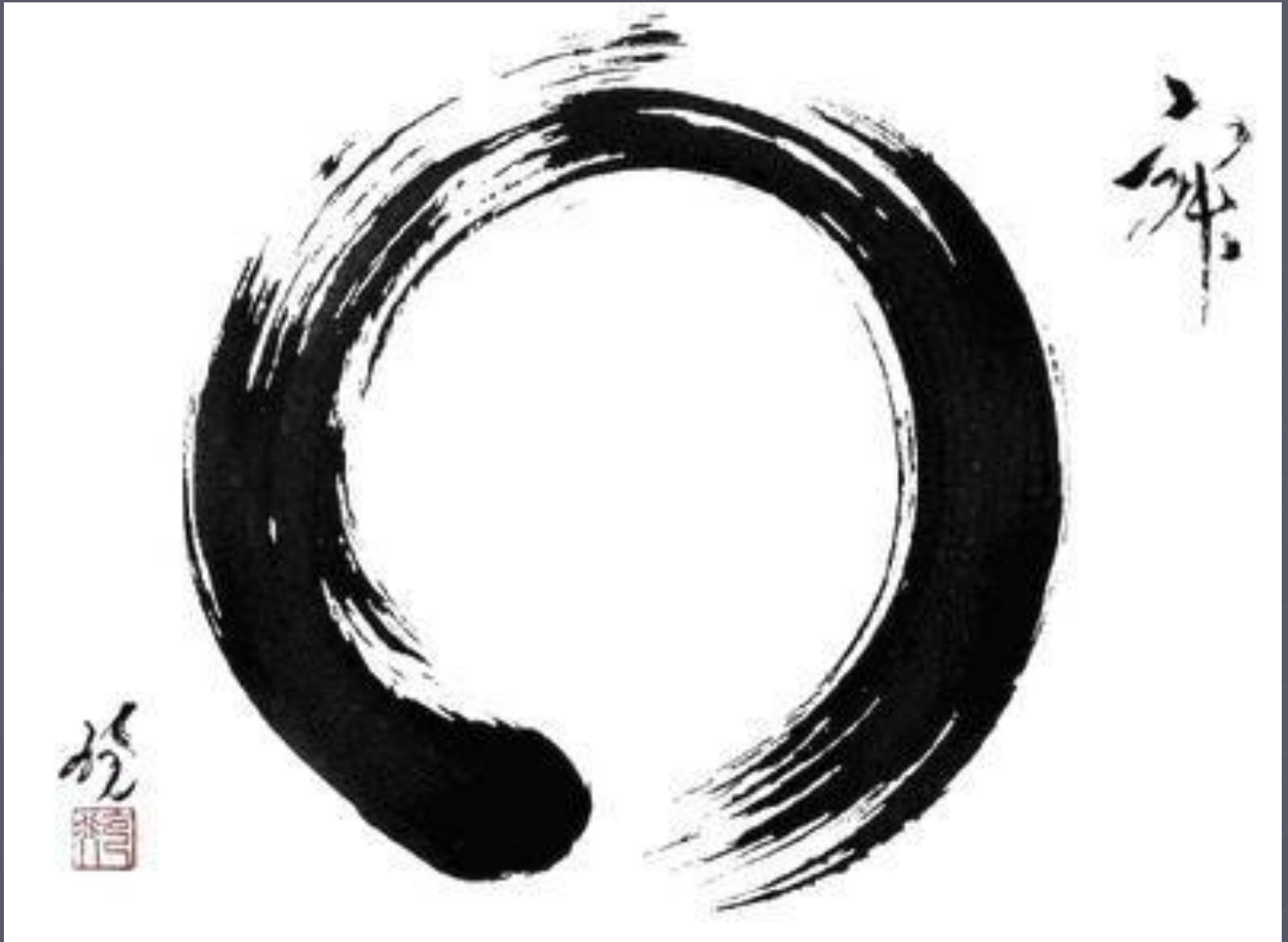
Адвайта



ADVAITA VEDANTA

BRAHMAN IS THE IMPERSONAL CREATIVE FORCE THAT IS ALL THAT EXISTS

Дзен



Ваби-саби

侘・寂

wabi-sabi

[noun]:

A concept, an aesthetic, and a worldview. Simply, an intuitive way of living that emphasizes finding beauty in **imperfection**, and accepting the natural cycle of growth and decay.



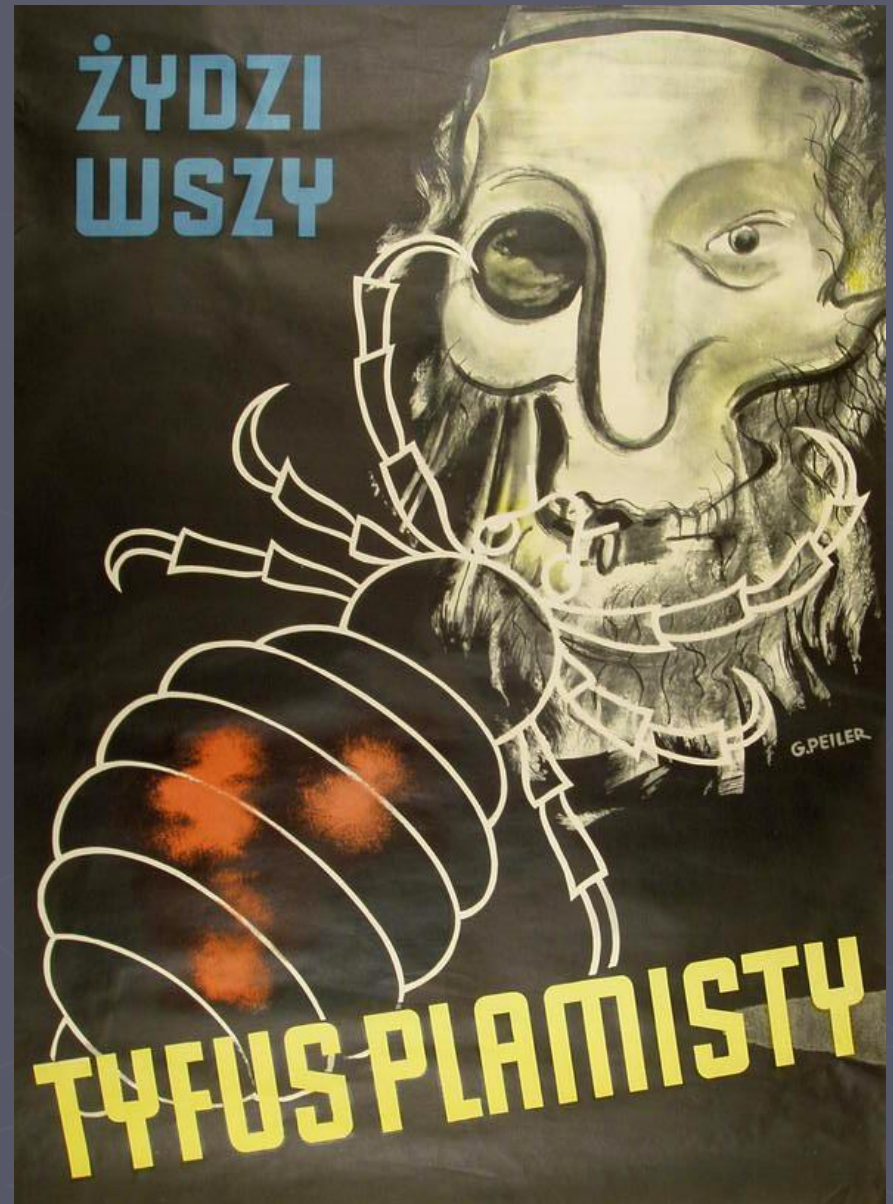
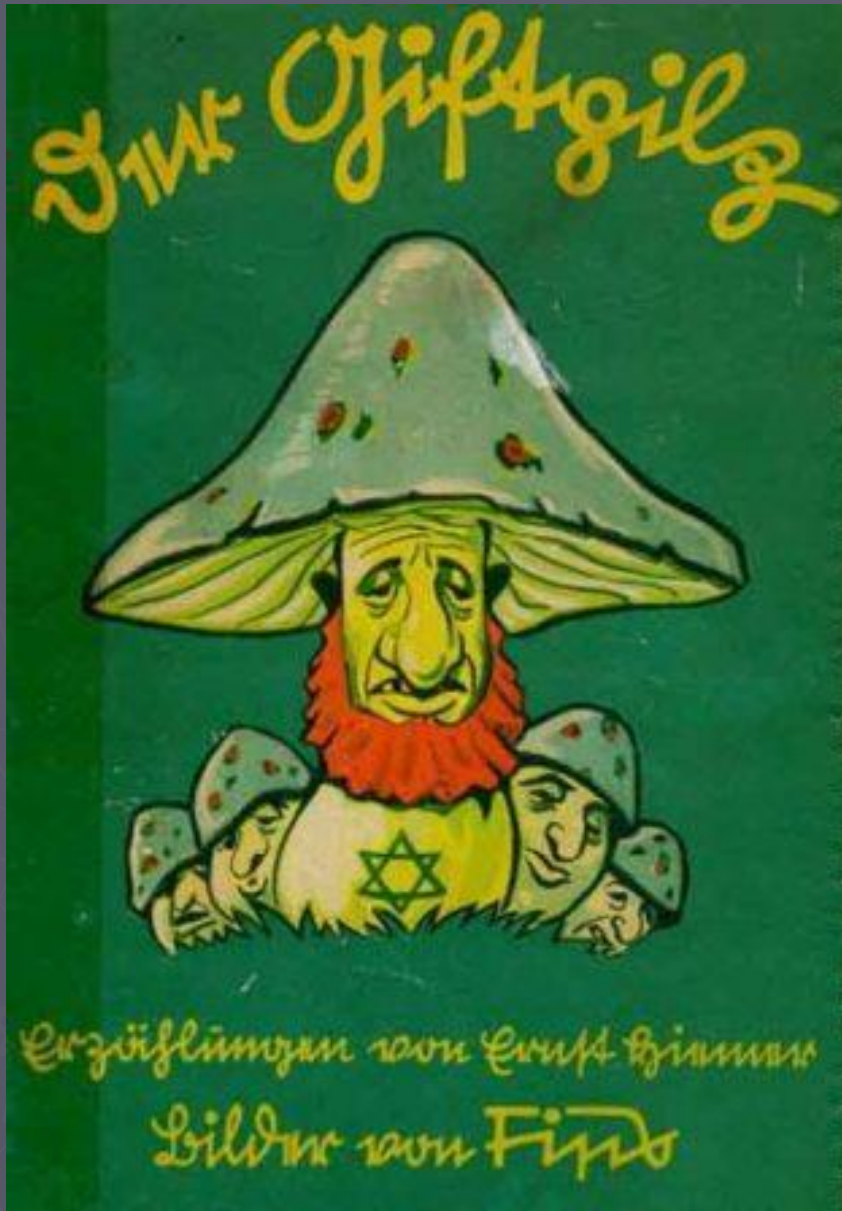
Утопия



Тоталитаризм



Дегуманизация



60 000 RM

kostet dieser Erbkrankte
die Volksgemeinschaft
auf Lebenszeit

*Volksgenosse
das ist auch
Dein Geld*

Lesen Sie

**NEUES
VOLK**

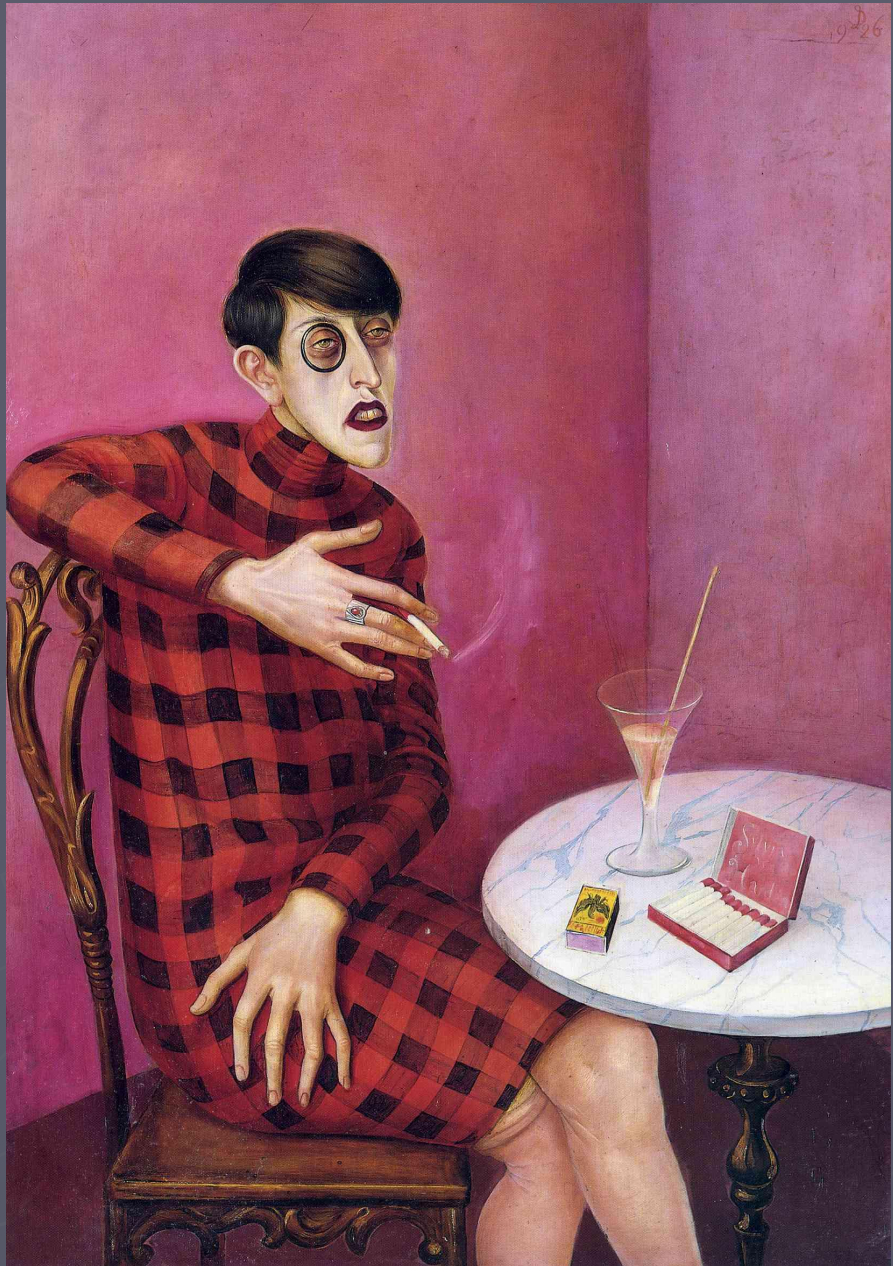
Die Monatshefte des Rassenpolitischen Amtes der NSDAP





Дегенеративное искусство





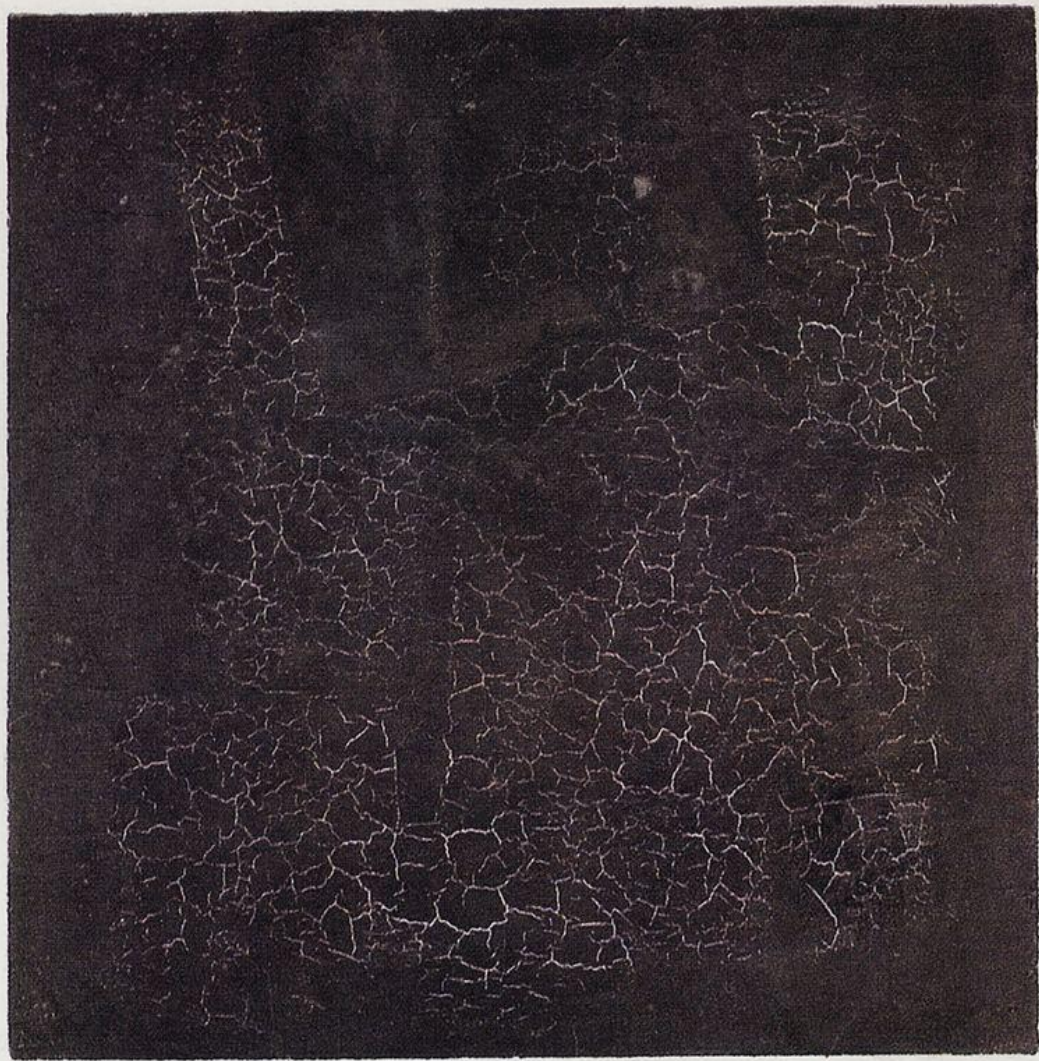
Авангардизм в СССР





Мимесис









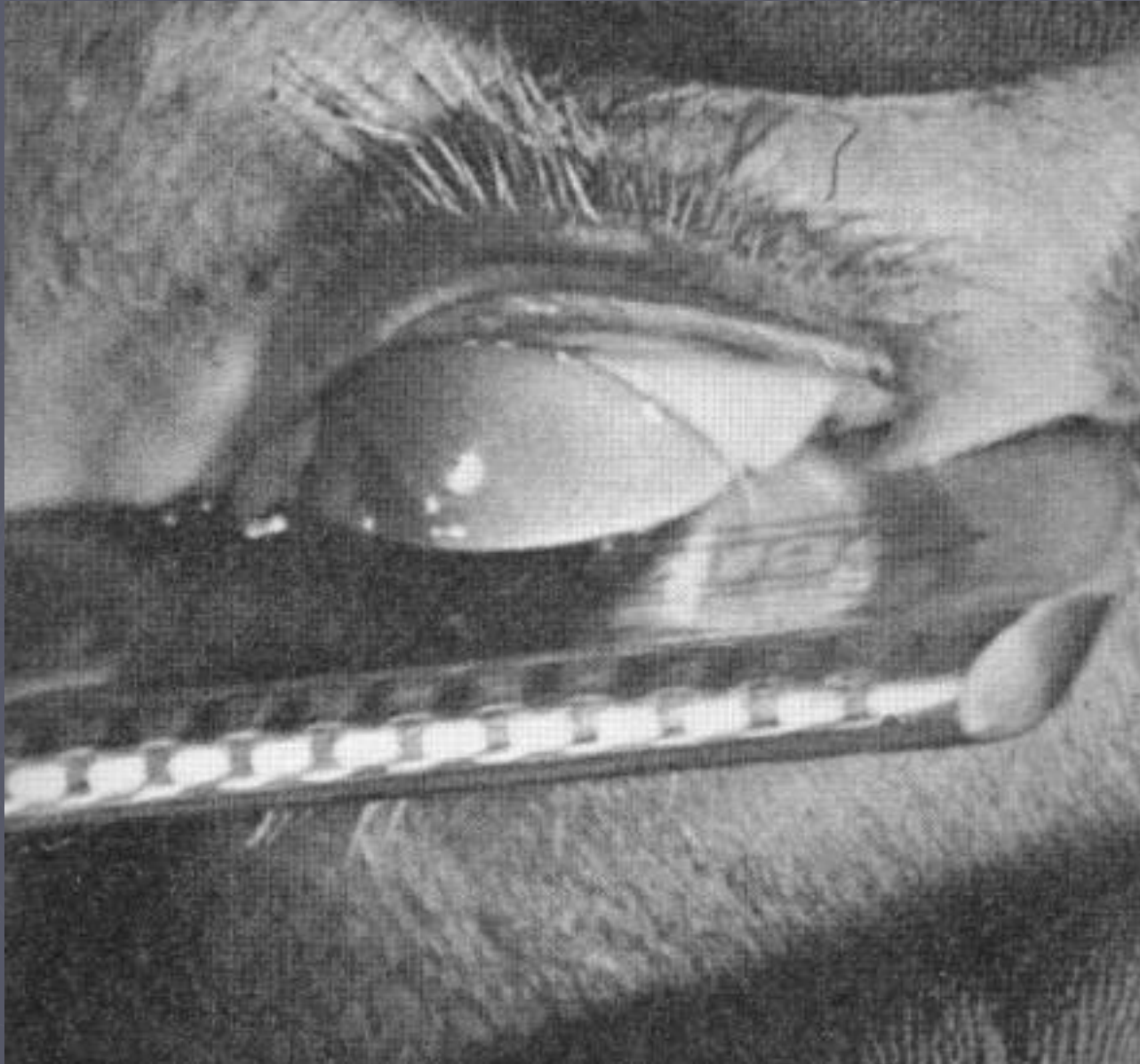
chair (chay), *v.* [*OF. chaire (F. chaire), < L. cathedra-*
us cathedra.] A seat with a back, and often arms, usually
for one person; a seat of office or authority, or the office
itself; the person occupying the seat or office, esp. the chair-
man of a meeting; a subsidiary, a *chaise*, a useful block
or clutch to support and secure a roll in a railroad.



Анагогия



Трансгрессия



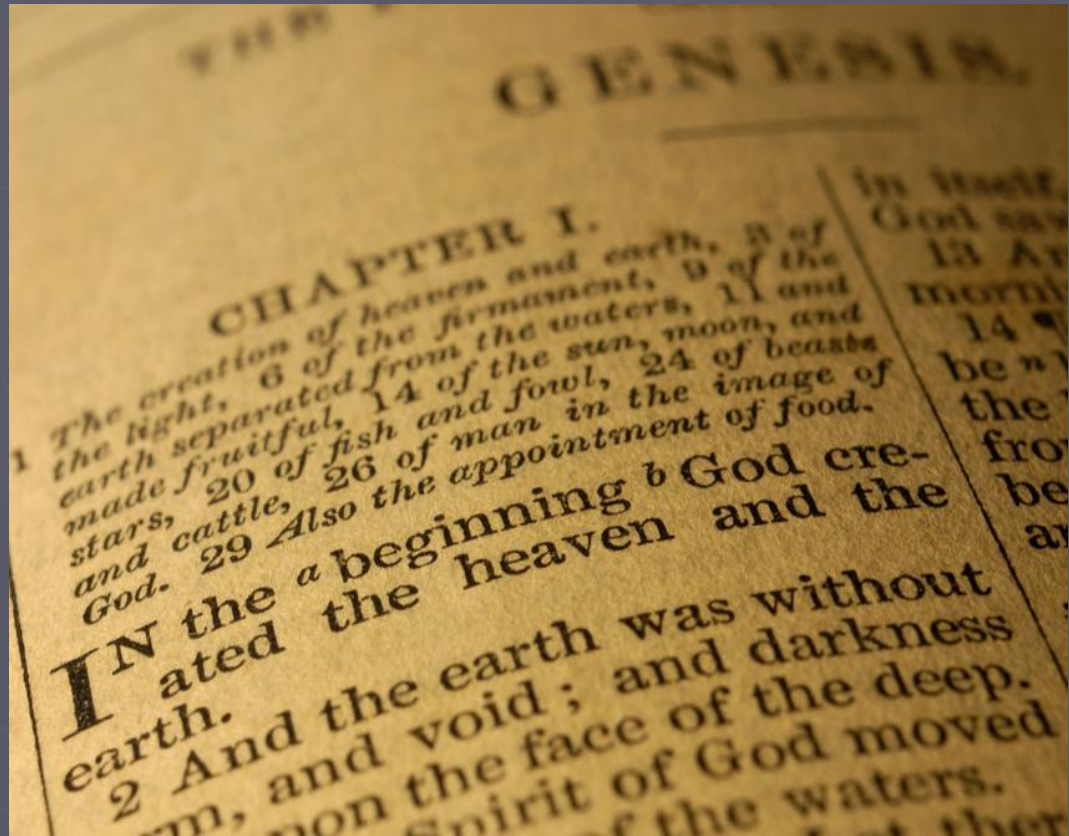
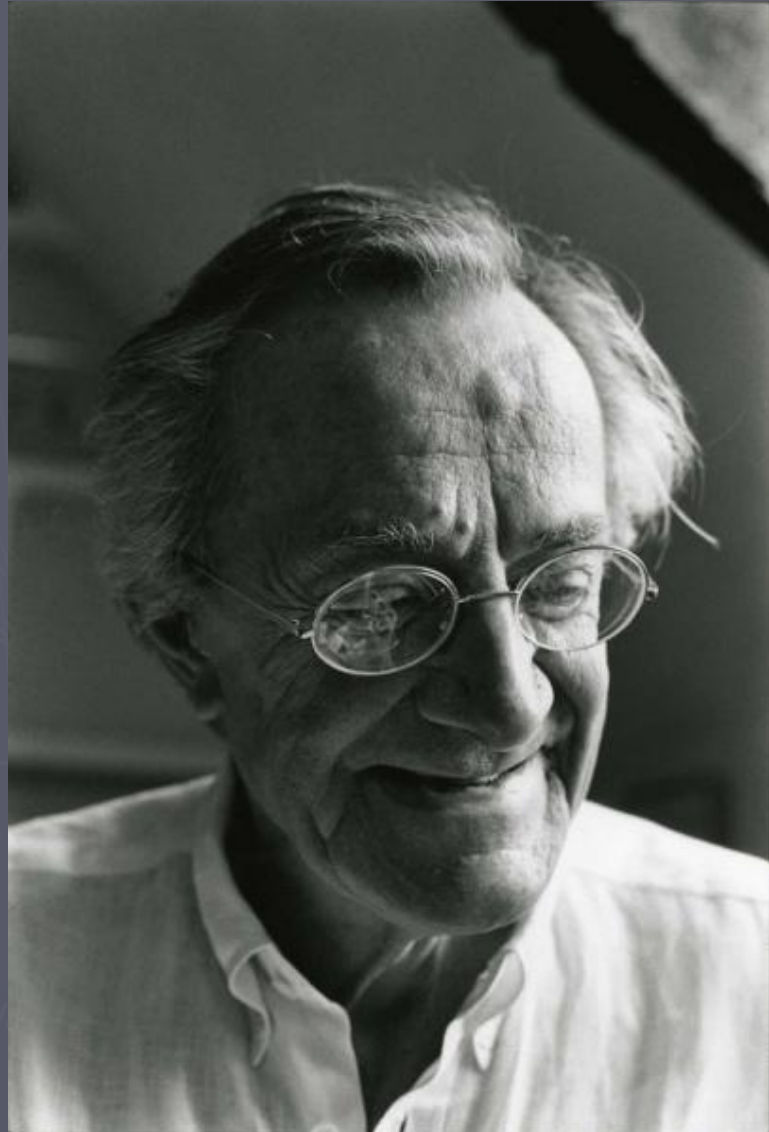
Жорж Батай







Постмодерн. Конец Великого Рассказа. Жан-Франсуа Лиотар



Смерть автора. Ролан Барт

The Dean calls the students "clams" and a lecture from now they'll see what they mean. My building is living close to it's that generation. Children are now told they're all winners for not writing the bed. So they come here, expect straight A's and they get them.

I warned you. Colleges are like corporations now; the Dean "clients." But years from now they'll see what long experience. And darling, you should know me first. Drop a few veils. Enjoy it.

Did I? Look at my subject more about my clothes. Formalism."

I'm fine. Give Nancy your particulars and I'll be happy to write a reference for you. But be prepared. Those terrible dreams: about being late for the exam, or studying the wrong material, or discovering that you're completely naked...

Have you had one before? Are you on medication?

Cambria available later in the afternoon? Let our candidate for the open position see. Thank you. He's gone today but I'll be happy to write a reference for you. But be prepared. Those terrible dreams: about being late for the exam, or studying the wrong material, or discovering that you're completely naked...

Yes and I'll be happy to write a reference for you. But be prepared. Those terrible dreams: about being late for the exam, or studying the wrong material, or discovering that you're completely naked...

How hard you worked, and so on, but we need to move on to a remedy, so, Mr. Walker, would you mind waiting outside for a moment?

Just do me a favor: don't waste yours. George Bernard Shaw said "you have before you die." Don't wait until your..."

I don't care in me. And now, I promise, it's going to pay off. I'm moving forward. So please, just come over—the echo in this room is giving me the creeps.

Not since the mobile phone was invented. Let me rephrase: if you're missing medication? What brings them back?

My nerves... broken into again to campus. Actually what of is like under got the lead the po

Let me explain the e-mail. There's a formal statement we send in these cases. The professor is not allowed, legally, to allude to specifics. I know, the tone is a bit frosty.

you die. Don't wait until your... CA 125 levels are elevated.

per. It's rare that your generation grapples with moral obligation instead of grade grubbing.

Listen to me: I know how you invested so much in going to pay off. I'm moving forward. So please, just come over—the echo in this room is giving me the creeps.

It pleased me, your paper. It's rare that your generation grapples with moral obligation instead of grade grubbing.

I guess, um... everything? This was an obstacle for me! I needed four credits to graduate. So, when my levels were I -

Dearling, that's the whip-cracker I want you to be. You've been holding back, apparently. See what a little gin can unleash? Now, tell me what you want to do.

...read anything like Hamlet...

Now, tell me what you want to do. It pleased me, your paper. It's rare that your generation grapples with moral obligation instead of grade grubbing.

Have you had one before? Are you on medication? Write me back.

Thank you.

Did I? Look at my subject more about my clothes. About Formalism."

Just do me a favor: don't waste yours. George Bernard Shaw said "you have before you die." Don't wait until your..."

Give Nancy your particulars and I'll be happy to write a reference for you. But be prepared. Those terrible dreams: about being late for the exam, or studying the wrong material, or discovering that you're completely naked...

I don't care. Listen to me: I know how you invested so much in me. And now, I promise, it's going to pay off. I'm moving forward. So please, just come over—the echo in this room is giving me the creeps.

on how this came to pass

My nerves are jangled. My building is living close to it's that generation. Children are now told they're all winners for not writing the bed. So they come here, expect straight A's and they get them.

ring, this is the..."

Death

of the

Author



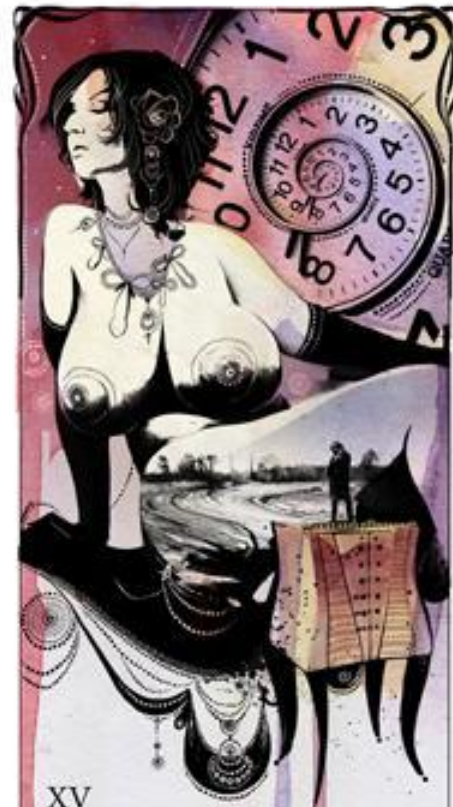
I
Telemachus



IV
Calypso



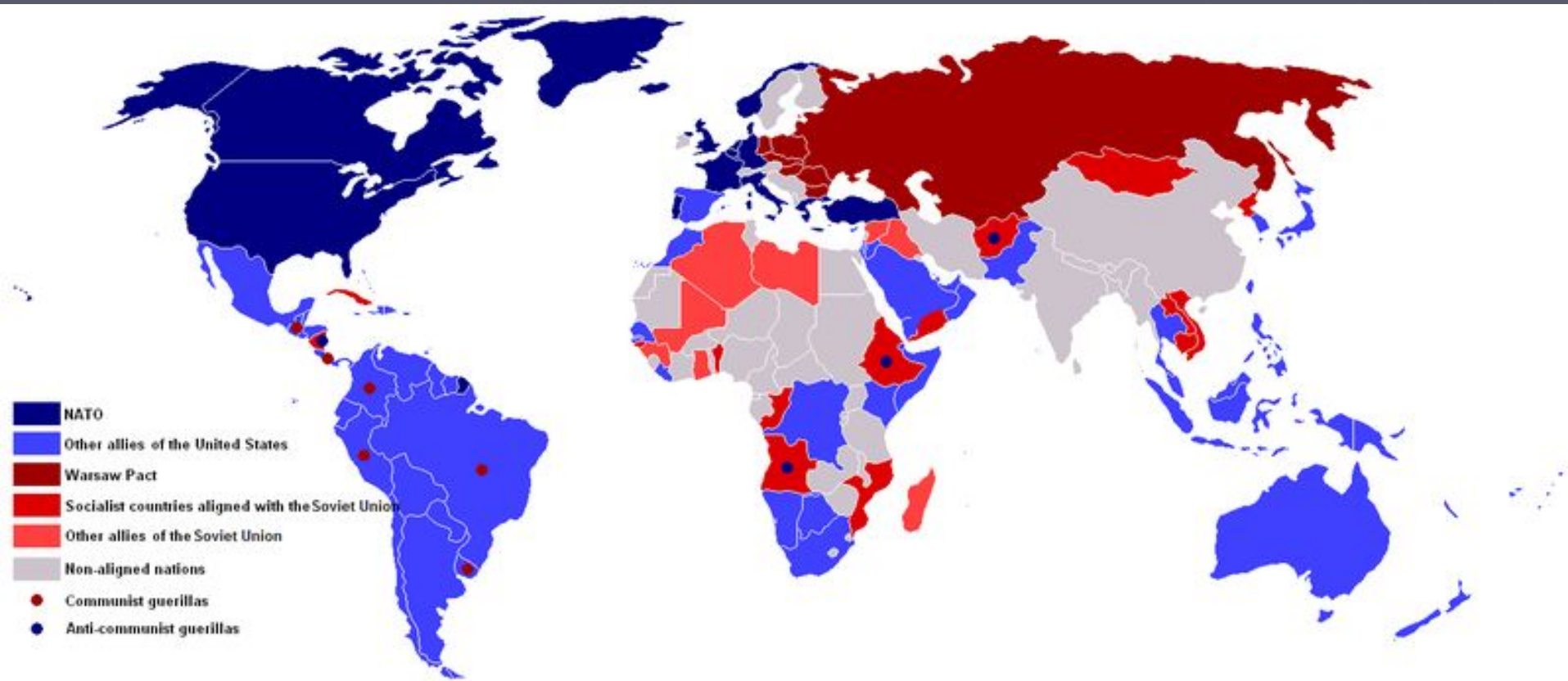
VI
Hades



XV
Circe



Холодная война. Биполярный мир



МЫ НАСАЖДАЕМ ЖИЗНЬ!



ДВА МИРА-ДВА ПЛАНА



ОНИ СЕЮТ СМЕРТЬ!

В СТРАНАХ КАПИТАЛИЗМА



В СТРАНЕ СОЦИАЛИЗМА



ДОРОГА ТАЛАНТА... ДОРОГУ ТАЛАНТАМ!



ТЕ ЖЕ ГОДЫ, ДА РАЗНЫЕ „ПОГОДЫ“



В СССР:
 В 1951-1955 годах строительство городских и сельских школ увеличится, примерно на 70% по сравнению с предыдущим пятилетием

МЫ



ПРЕВРАЩАЕМ
 ПУСТЫНИ
 В ЦВЕТУЩИЙ КРАЙ.

ОНИ



ПРЕВРАЩАЮТ
 ГОРОДА И СЕЛА
 В ПУСТЫНЮ



В США:

Алотируется по бюджету на народное просвещение 1% и 74% на военные расходы. В США насчитывается свыше 10 миллионов нетрадиционных; около одной трети детей школьного возраста не учится

**КОМУ
 ДОСТАЕТСЯ
 НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ
 ДОХОД ?**

В СССР — ТРУДЯЩИМСЯ

В КАПИТАЛИСТИЧЕСКИХ СТРАНАХ
 ЛЬВИНАЯ ДОЛЯ — ЭКСПЛУАТАТОРАМ



в 1950 году
 НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ДОХОД
 СОПТЕЧЕН НА
60%
 БОЛЕЕ ДОБОВОНОГО

COMMUNIST-SOCIALIST

PROPAGANDA

IN

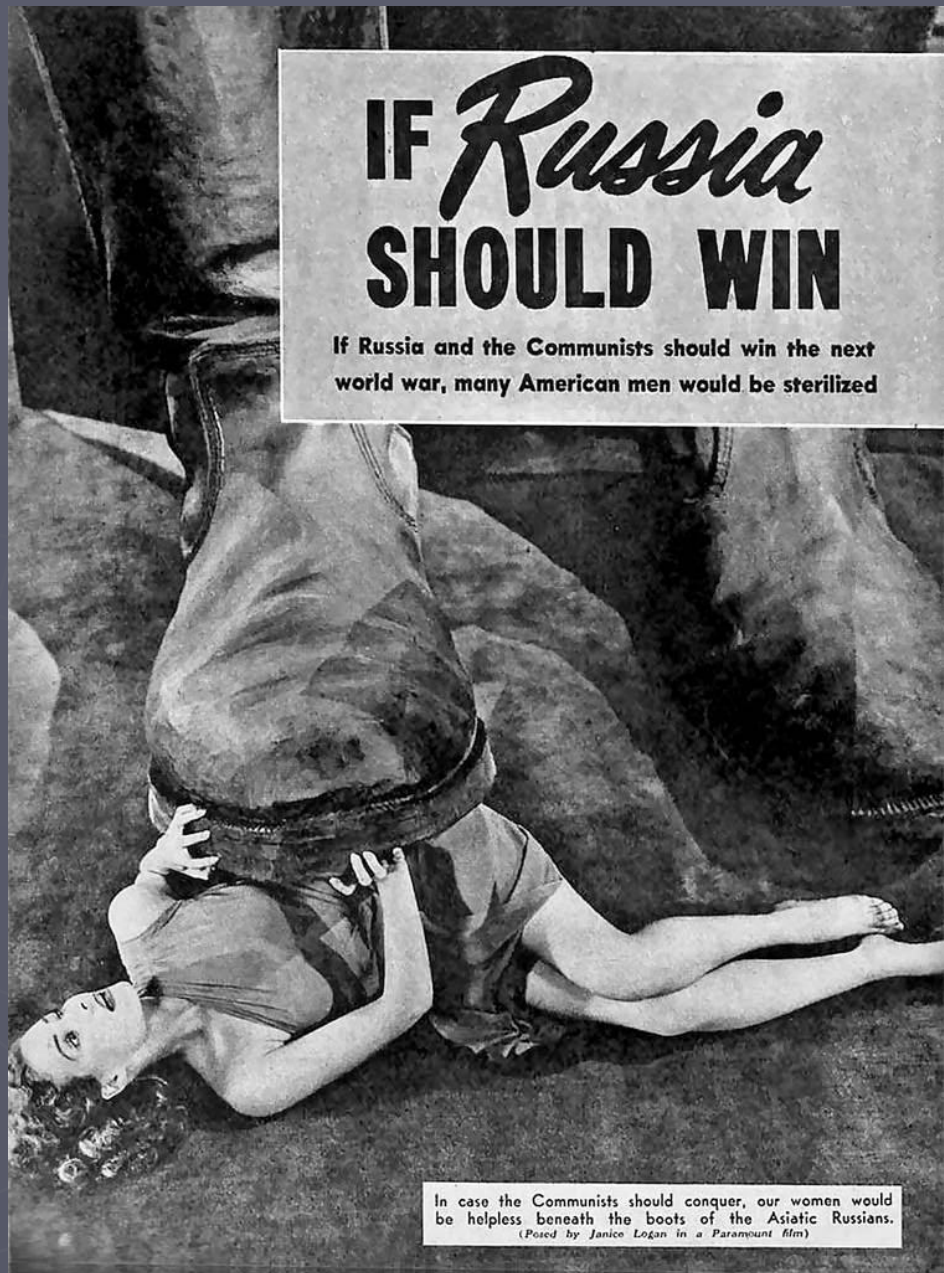
AMERICAN SCHOOLS



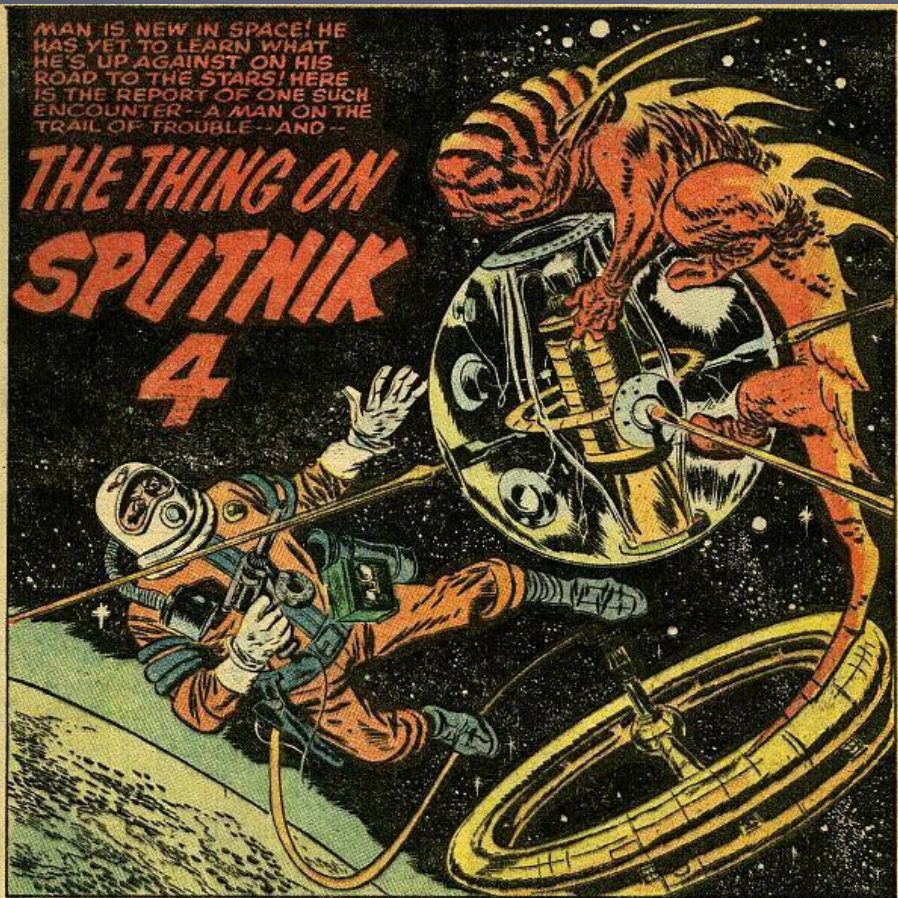
VERNE P KAUB

IF *Russia*
SHOULD WIN

If Russia and the Communists should win the next world war, many American men would be sterilized



In case the Communists should conquer, our women would be helpless beneath the boots of the Asiatic Russians.
(Posed by Janice Logan in a Paramount film)



"I REMEMBER THE EXACT MOMENT WHEN THAT THING FROM SPACE CAME BARRELING IN TOWARD THE BIG WHEEL!"



"THE MEN DIDN'T CALL ME MAJOR KELLY THEN. I STILL HAD MY CAPTAIN'S BARS, AND IT WAS MY CREW THAT BROUGHT THE THING IN..."



"I ORDERED IT BROUGHT IN -- BECAUSE THE COMMON VARIETY OF METEOR WASN'T SHAPED LIKE THAT..."



Экзистенциализм

“HELL IS OTHER PEOPLE.”

JEAN-PAUL SARTRE

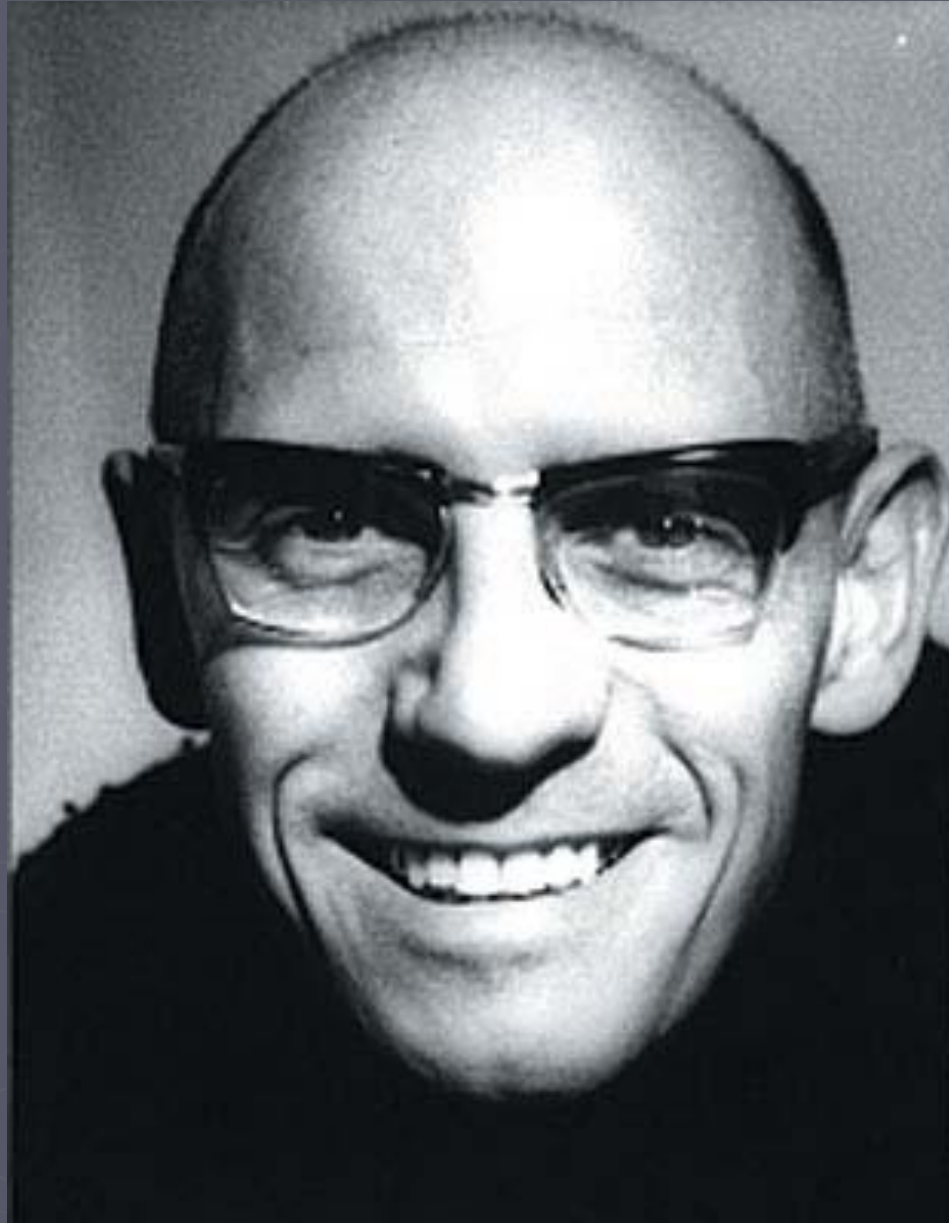
© Lifehack Quotes



Взгляд



Мишель Фуко



Дисциплинирующие механизмы

- ▶ Тюрьма
- ▶ Психиатрическая больница
- ▶ Школа
- ▶ Мануфактура
- ▶ Казарма



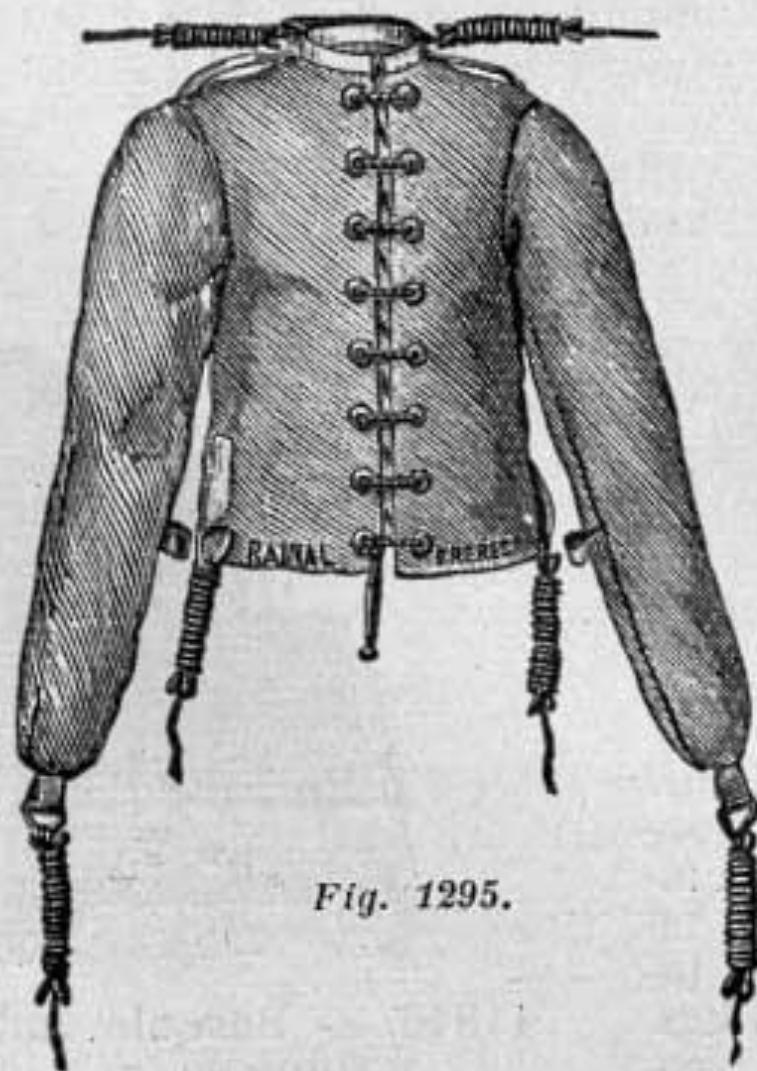
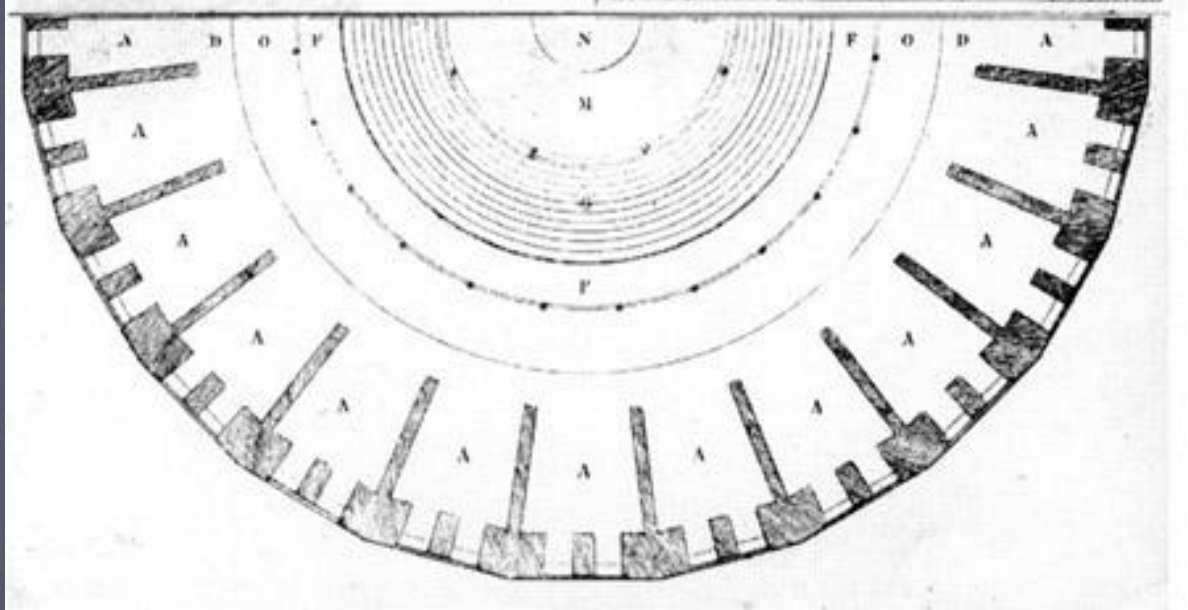
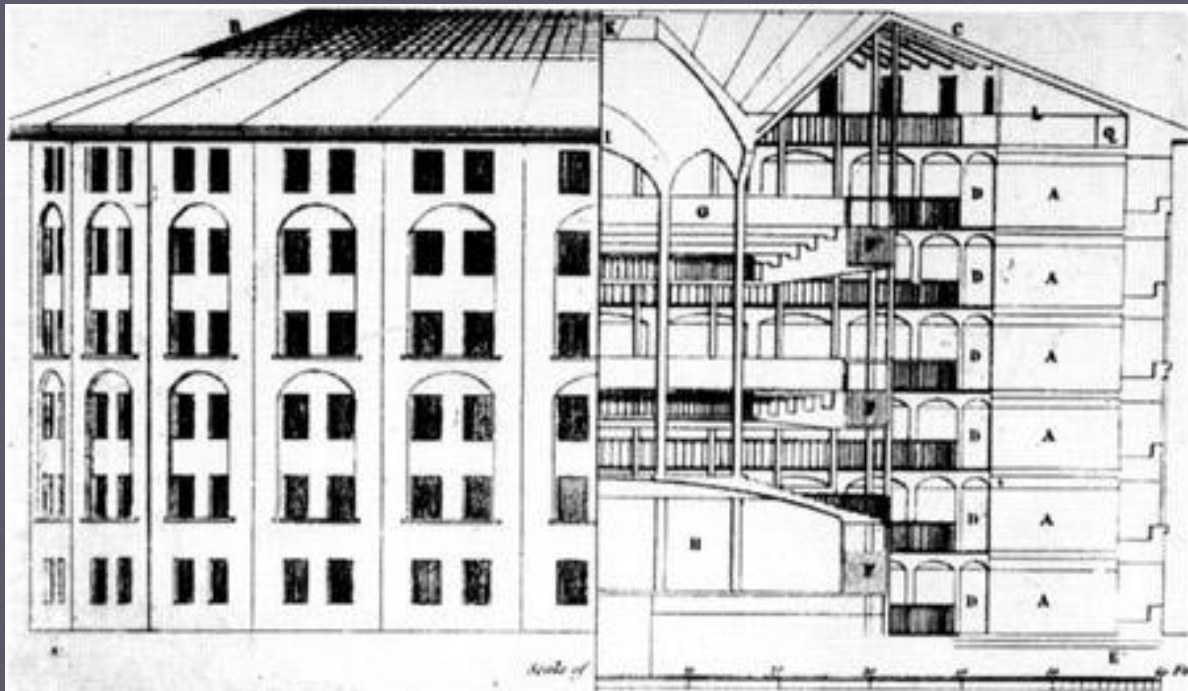


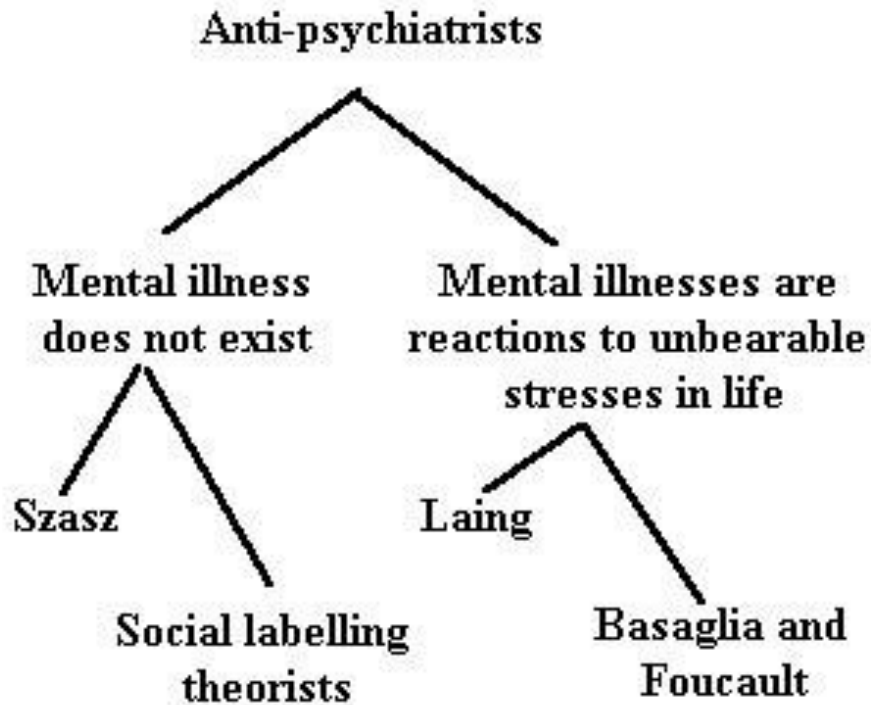
Fig. 1295.

11350. — Corsage de force.





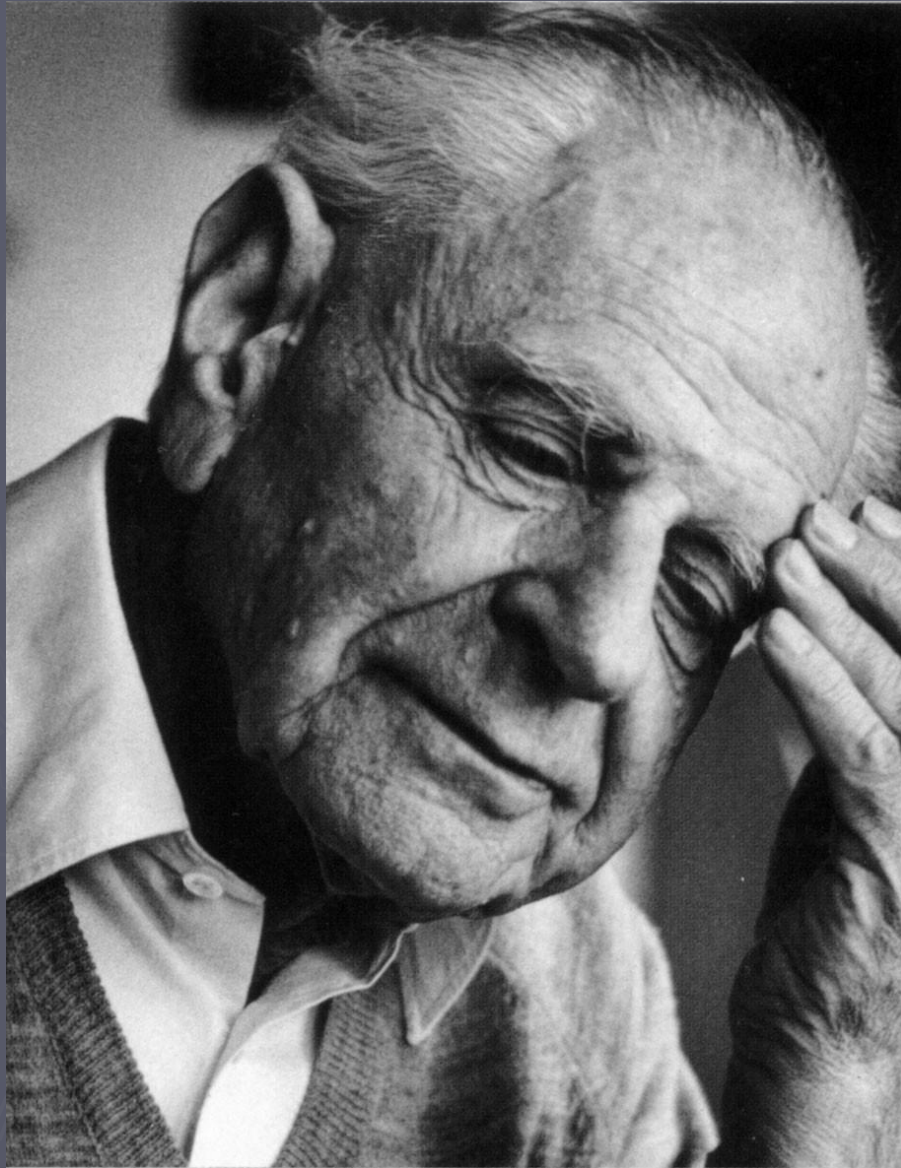
Антипсихиатрия



Эксперимент Розенхана

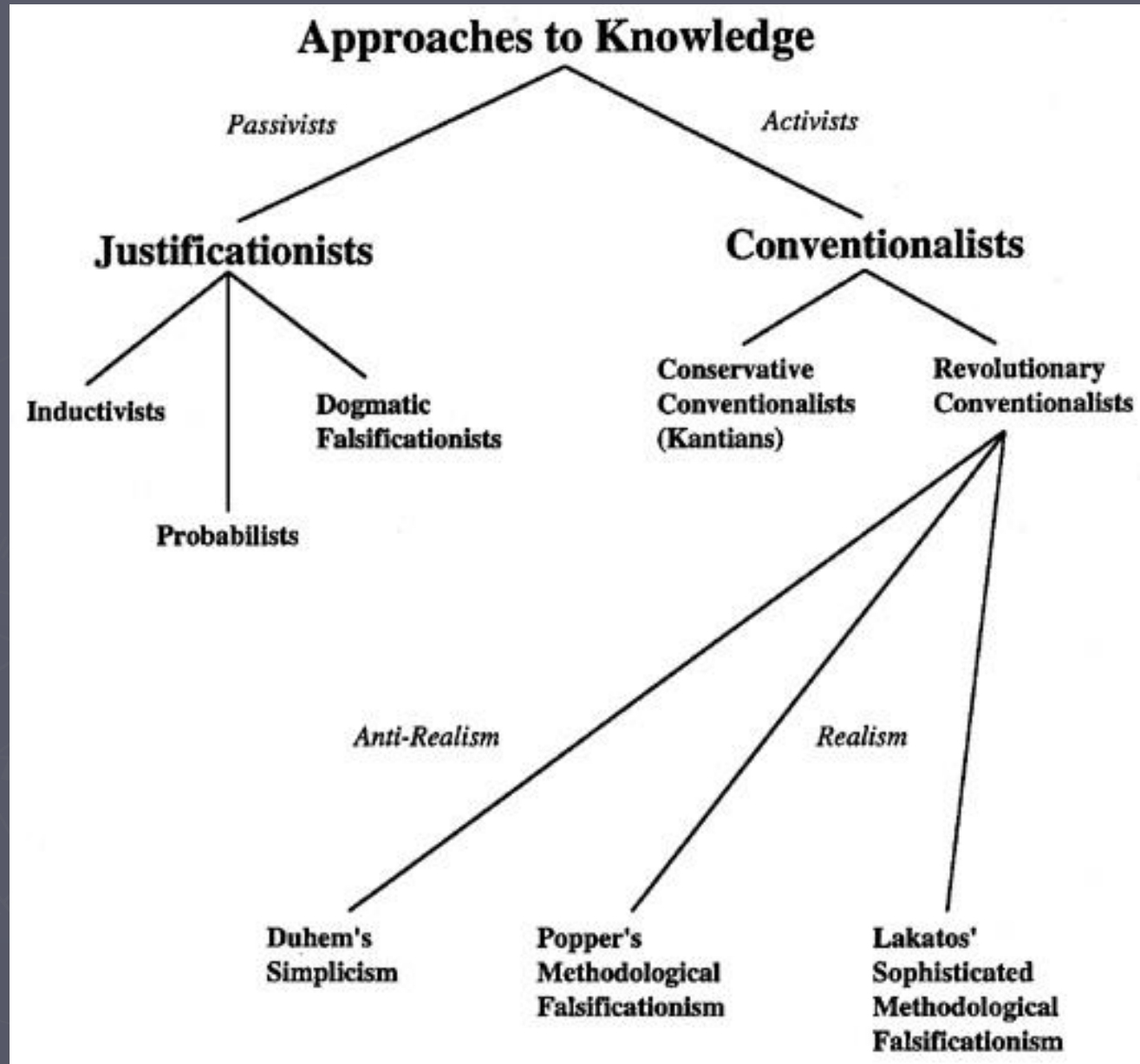


Карл Поппер. Фальсификационизм

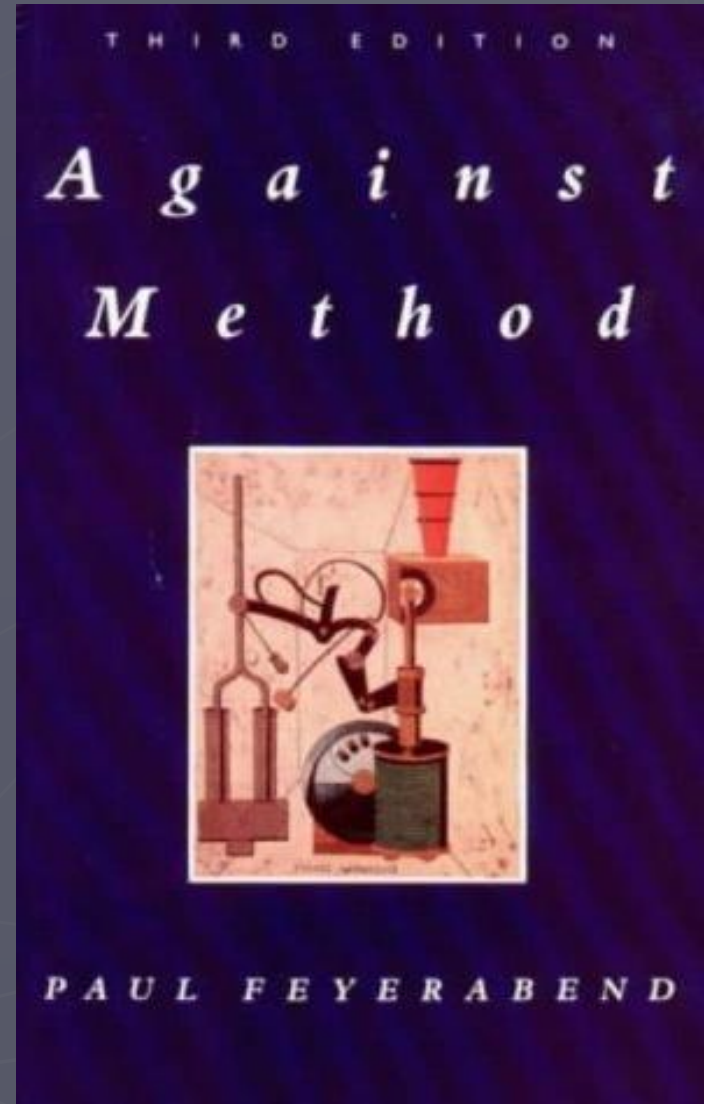
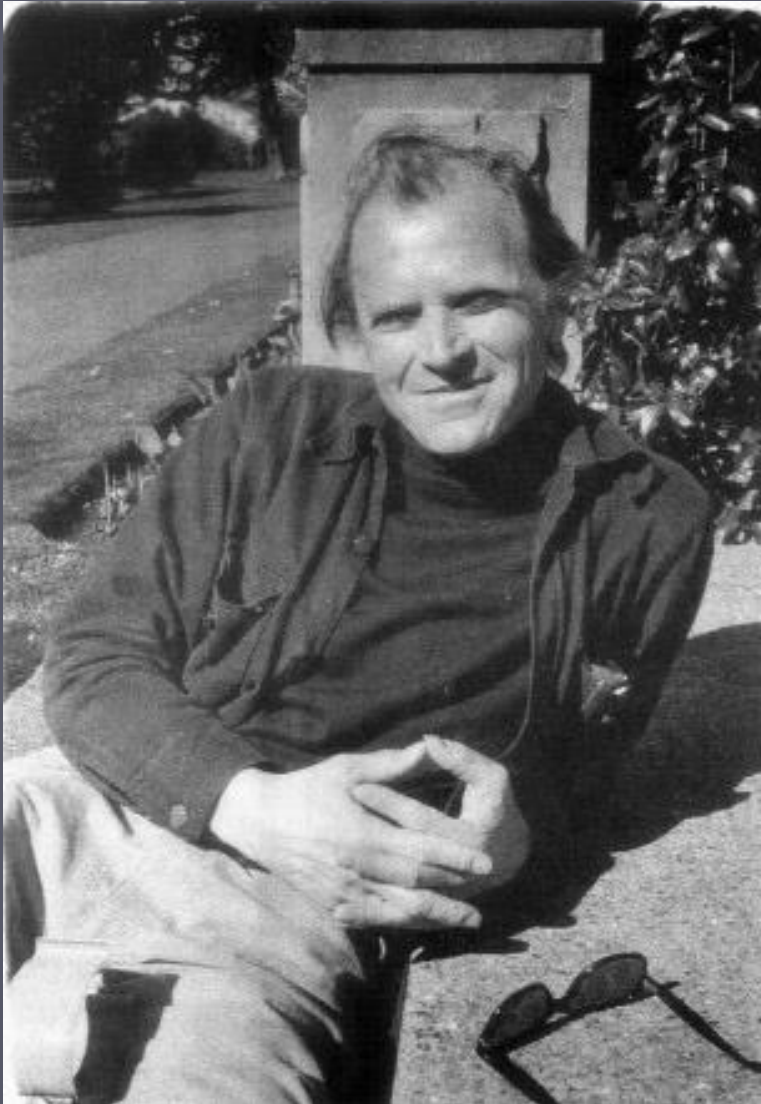


Principle of falsifiability states that a hypothesis can be considered as a scientific theory only if it can be disproved.

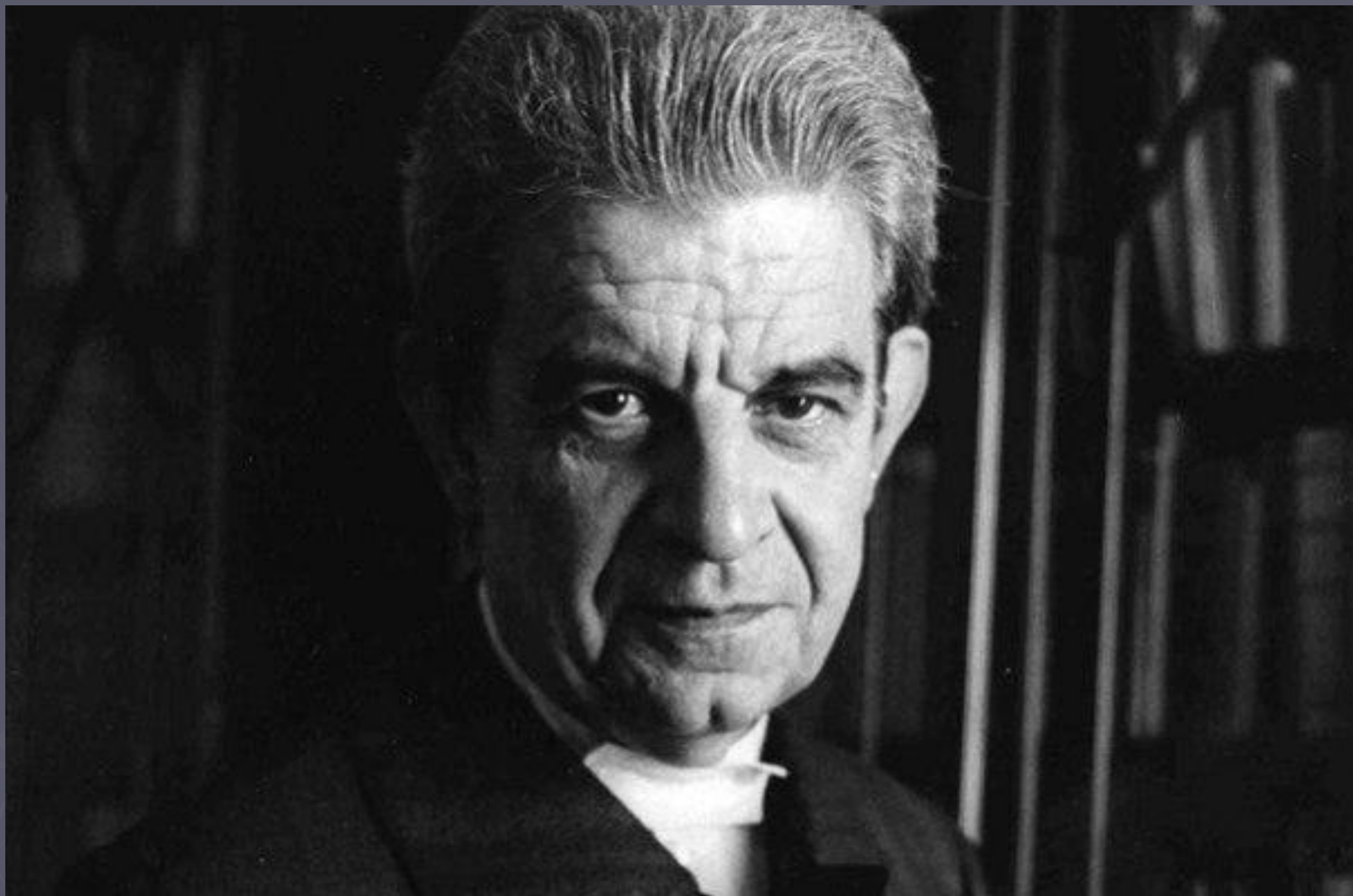
Эссенциализм и номинализм



Пол Фейерабенд. Эпистемологический анархизм



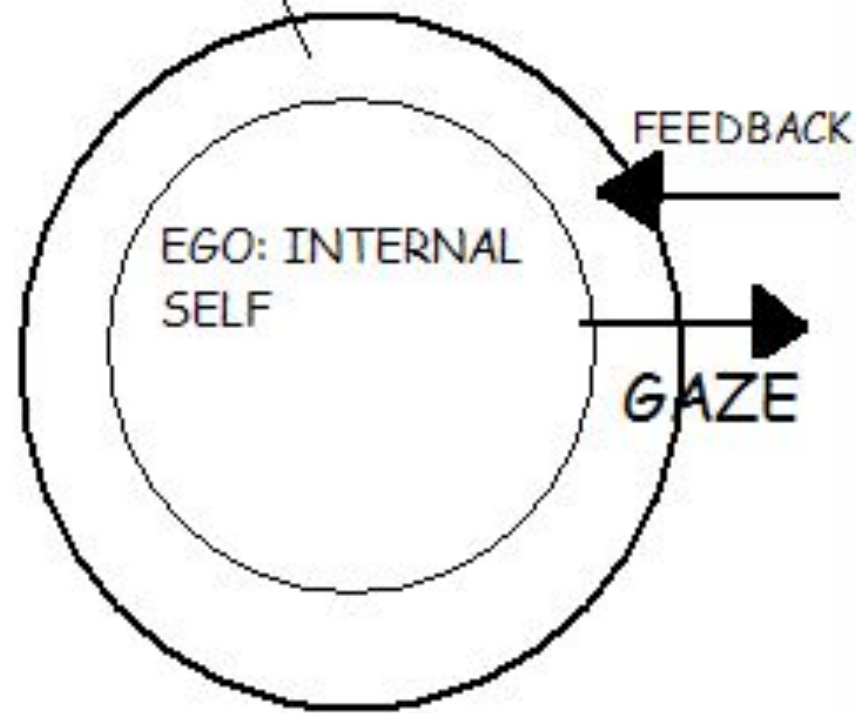
Жак Лакан



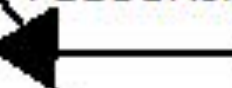
Стадия зеркала



ALIENATING IDENTITY



FEEDBACK



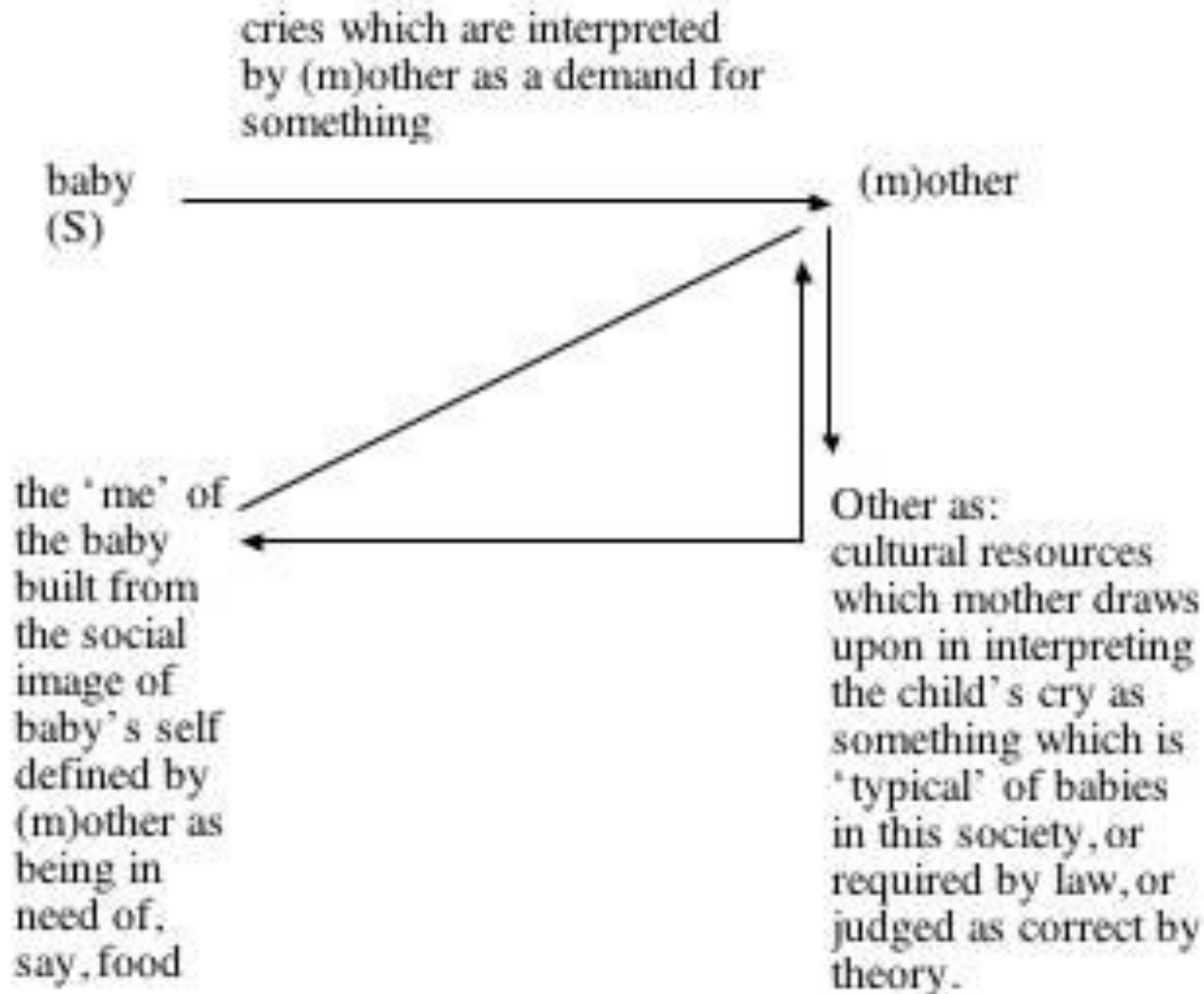
GAZE

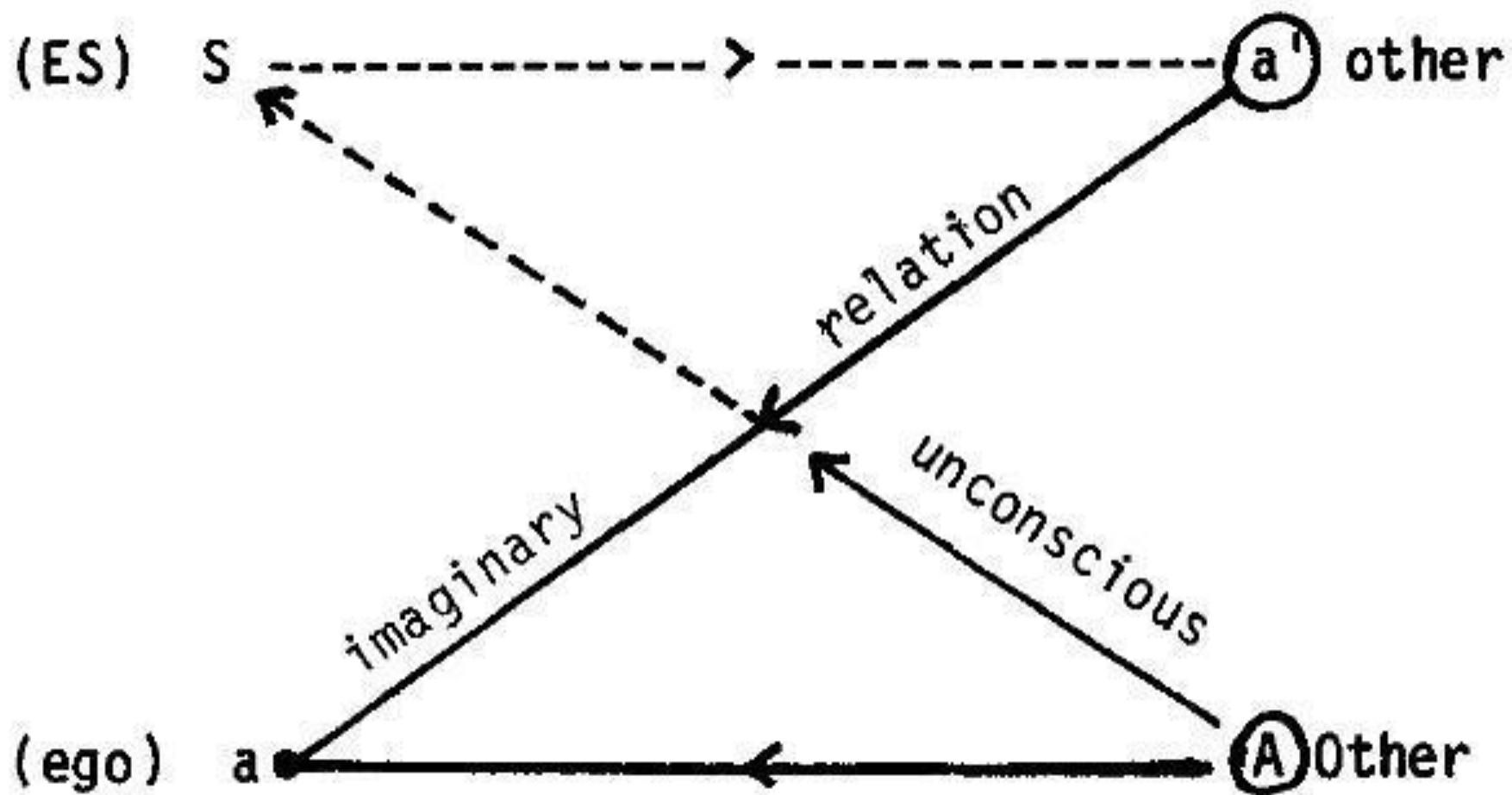
M
I
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THE OTHER



Другой





Славой Жижек

