

История и философия инаковости

«Конфликтология международных отношений»

Преподаватель: к.с.н., доцент

Дьяконов М.Ю.

РГСУ – 2015

Рыжие





Иуда

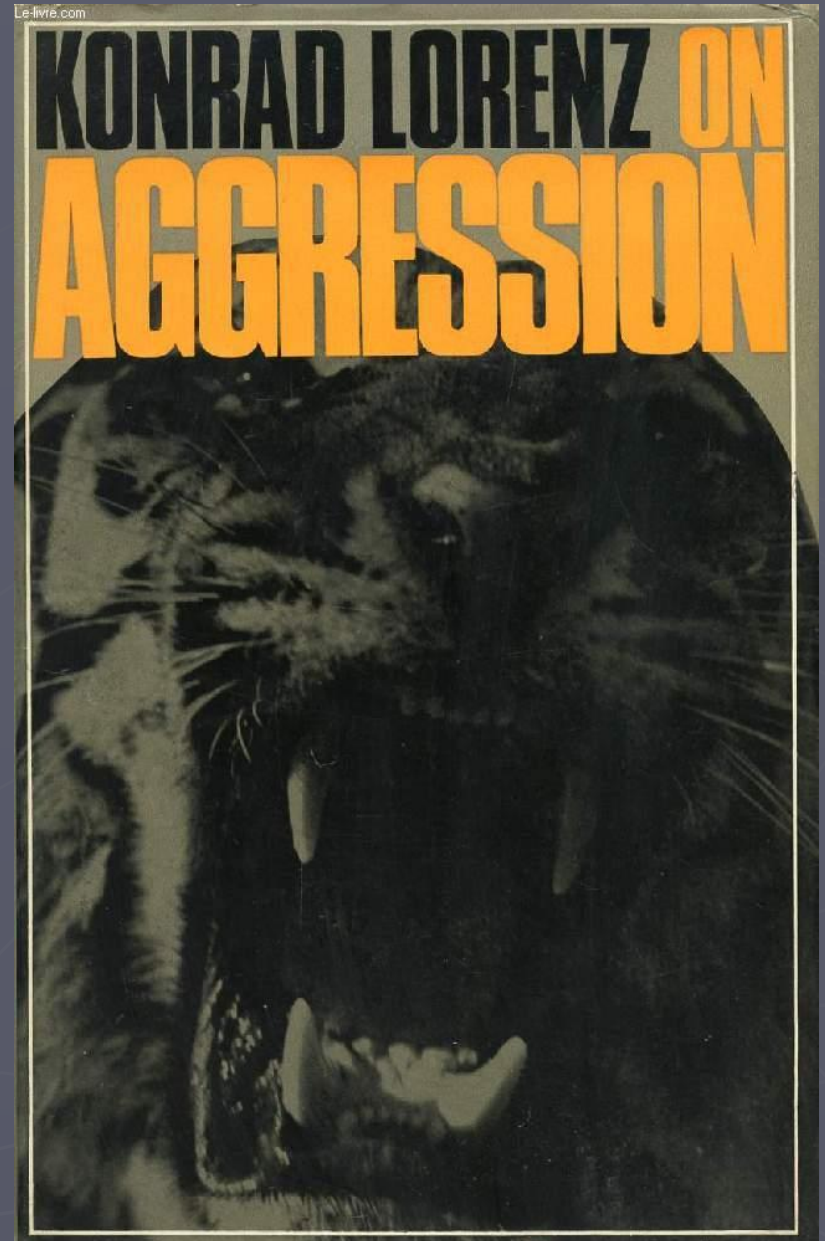
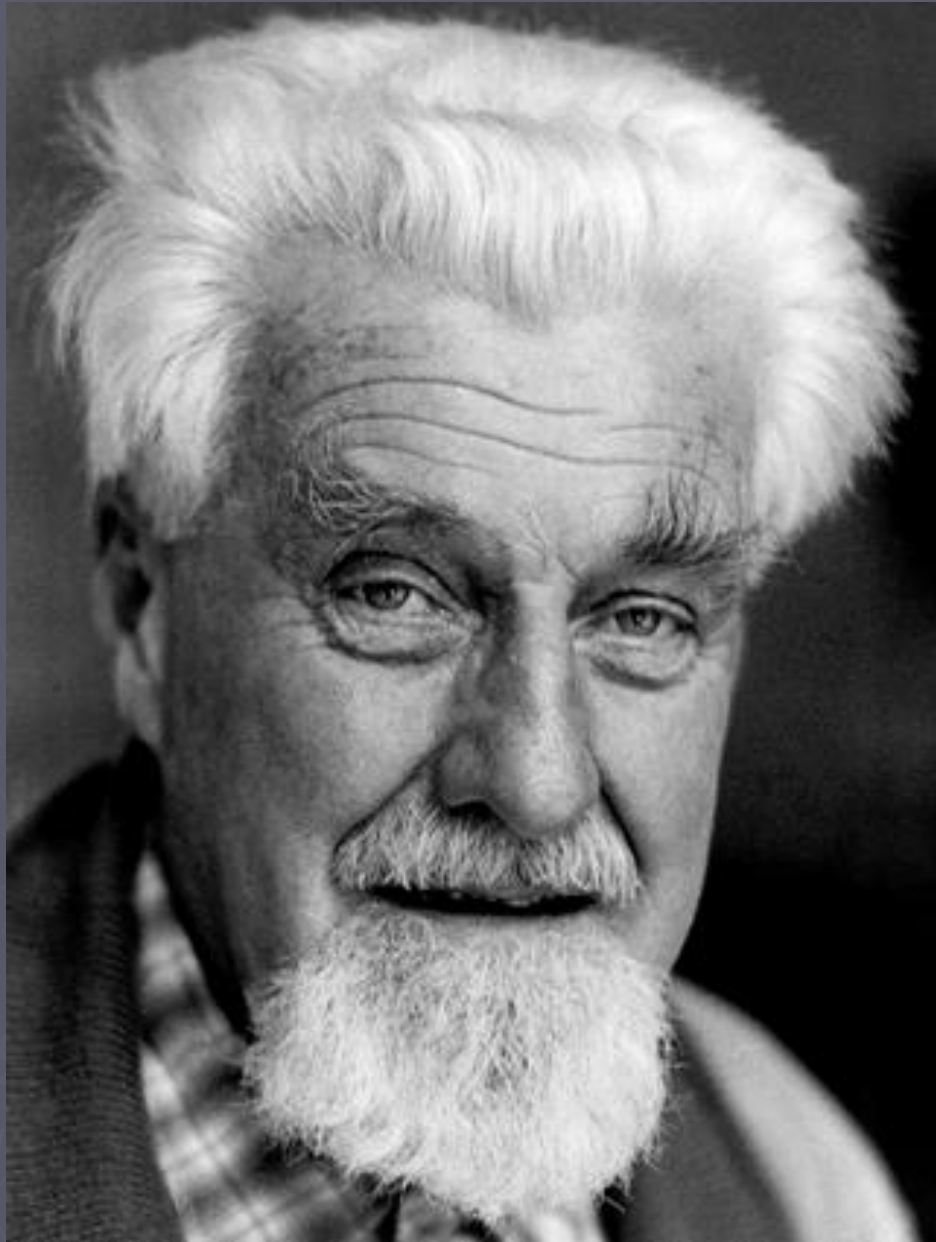


Мы/они

Us

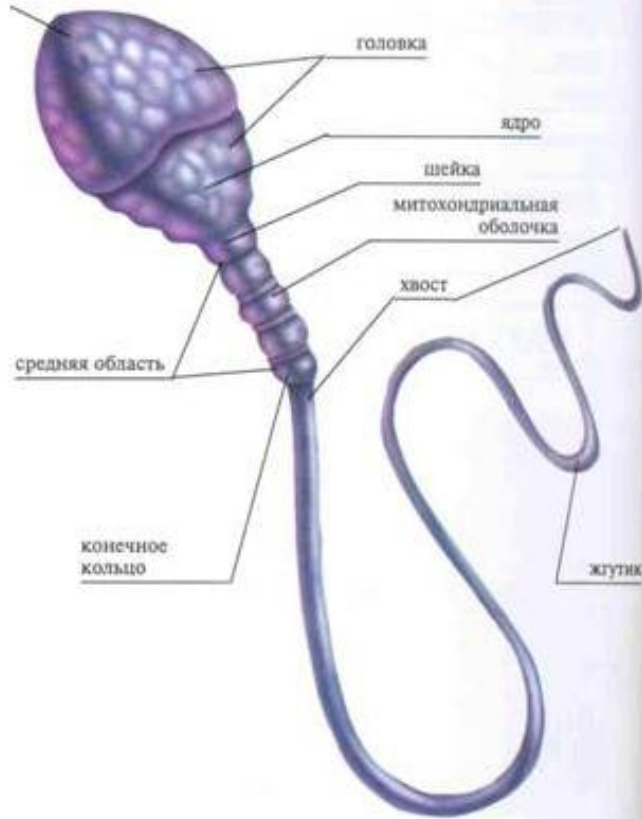
Them

Конрад Лоренц «Агрессия»

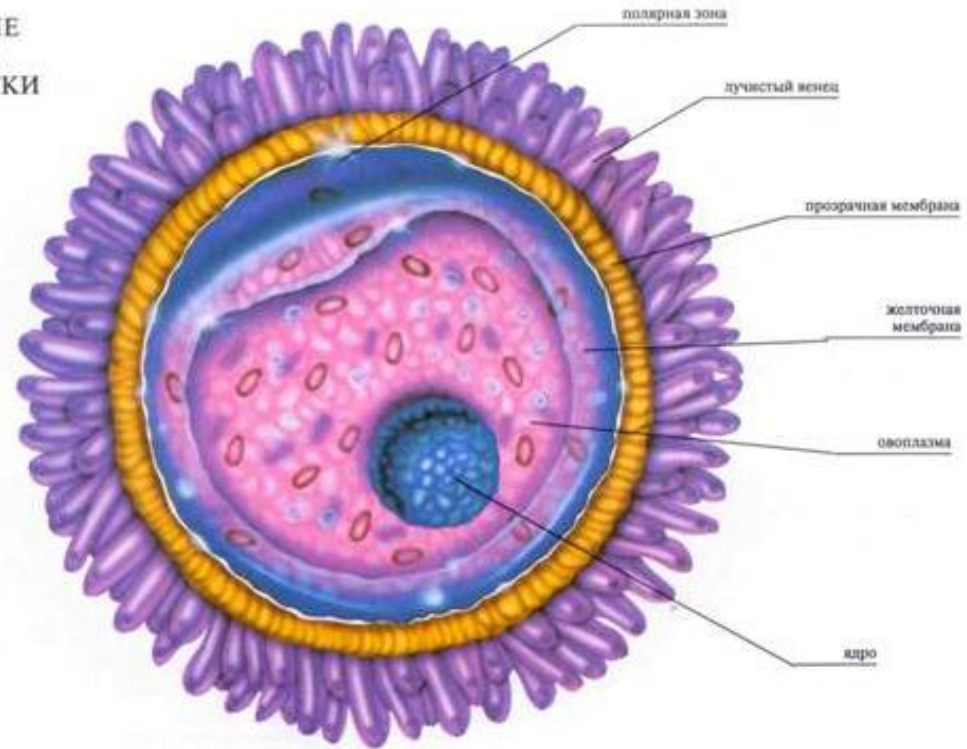


Половое размножение

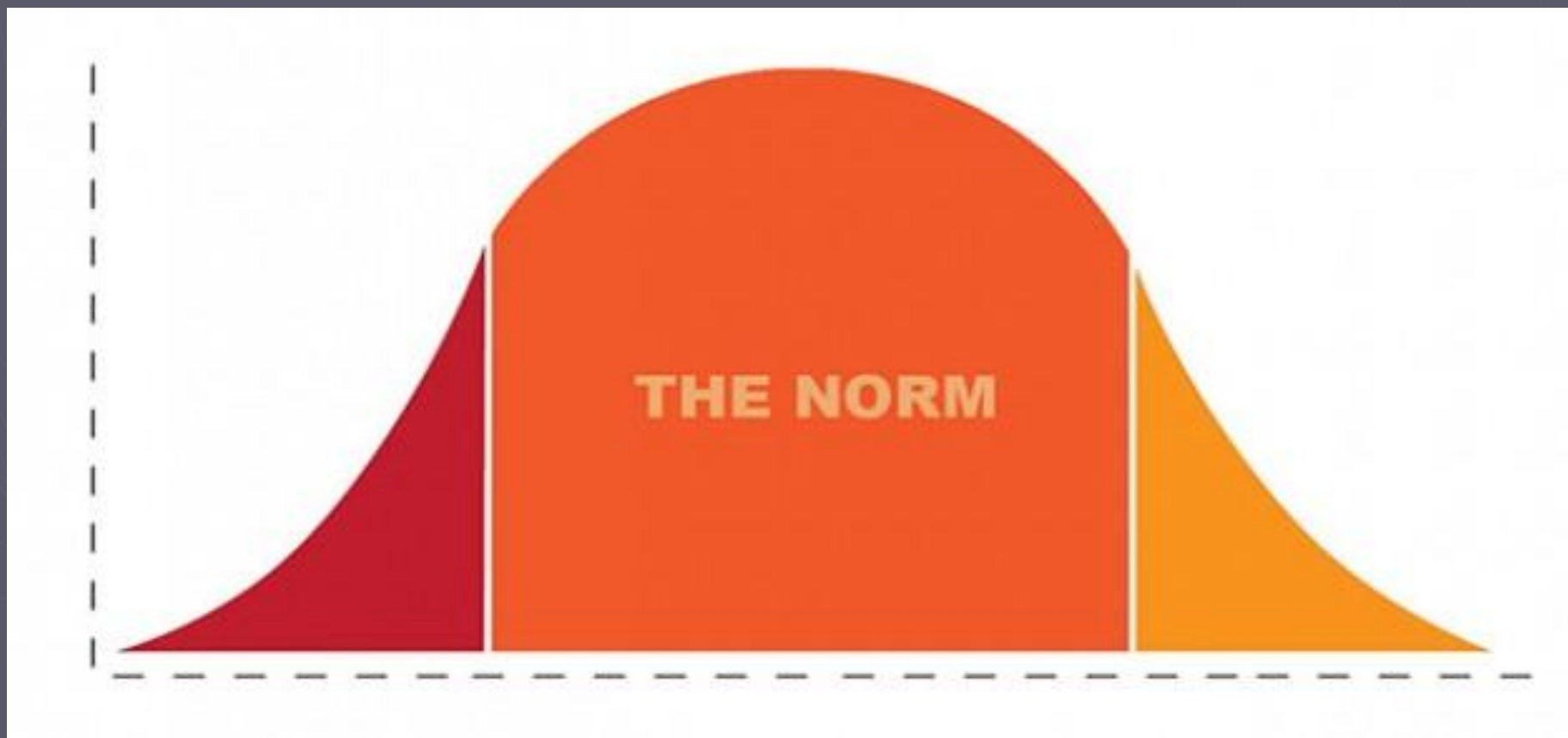
СПЕРМАТОЗОИД



СТРОЕНИЕ
ЗРЕЛОЙ
ЯЙЦЕКЛЕТКИ



Норма



Премодерн – Модерн – Постмодерн

	Production	Society	Time	Orientation	Culture
PRE-MODERN 10,000 BC-1450	<i>Neolithic Revolution</i> agriculture handwork dispersed	<i>Tribal/Feudal</i> Ruling class of Kings, priests & military peasants	Slow-changing reversible	<i>Local/City</i> Agrarian	<i>Aristocratic</i> integrated style
MODERN 1450-1960	<i>Industrial Revolution</i> factory mass-production centralised	<i>Capitalist</i> owning class of bourgeoisie workers	Linear	<i>Nationalist</i> Rationalisation of business exclusive	<i>Bourgeois</i> Mass-culture reigning styles
POST-MODERN 1960-	<i>Information Revolution</i> Office segmented-production decentralised	<i>Global</i> para-class of cognitariat office workers	fast-changing cyclical	<i>World/Local</i> multinational pluralist eclectic inclusive	<i>Taste-Cultures</i> many genres

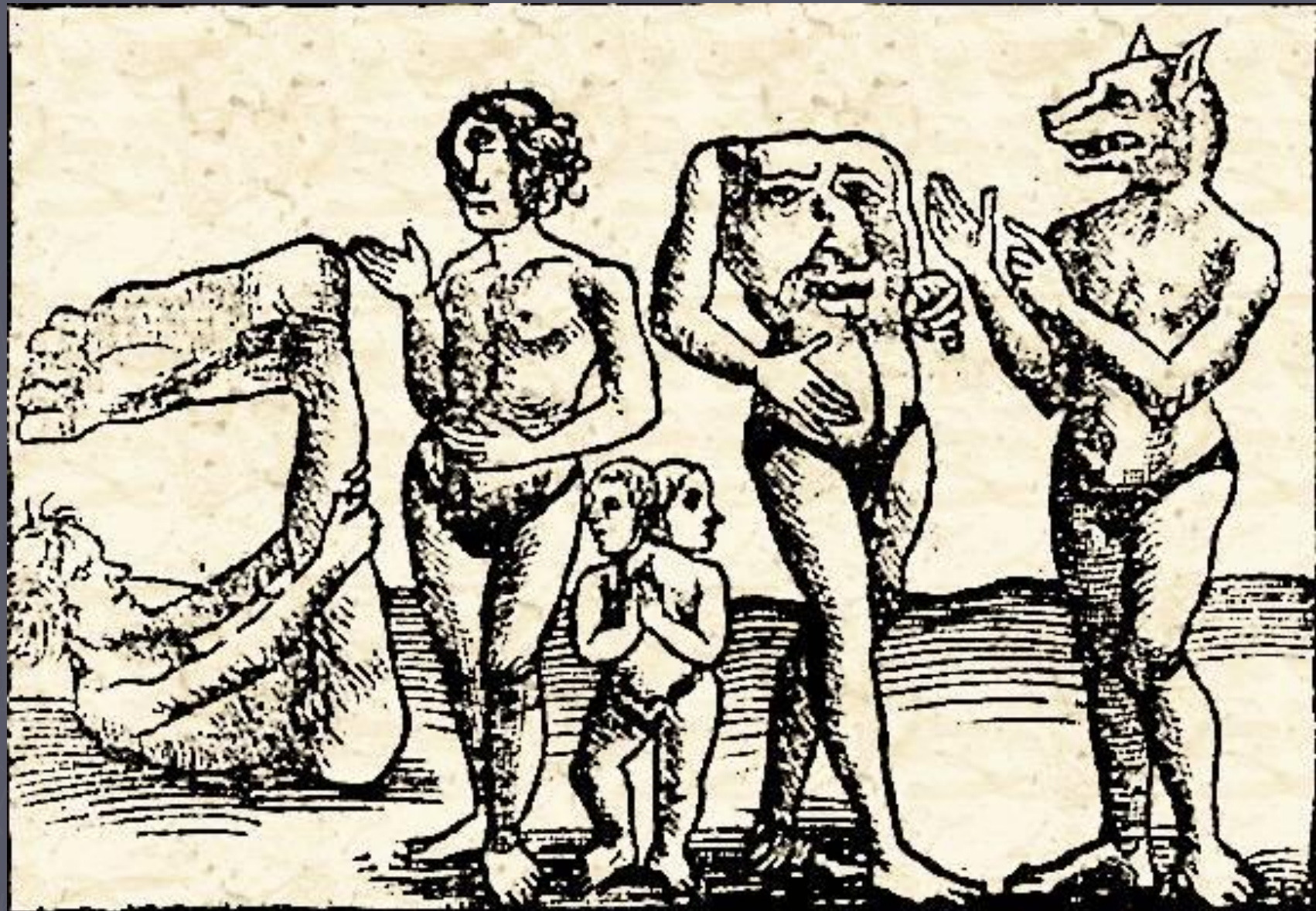
Географические представления о «себе» и «другом»





Периферия средневековой ойкумены

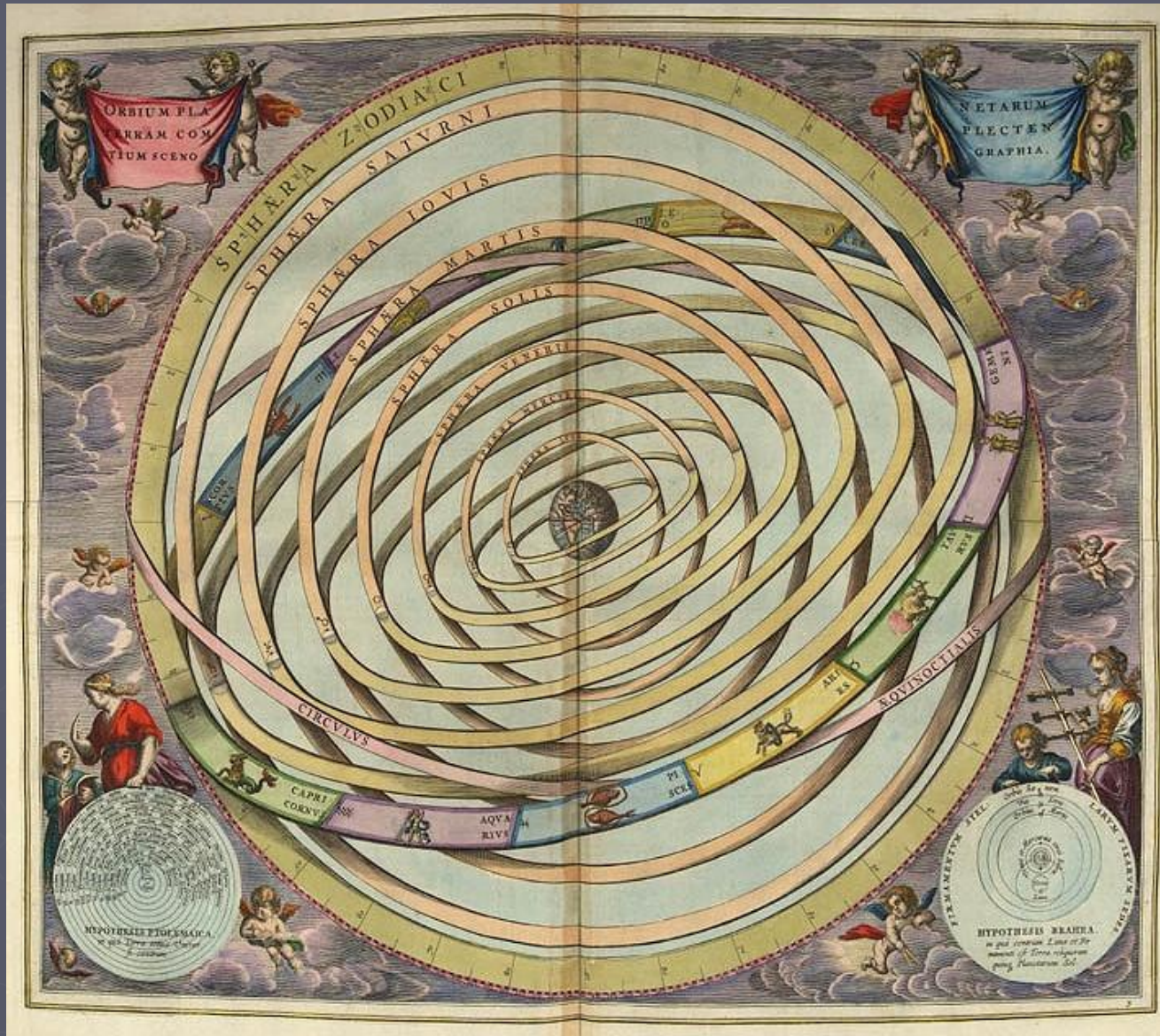




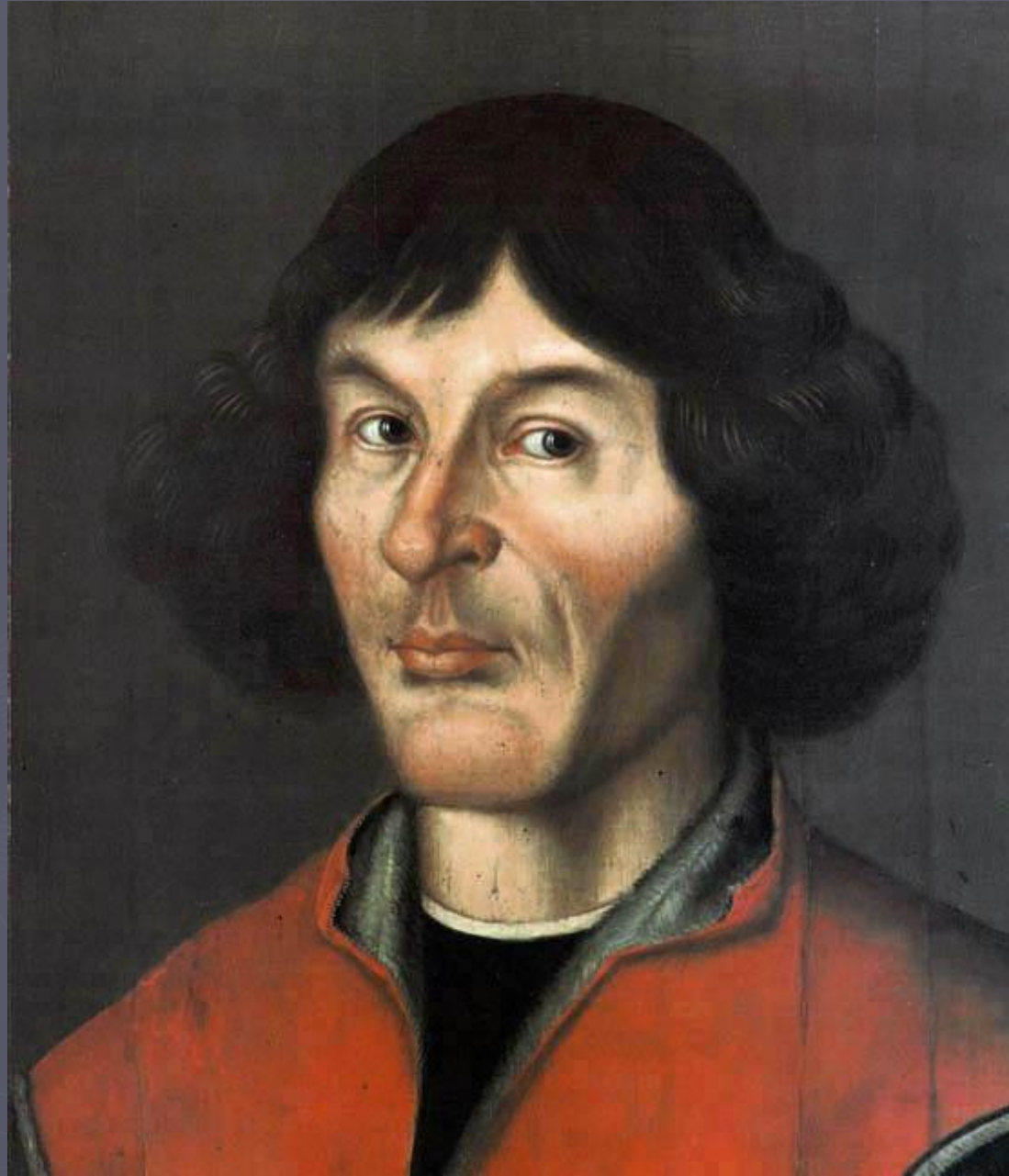
Творение



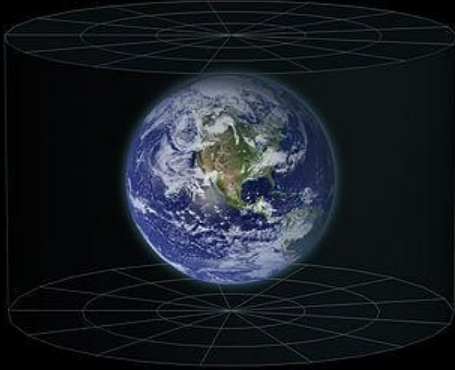
Геоцентрическая (Птолемеевская) система мира



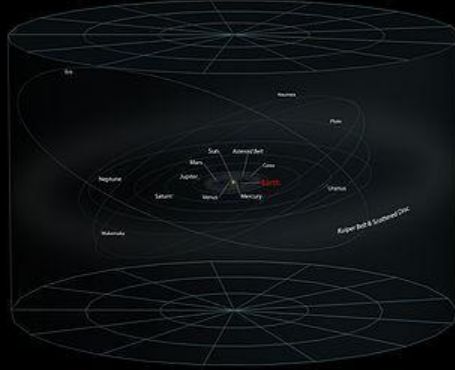
Николай Коперник



Earth



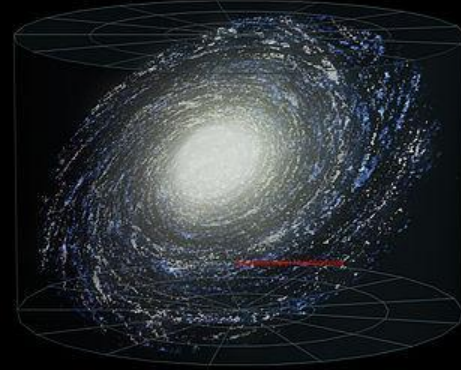
Solar System



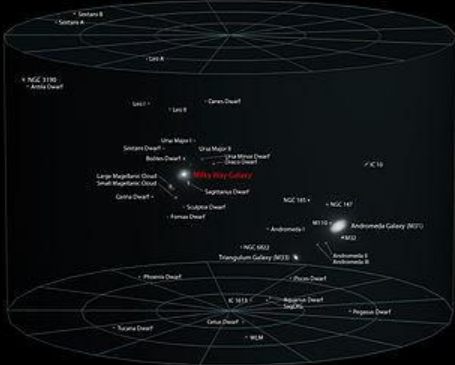
Solar Interstellar Neighborhood



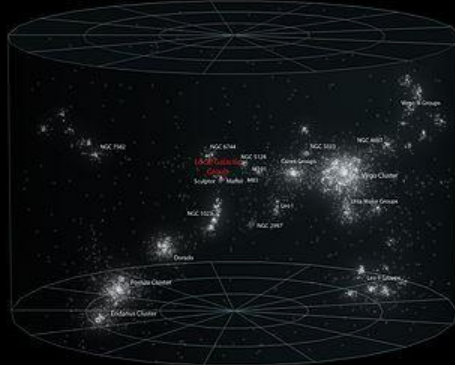
Milky Way Galaxy



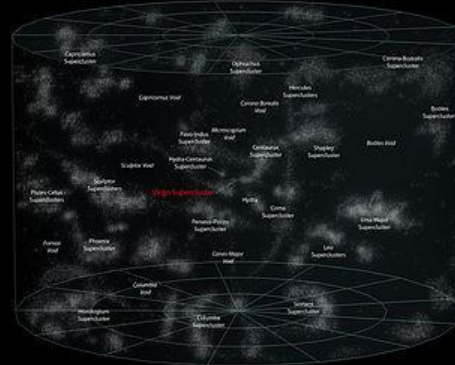
Local Galactic Group



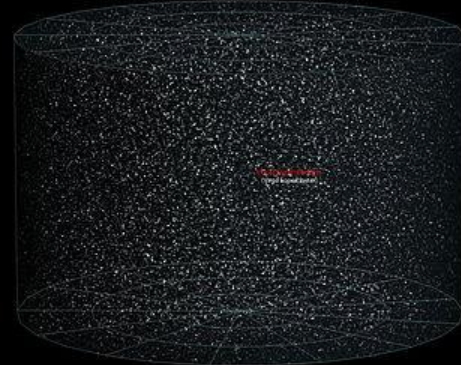
Virgo Supercluster

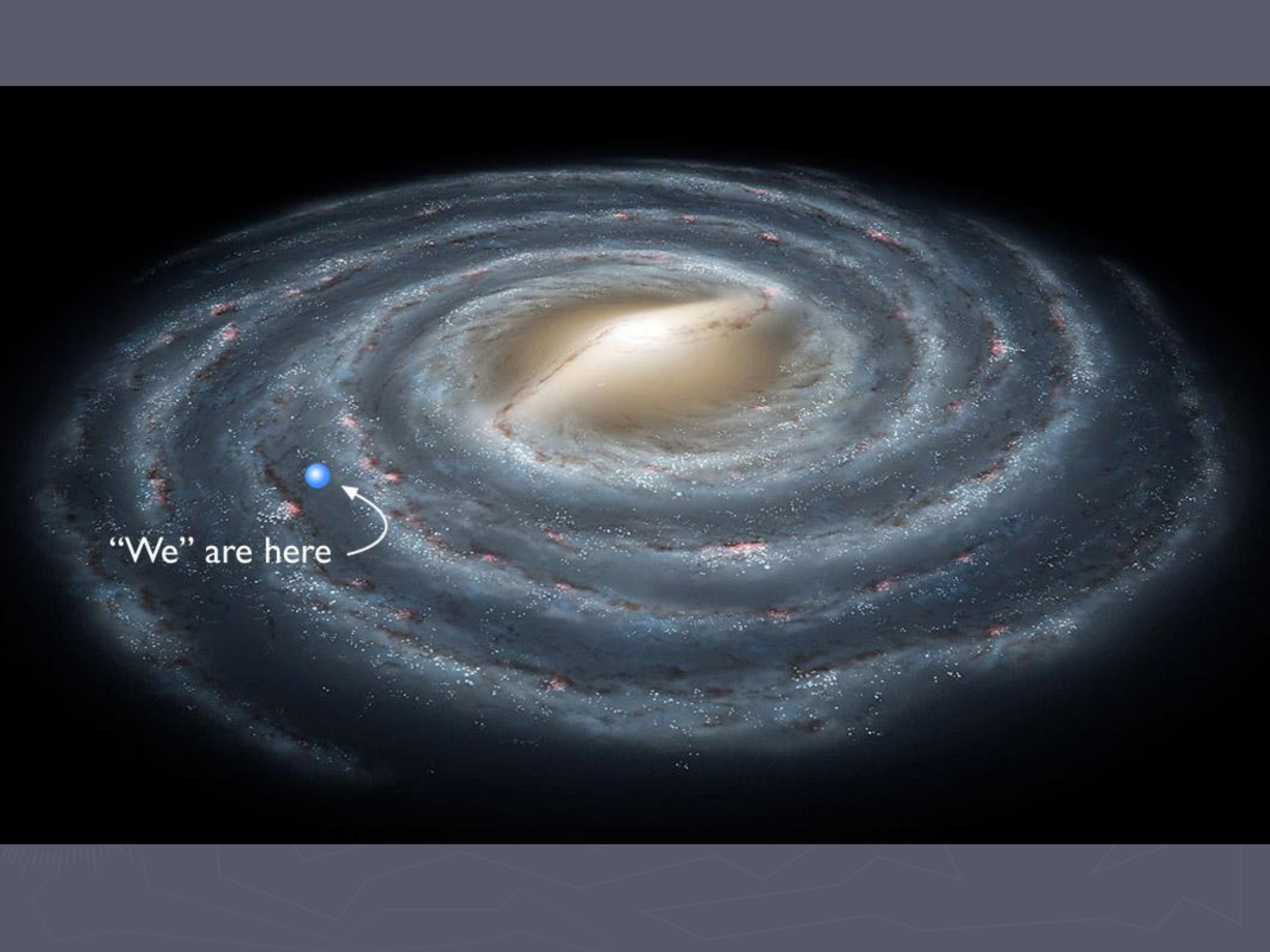


Local Superclusters



Observable Universe





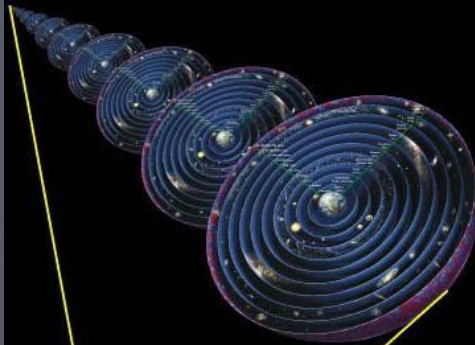
"We" are here

Мультивселенная

Level 1: Regions beyond our cosmic horizon

Features: Same laws of physics, different initial conditions
Assumption: Infinite space, ergodic matter distribution
Evidence:

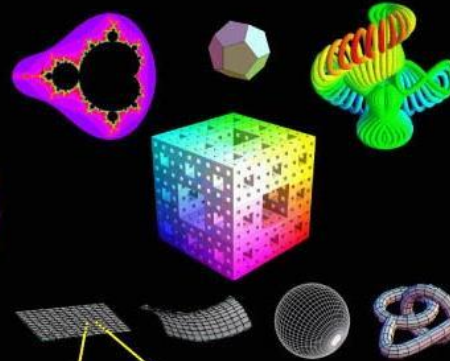
- Microwave background measurements point to flat, infinite space, large-scale smoothness
- Simplest model



Level 4: Other mathematical structures

Features: Different fundamental equations of physics
Assumption: Mathematical existence = physical existence
Evidence:

- Unreasonable effectiveness of math in physics
- Answers Wheeler/Hawking question: "why these equations, not others"



Level 2: Other post-inflation bubbles

Features: Same fundamental equations of physics, but perhaps different constants, particles and dimensionality
Assumption: Chaotic inflation occurred
Evidence:

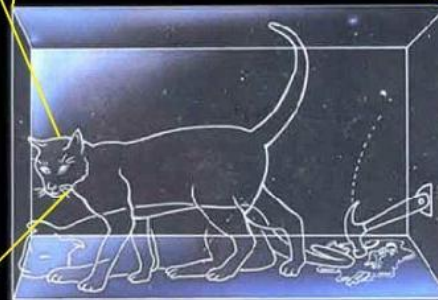
- Inflation theory explains flat space, scale-invariant fluctuations, solves horizon problem and monopole problems and can naturally explain such bubbles
- Explains fine-tuned parameters



Level 3: The Many Worlds of Quantum Physics

Features: Same as level 2
Assumption: Physics unitary
Evidence:

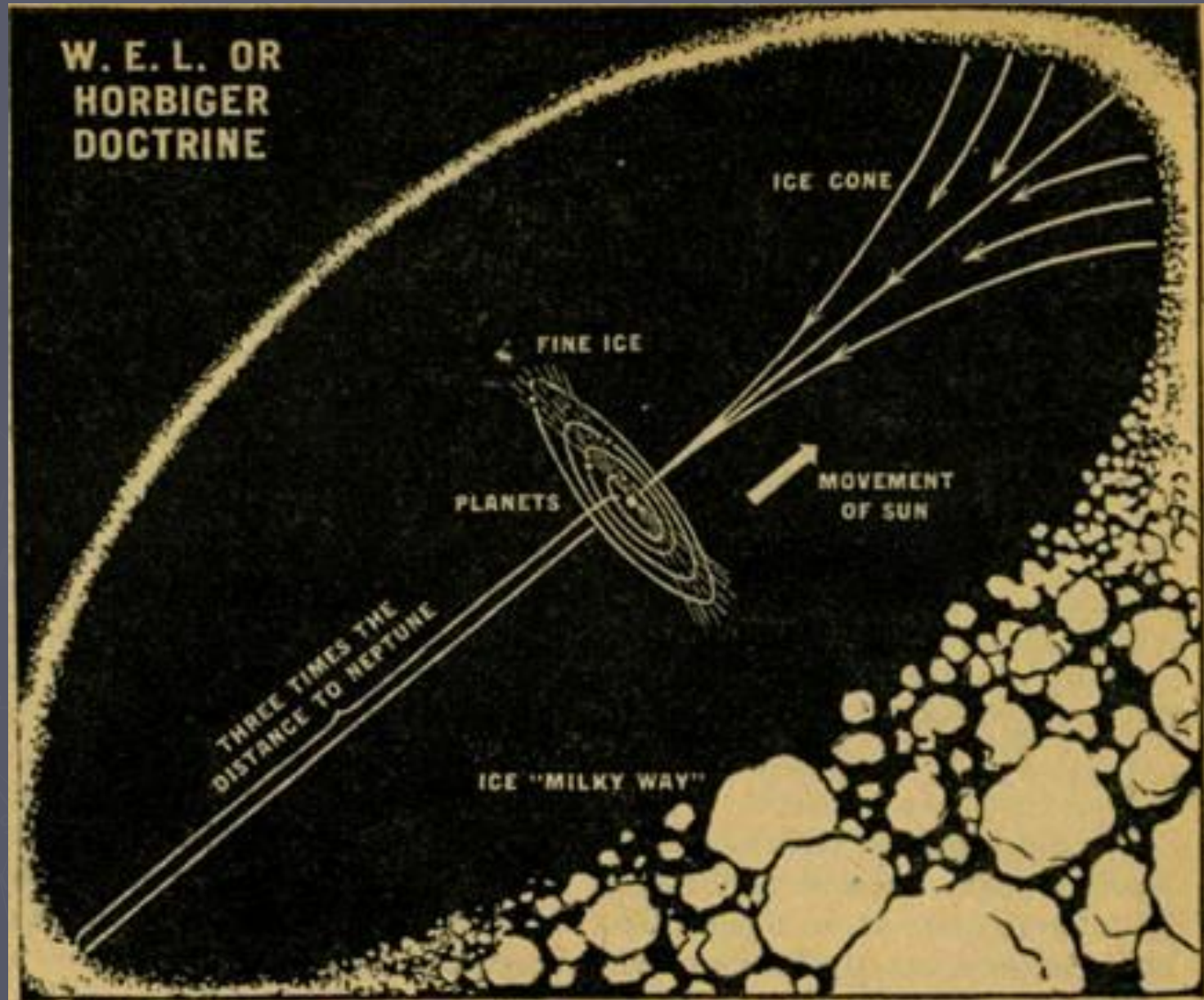
- Experimental support for unitary physics
- AdS/CFT correspondence suggests that even quantum gravity is unitary
- Decoherence experimentally verified
- Mathematically simplest model



Ганс Хёрбигер



Доктрина вечного льда



Вогнутая полая Земля



Ник Бостром. Аргумент симуляции



Трансгуманизм



Проект «Аватар»

2045

STRATEGIC SOCIAL INITIATIVE

AVATAR PROJECT MILESTONES



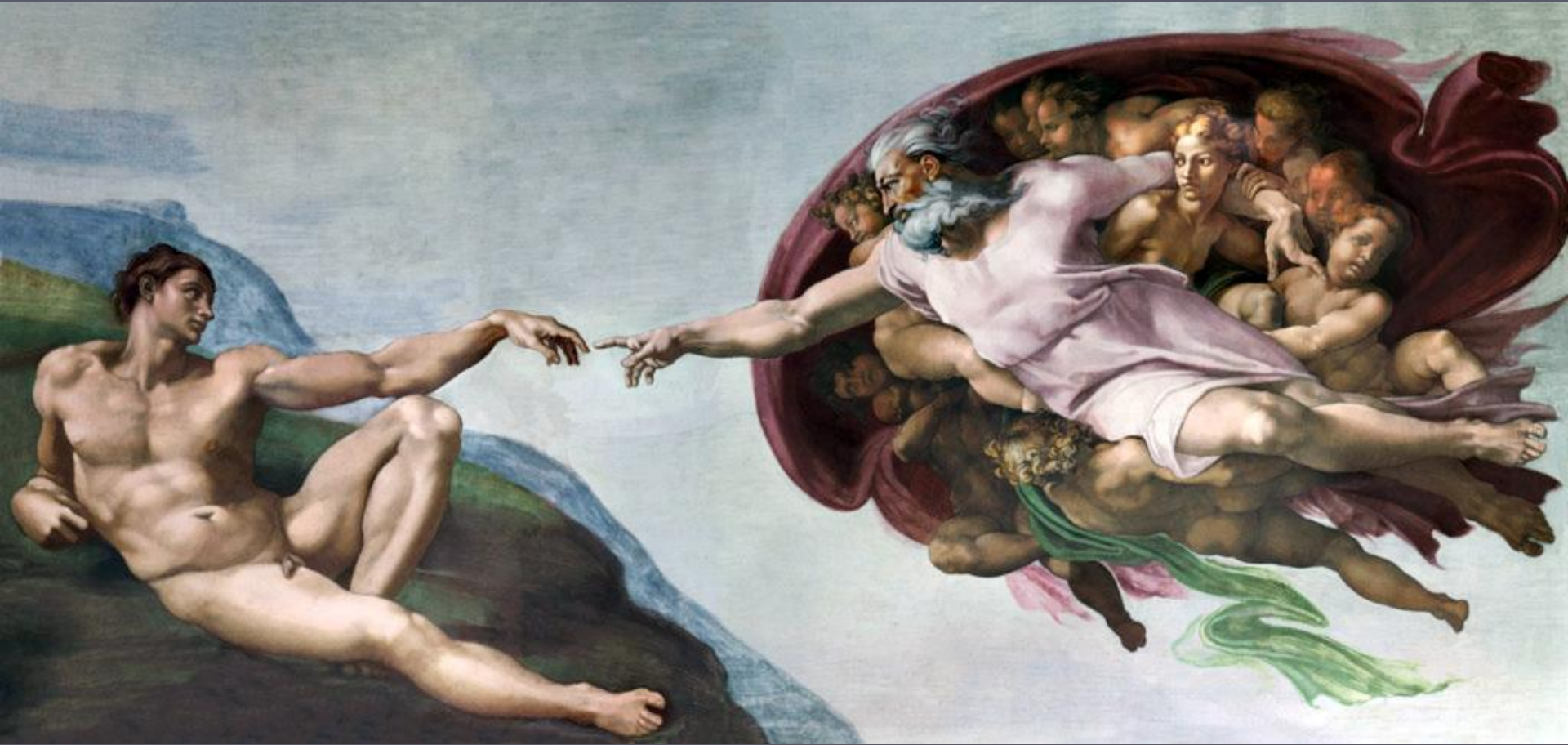
Avatar **D** 2040 - 2045
A hologram-like avatar

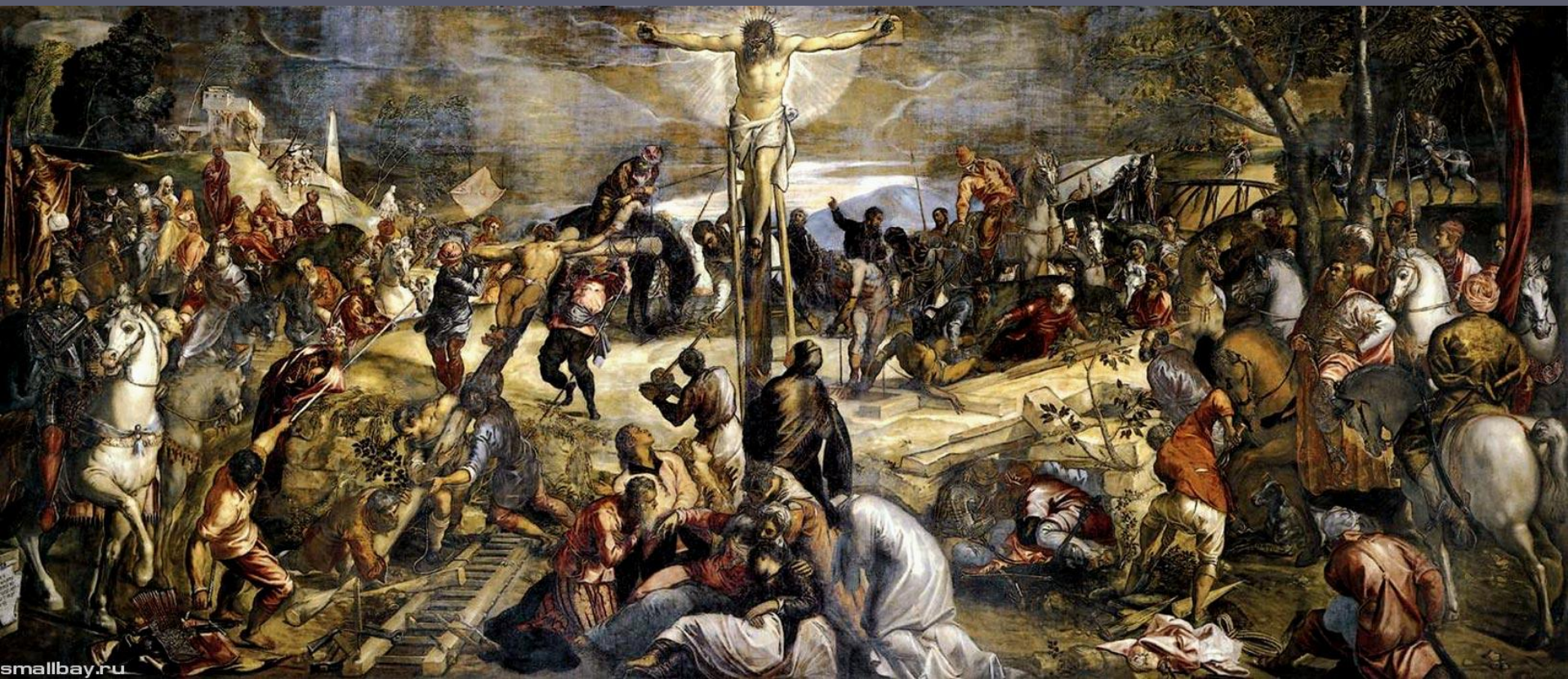
Avatar **C** 2030 - 2035
An Avatar with an artificial brain in which a human personality is transferred at the end of one's life

Avatar **B** 2020 - 2025
An Avatar in which a human brain is transplanted at the end of one's life

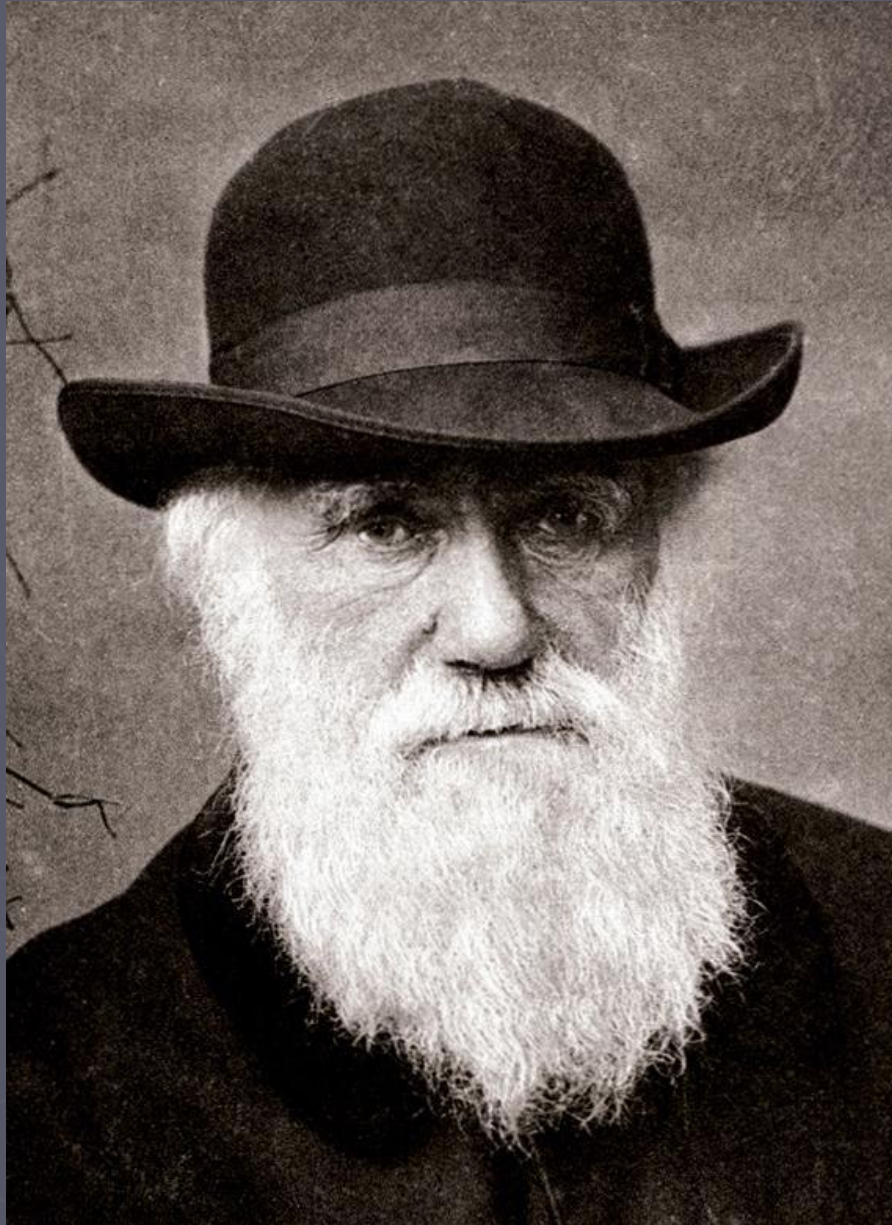
Avatar **A** 2015 - 2020
A robotic copy of a human body remotely controlled via BCI

Антропоцентризм

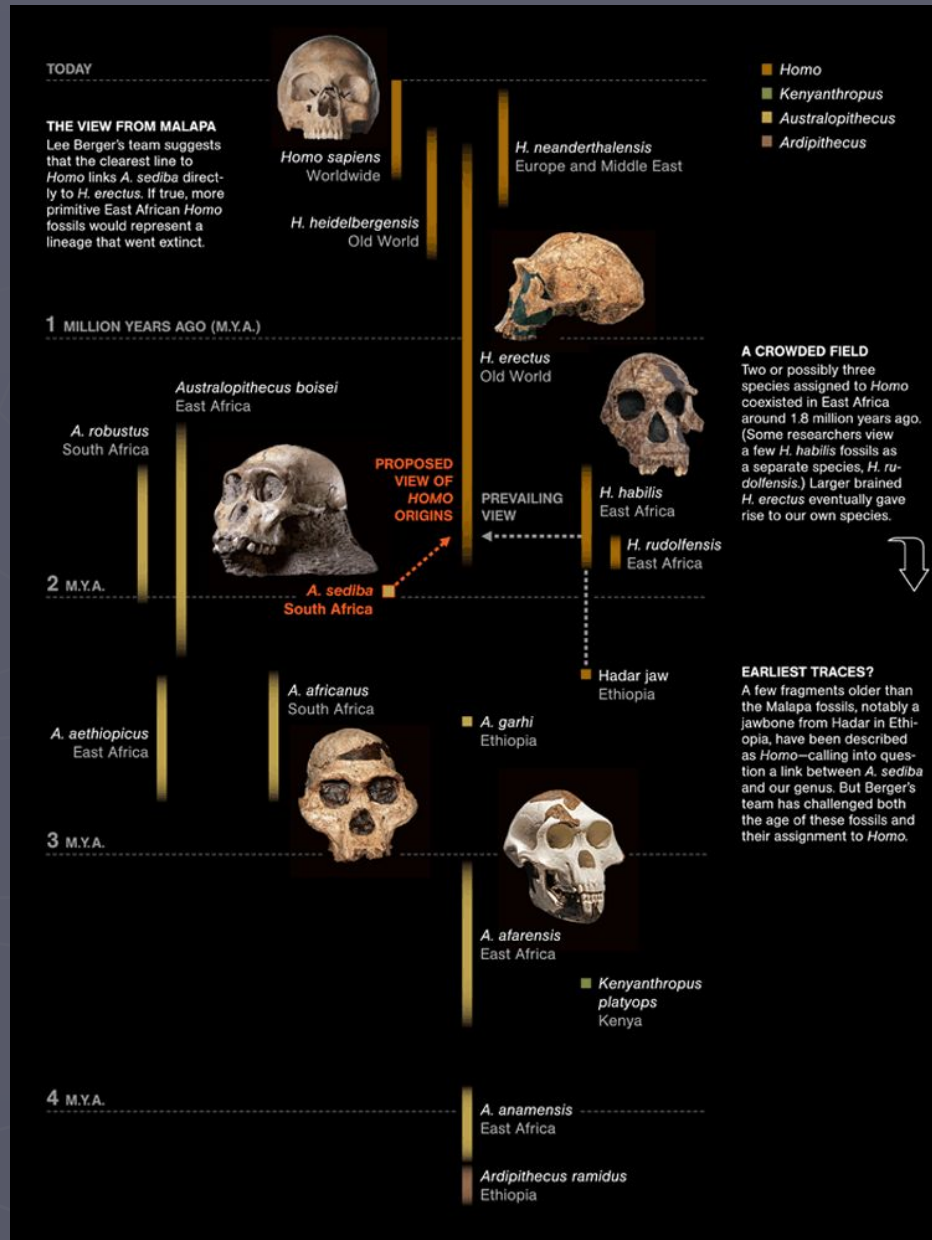




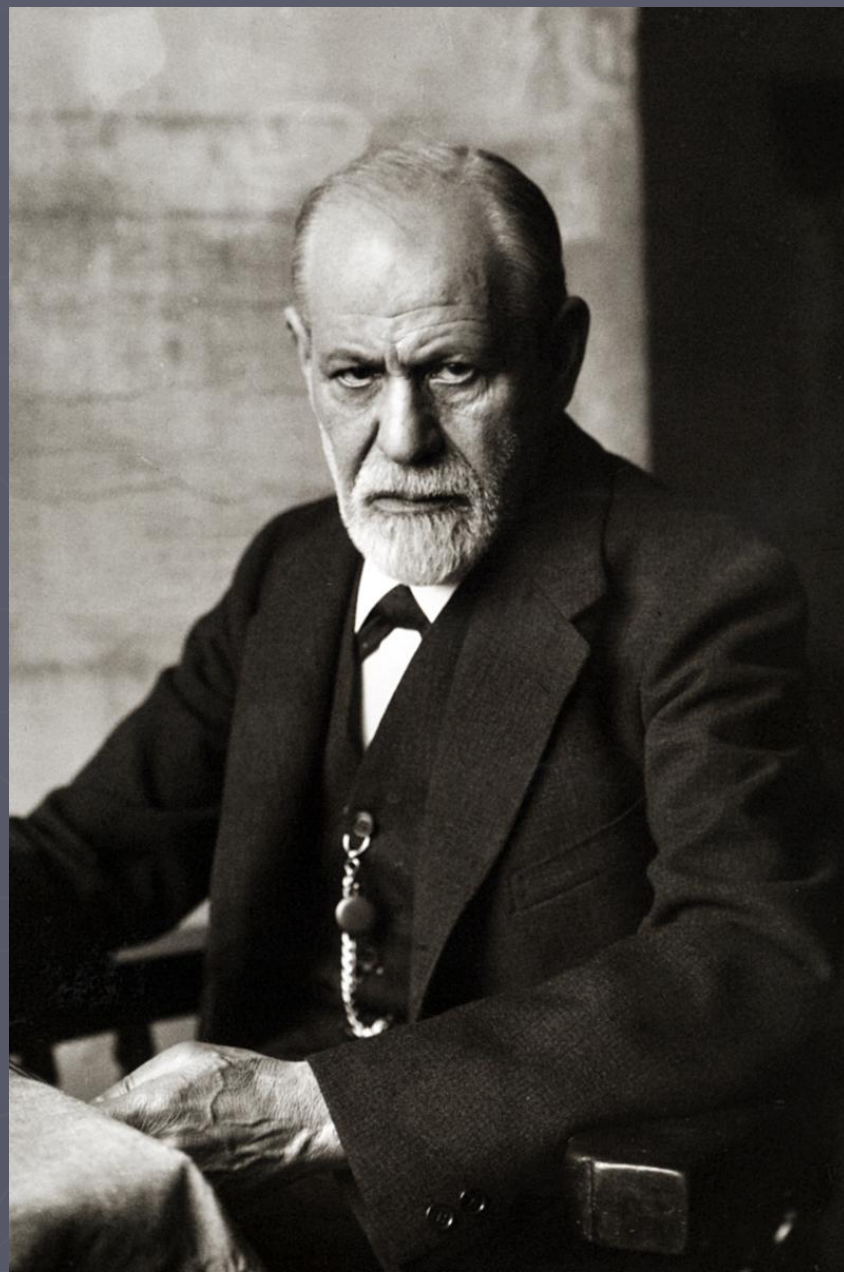
Чарльз Дарвин



Антропогенез



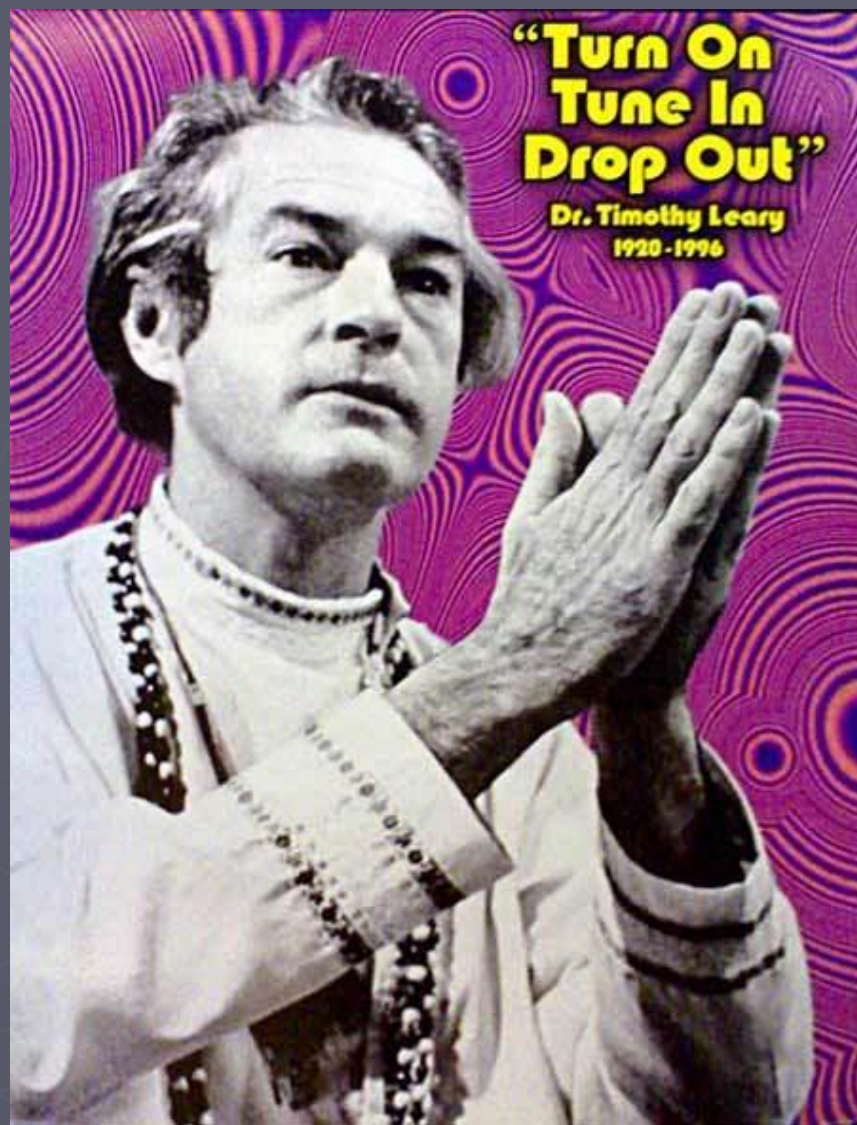
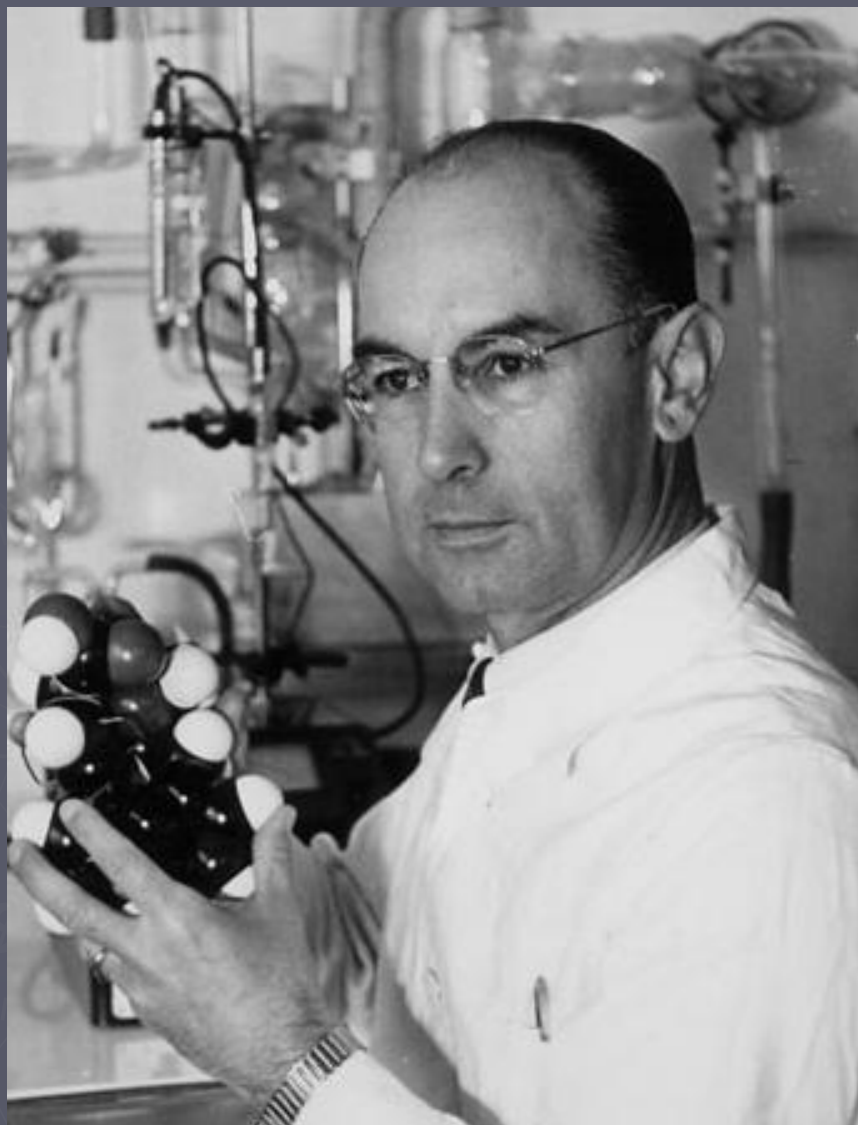
Зигмунд Фрейд



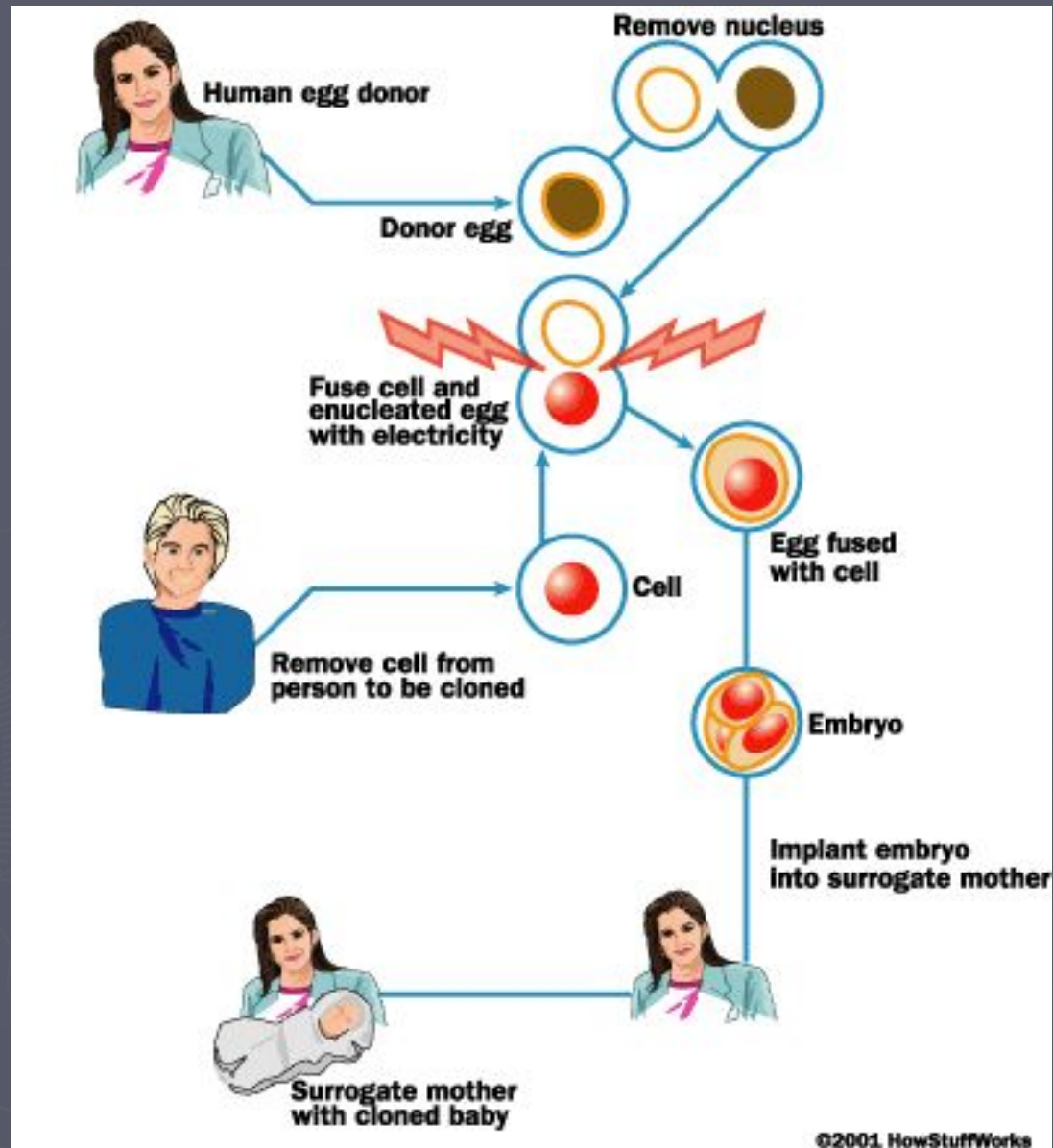
Бессознательное



Психоделическая революция. Альберт Хофманн и Тимоти Лири



Клонирование





История идентичности

НАПРАВЛЕНИЕ РАЗВИТИЯ



 - ОСНОВНЫЕ ВИДЫ ИДЕНТИЧНОСТИ

 - ВСПОМОГАТЕЛЬНЫЕ ВИДЫ ИДЕНТИЧНОСТИ

Жак Ле Гофф



«Европа гонений»

- ▶ Еретики;
- ▶ Евреи;
- ▶ Содомиты;
- ▶ Прокаженные.

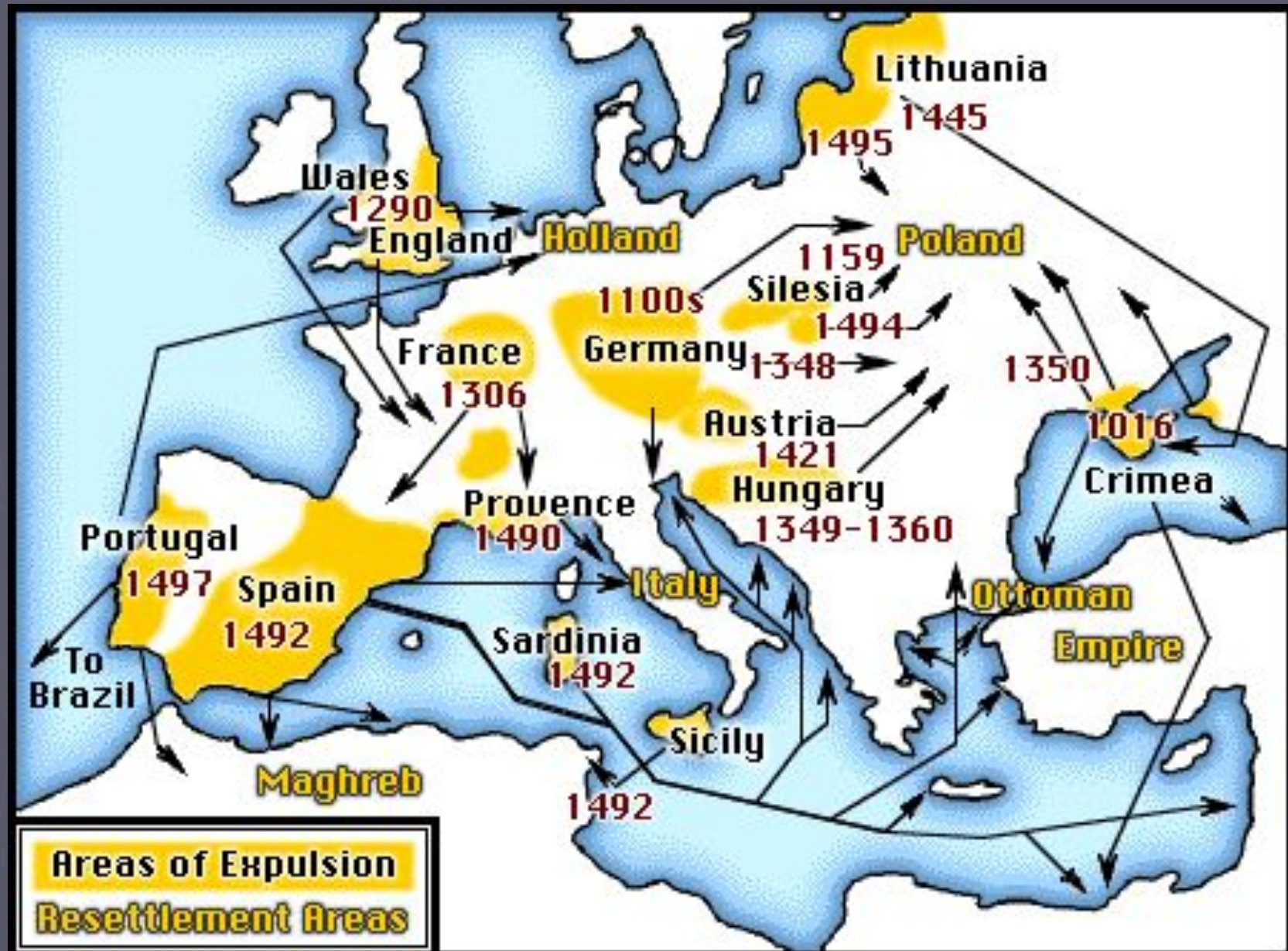
Средневековые христианские ереси



Святая инквизиция

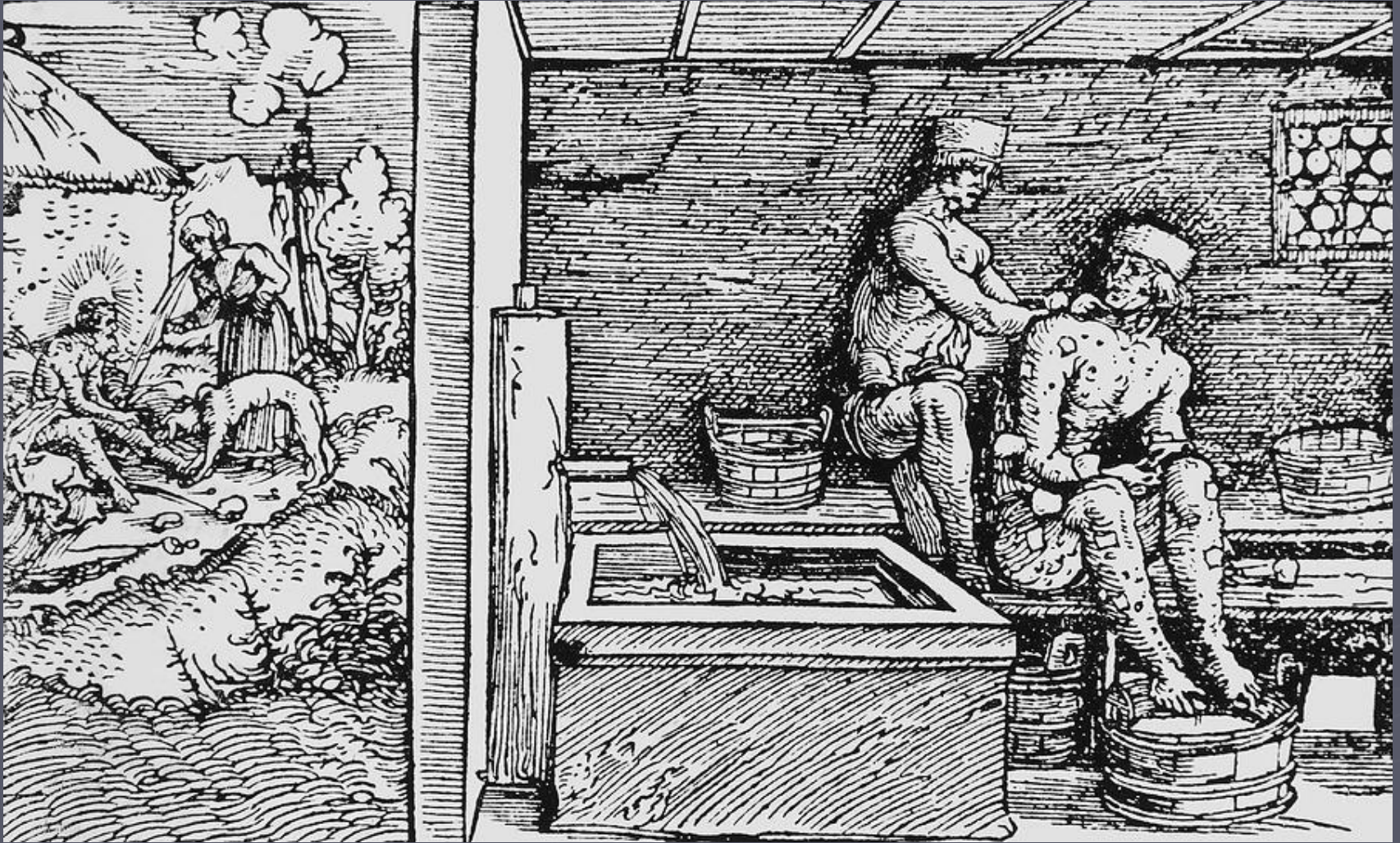


Изгнание евреев

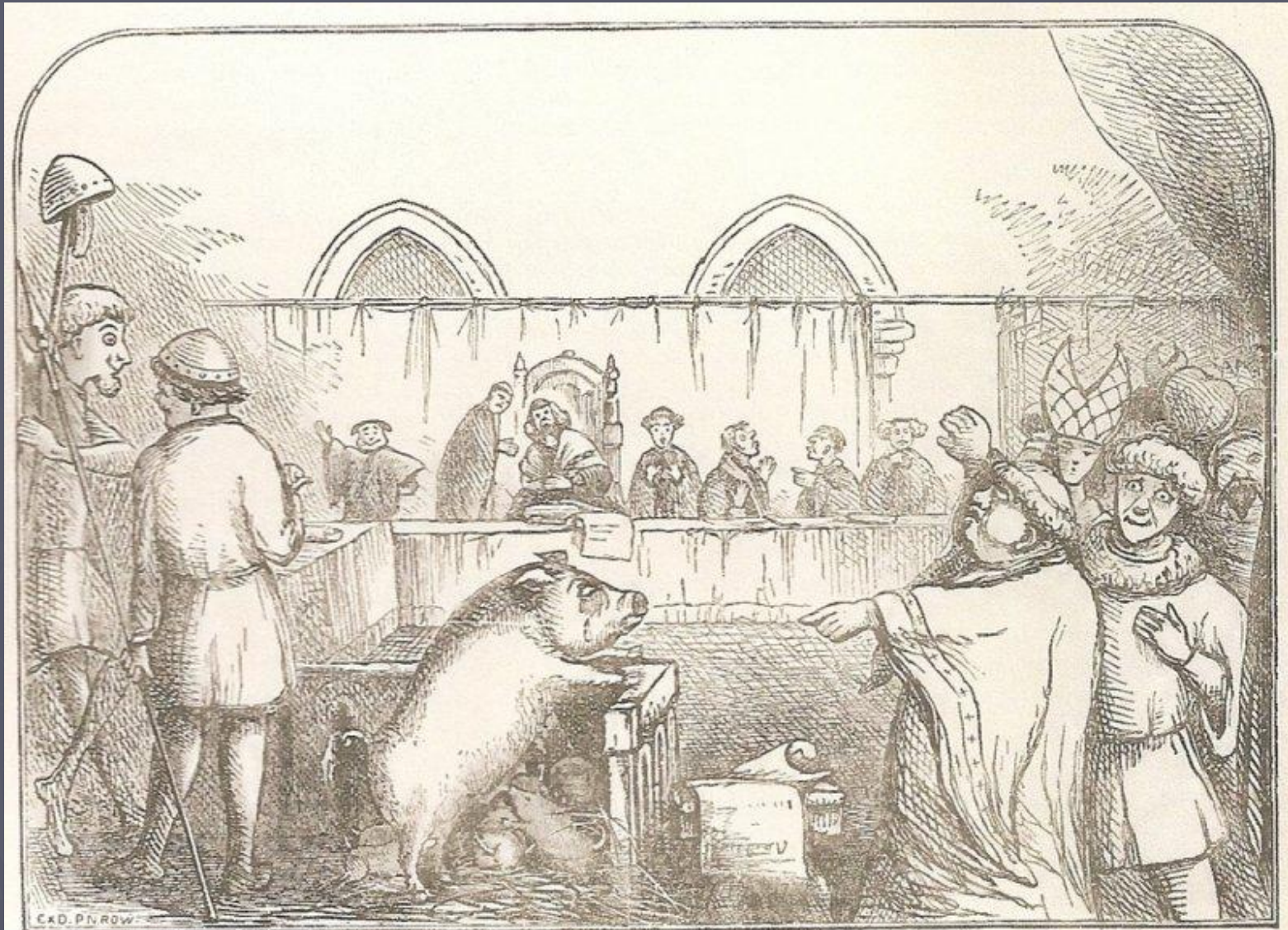




Лепрозории

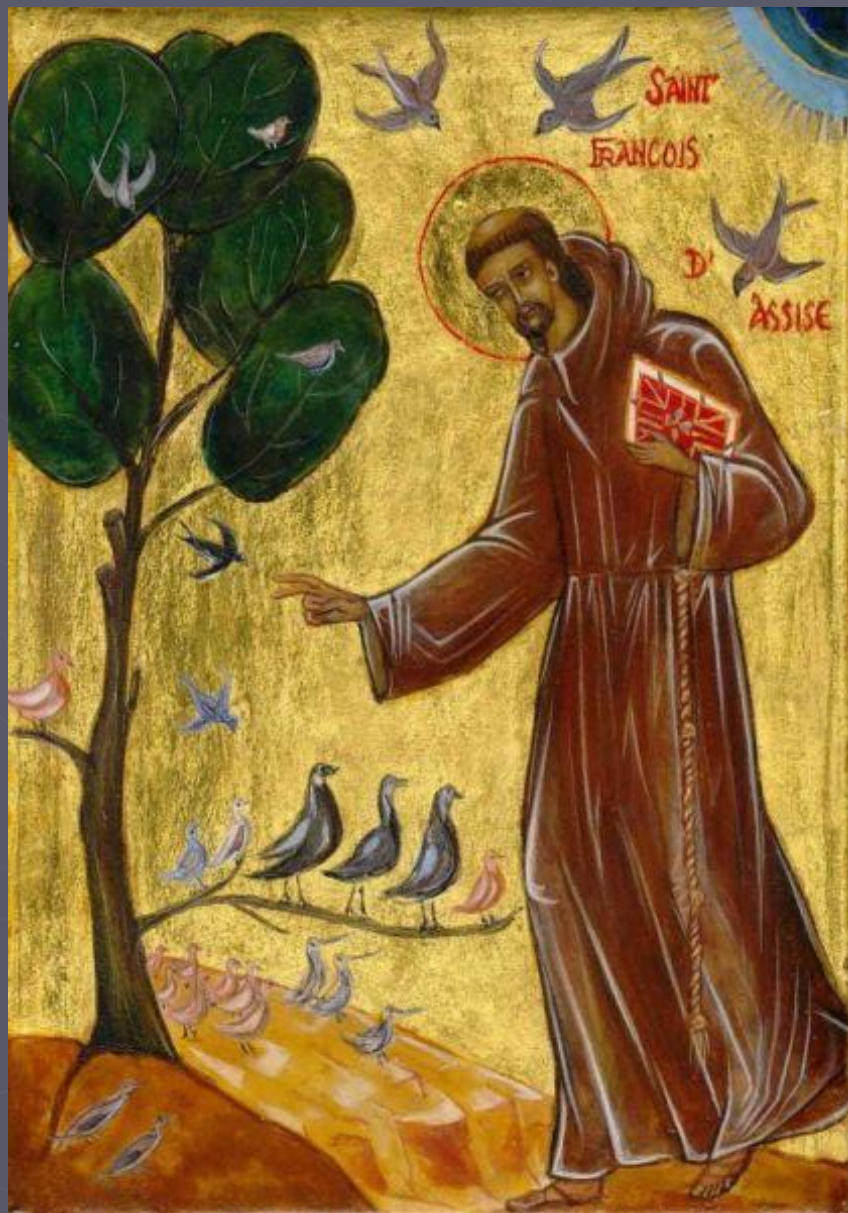


Судебные процессы над животными



TRIAL OF A SOW AND PIGS AT LAVEGNY.

Франциск Ассизский (1182 – 1226 гг.)



Религиозные войны



Карнавал



Национальная исключительность









“We shall be as a city upon a Hill, the eyes of all people are upon us...”

John Winthrop



AMERICA

A SHINING CITY UPON A HILL



中

回



W. H. Stiles del.

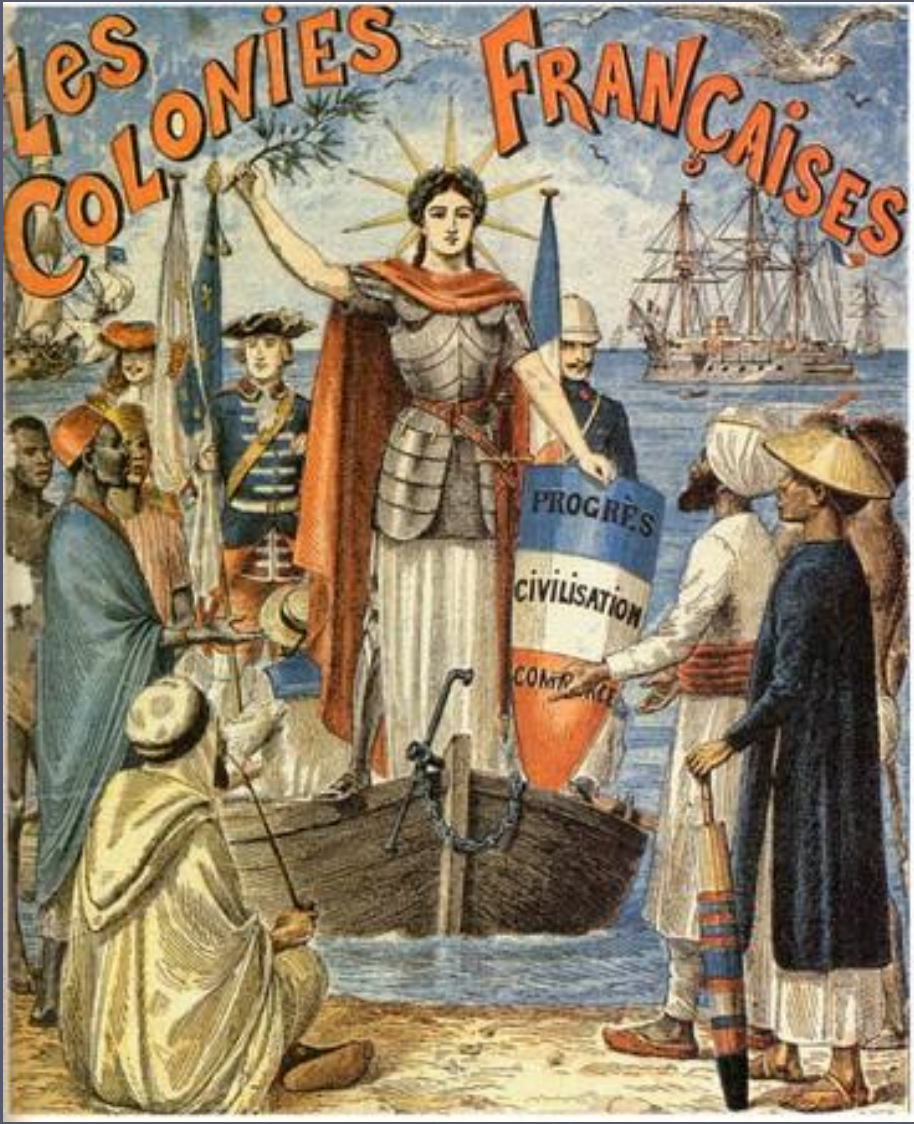
The Court of 1842. A. H. S. del. and the Court of 1842.

W. H. Stiles del.

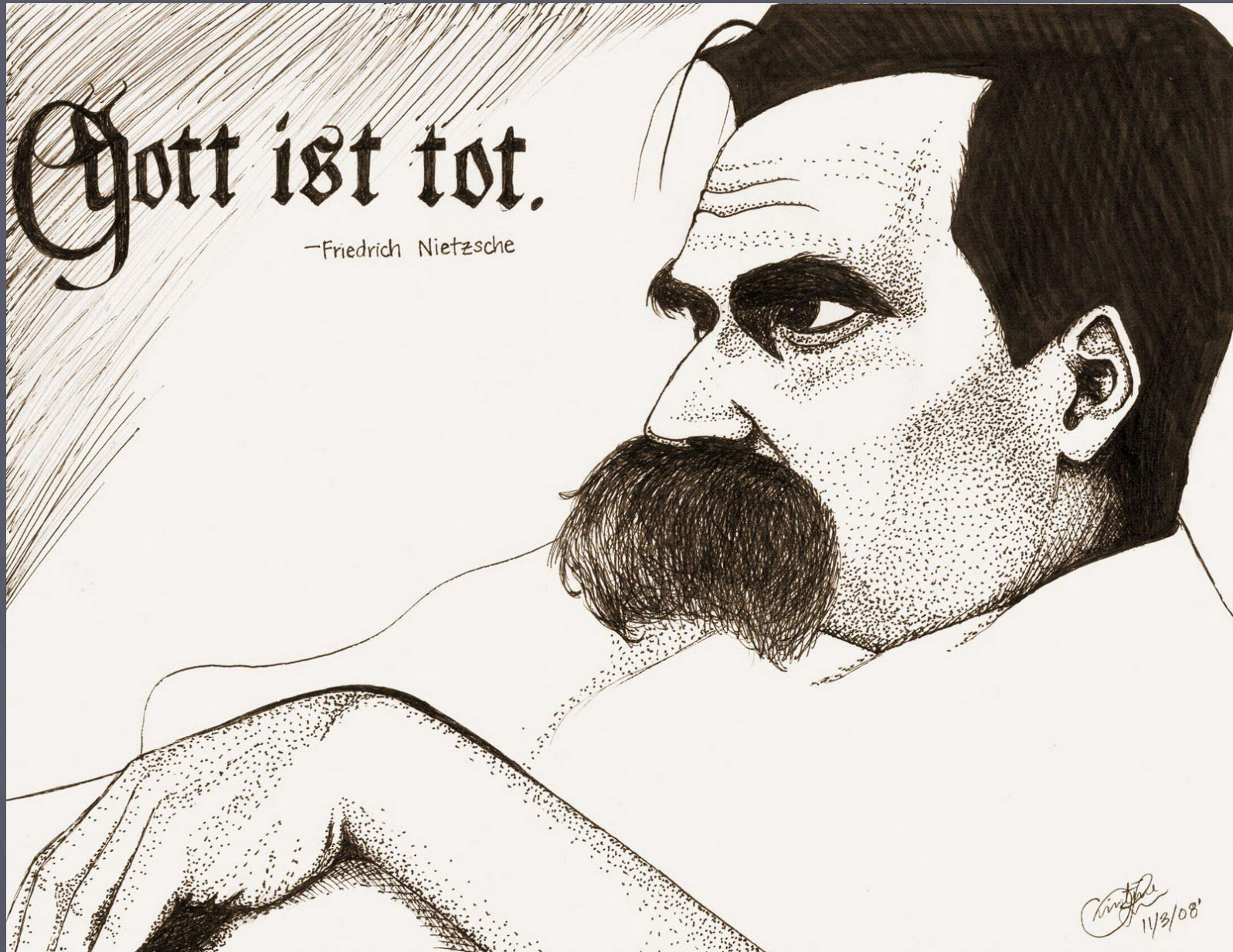
THE TWELVE TRIBES OF ISRAEL

Around 1200-1050 B.C.
(according to the Book of Joshua)

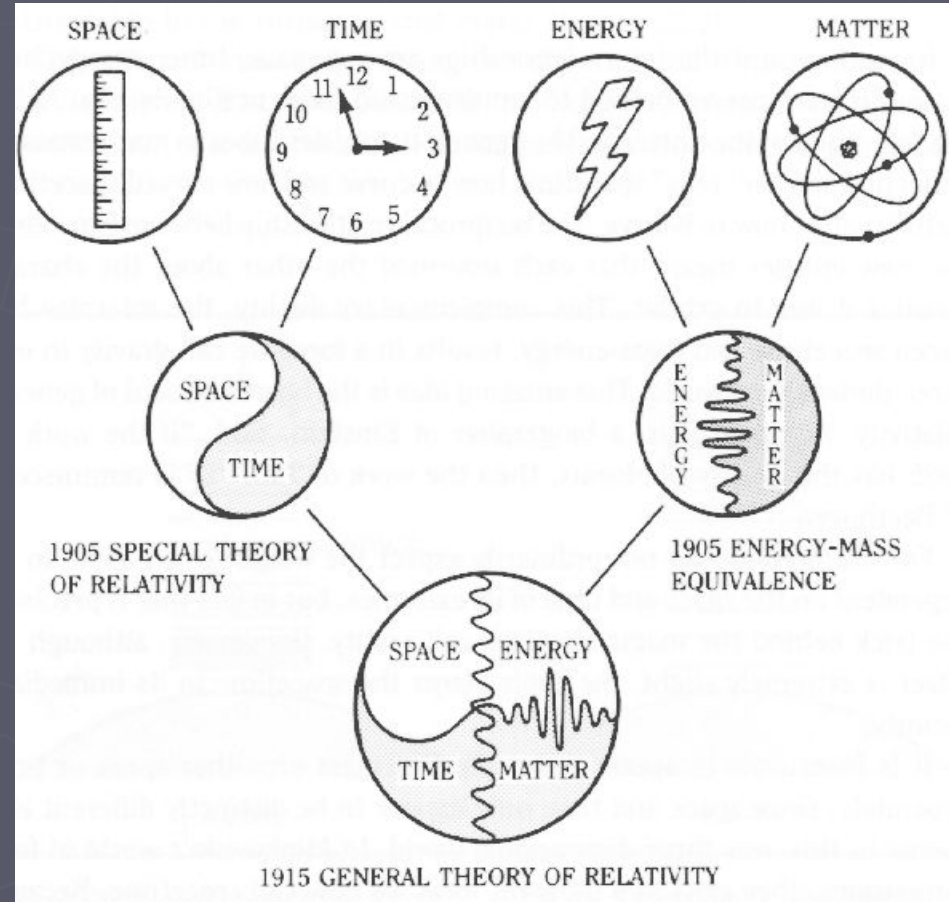
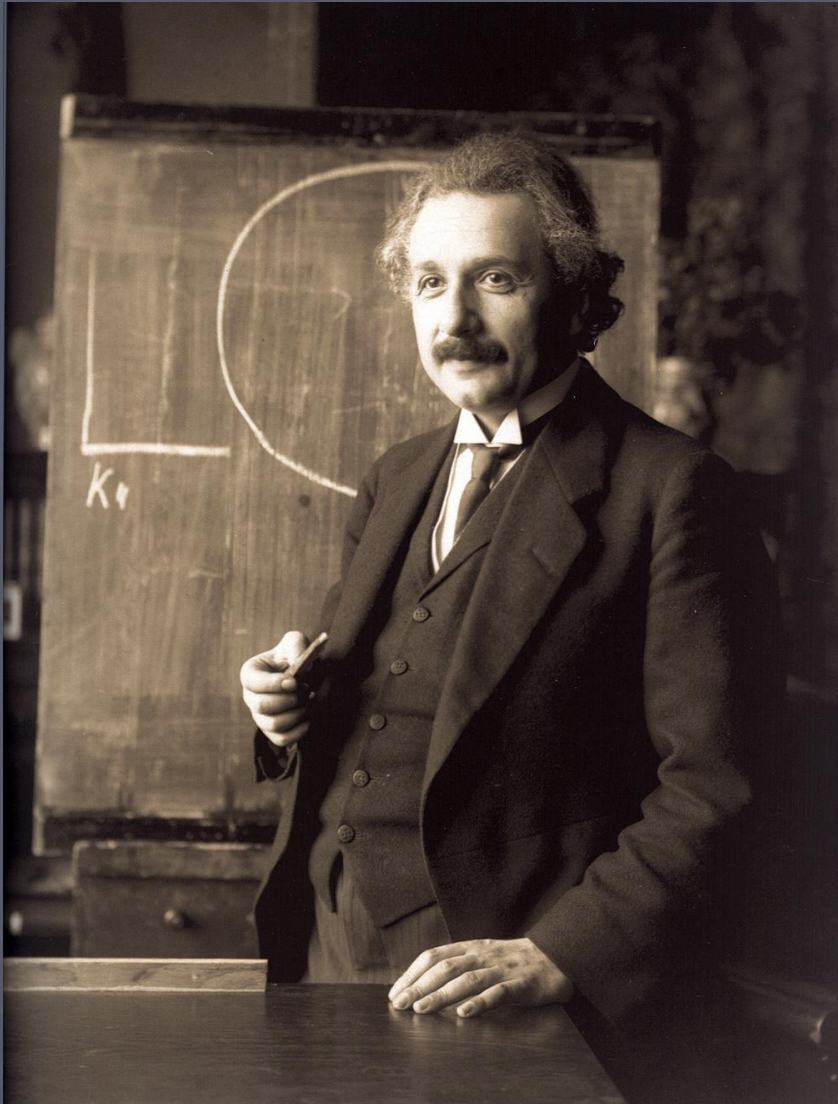




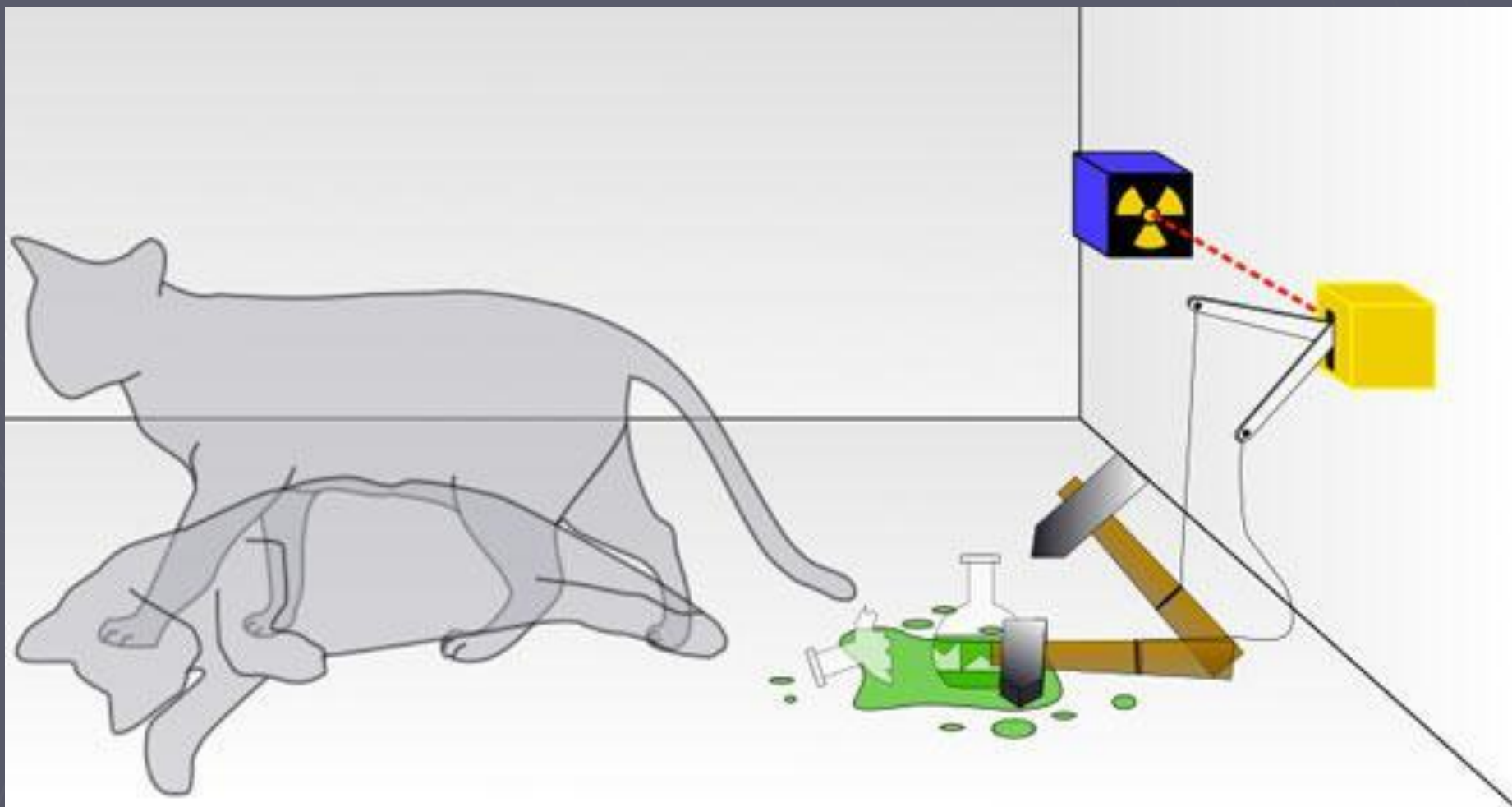
«Бог умер» Фридрих Ницше



Неклассическая парадигма. Понятие относительности



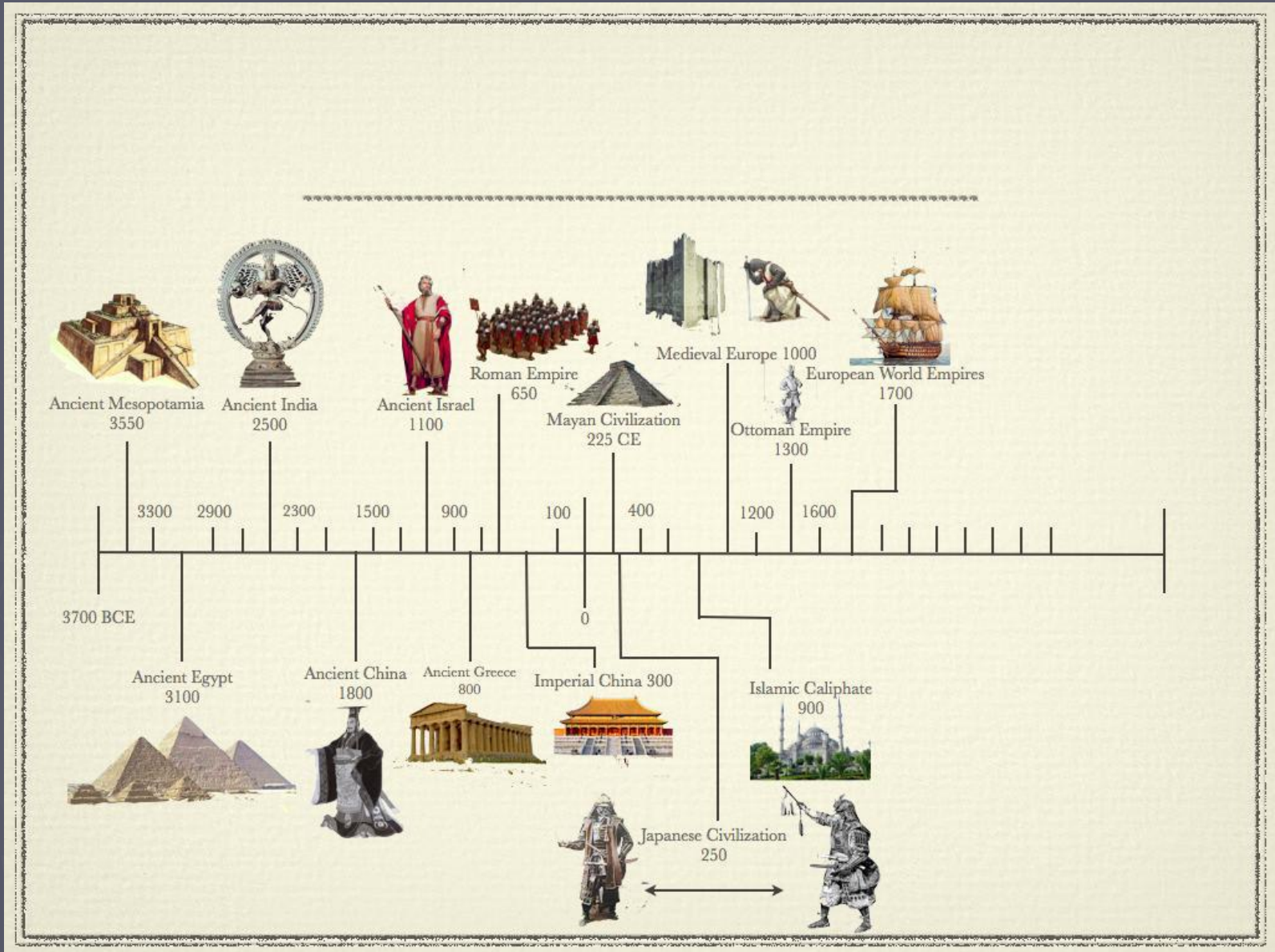
Квантовая механика. Суперпозиция



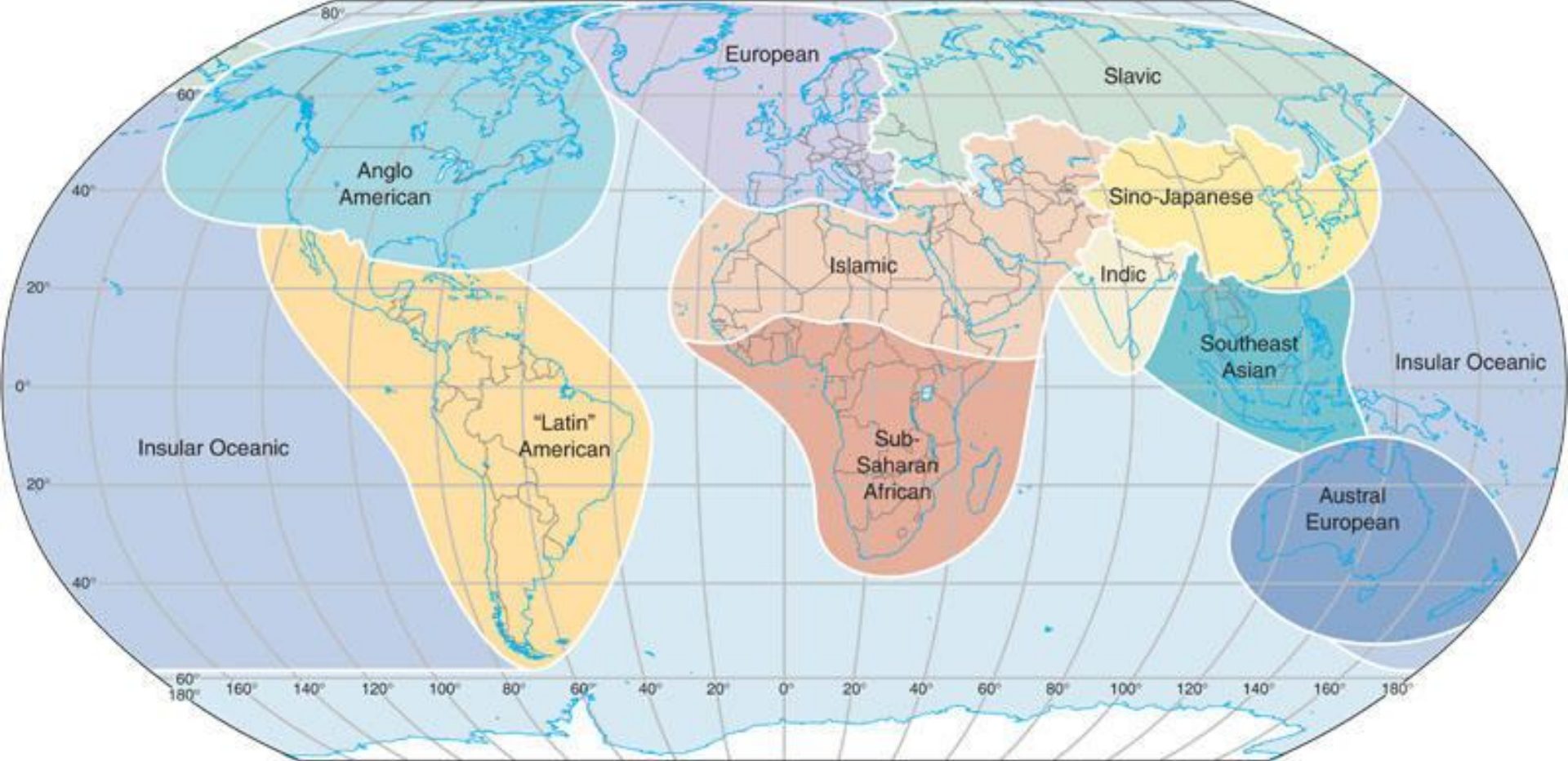
Евроцентризм



Цивилизационный подход



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А. Тойнби и С. Хантингтон



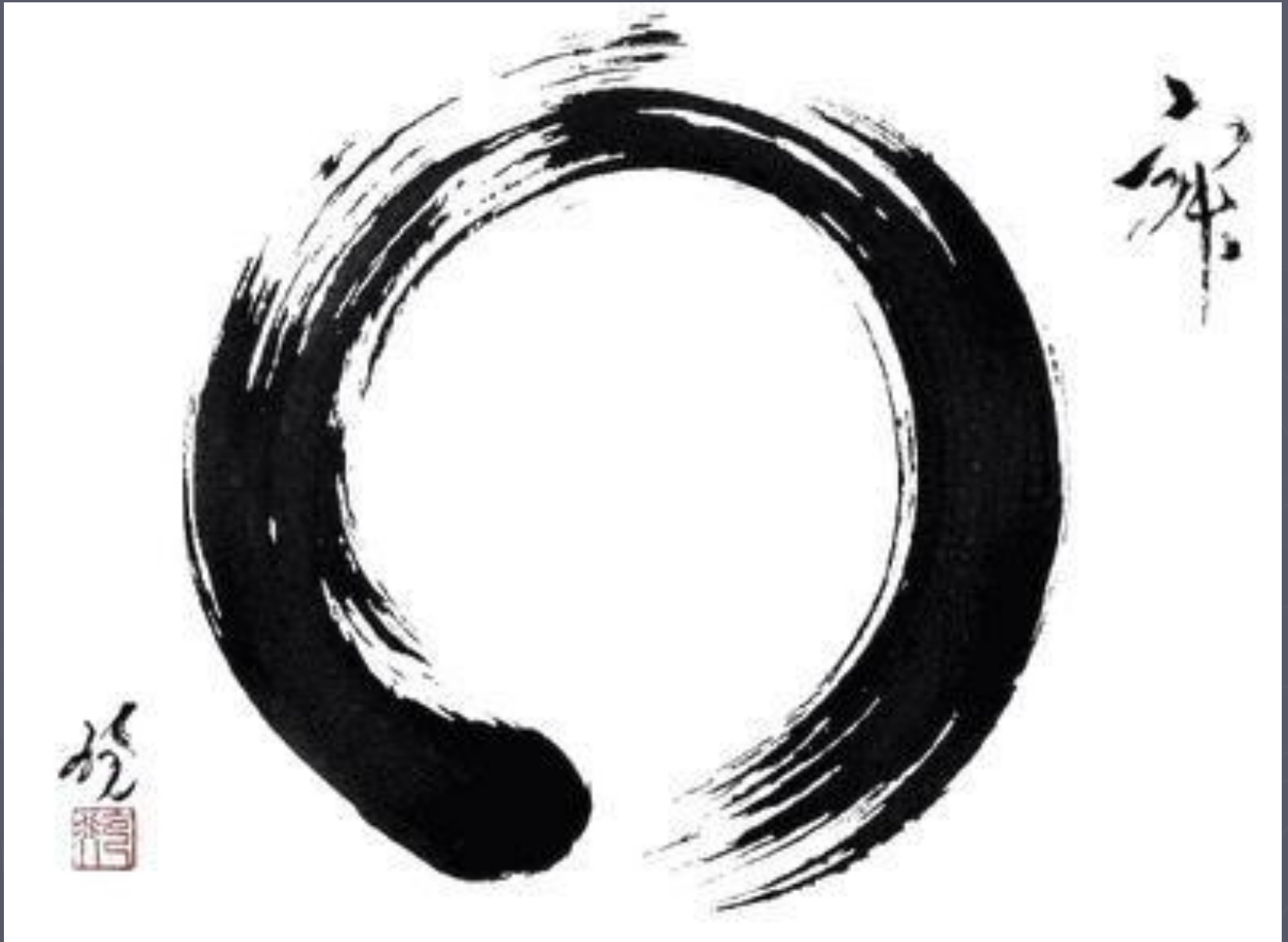
Адвайта



ADVAITA VEDANTA

BRAHMAN IS THE IMPERSONAL CREATIVE FORCE THAT IS ALL THAT EXISTS

Дзен



Ваби-саби

侘・寂

wabi-sabi

[noun]:

A concept, an aesthetic, and a worldview. Simply, an intuitive way of living that emphasizes finding beauty in **imperfection**, and accepting the natural cycle of growth and decay.



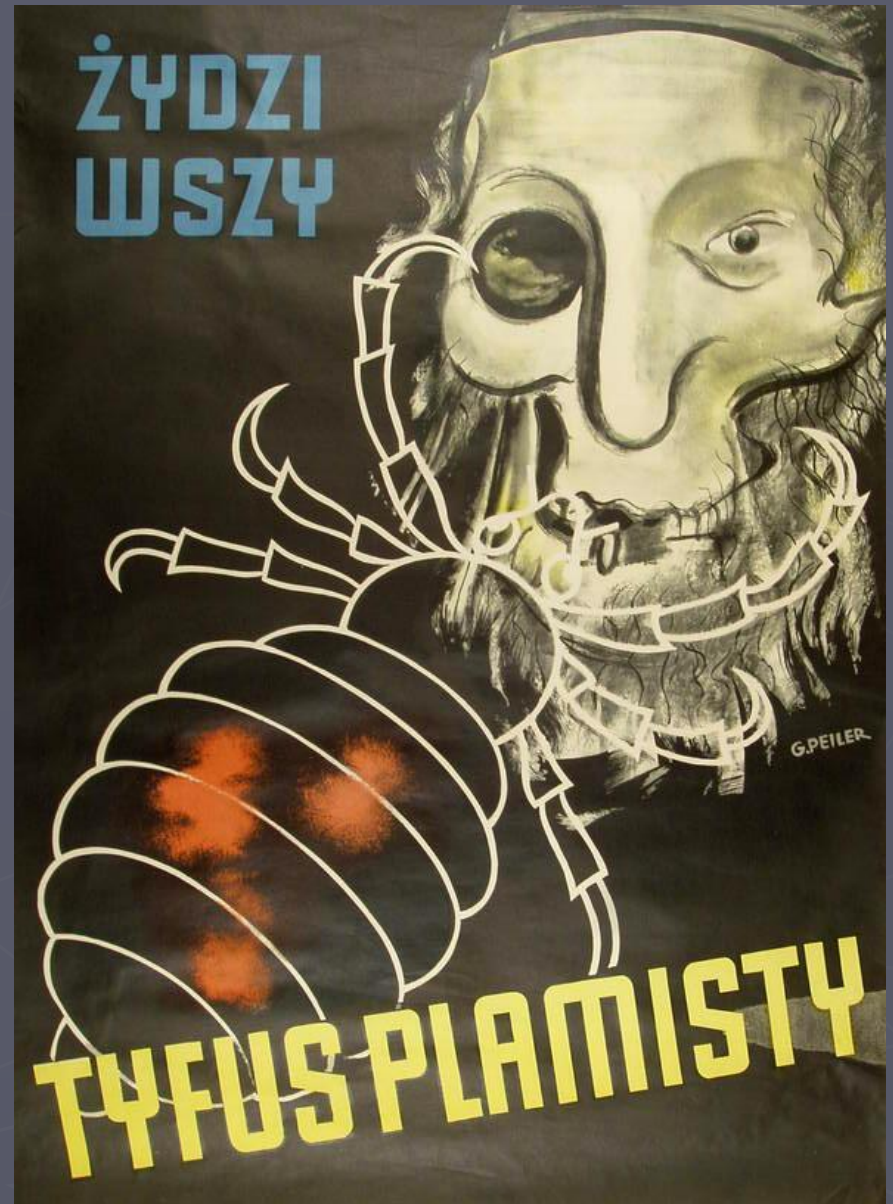
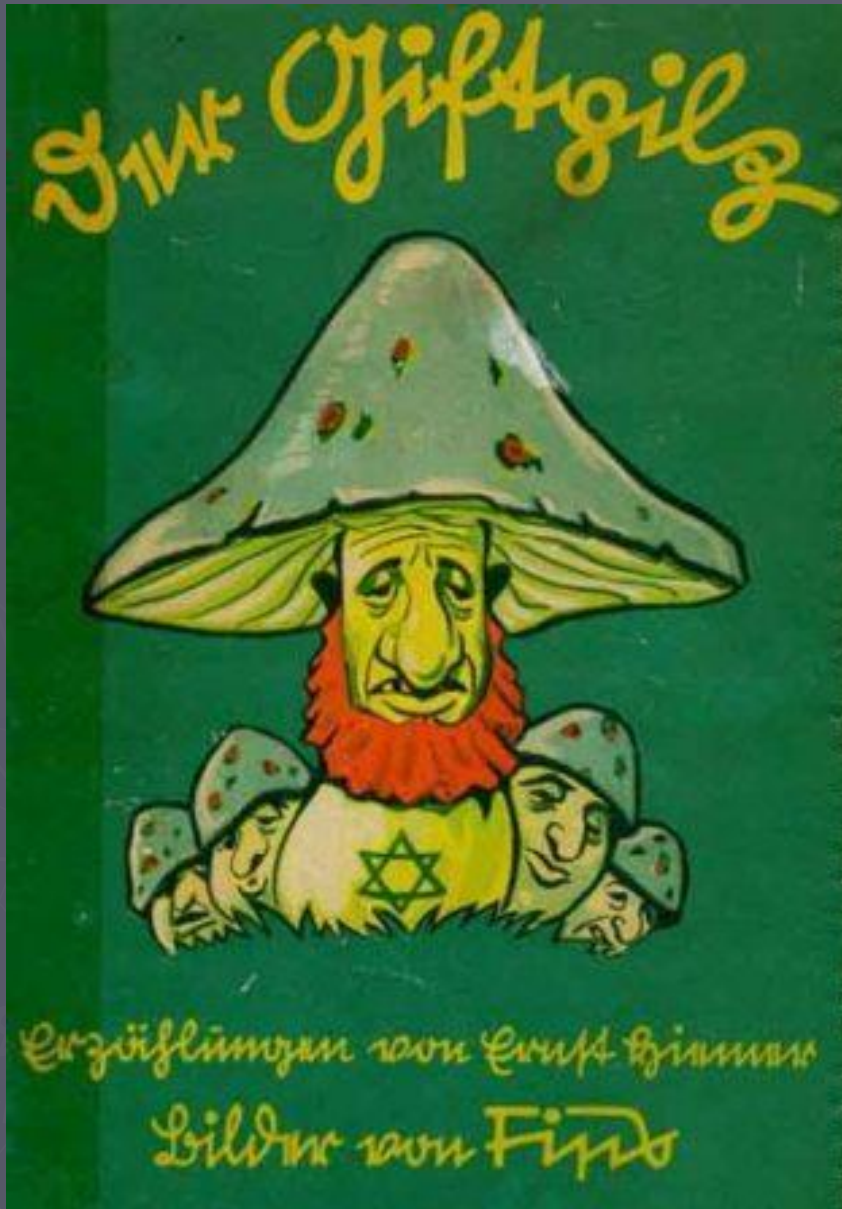
Утопия



Тоталитаризм



Дегуманизация



60 000 ^{RM}

kostet dieser Erbkranke
die Volksgemeinschaft
auf Lebenszeit

*Volksgenosse
das ist auch
Dein Geld*

Lesen Sie

**NEUES
VOLK**

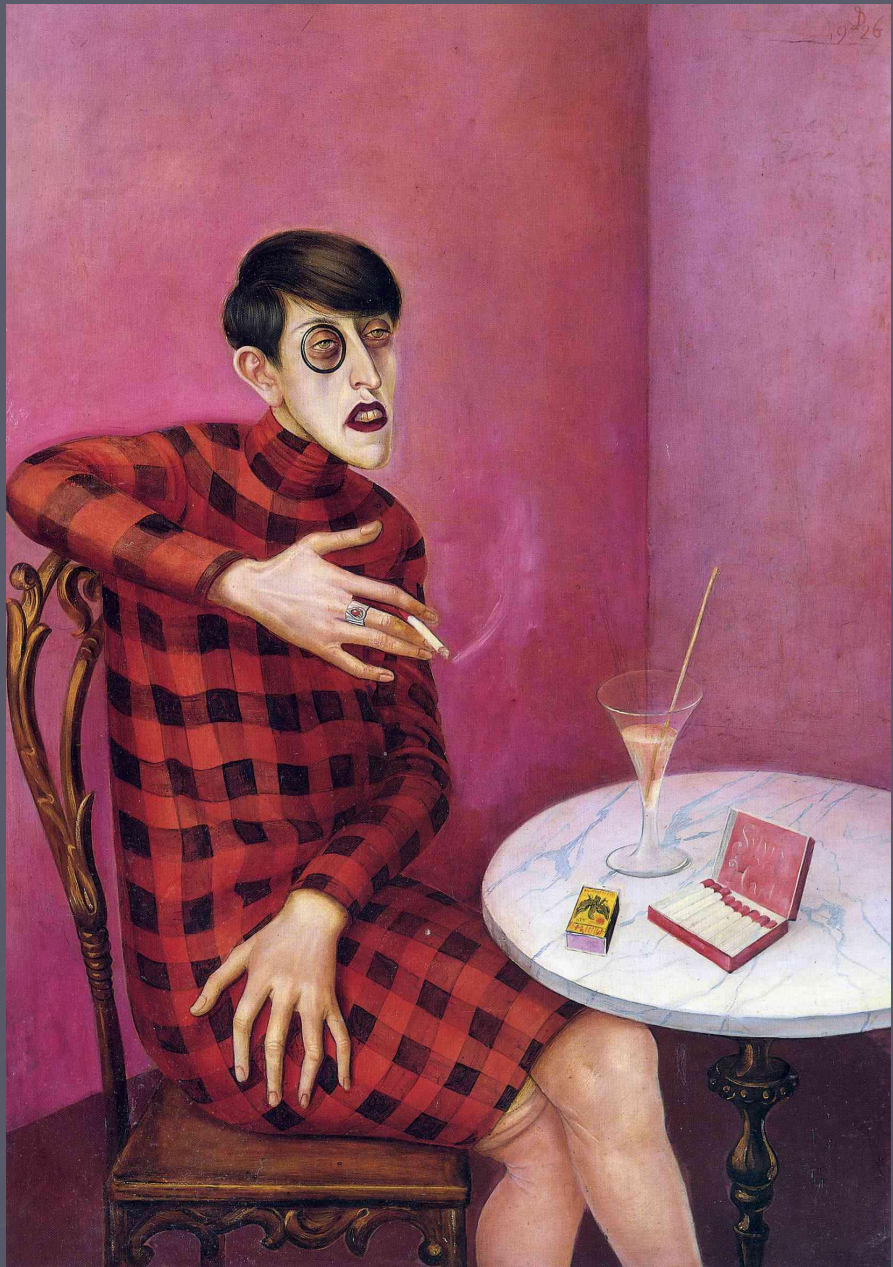
Die Monatshefte des Rassenpolitischen Amtes der NSDAP





Дегенеративное искусство





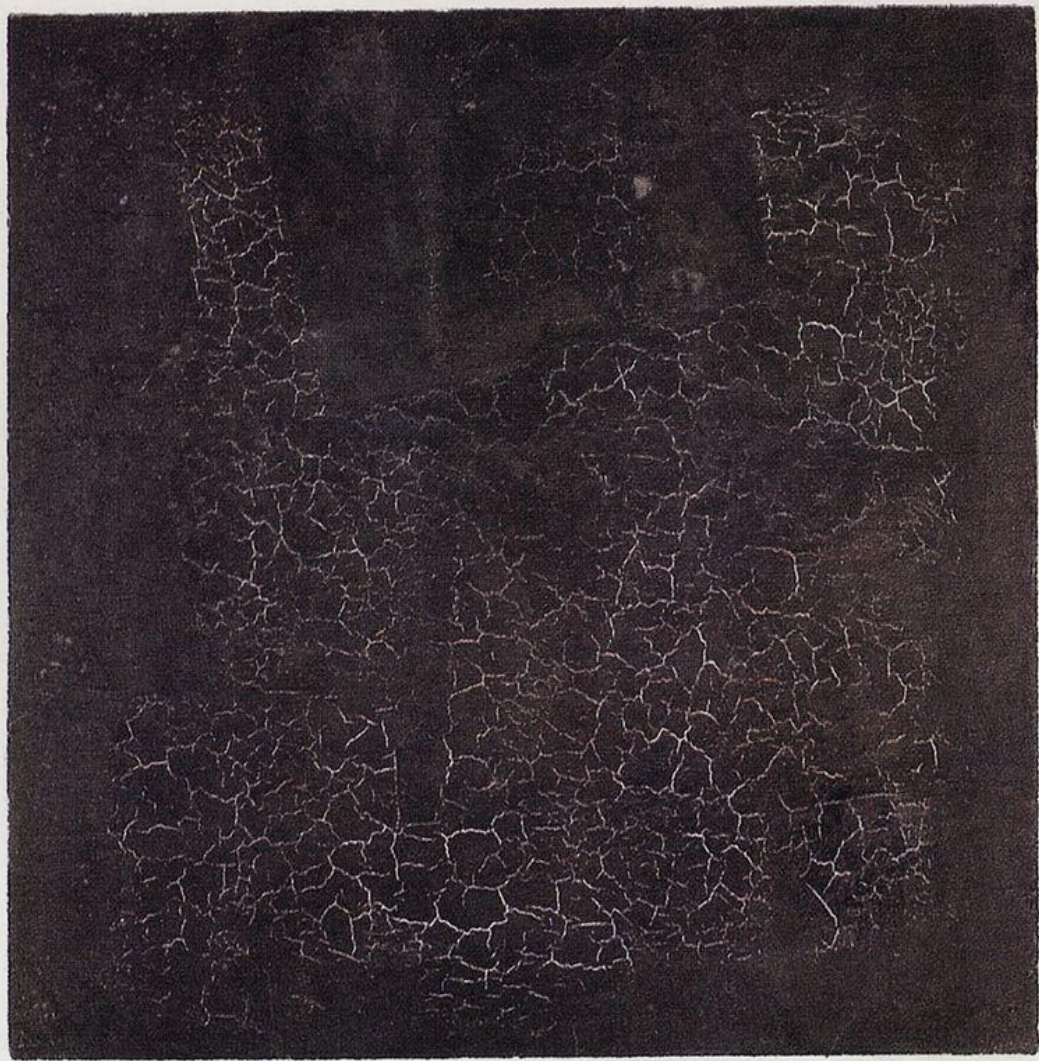
Авангардизм в СССР





Мимесис









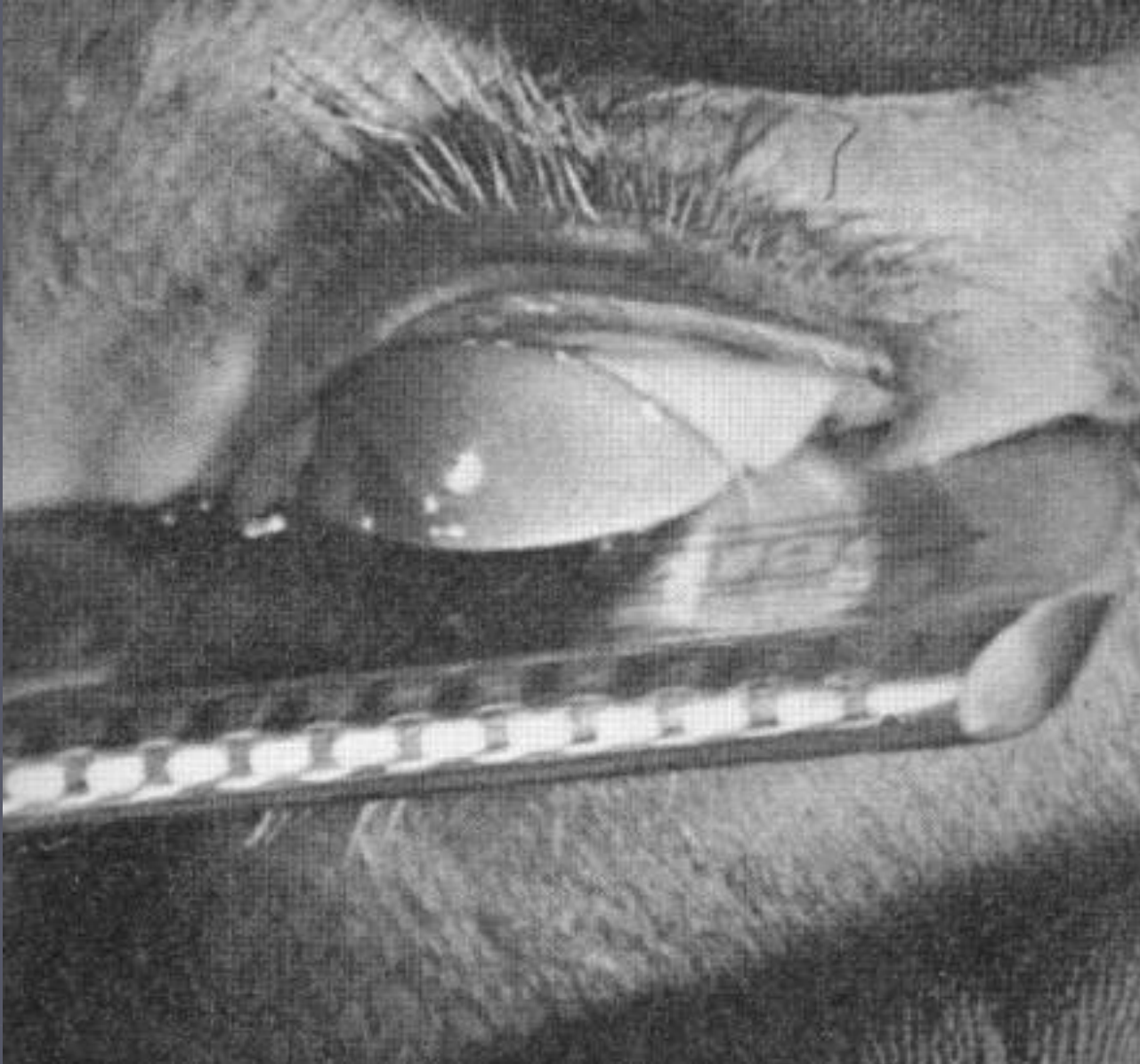
Chair (Chaire), *n.* [*OF. chaire (F. chaire), < L. cathedra, see cathedra.*] A seat with a back, and often arms, usually for one person; a seat of office or authority, or the office itself; the person occupying the seat or office, esp. the chairman of a meeting; a school-teacher; a *chaire*, a verbal block or clench to support and secure a fall in a railroad.



Анагогия

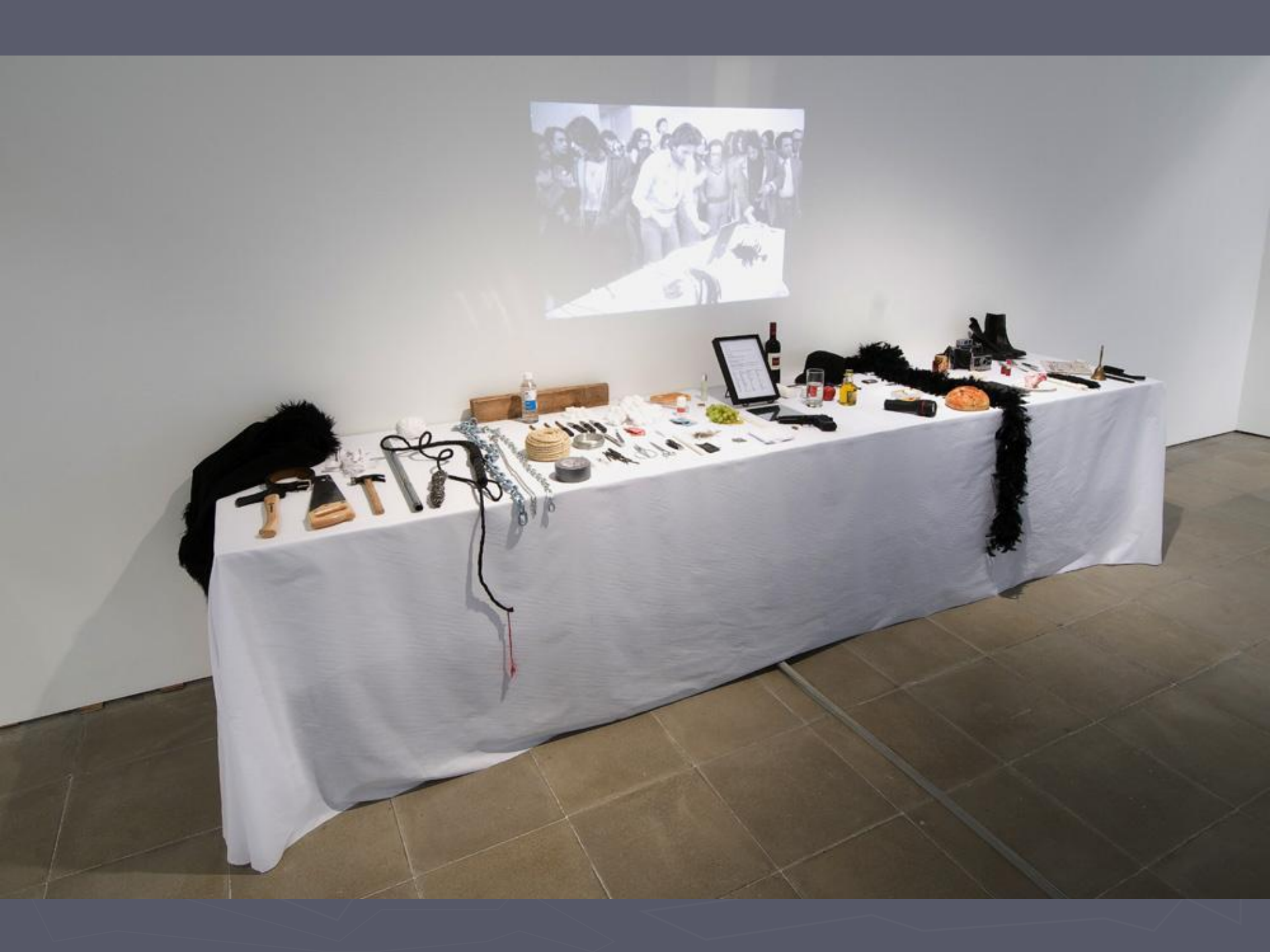


Трансгрессия



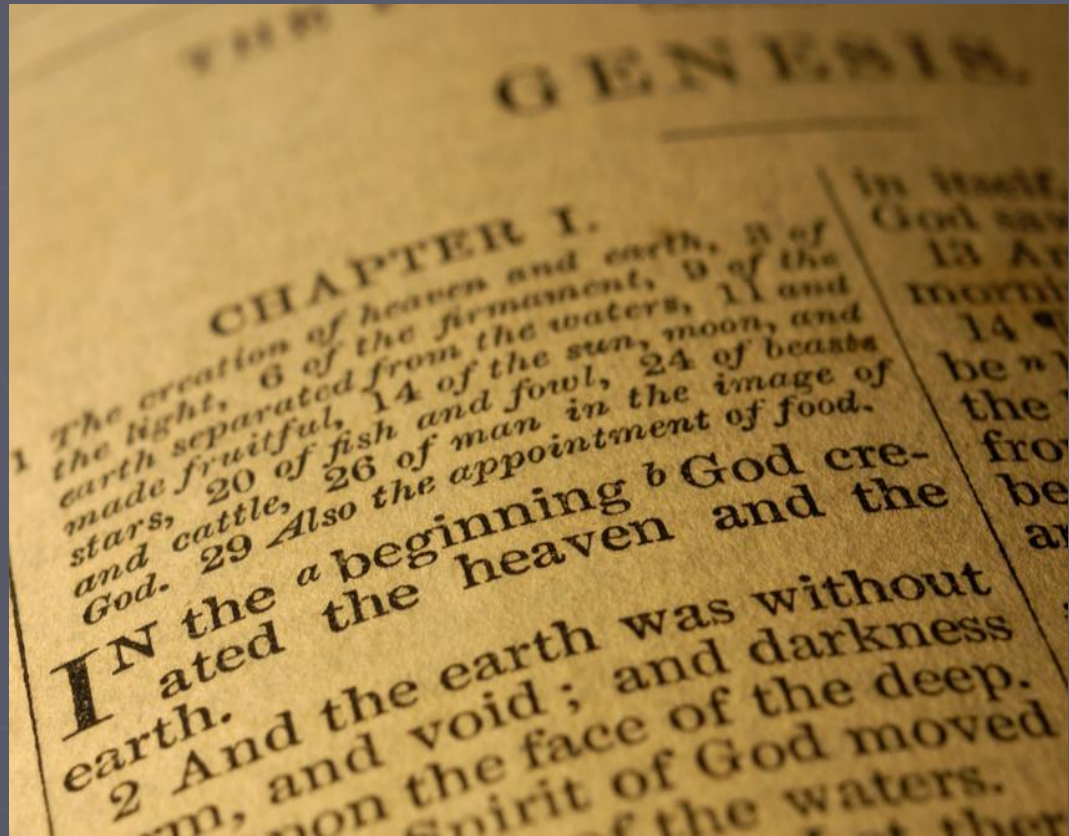
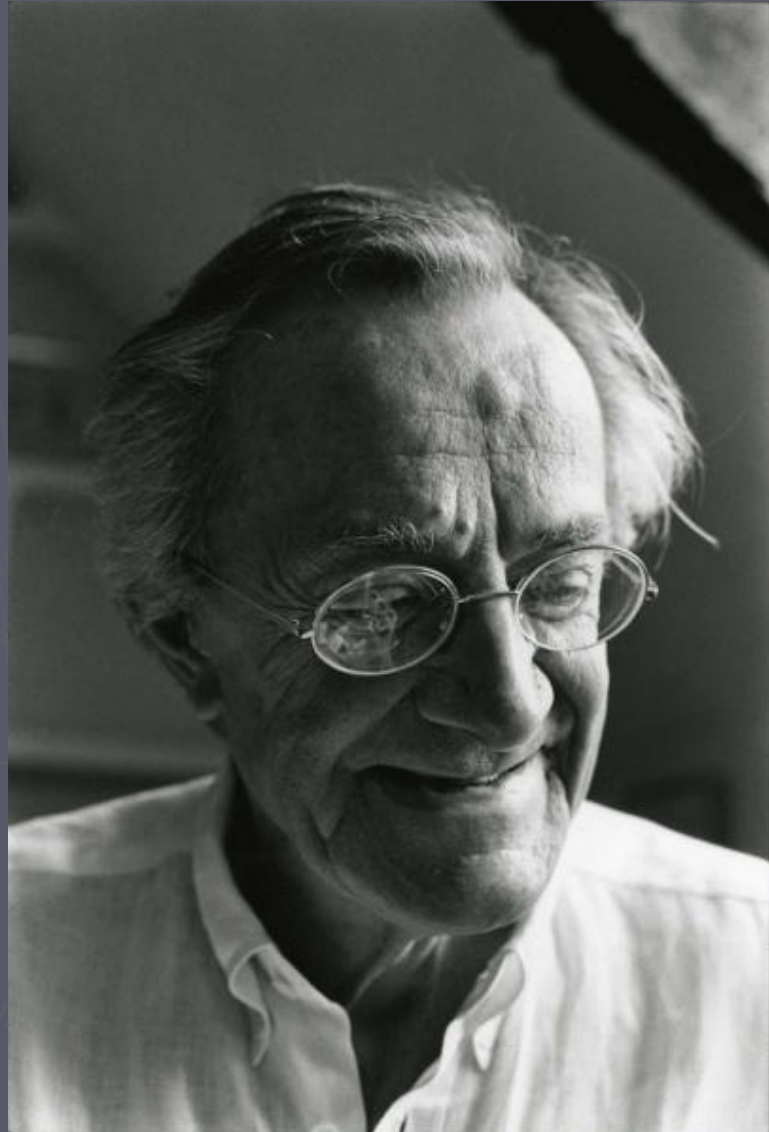
Жорж Батай



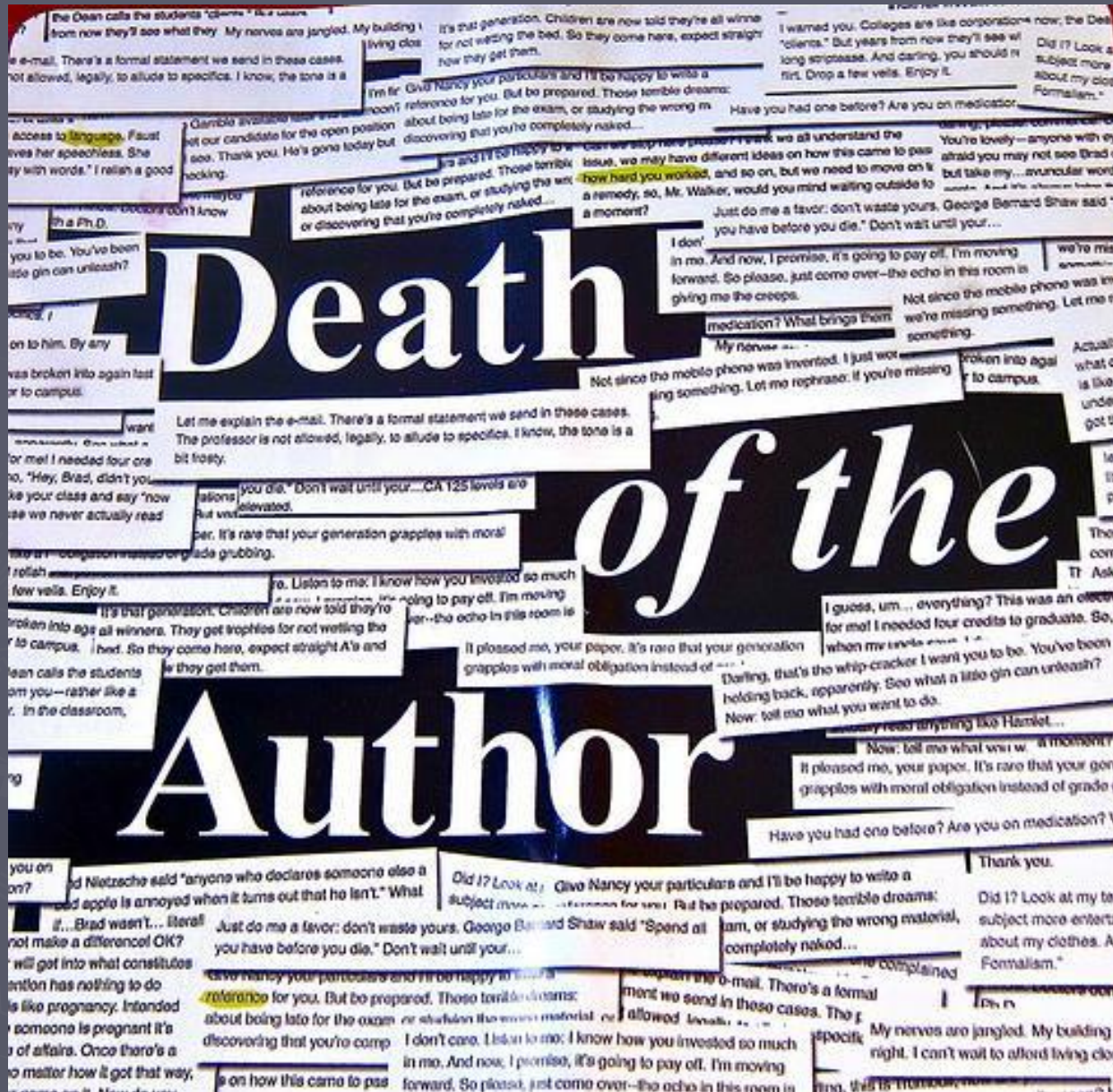




Постмодерн. Конец Великого Рассказа. Жан-Франсуа Лиотар

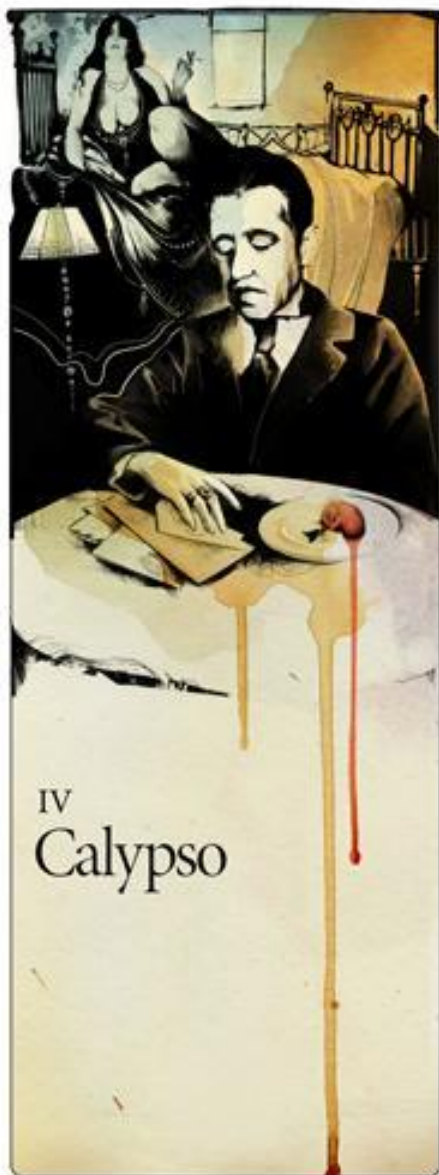


Смерть автора. Ролан Барт





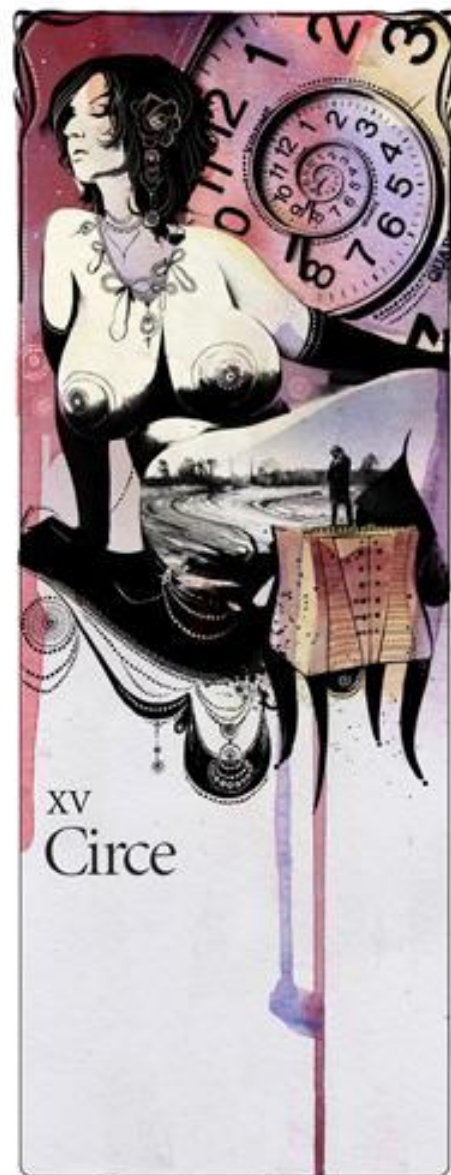
I
Telemachus



IV
Calypso



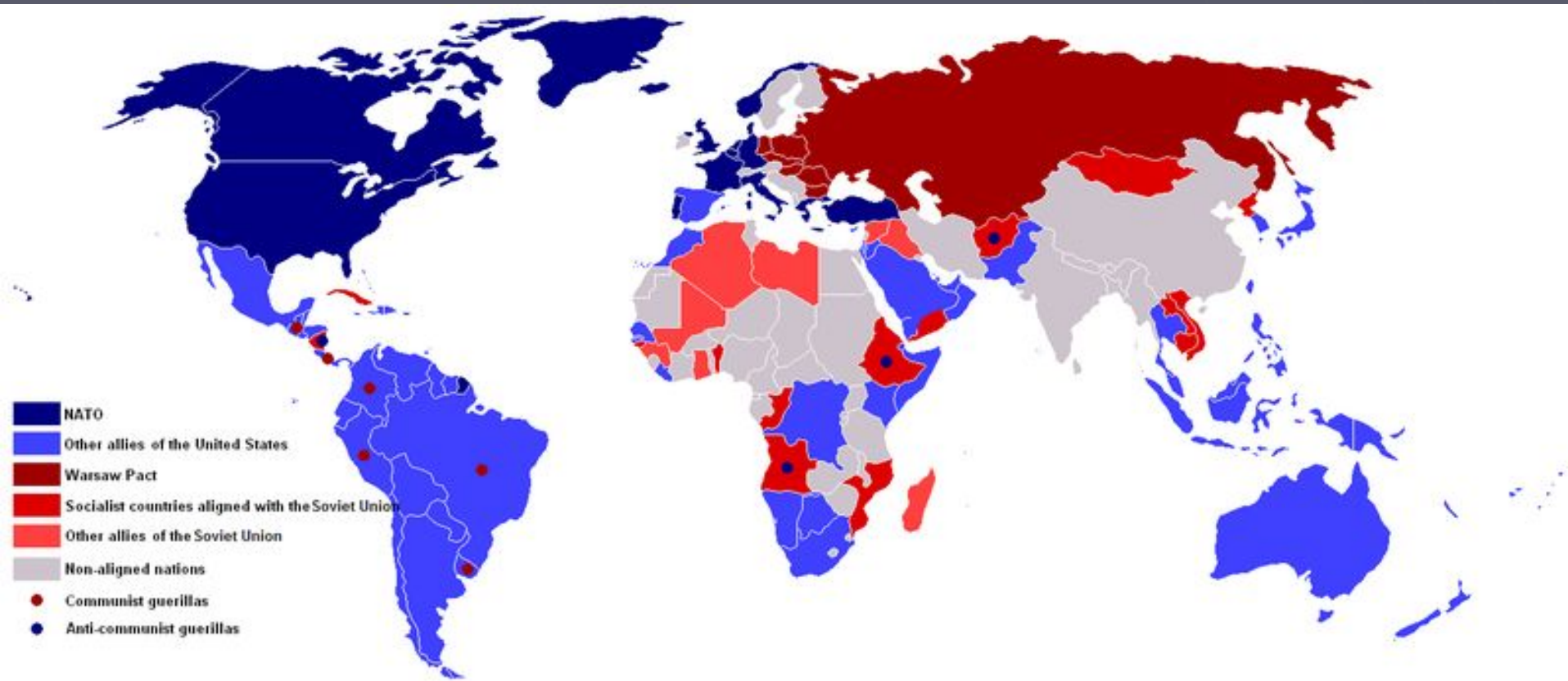
VI
Hades



XV
Circe



Холодная война. Биполярный мир



МЫ НАСАЖДАЕМ ЖИЗНЬ!

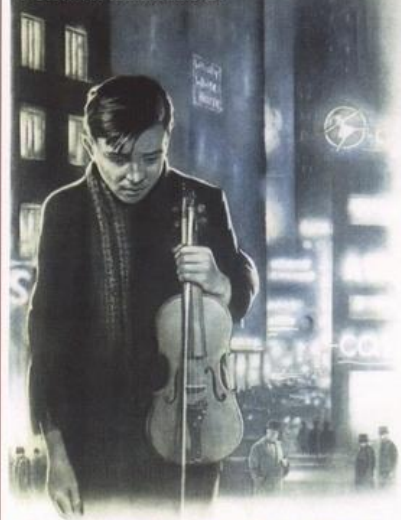


ДВА МИРА-ДВА ПЛАНА



ОНИ СЕЮТ СМЕРТЬ!

В СТРАНАХ КАПИТАЛИЗМА



В СТРАНЕ СОЦИАЛИЗМА



ДОРОГА ТАЛАНТА... ДОРОГУ ТАЛАНТАМ!



АМЕРИКАНСКАЯ ЦИФРА - МИНУС 22 ПРОЦЕНТА СВИДЕТЕЛЬСТВУЕТ О НАЧАВШЕМСЯ ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКОМ КРИЗИСЕ В СОЕДИНЕННЫХ ШТАТАХ И ВМЕСТЕ С ТЕМ О КРИЗИСЕ, КОТОРЫЙ НАРАСТАЕТ ВО ВСЕХ КАПИТАЛИСТИЧЕСКИХ СТРАНАХ. СОВЕТСКАЯ ЦИФРА - ПЛЮС 20 ПРОЦЕНТОВ ГОВОРИТ О ДАЛЬНЕЙШЕЙ МОЩНОМ ПОДЪЕМЕ СОВЕТСКОЙ ПРОМЫШЛЕННОСТИ.

ТЕ ЖЕ ГОДЫ, ДА РАЗНЫЕ „ПОГОДЫ“



В СССР:
 В 1951-1955 годах строительство городских и сельских школ увеличится, примерно на 70% по сравнению с предыдущим пятилетием

МЫ



ПРЕВРАЩАЕМ
 ПУСТЫНИ
 В ЦВЕТУЩИЙ КРАЙ.

ОНИ



ПРЕВРАЩАЮТ
 ГОРОДА И СЕЛА
 В ПУСТЫНЮ



В США:

Алотируется по бюджету на народное просвещение 1% и 74% на военные расходы. В США насчитывается свыше 10 миллионов нетрадиционных; около одной трети детей школьного возраста не учится

**КОМУ
 ДОСТАЕТСЯ
 НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ
 ДОХОД ?**

В СССР — ТРУДЯЩИМСЯ

В КАПИТАЛИСТИЧЕСКИХ СТРАНАХ
 ЛЬВИНАЯ ДОЛЯ — ЭКСПЛУАТАТОРАМ



УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
 КИНО
 ДОМ КУЛЬТУРЫ
 в 1950 году
 НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ДОХОД
 СОПЕРЧЕН НА
60%
 ИЩЕ ДОБОВОГО

COMMUNIST-SOCIALIST

PROPAGANDA

IN

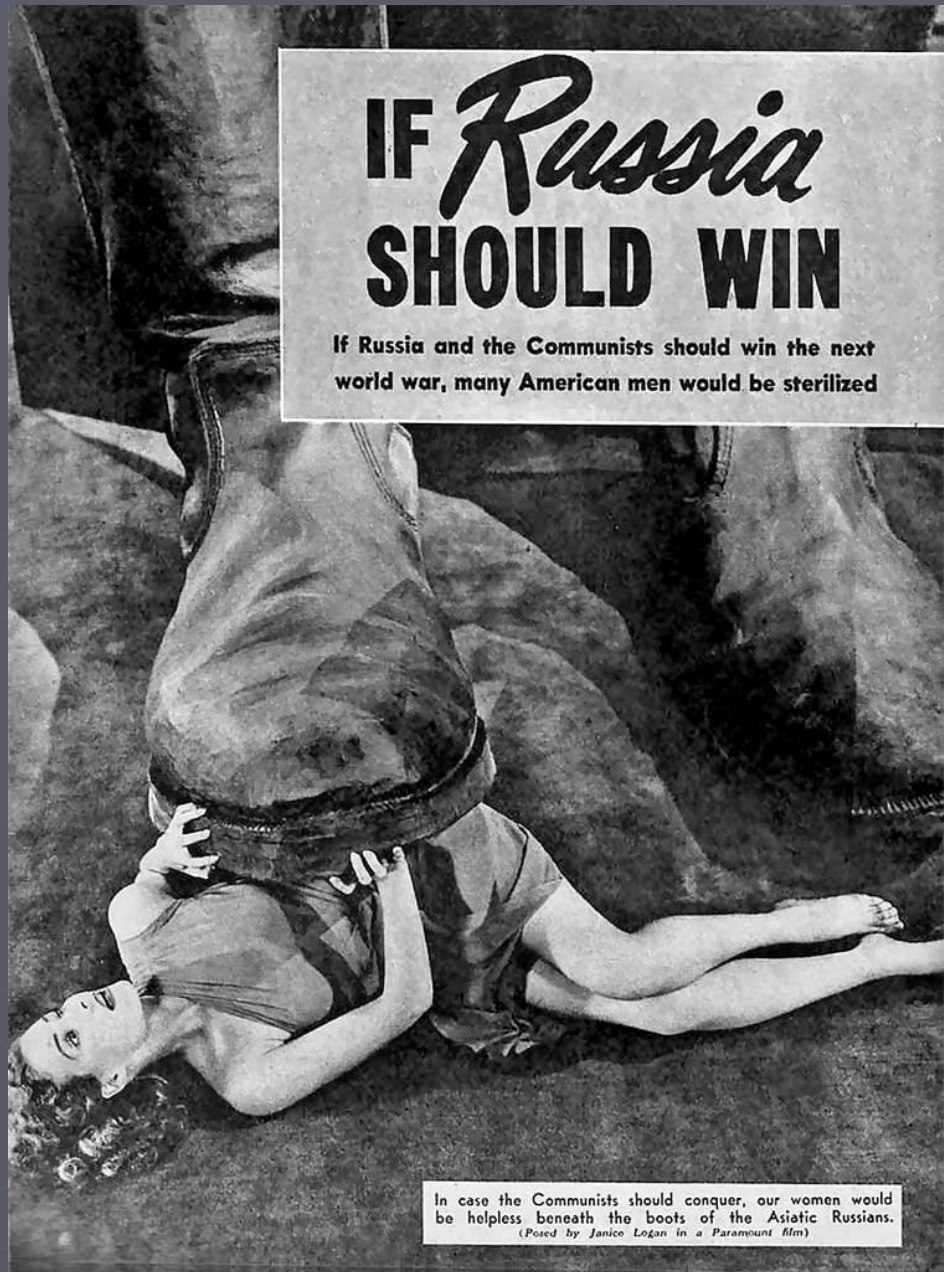
AMERICAN SCHOOLS



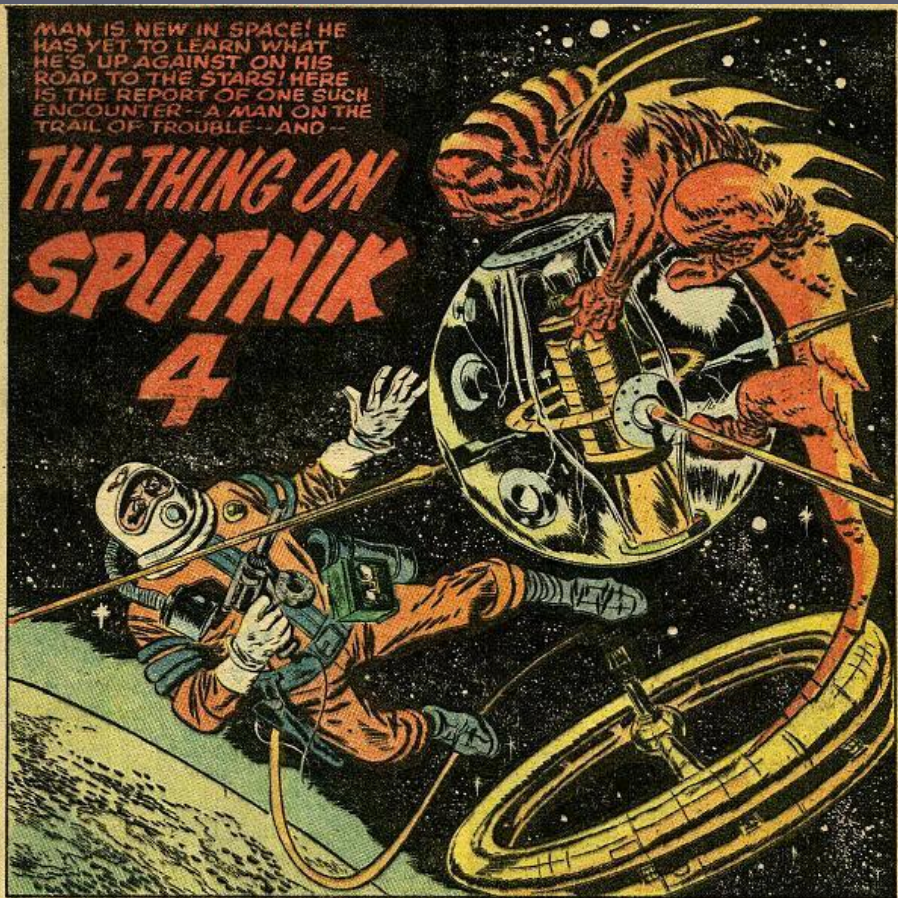
VERNE P KAUB

IF *Russia*
SHOULD WIN

If Russia and the Communists should win the next world war, many American men would be sterilized



In case the Communists should conquer, our women would be helpless beneath the boots of the Asiatic Russians.
(Posed by Janice Logan in a Paramount film)



"I REMEMBER THE EXACT MOMENT WHEN THAT THING FROM SPACE CAME BARRELING IN TOWARD THE BIG WHEEL!"



"THE MEN DIDN'T CALL ME MAJOR KELLY THEN. I STILL HAD MY CAPTAIN'S BARS, AND IT WAS MY CREW THAT BROUGHT THE THING IN..."



"I ORDERED IT BROUGHT IN -- BECAUSE THE COMMON VARIETY OF METEOR WASN'T SHAPED LIKE THAT..."



Экзистенциализм

“HELL IS OTHER PEOPLE.”

JEAN-PAUL SARTRE

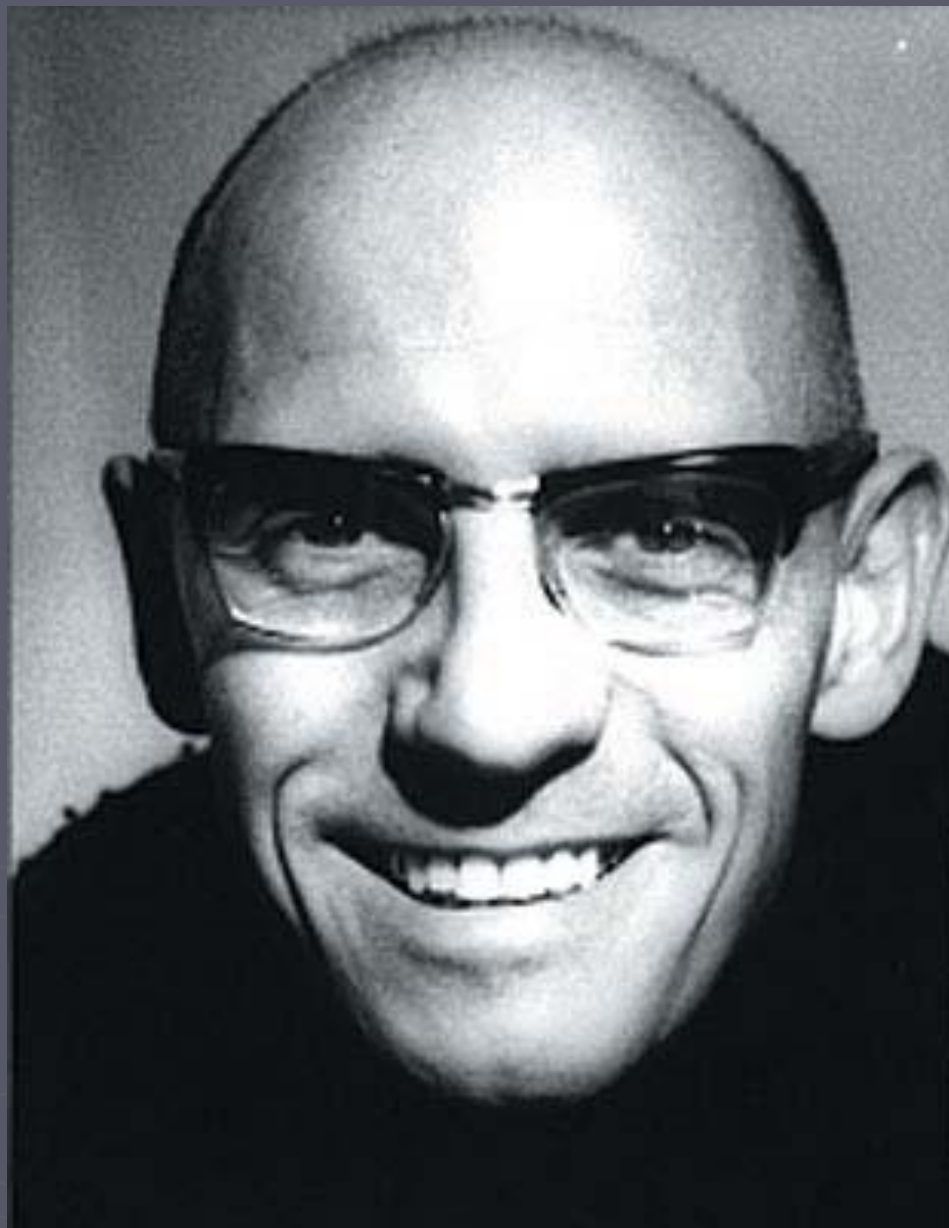
© Lifehack Quotes



Взгляд



Мишель Фуко



Дисциплинирующие механизмы

- ▶ Тюрьма
- ▶ Психиатрическая больница
- ▶ Школа
- ▶ Мануфактура
- ▶ Казарма



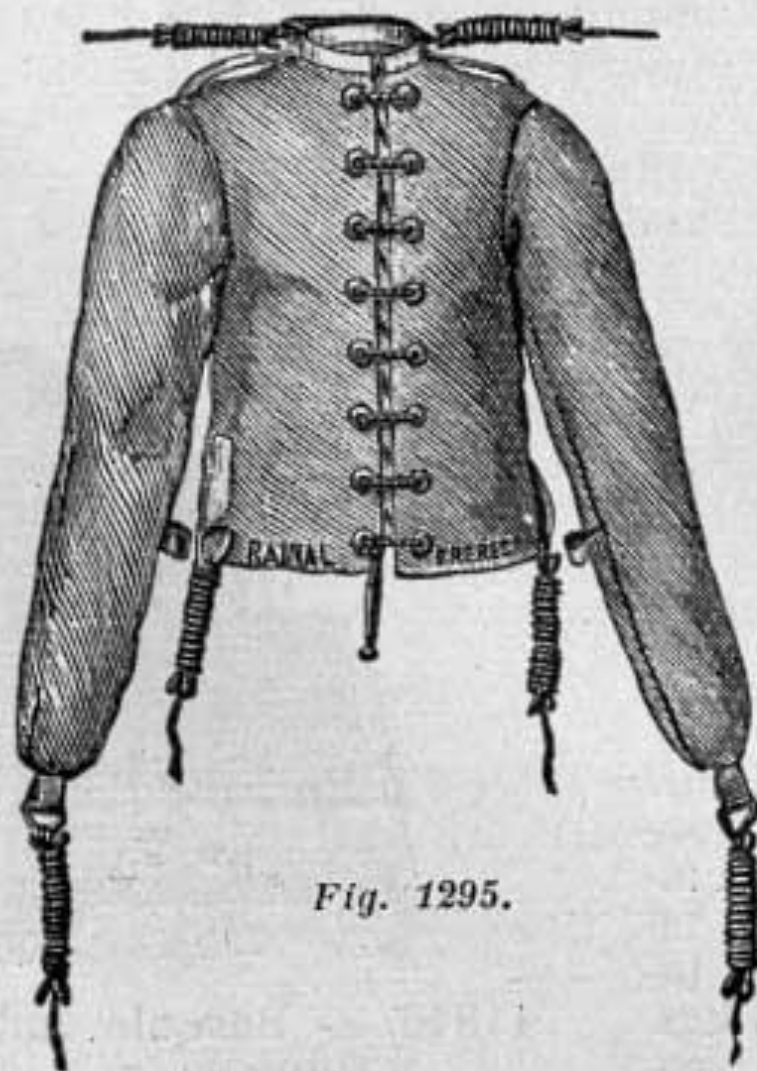
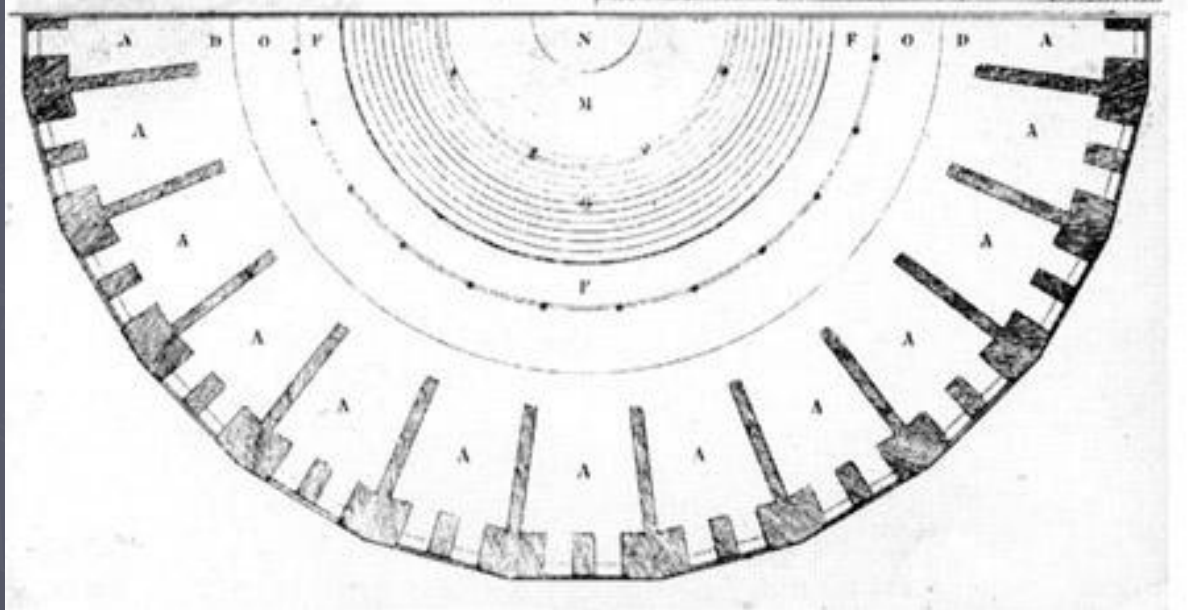
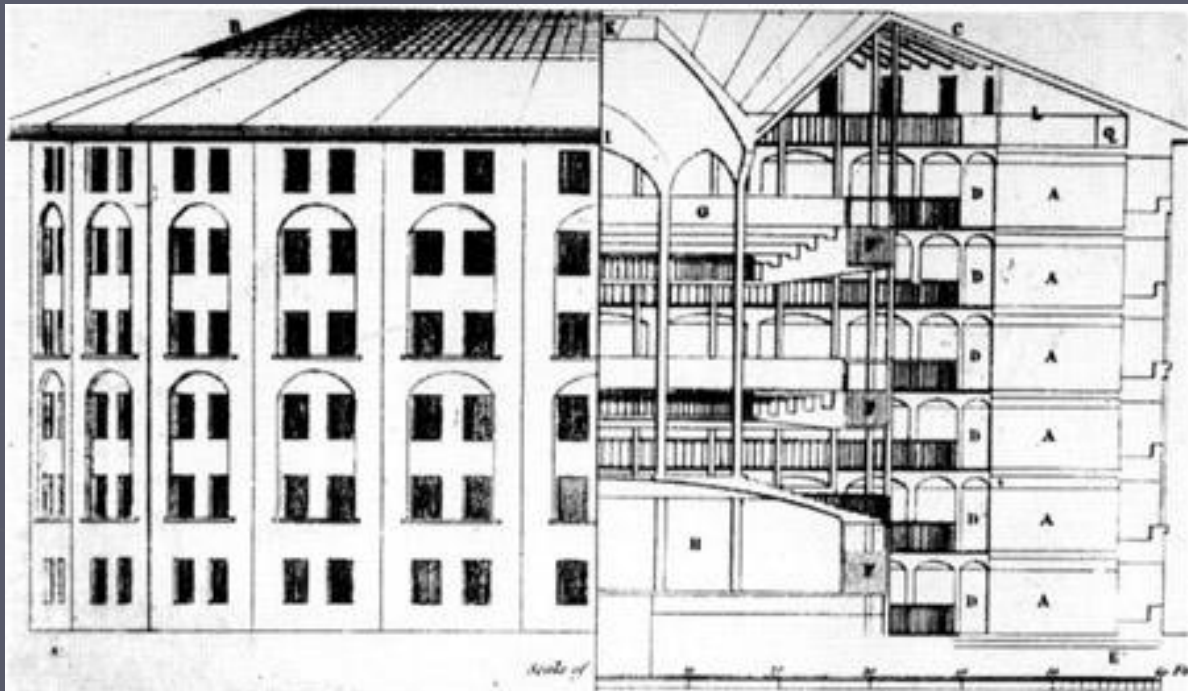


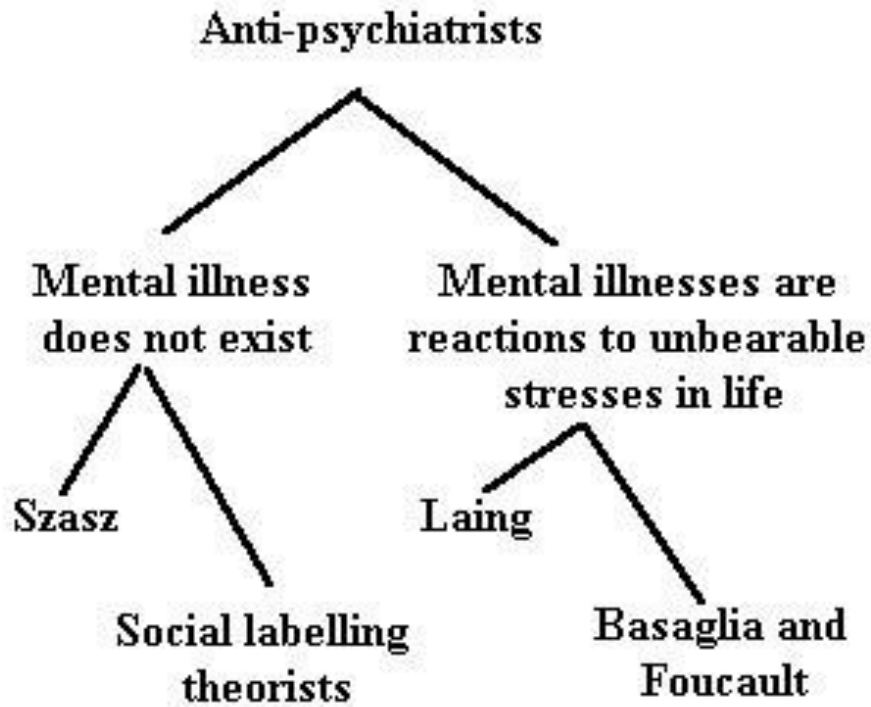
Fig. 1295.

11350. — Corsage de force.





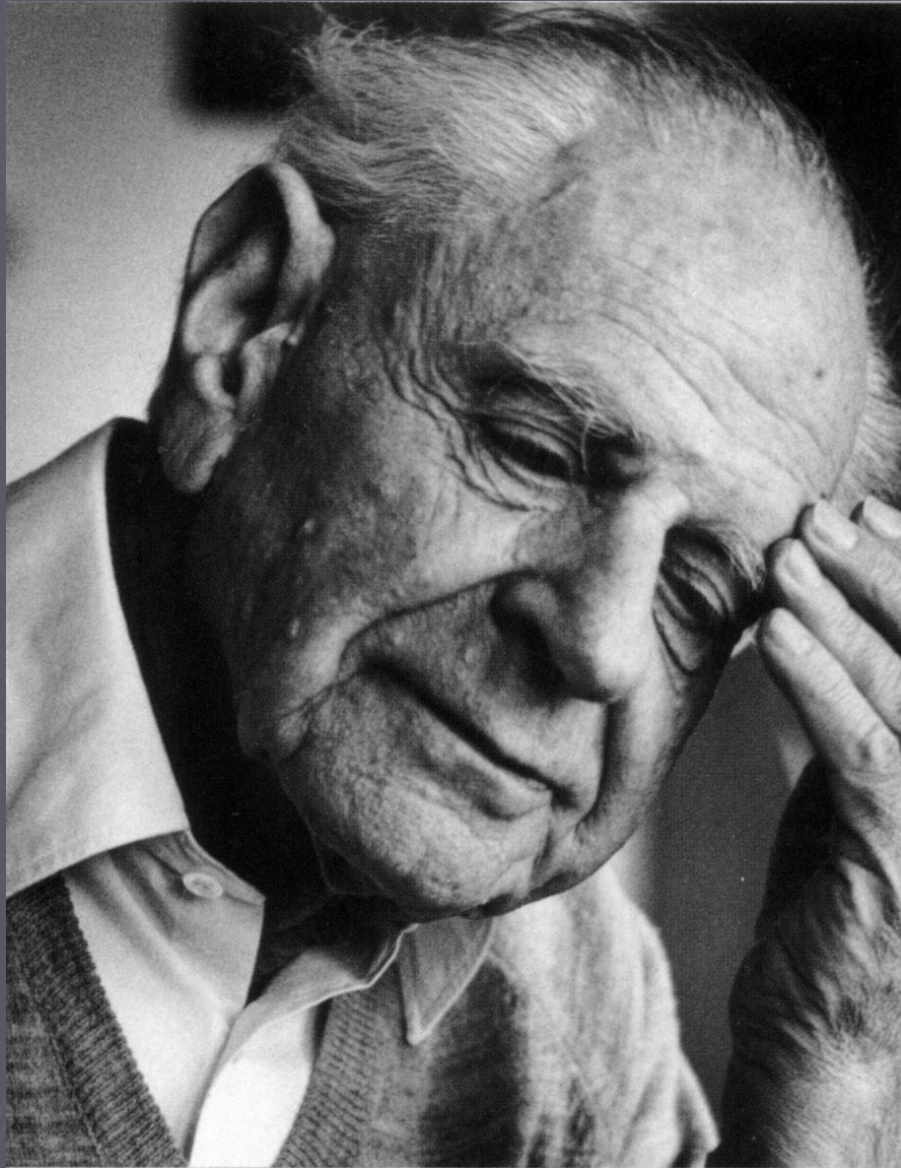
Антипсихиатрия



Эксперимент Розенхана

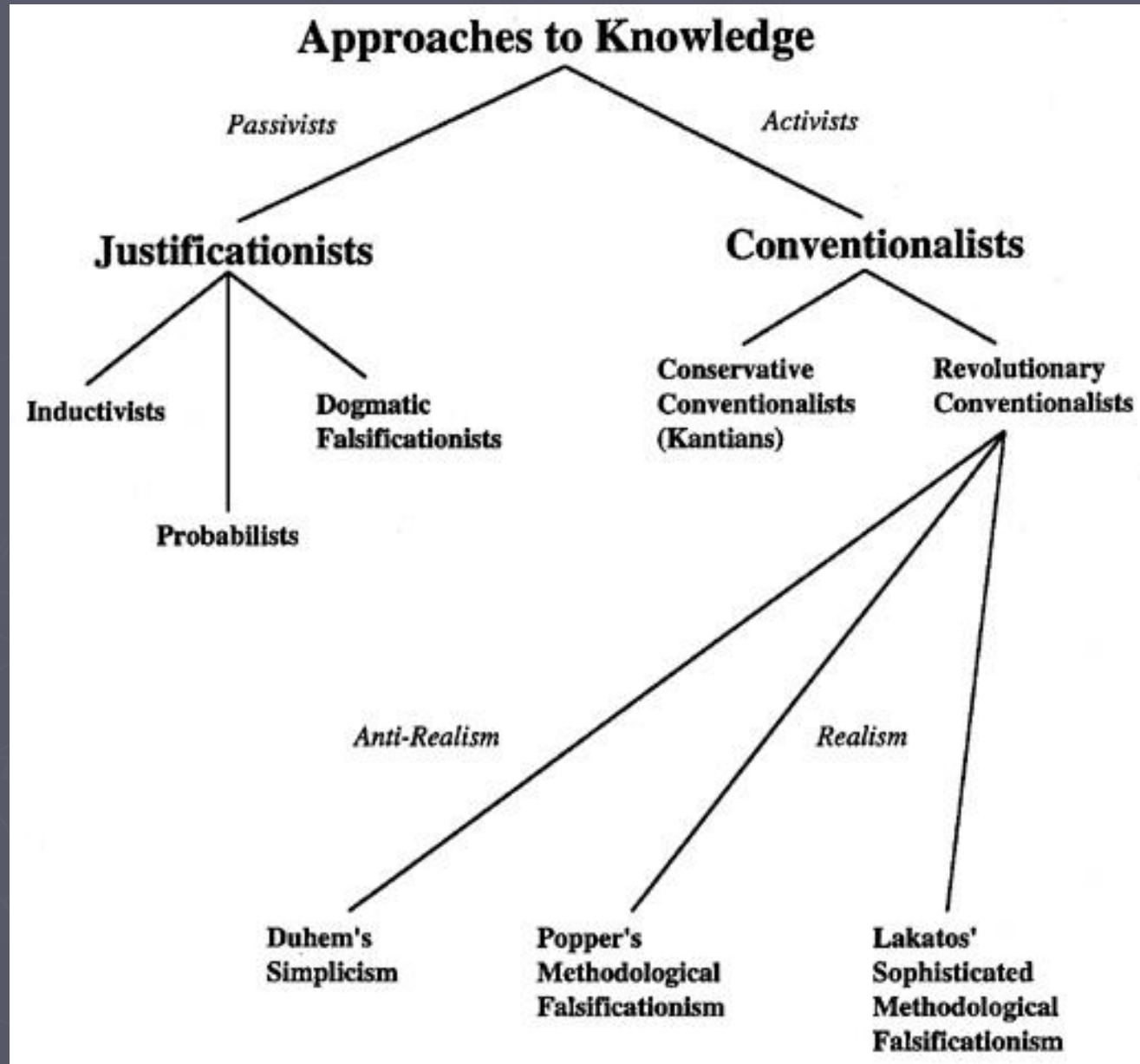


Карл Поппер. Фальсификационизм

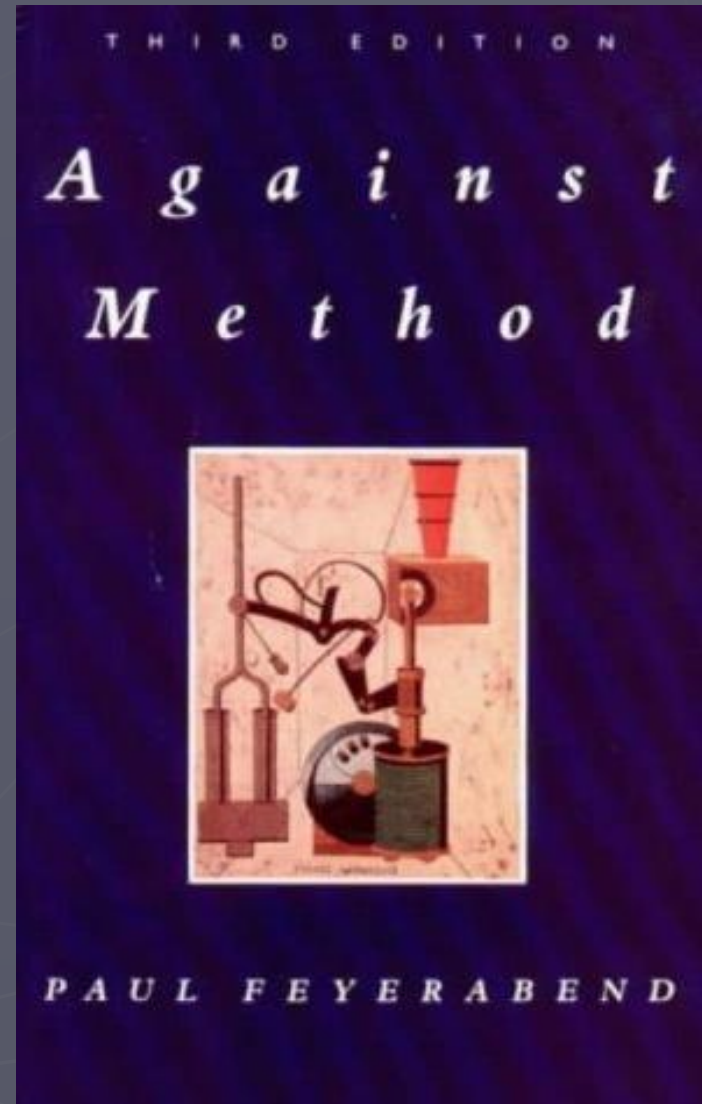
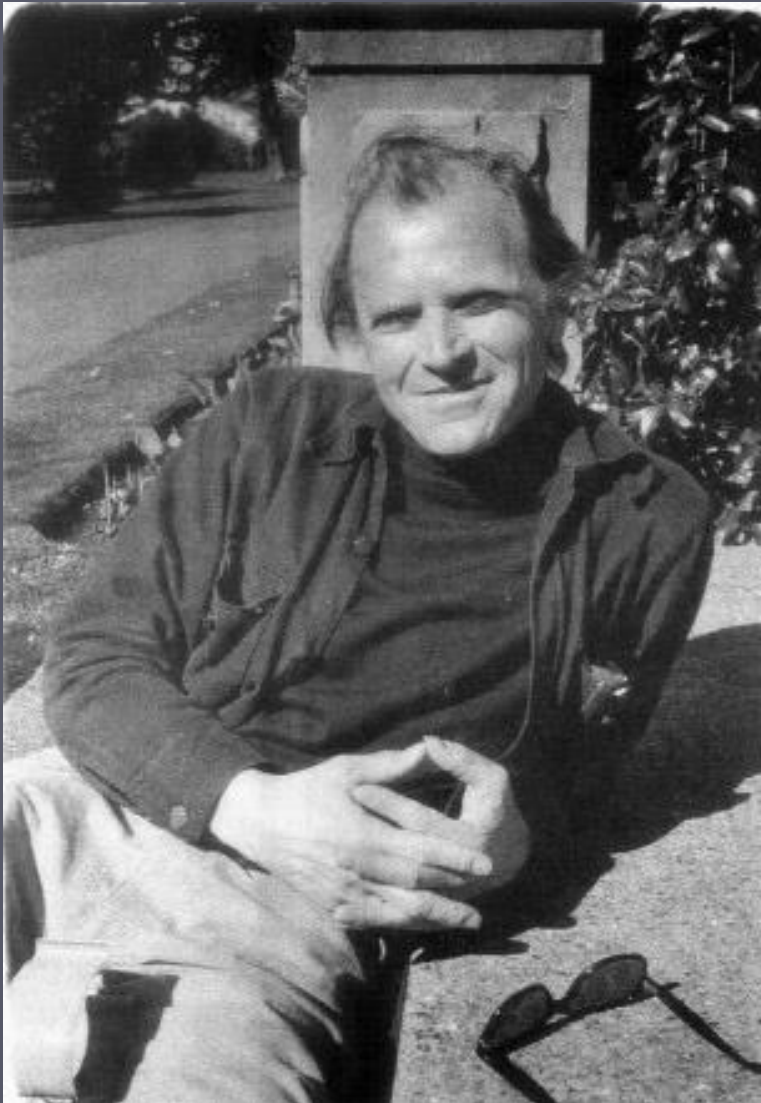


Principle of falsifiability states that a hypothesis can be considered as a scientific theory only if it can be disproved.

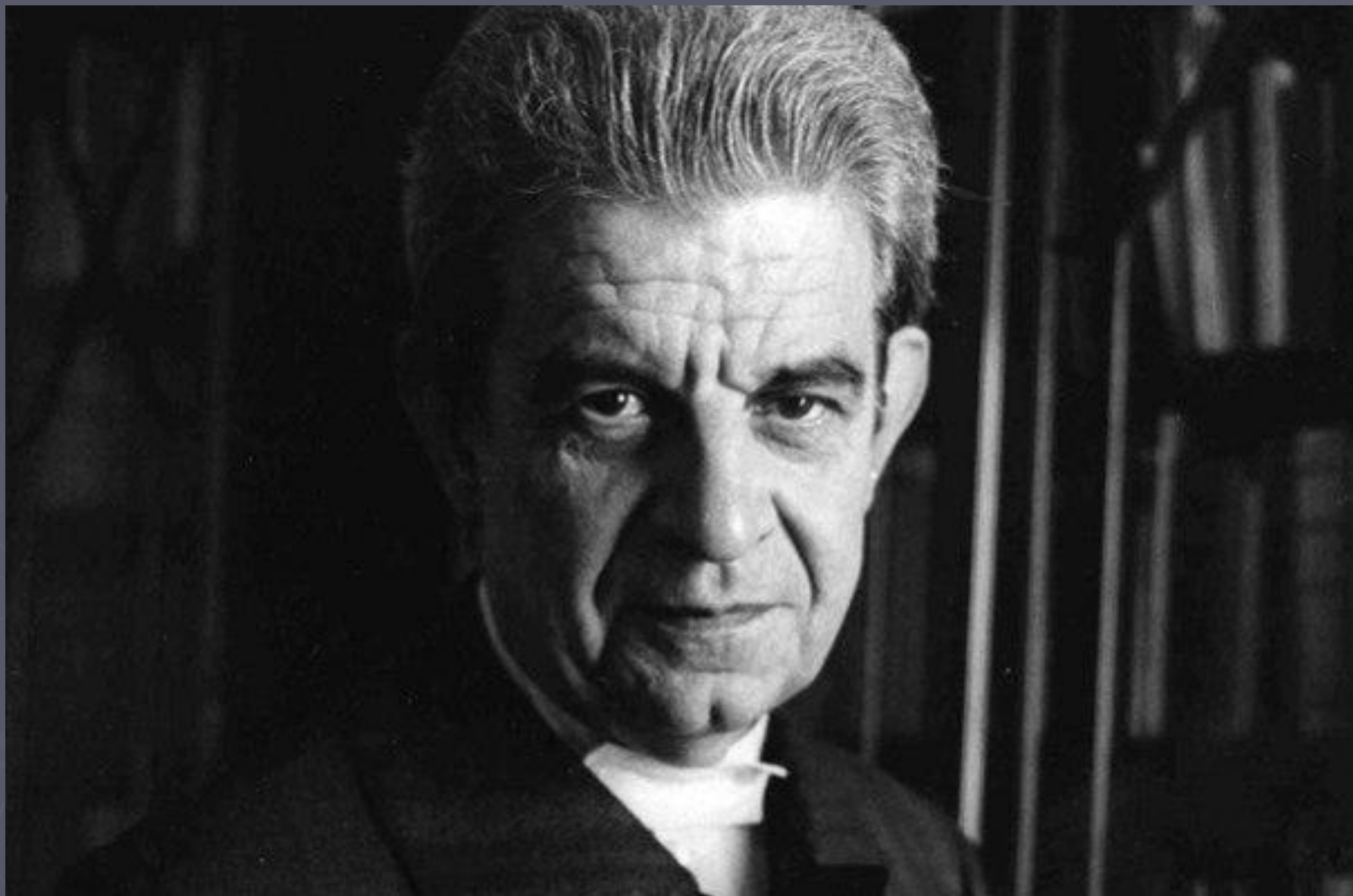
Эссенциализм и номинализм



Пол Фейерабенд. Эпистемологический анархизм



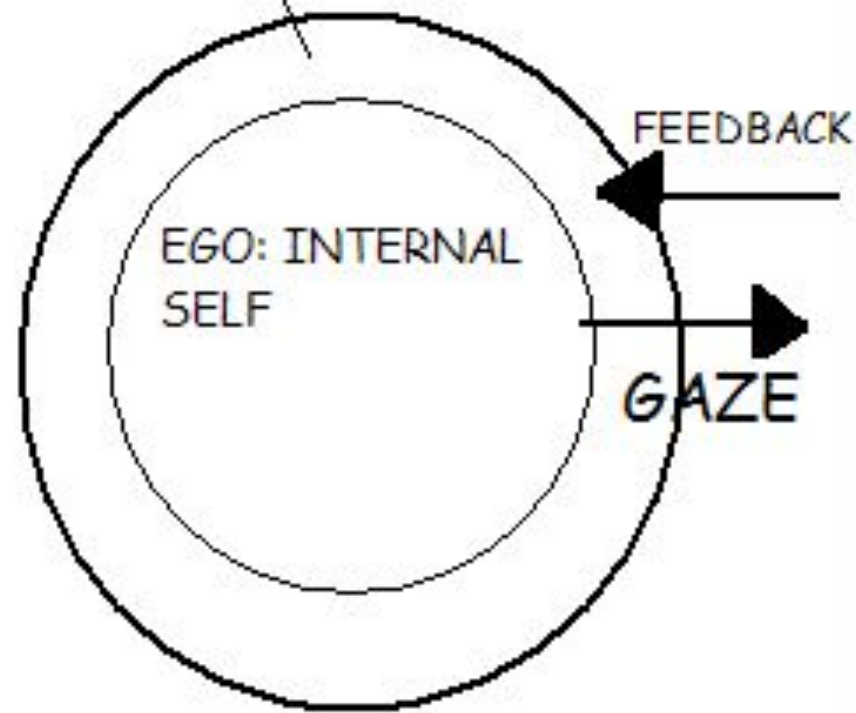
Жак Лакан



Стадия зеркала



ALIENATING IDENTITY



FEEDBACK

GAZE

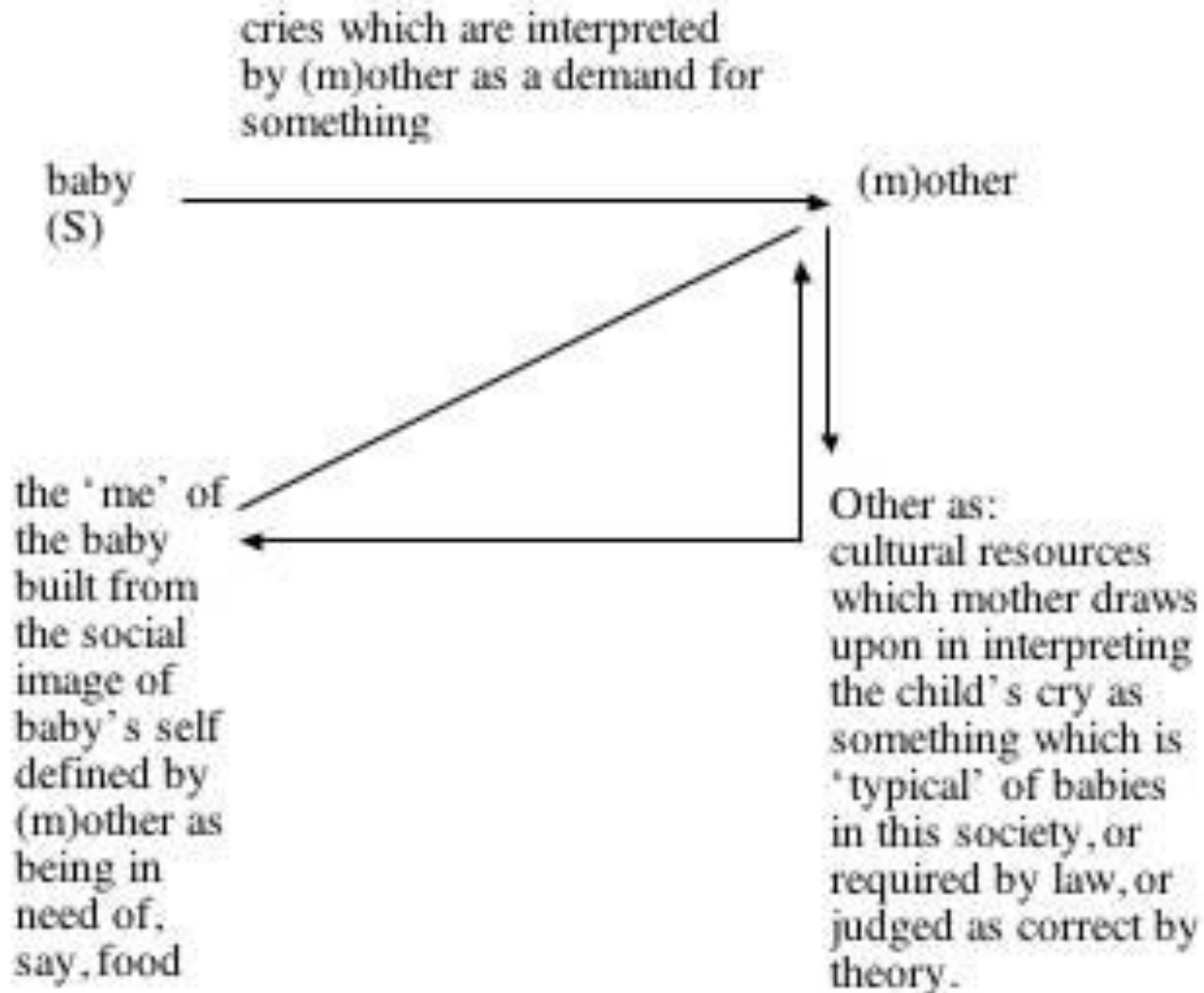
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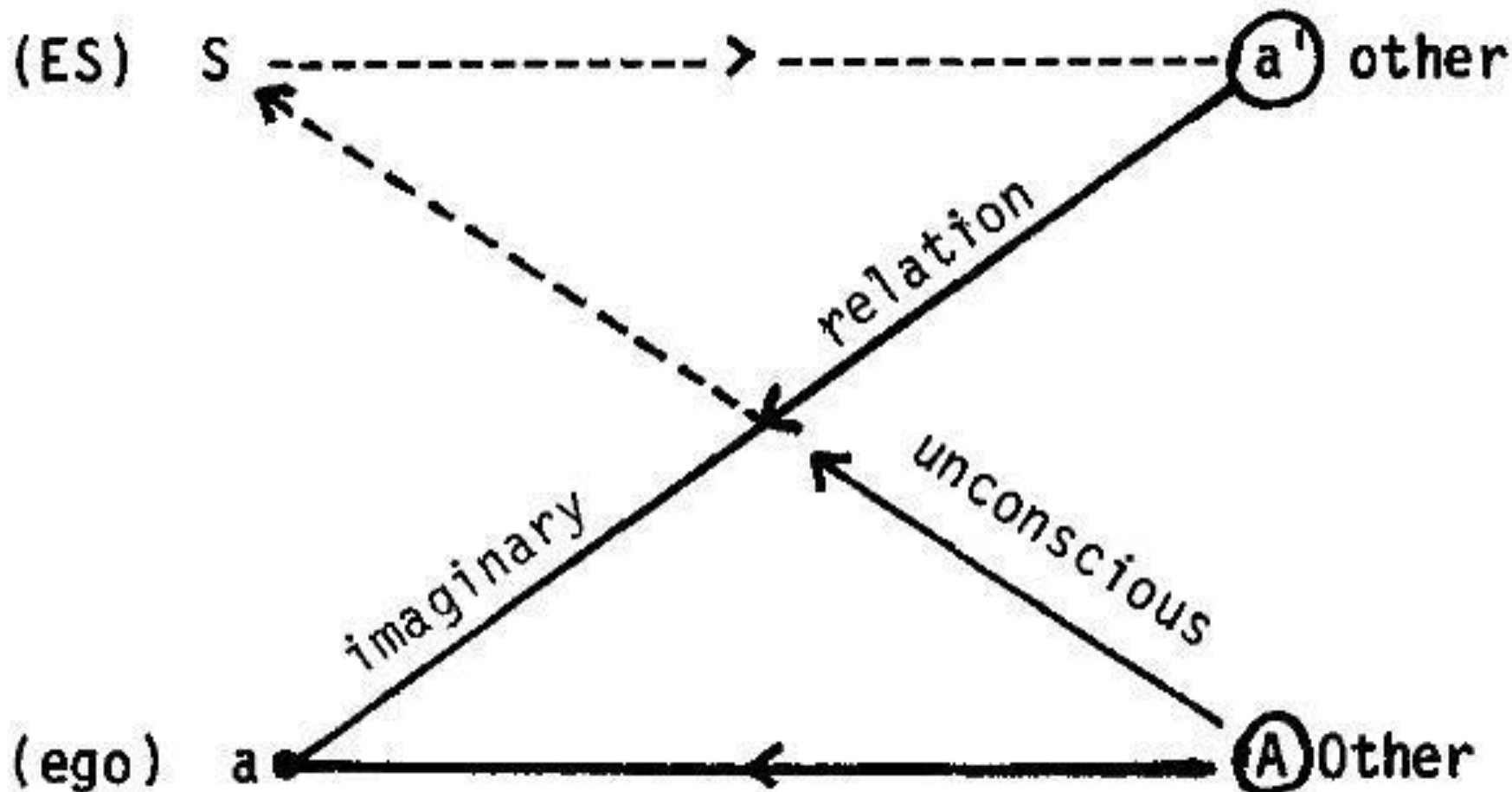
THE OTHER



IMAGO
misrecognized ideal

Другой





Славой Жижек

