

# История и философия инаковости

«Конфликтология международных отношений»

Преподаватель: к.с.н., доцент

Дьяконов М.Ю.

РГСУ – 2015

# Рыжие





# Иуда

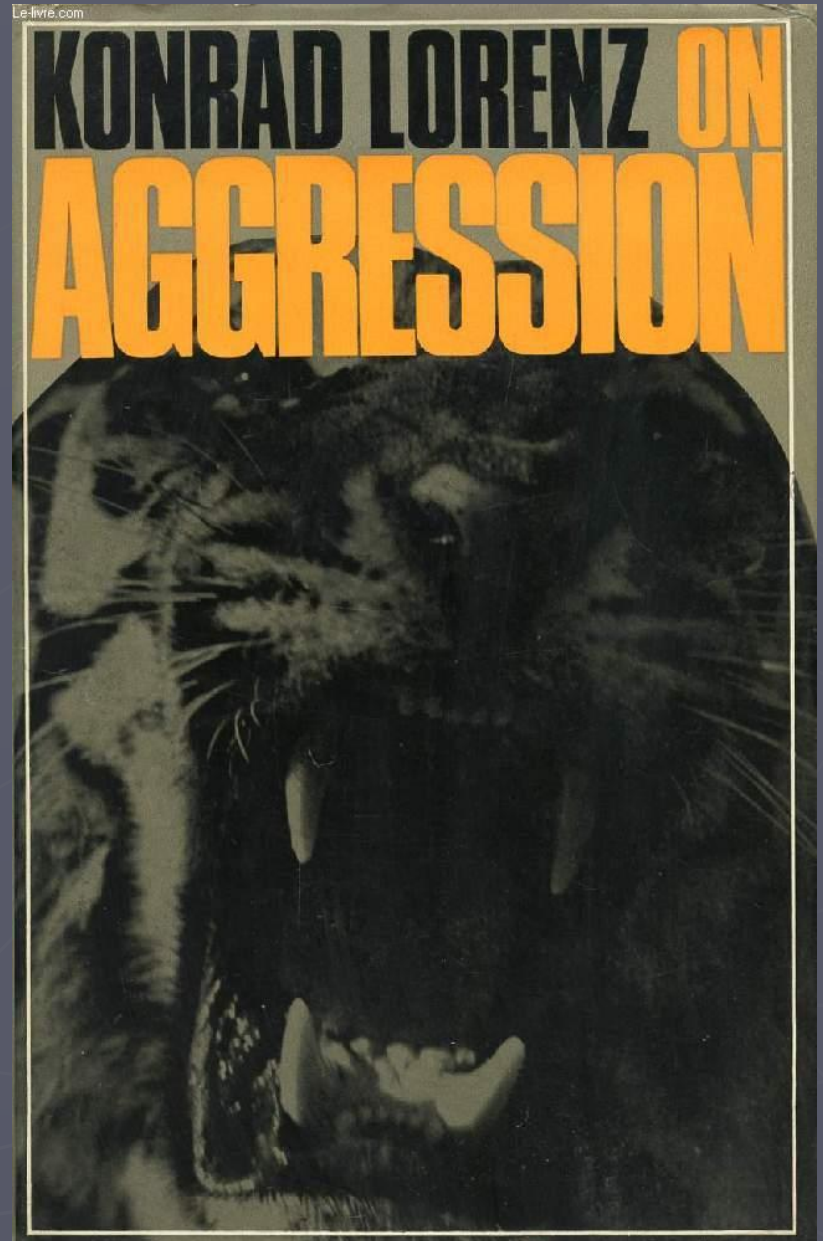
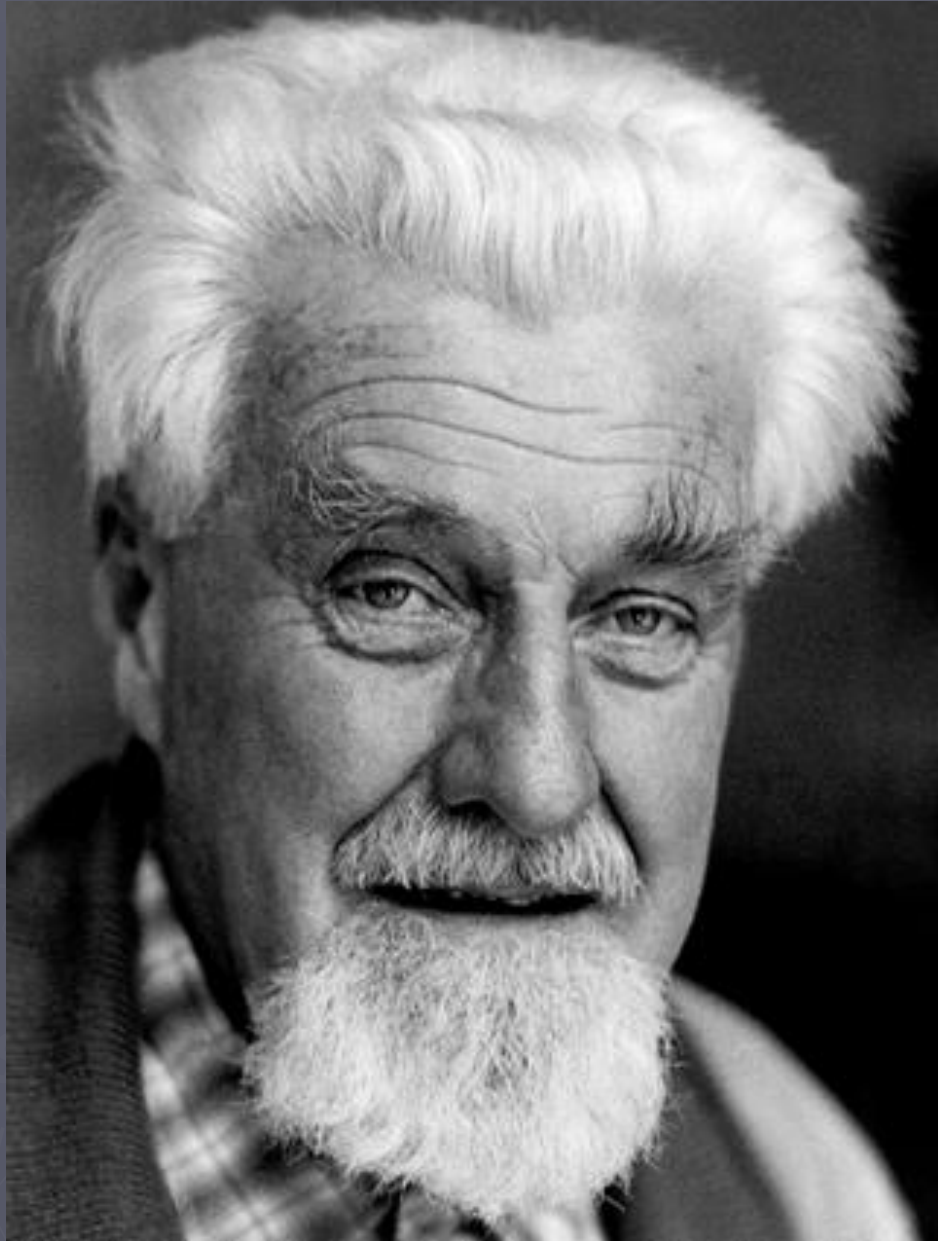


Мы/они

Us

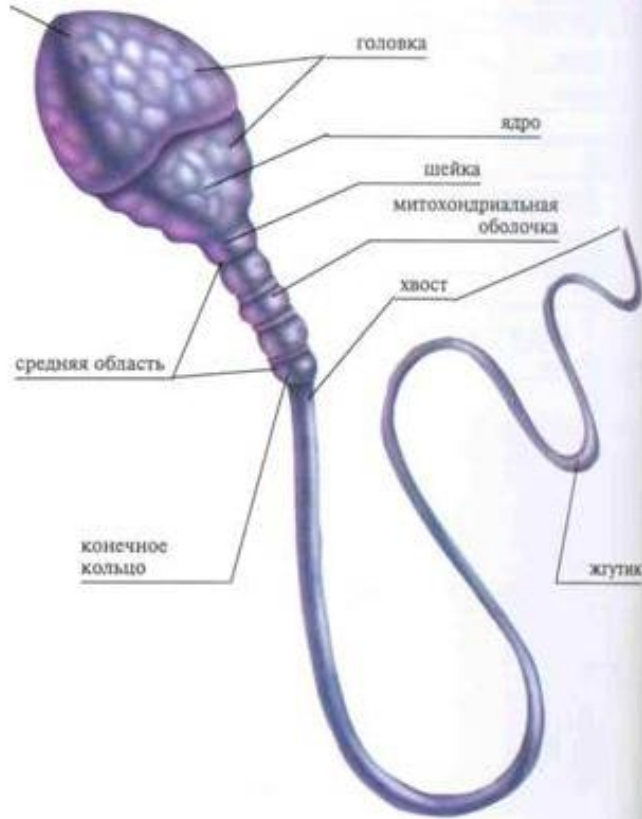
Them

# Конрад Лоренц «Агрессия»

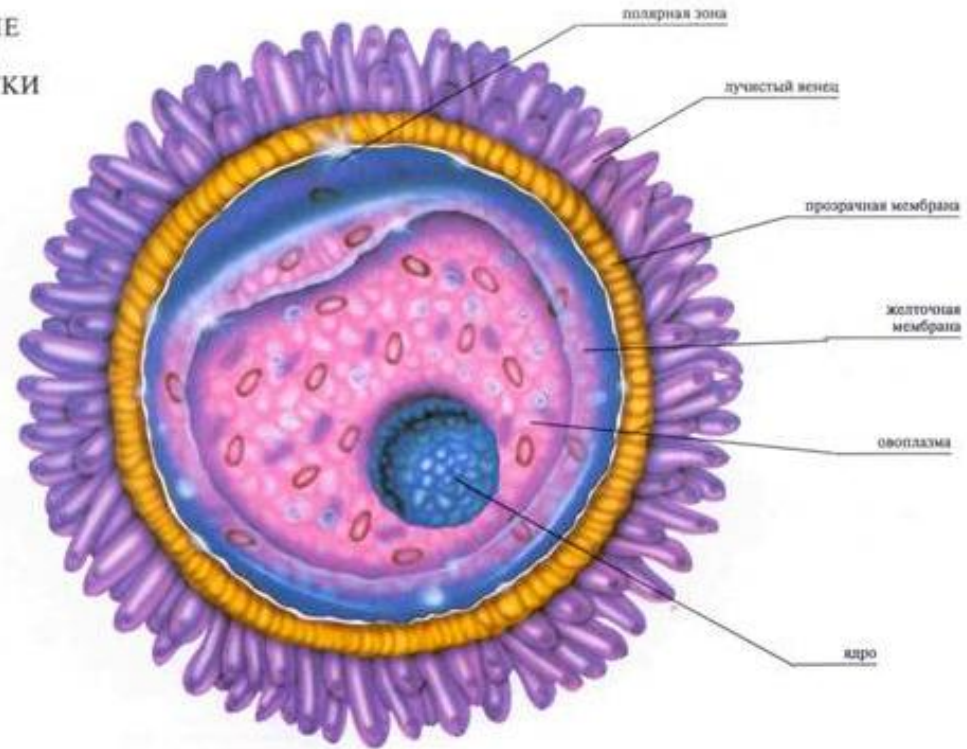


# Половое размножение

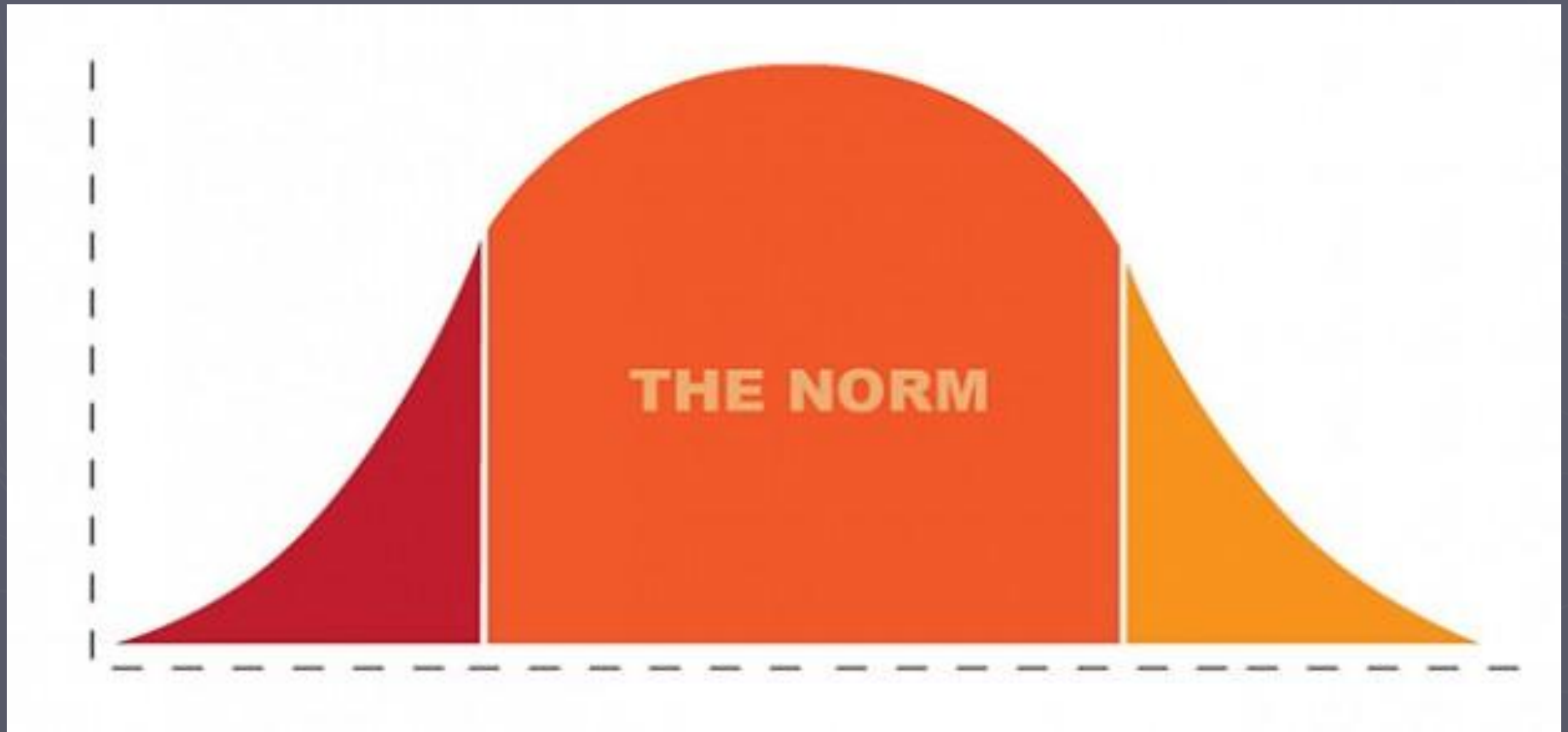
СПЕРМАТОЗОИД



СТРОЕНИЕ  
ЗРЕЛОЙ  
ЯЙЦЕКЛЕТКИ



# Норма





# Премодерн – Модерн – Постмодерн

	<b>Production</b>	<b>Society</b>	<b>Time</b>	<b>Orientation</b>	<b>Culture</b>
<b>PRE-MODERN</b> 10,000 BC-1450	<i>Neolithic Revolution</i> agriculture handwork dispersed	<i>Tribal/Feudal</i> Ruling class of Kings, priests & military peasants	Slow-changing reversible	<i>Local/City</i> Agrarian	<i>Aristocratic</i> integrated style
<b>MODERN</b> 1450-1960	<i>Industrial Revolution</i> factory mass-production centralised	<i>Capitalist</i> owning class of bourgeoisie workers	Linear	<i>Nationalist</i> Rationalisation of business exclusive	<i>Bourgeois</i> Mass-culture reigning styles
<b>POST-MODERN</b> 1960-	<i>Information Revolution</i> Office segmented-production decentralised	<i>Global</i> para-class of cognitariat  office workers	fast-changing cyclical	<i>World/Local</i> multinational pluralist eclectic inclusive	<i>Taste-Cultures</i> many genres

# Географические представления о «себе» и «другом»





# Периферия средневековой ойкумены

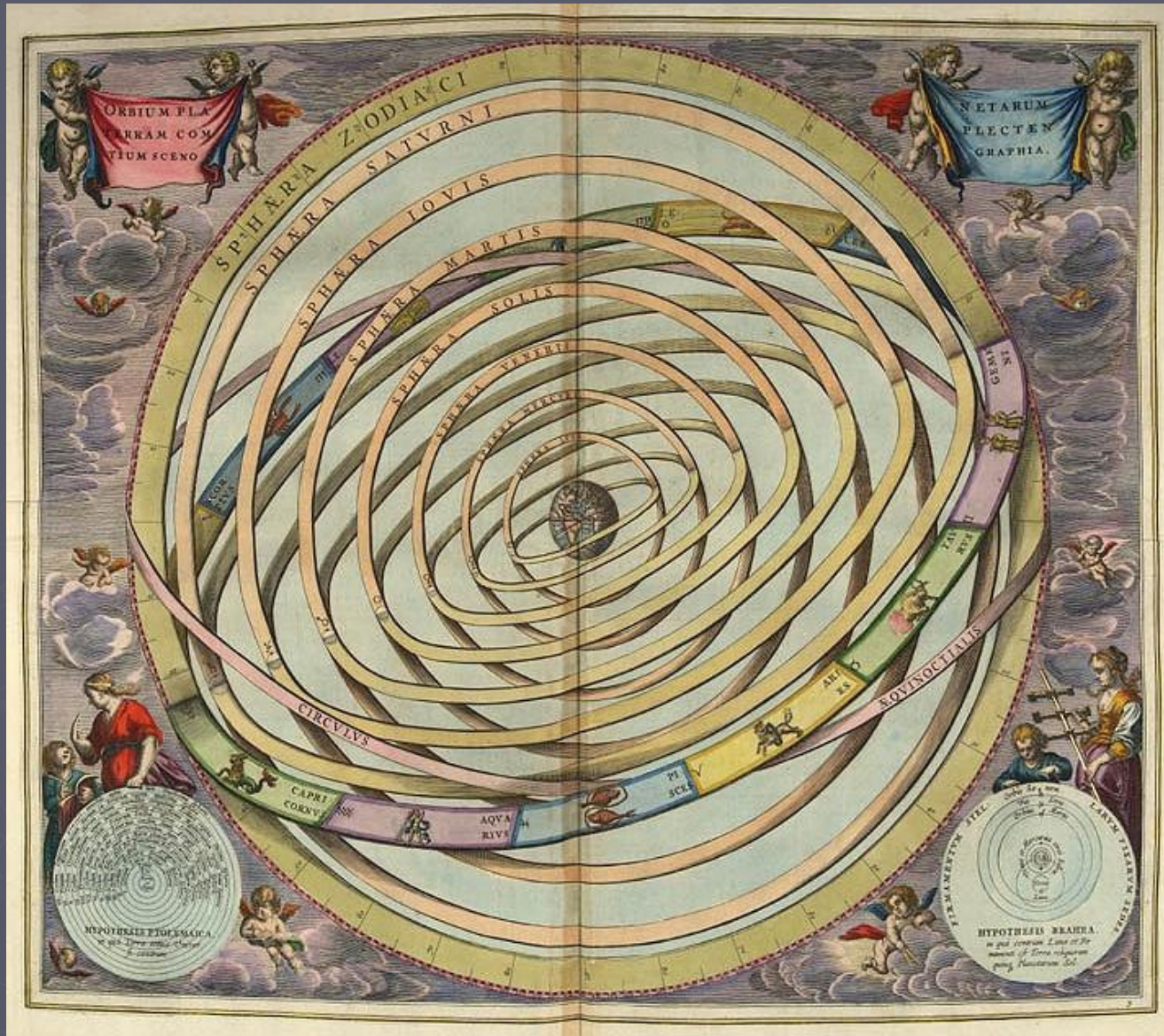




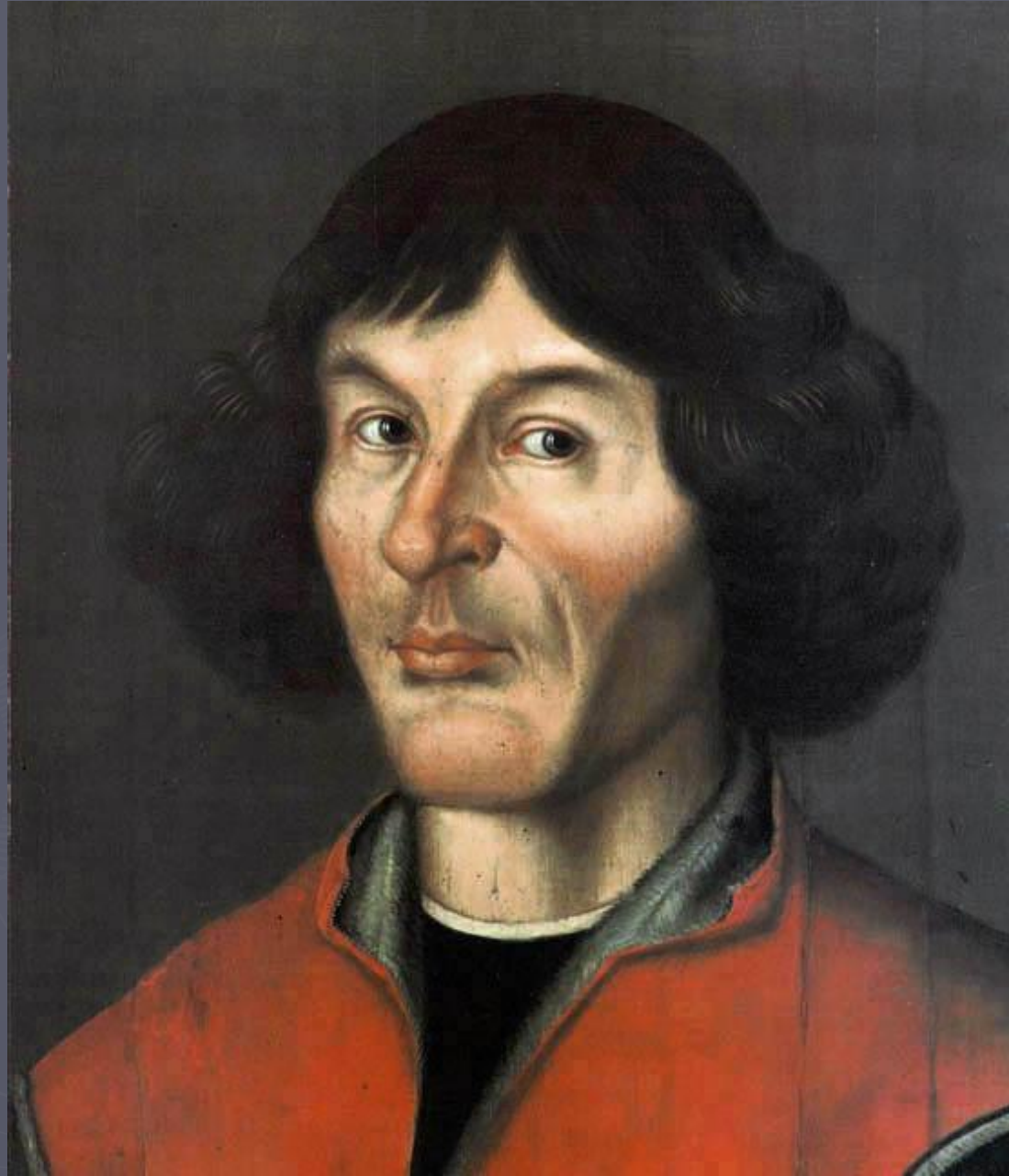
# Творение



# Геоцентрическая (Птолемеевская) система мира



# Николай Коперник





PLANISPHERIVM

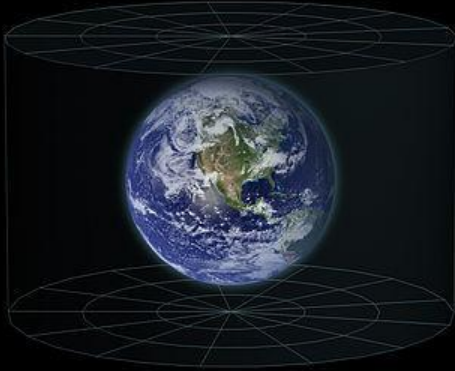
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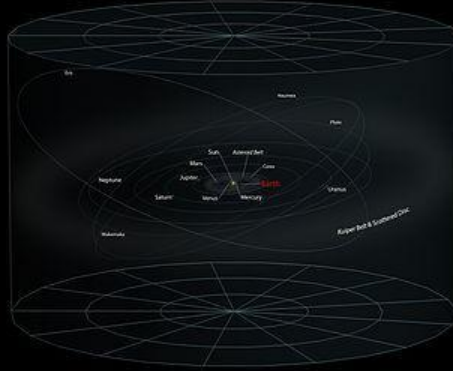
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CANA IN  
EXHIBITVM.



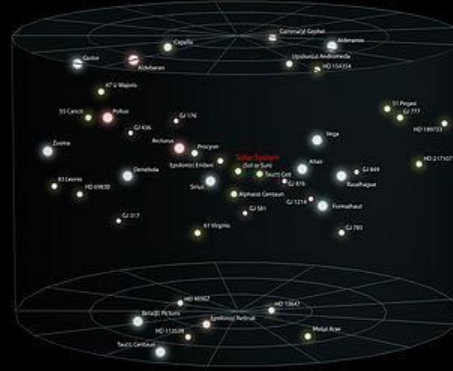
### Earth



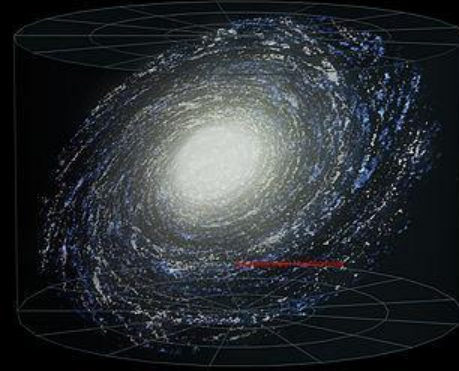
### Solar System



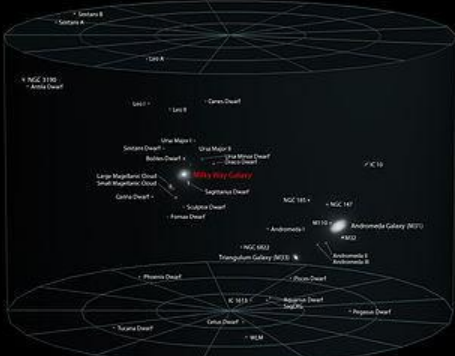
### Solar Interstellar Neighborhood



### Milky Way Galaxy



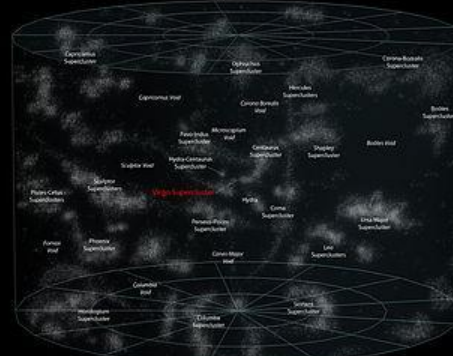
### Local Galactic Group



### Virgo Supercluster

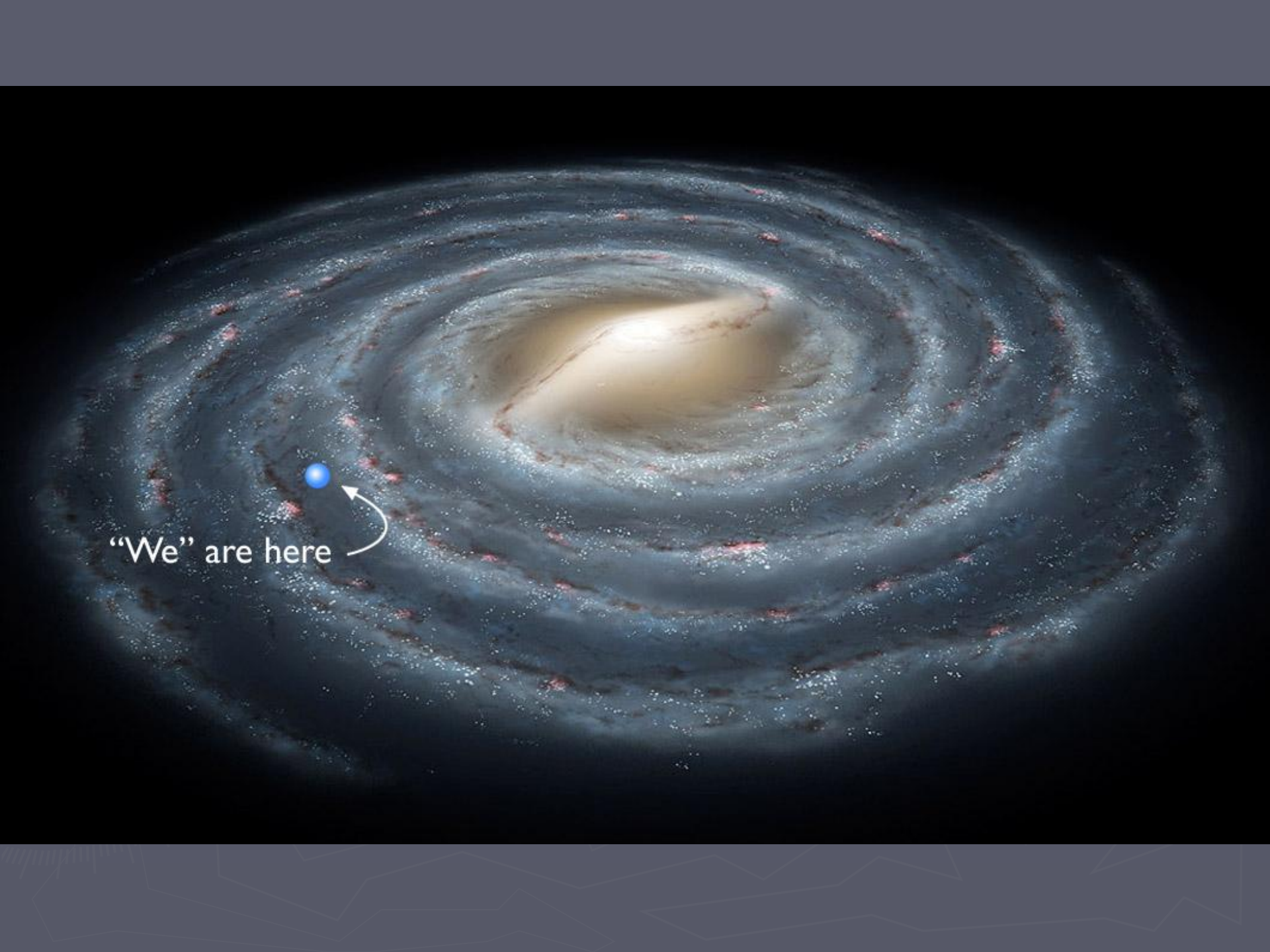


### Local Superclusters



### Observable Universe





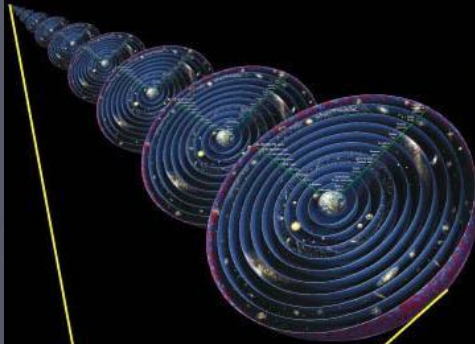
"We" are here

# Мультивселенная

## Level 1: Regions beyond our cosmic horizon

**Features:** Same laws of physics, different initial conditions  
**Assumptions:** Infinite space, ergodic matter distribution  
**Evidence:**

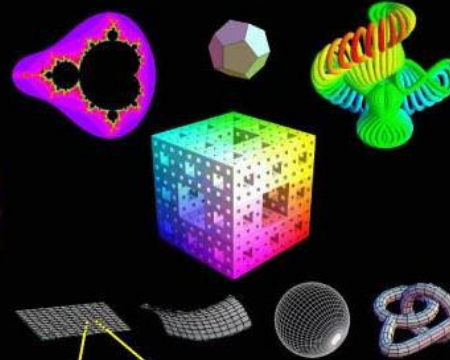
- Microwave background measurements point to flat, infinite space, large-scale smoothness
- Simplest model



## Level 4: Other mathematical structures

**Features:** Different fundamental equations of physics  
**Assumption:** Mathematical existence = physical existence  
**Evidence:**

- Unreasonable effectiveness of math in physics
- Answers Wheeler/Hawking question: "why these equations, not others"



## Level 2: Other post-inflation bubbles

**Features:** Same fundamental equations of physics, but perhaps different constants, particles and dimensionality  
**Assumption:** Chaotic inflation occurred  
**Evidence:**

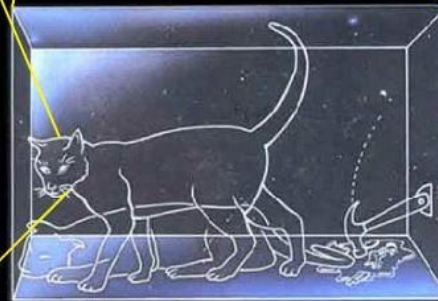
- Inflation theory explains flat space, scale-invariant fluctuations, solves horizon problem and monopole problems and can naturally explain such bubbles
- Explains fine-tuned parameters



## Level 3: The Many Worlds of Quantum Physics

**Features:** Same as level 2  
**Assumption:** Physics unitary  
**Evidence:**

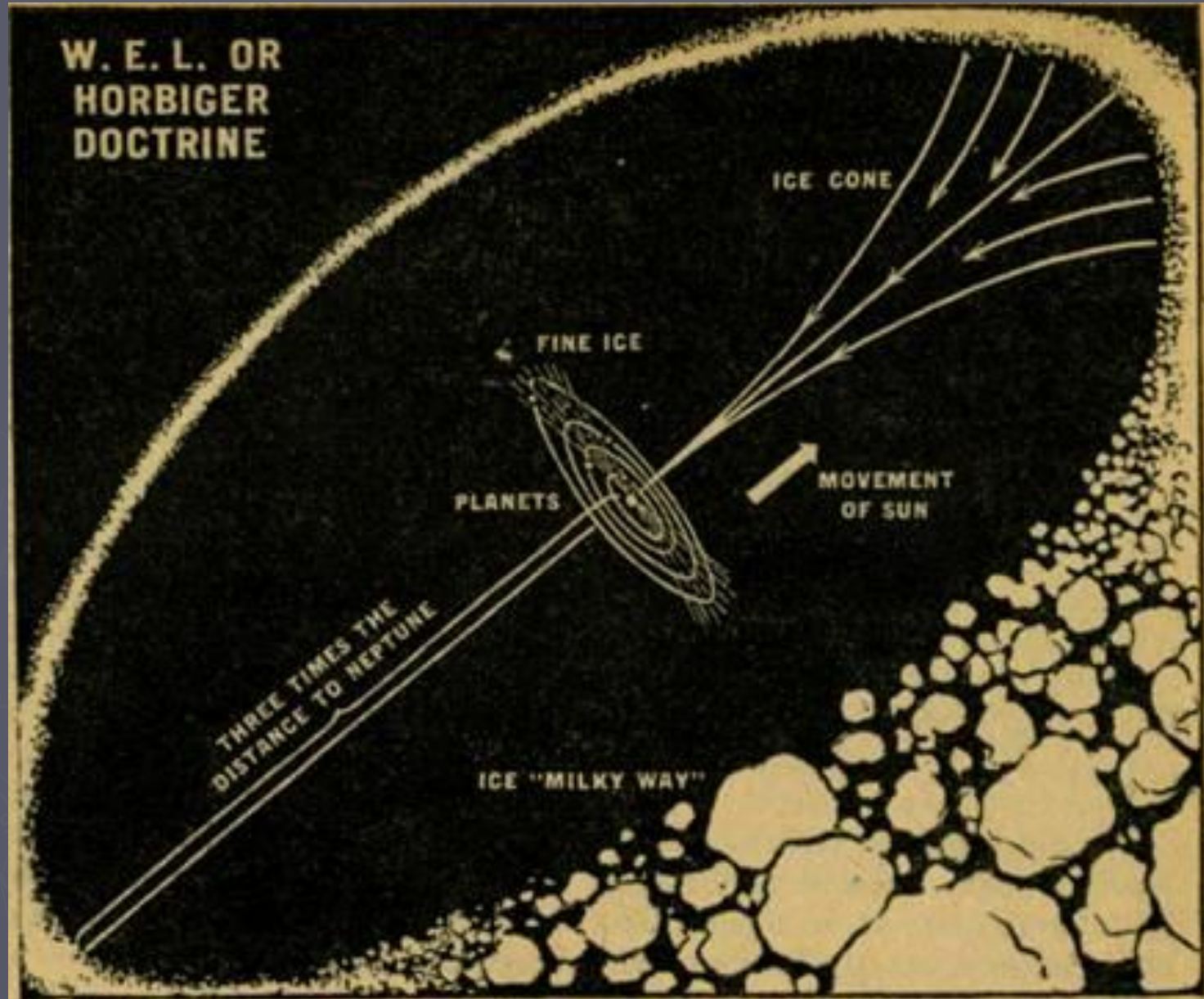
- Experimental support for unitary physics
- AdS/CFT correspondence suggests that even quantum gravity is unitary
- Decoherence experimentally verified
- Mathematically simplest model



# Ганс Хёрбигер



# Доктрина вечного льда



# Вогнутая полая Земля



# Ник Бостром. Аргумент симуляции





# Виртуальная реальность. Матрица



FREE YOUR MIND

THE MATRIX

# Трансгуманизм



# Проект «Аватар»

2045

STRATEGIC SOCIAL INITIATIVE

## AVATAR PROJECT MILESTONES



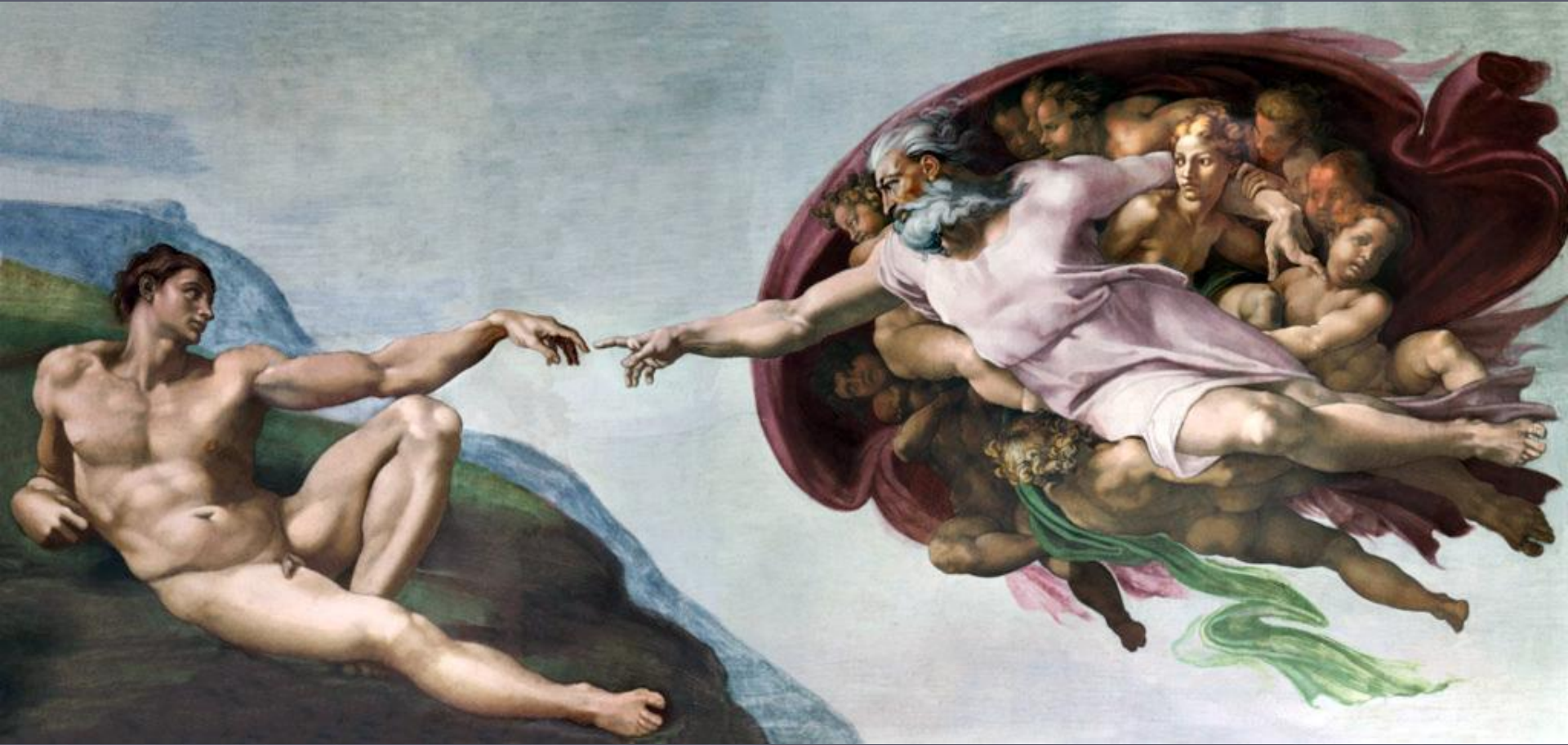
Avatar **D** 2040 - 2045  
A hologram-like avatar

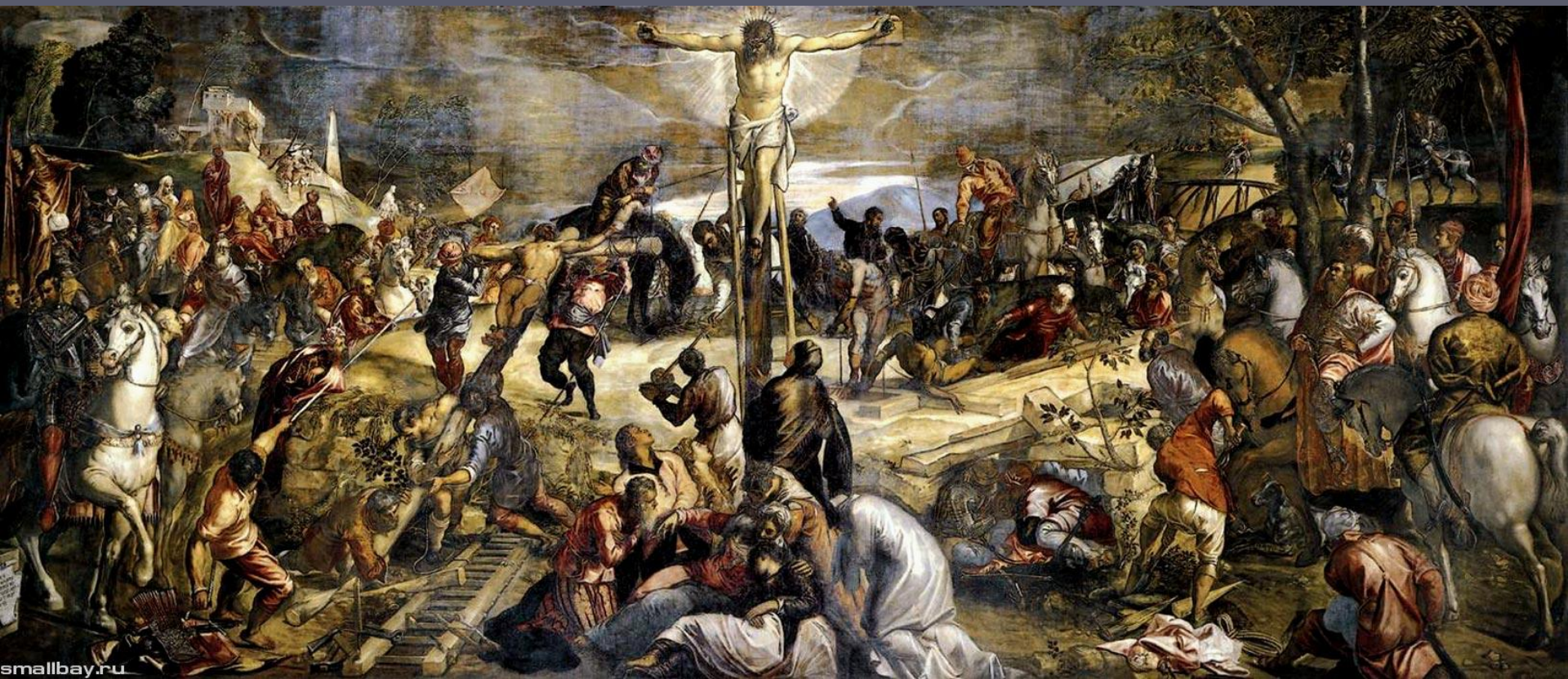
Avatar **C** 2030 - 2035  
An Avatar with an artificial brain in which a human personality is transferred at the end of one's life

Avatar **B** 2020 - 2025  
An Avatar in which a human brain is transplanted at the end of one's life

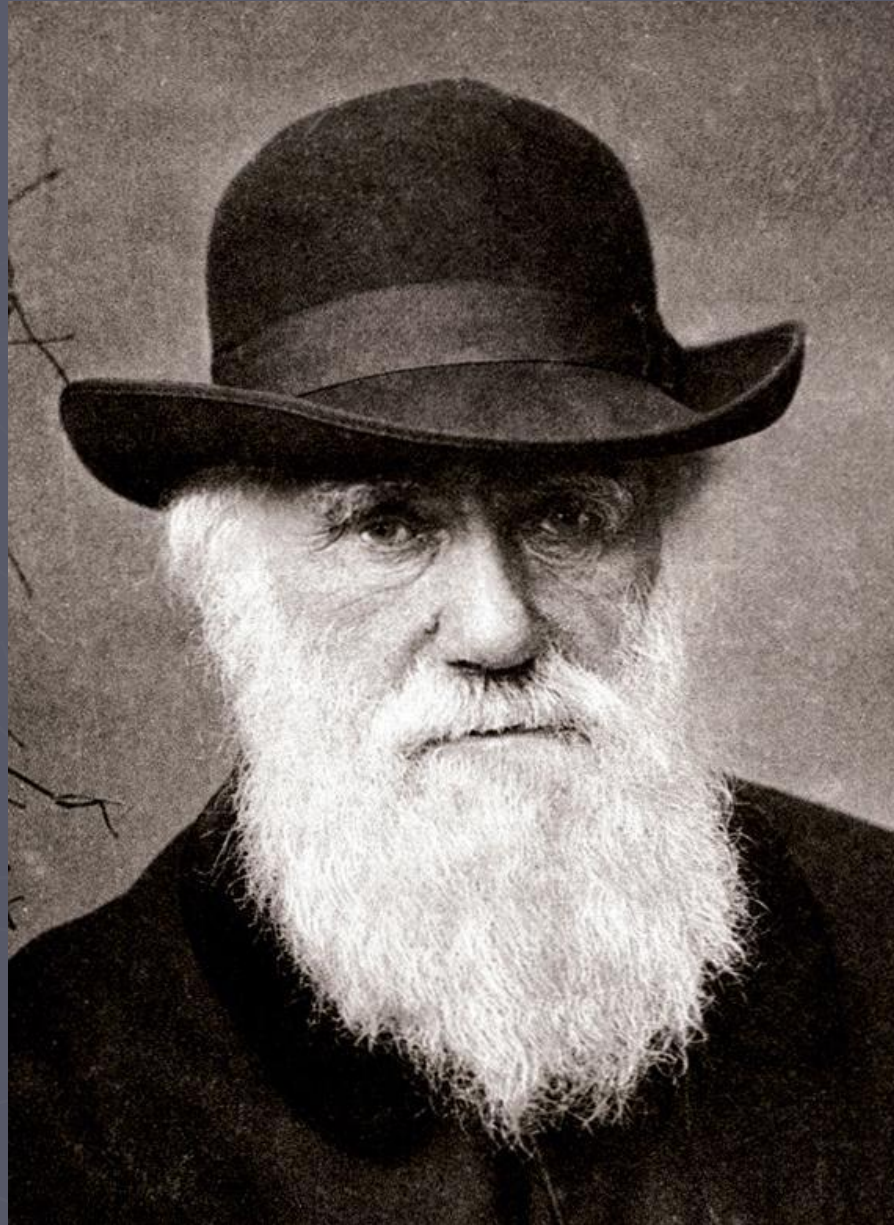
Avatar **A** 2015 - 2020  
A robotic copy of a human body remotely controlled via BCI

# Антропоцентризм

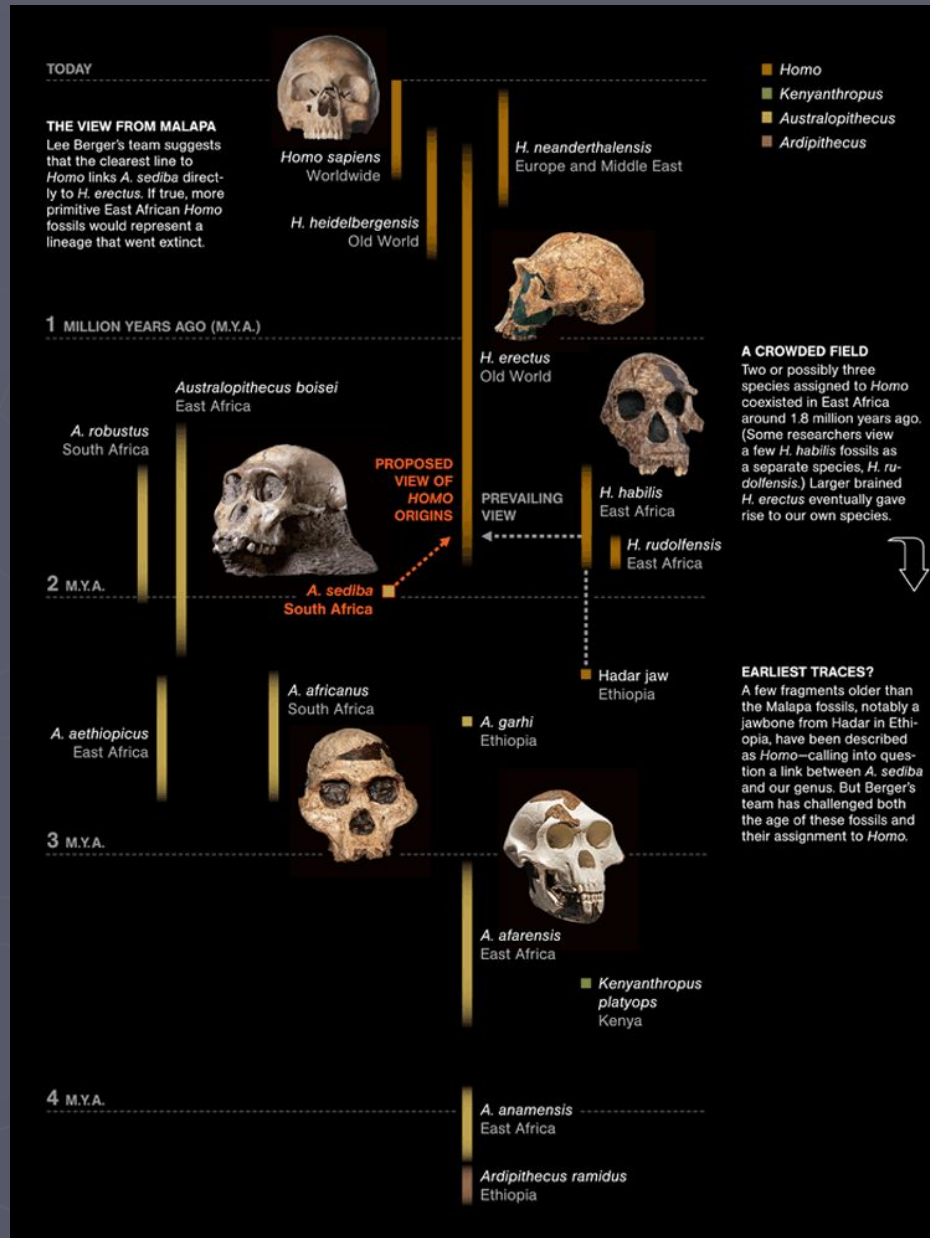




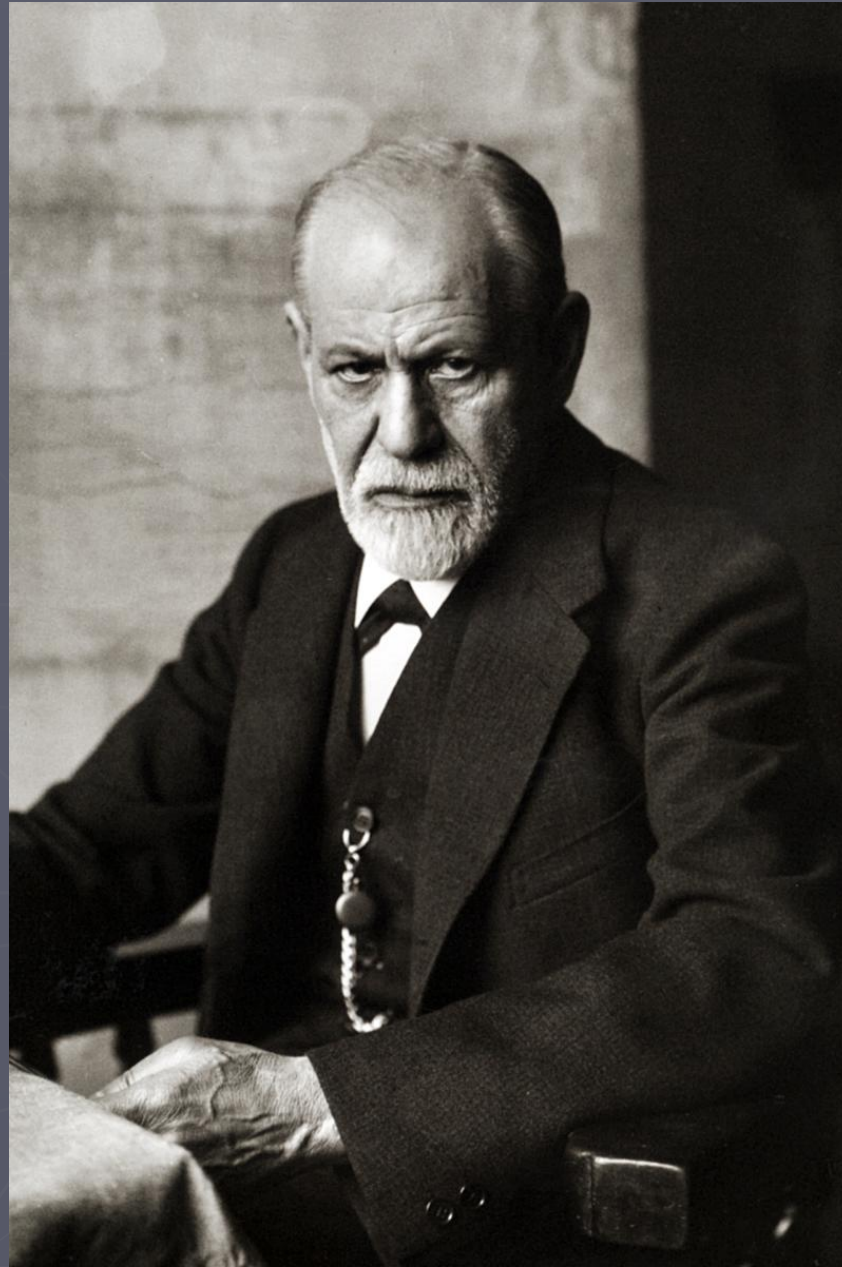
# Чарльз Дарвин



# Антропогенез

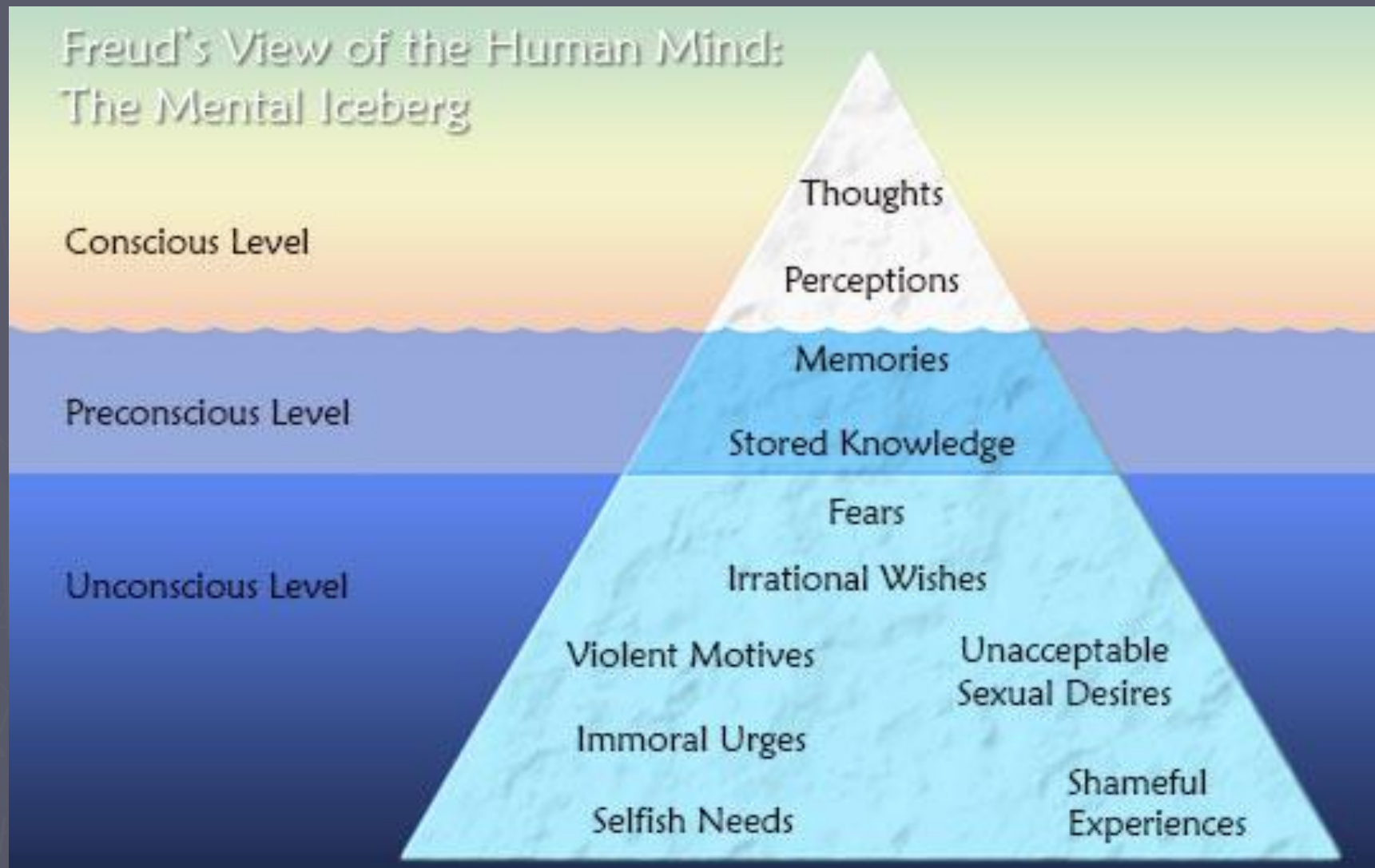


# Зигмунд Фрейд

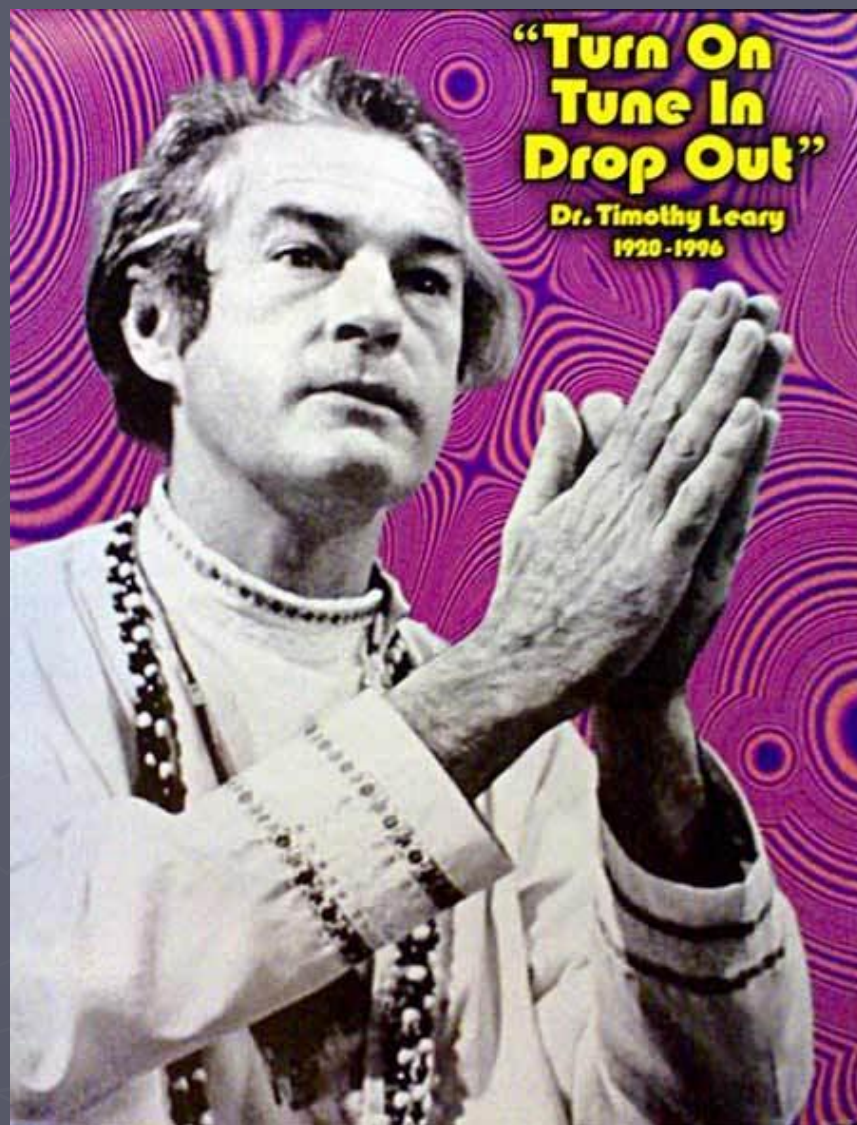
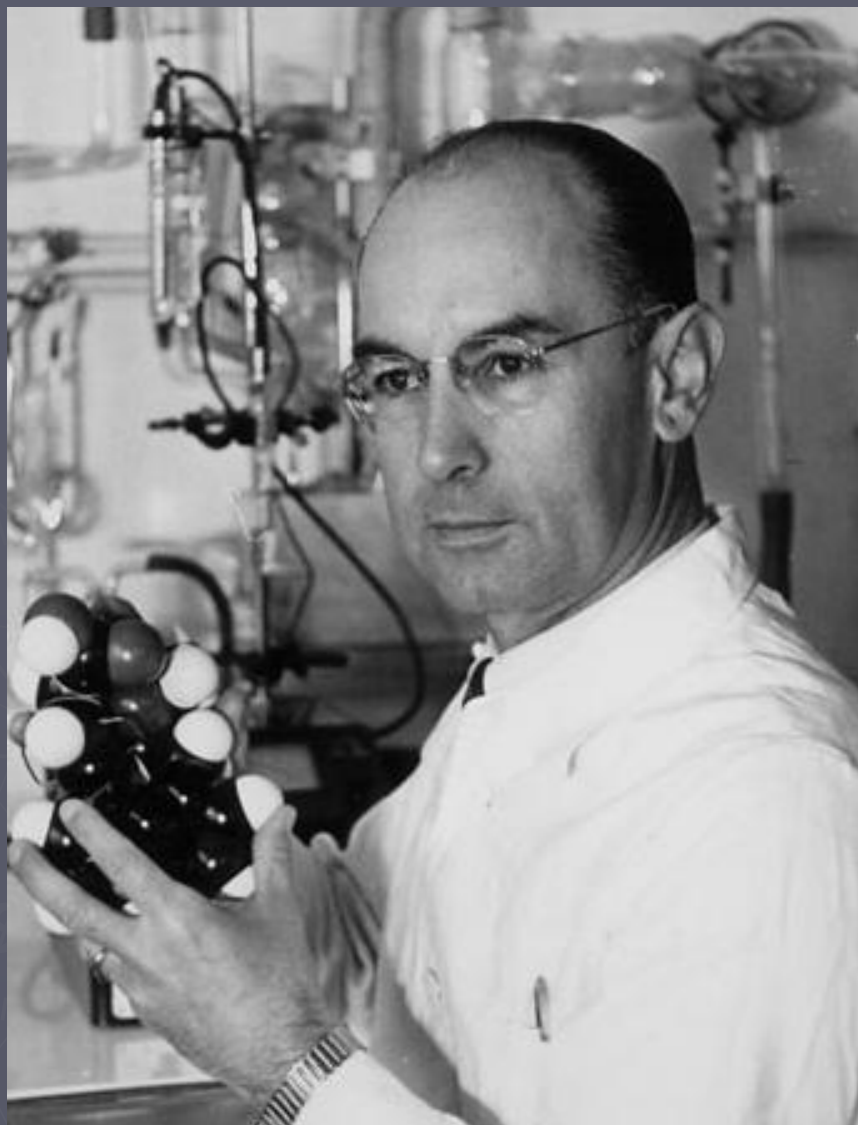




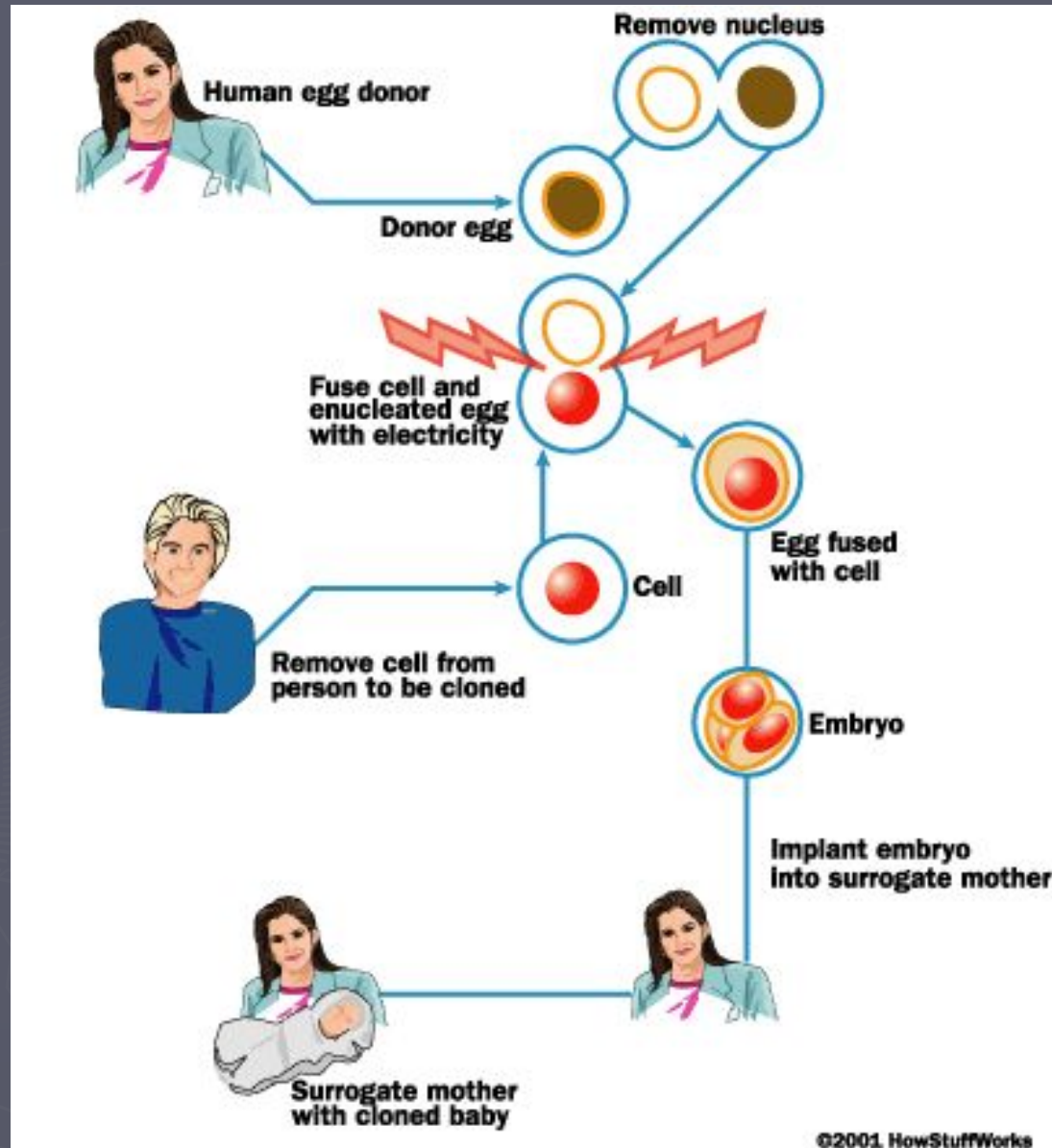
# Бессознательное



# Психоделическая революция. Альберт Хофманн и Тимоти Лири



# Клонирование





# История идентичности

## НАПРАВЛЕНИЕ РАЗВИТИЯ



 - ОСНОВНЫЕ ВИДЫ ИДЕНТИЧНОСТИ

 - ВСПОМОГАТЕЛЬНЫЕ ВИДЫ ИДЕНТИЧНОСТИ

# Жак Ле Гофф



# «Европа гонений»

- ▶ Еретики;
- ▶ Евреи;
- ▶ Содомиты;
- ▶ Прокаженные.

# Средневековые христианские ереси

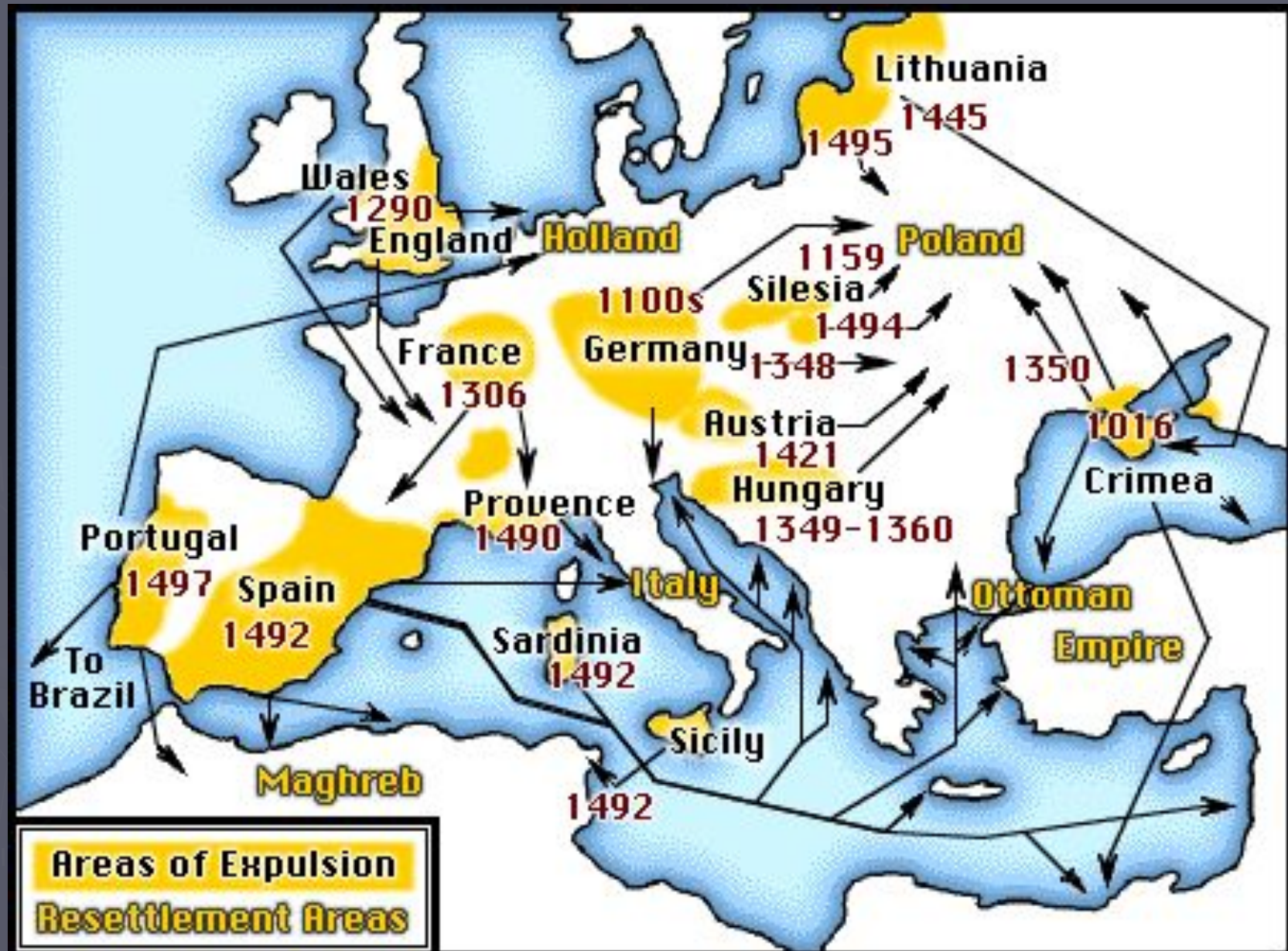




# Святая инквизиция

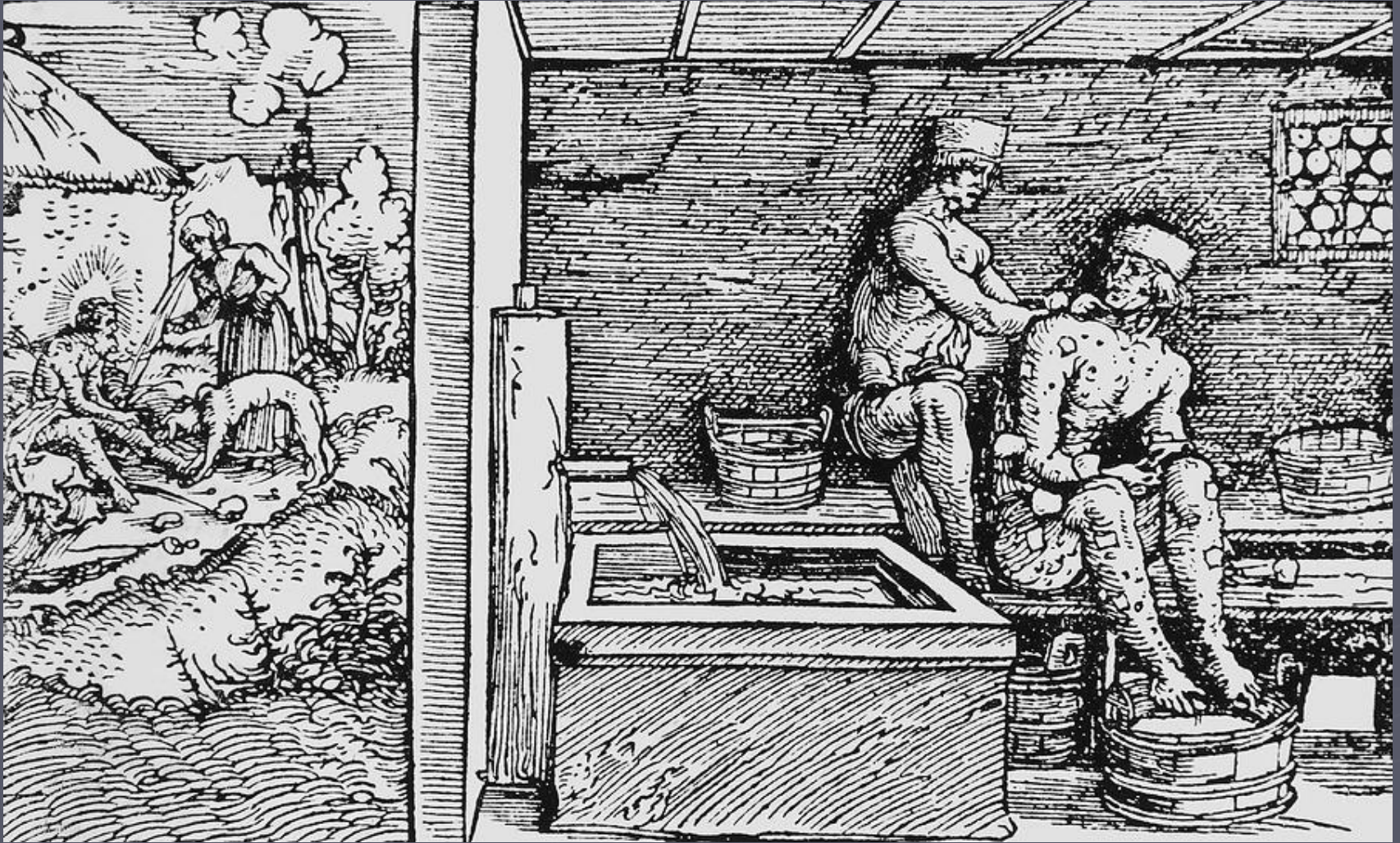


# Изгнание евреев

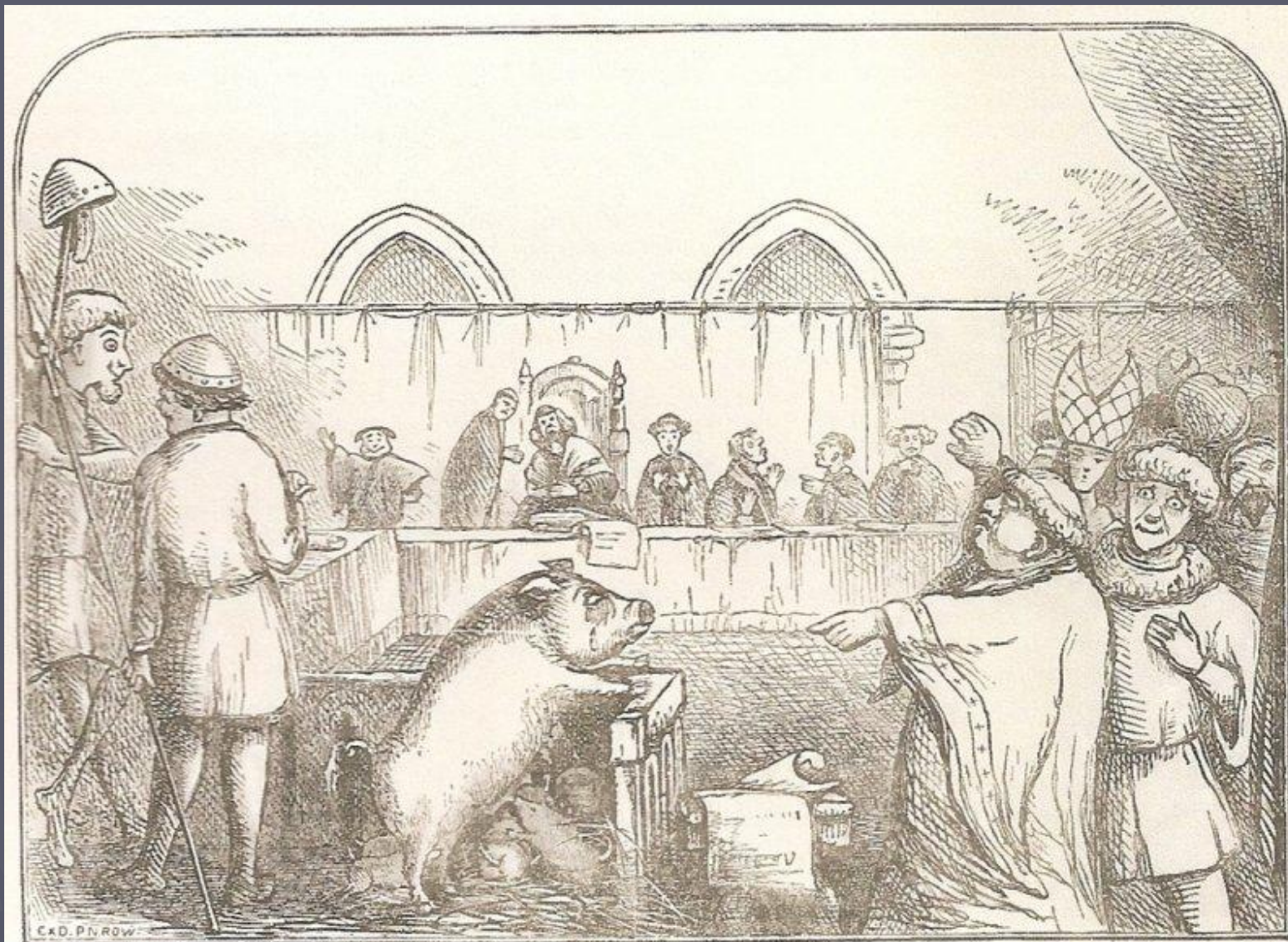




# Лепрозории

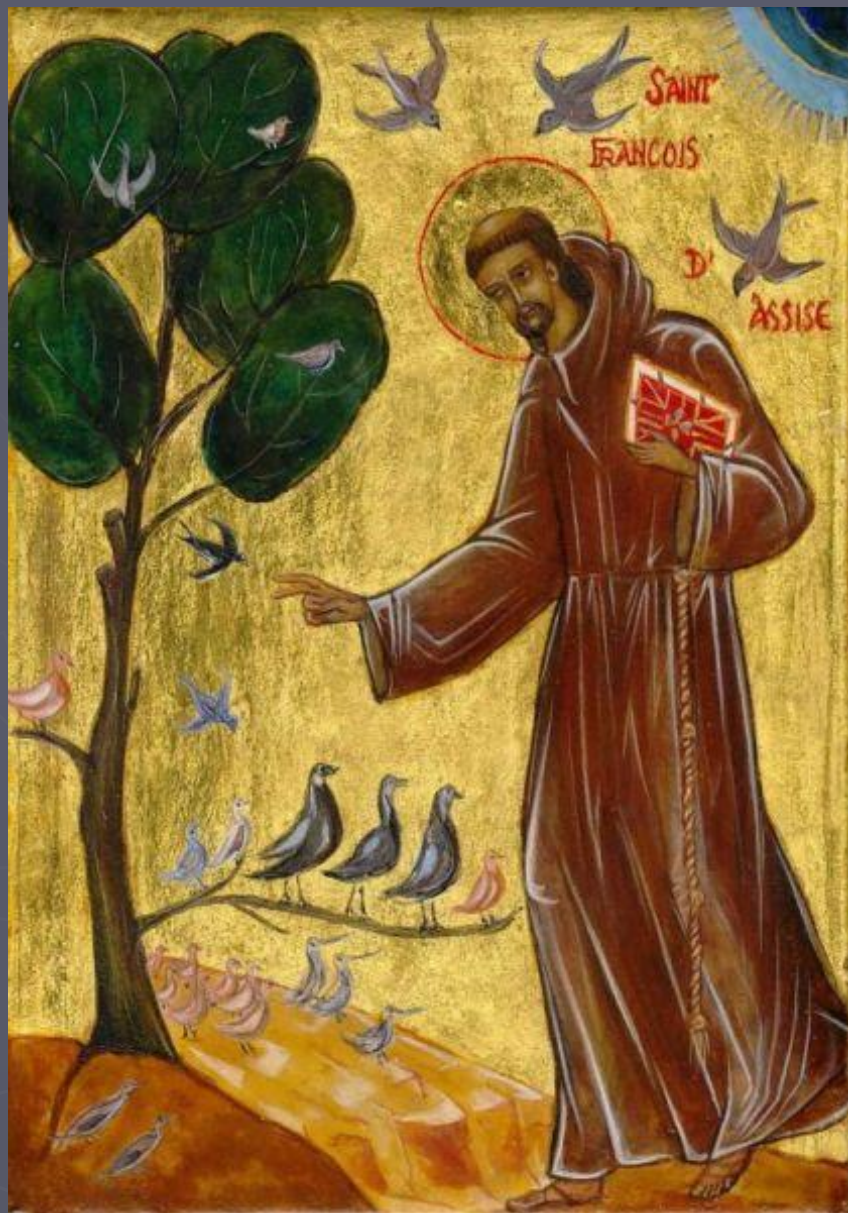


# Судебные процессы над животными



TRIAL OF A SOW AND PIGS AT LAVEGNY.

# Франциск Ассизский (1182 – 1226 гг.)





# Религиозные войны





# Карнавал



# Национальная исключительность









**“We shall be as a city upon a Hill, the eyes of all people are upon us...”**

**John Winthrop**



**AMERICA**

**A SHINING CITY UPON A HILL**



中

回





W. H. Stiles del.

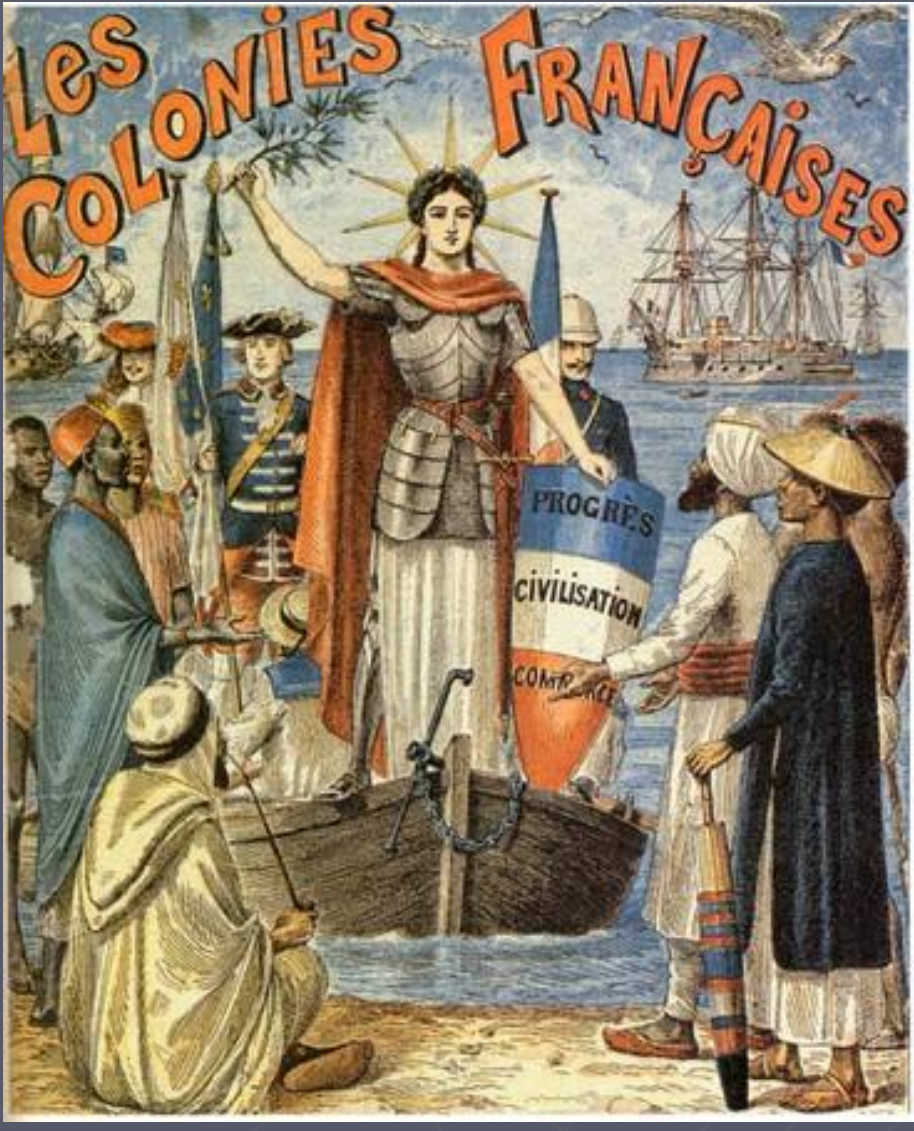
The Court of 1842. A. S. Johnston sculp. N. York State, at the Court of 1842.

W. H. Stiles del.

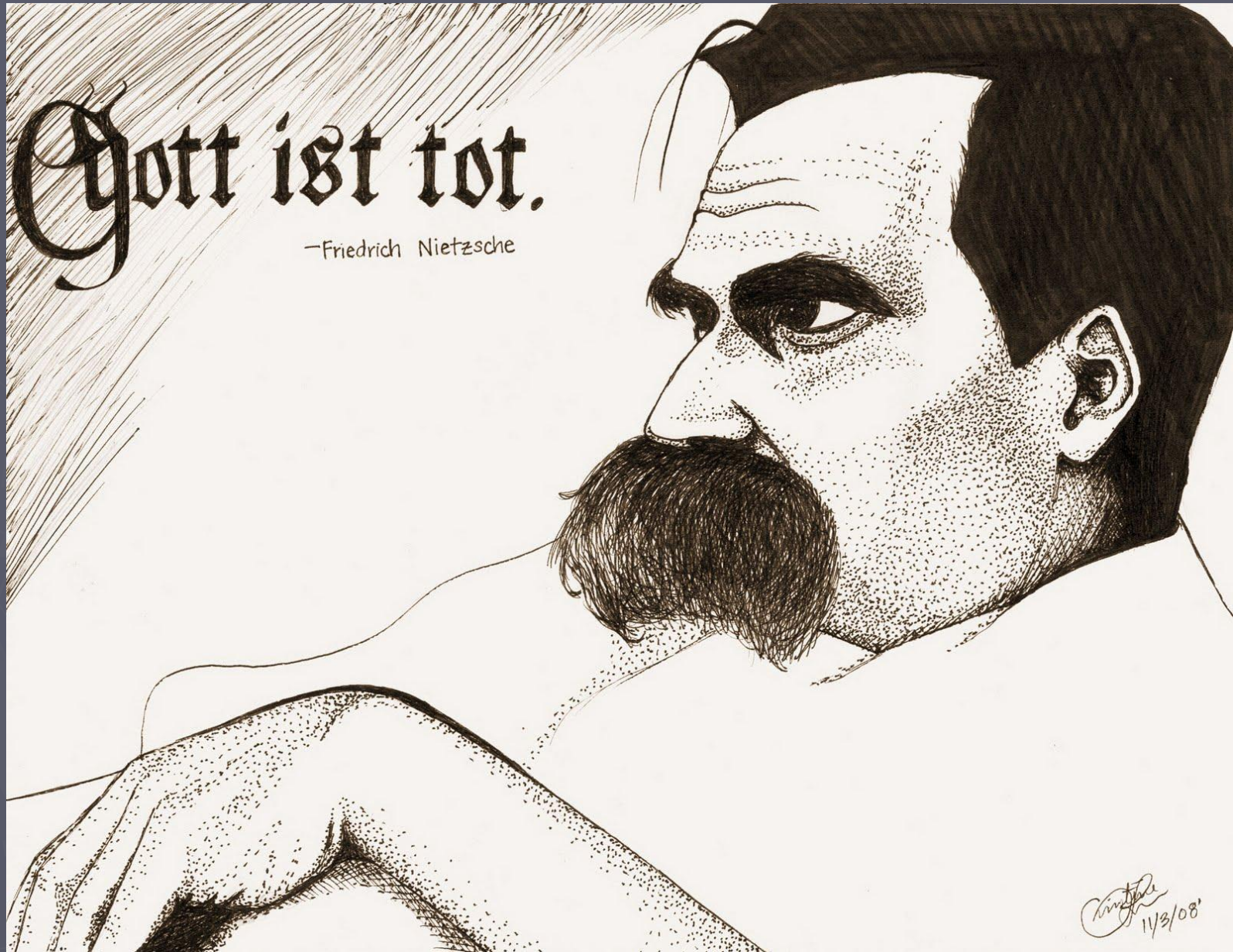
# THE TWELVE TRIBES OF ISRAEL

Around 1200-1050 B.C.  
(according to the Book of Joshua)

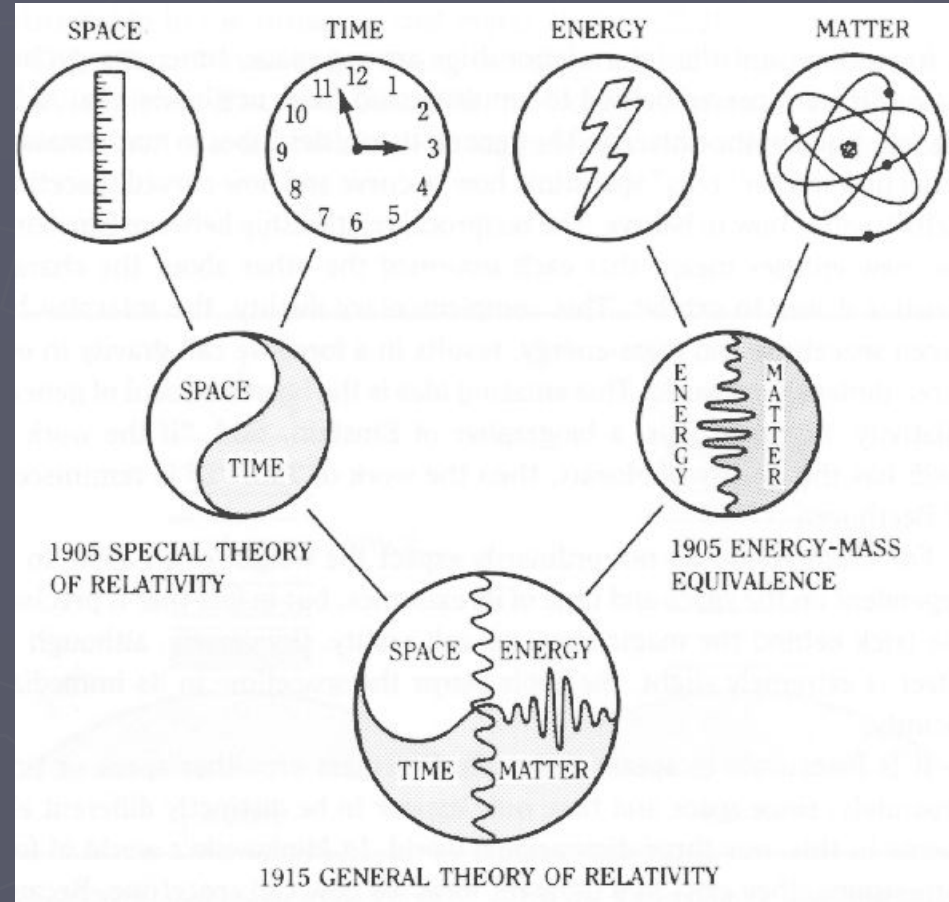
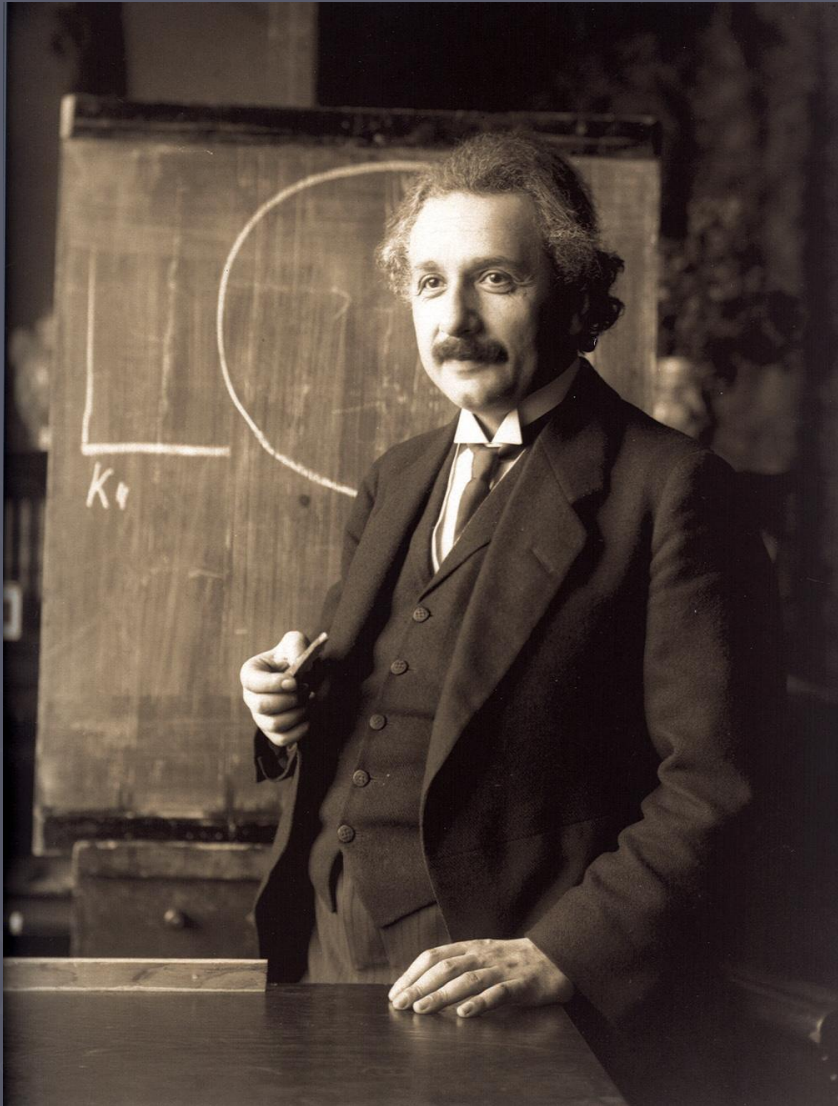




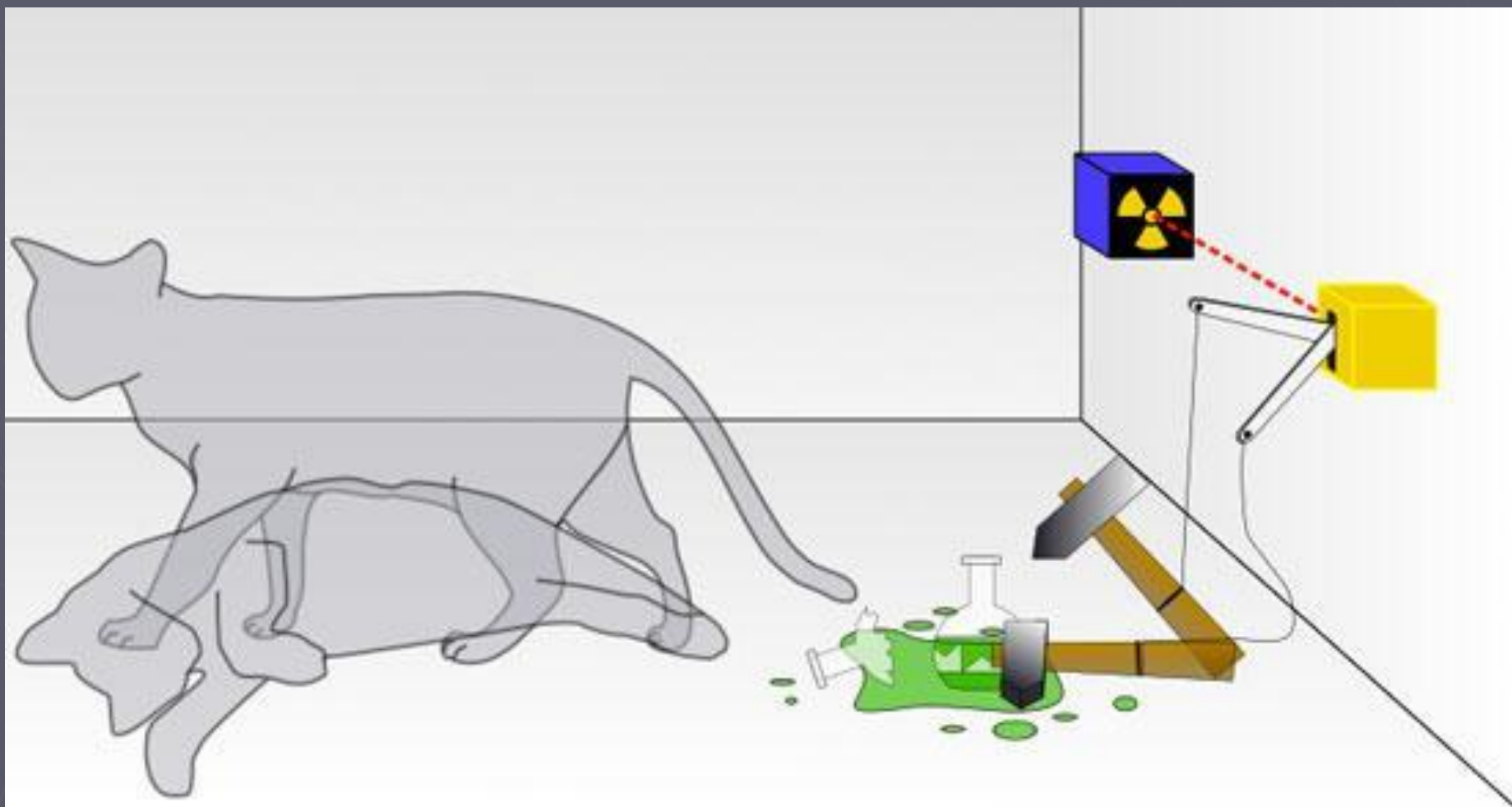
# «Бог умер» Фридрих Ницше



# Неклассическая парадигма. Понятие относительности



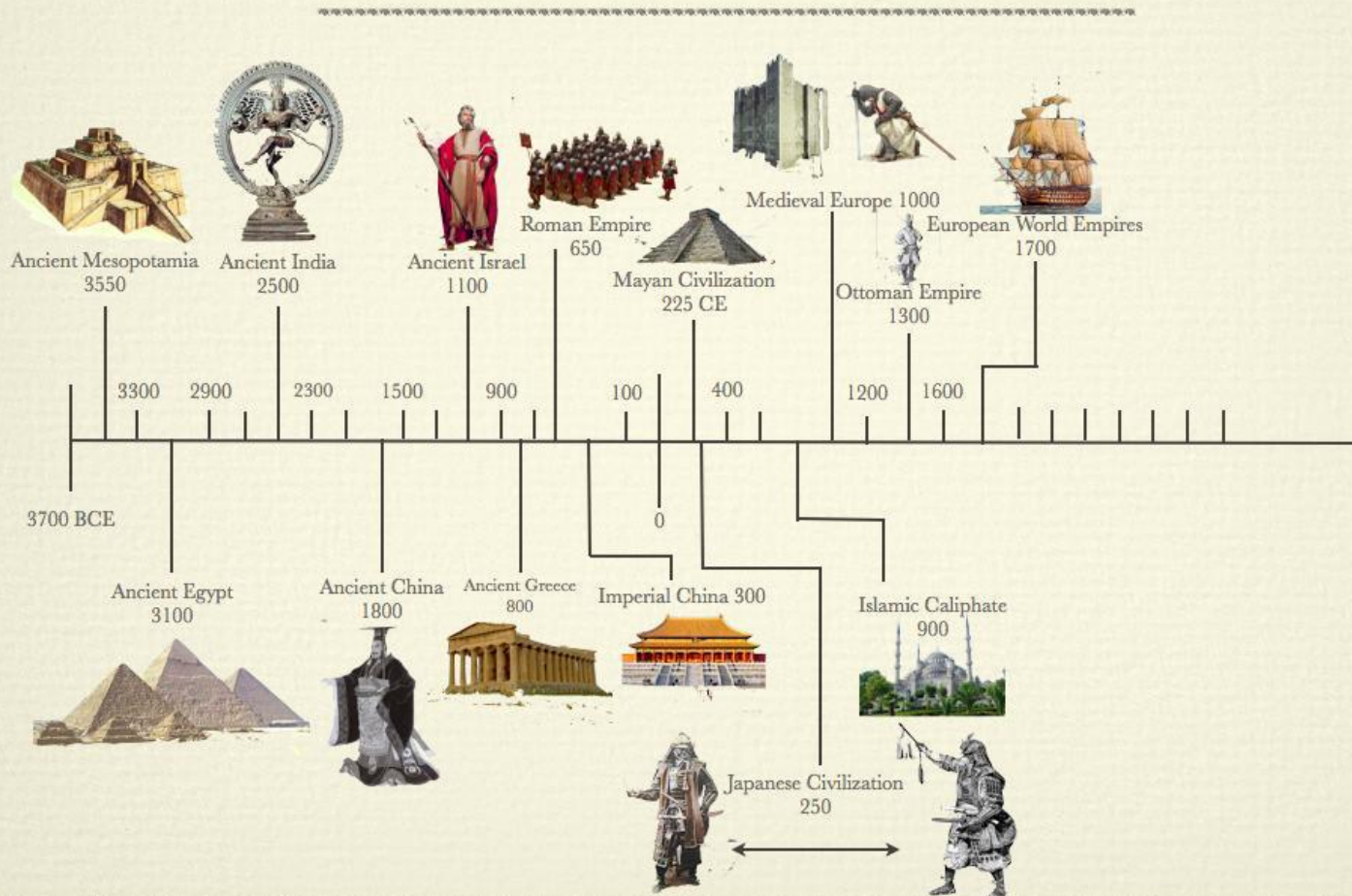
# Квантовая механика. Суперпозиция



# Евроцентризм

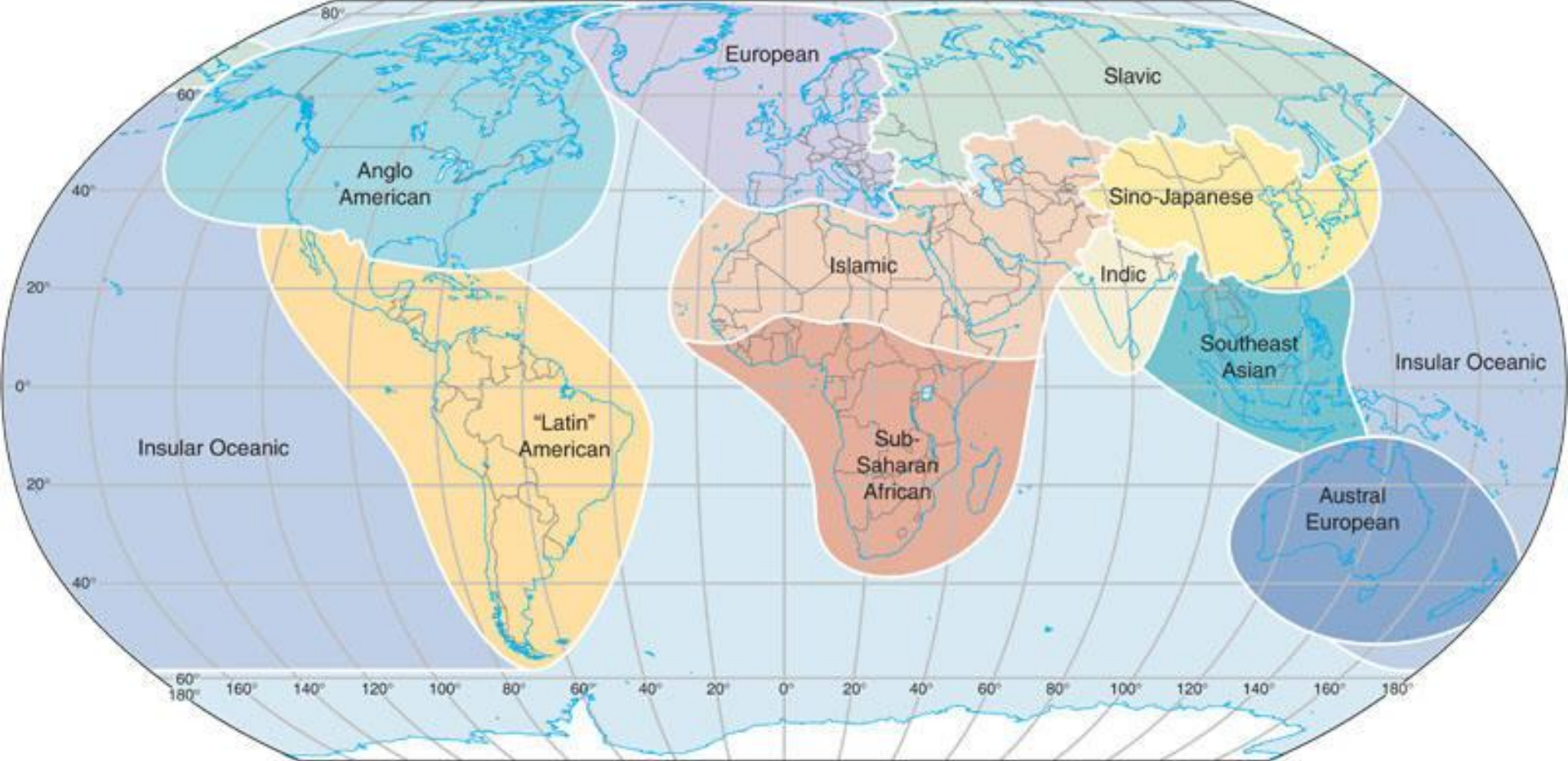


# Цивилизационный подход





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# А. Тойнби и С. Хантингтон



# Адвайта



# ADVAITA VEDANTA

BRAHMAN IS THE IMPERSONAL CREATIVE FORCE THAT IS ALL THAT EXISTS

# Дзен



# Ваби-саби

侘・寂

*wabi-sabi*

[noun]:

A concept, an aesthetic, and a worldview. Simply, an intuitive way of living that emphasizes finding beauty in **imperfection**, and accepting the natural cycle of growth and decay.



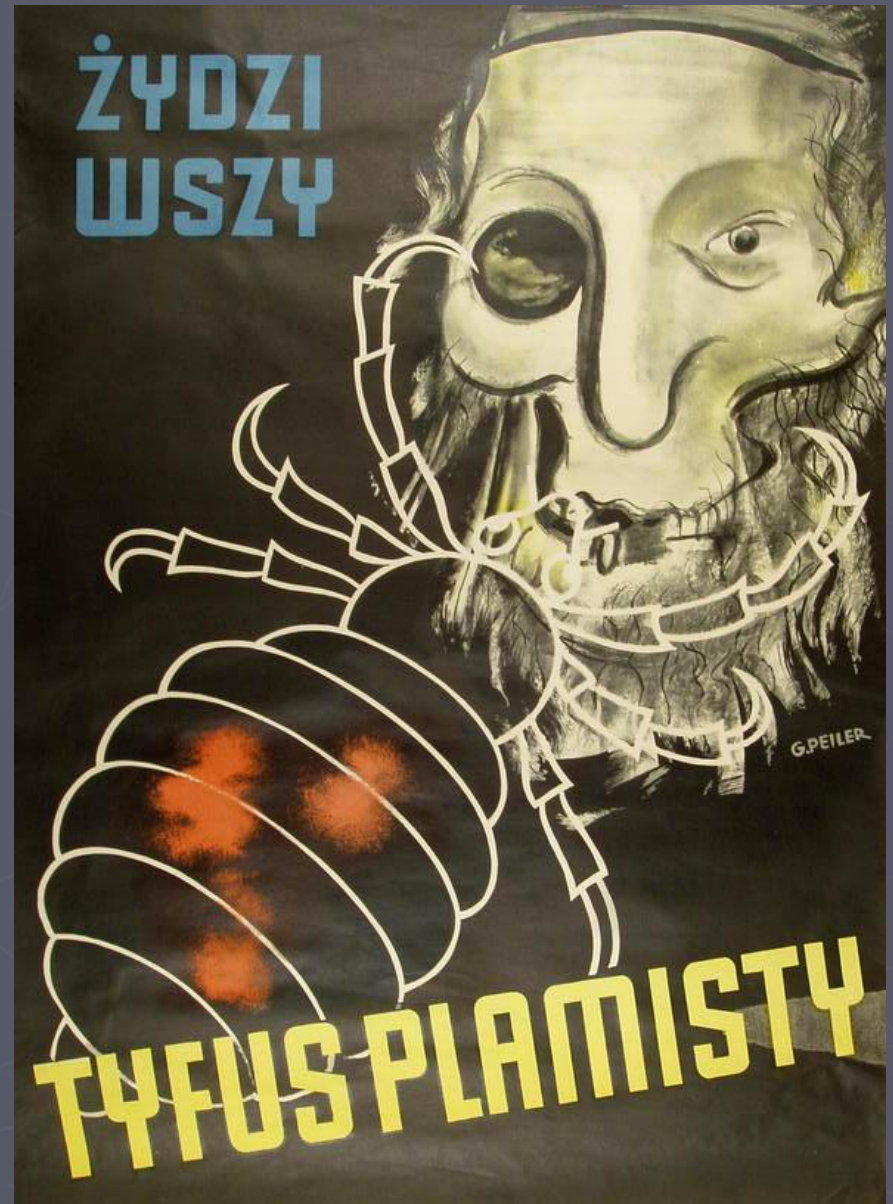
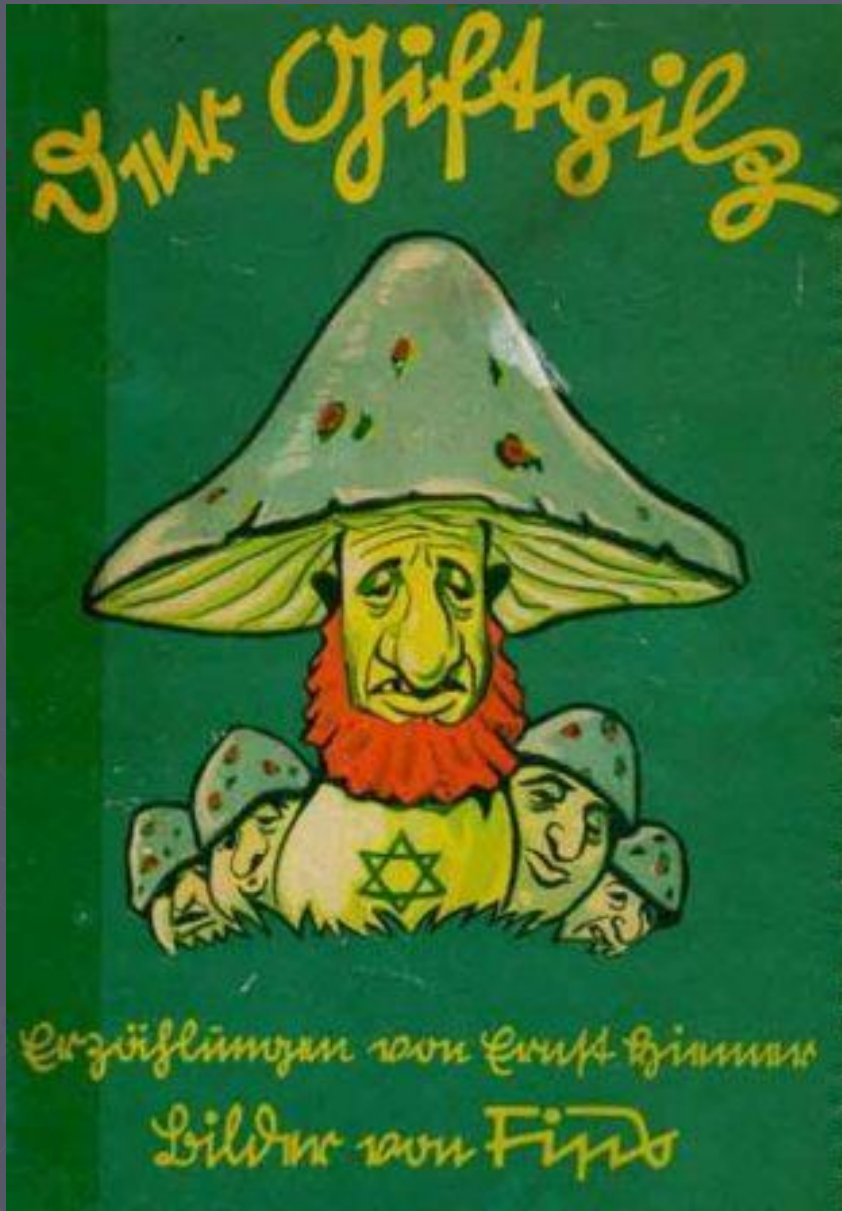
# Утопия



# Тоталитаризм



# Дегуманизация





60 000 <sup>RM</sup>

kostet dieser Erbkrankte  
die Volksgemeinschaft  
auf Lebenszeit

*Volksgenosse  
das ist auch  
Dein Geld*

Lesen Sie

**NEUES  
VOLK**

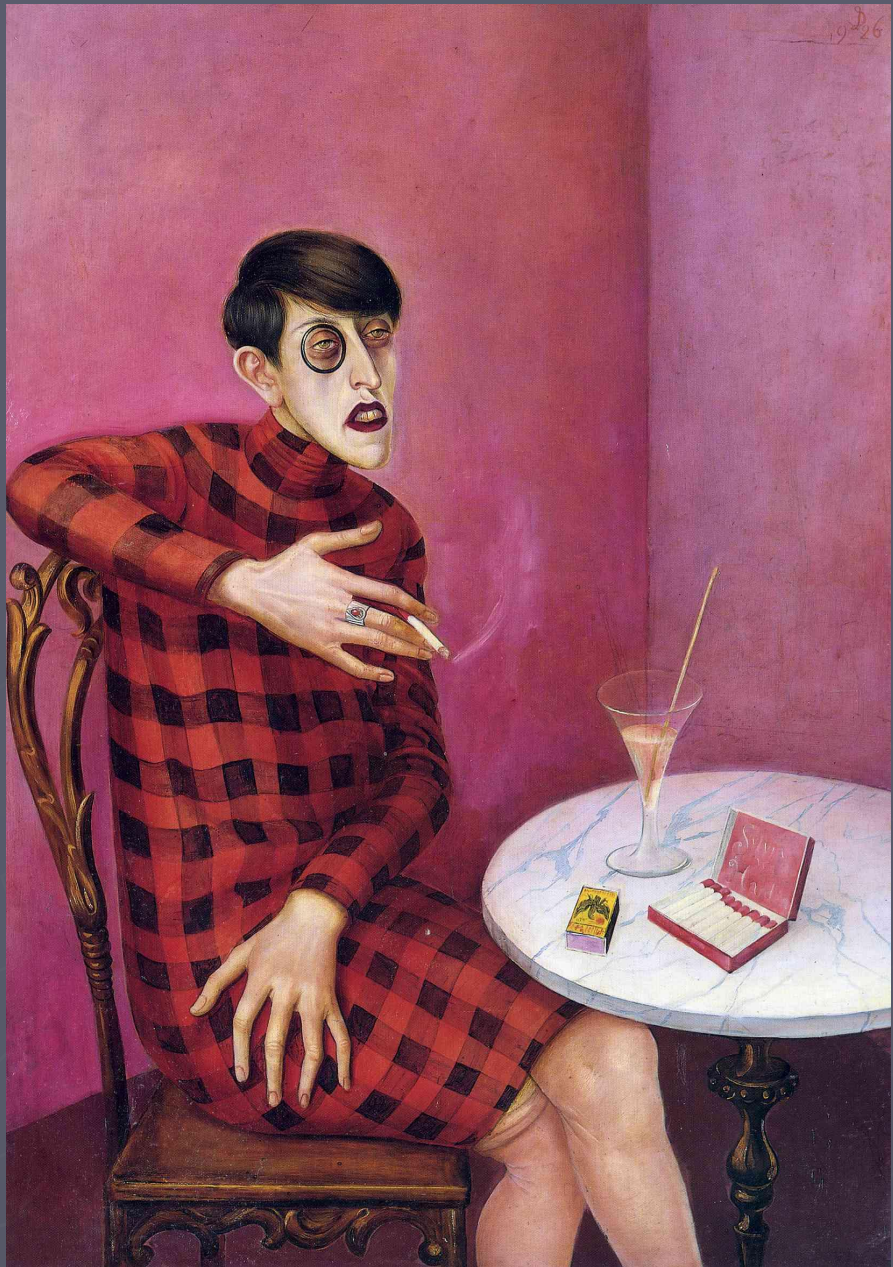
Die Monatshefte des Rassenpolitischen Amtes der NSDAP





# Дегенеративное искусство





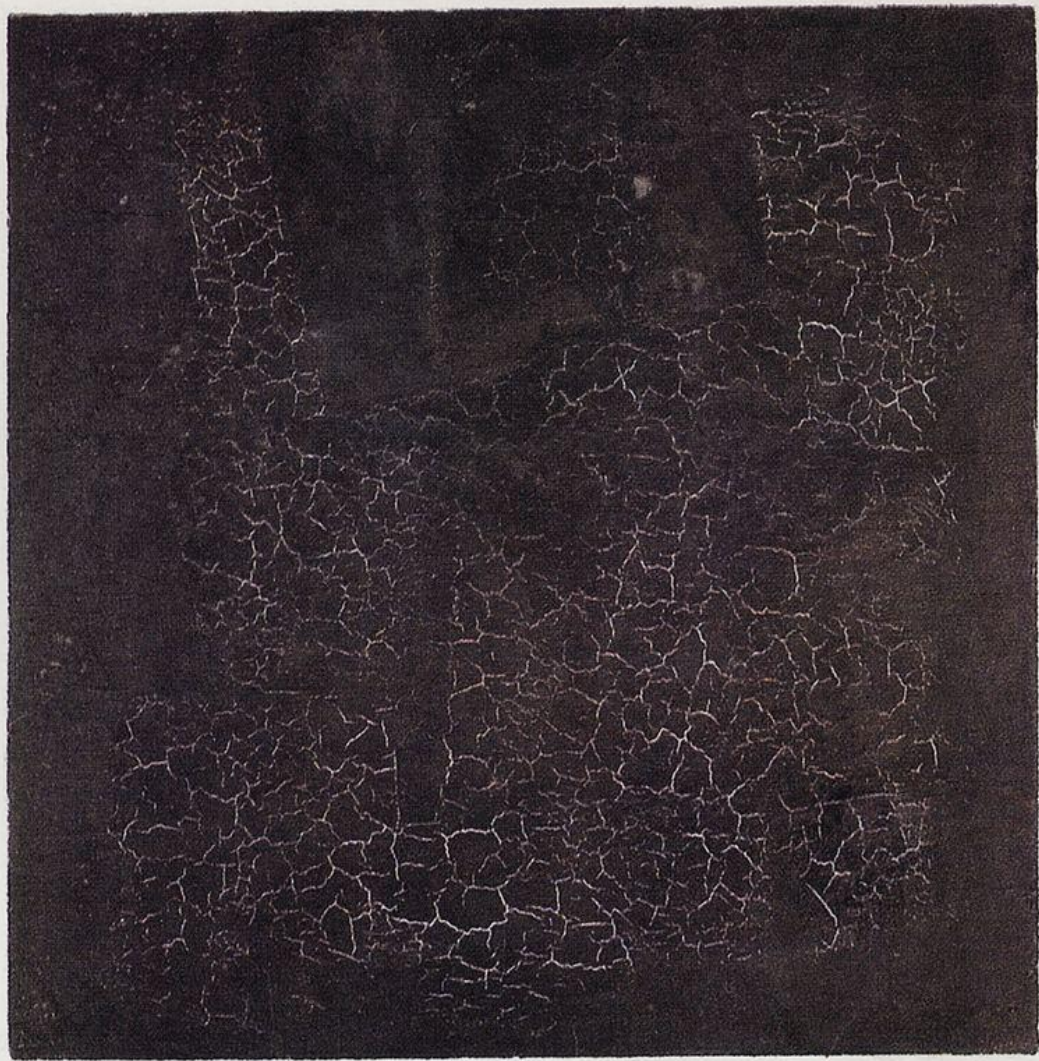
# Авангардизм в СССР





# Мимесис











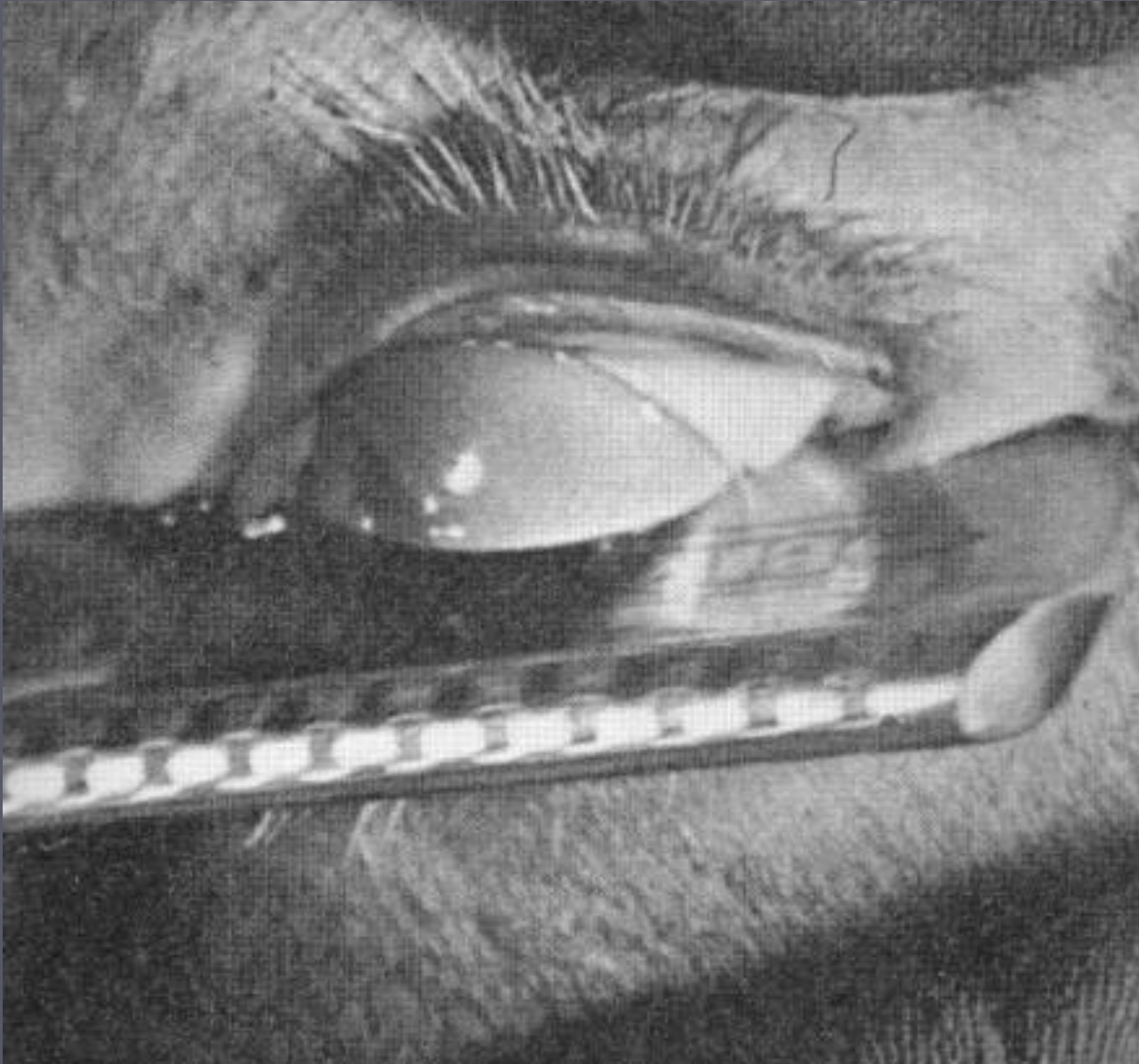


Chair (2001), n. (OF chairs (F. chair), c. L. sedia-  
na ecclesia.) A seat with a back, and often arms, usually  
for one person; a seat of office or authority, or the office  
itself; the person occupying the seat or office, esp. the chair-  
man of a meeting; a subordinate; a class; a verbal block  
or clutch to support and secure a fall in a railroad.

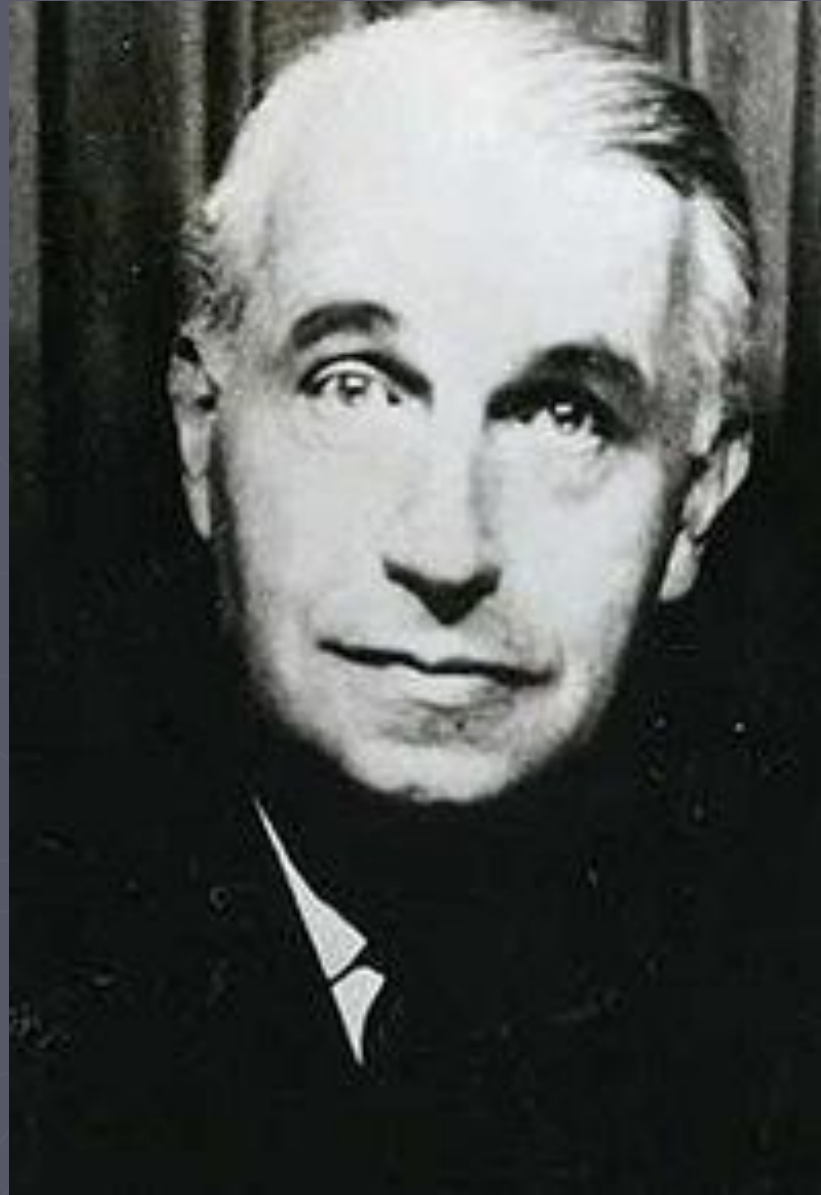
# Анагогия

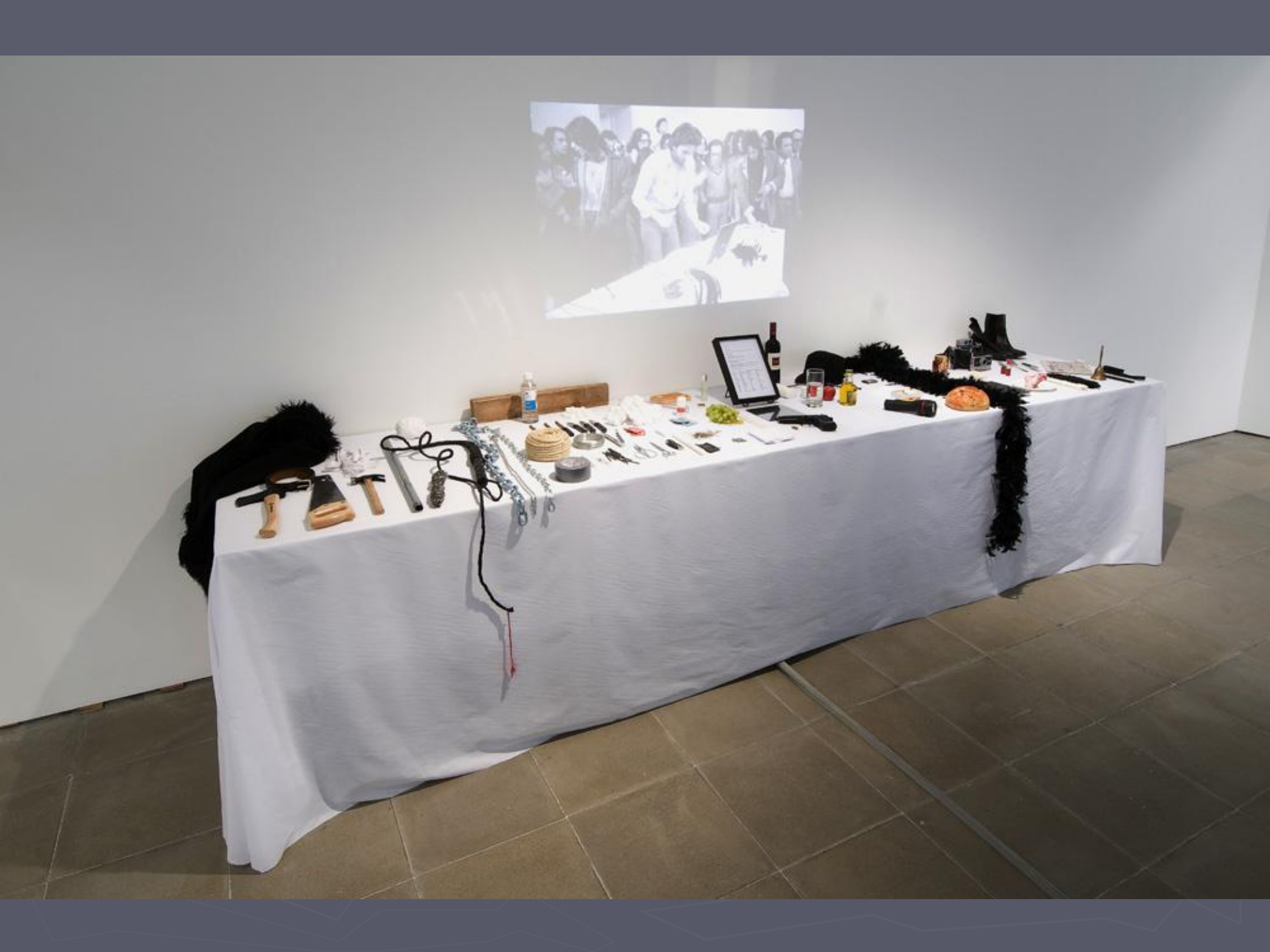


# Трансгрессия



# Жорж Батай

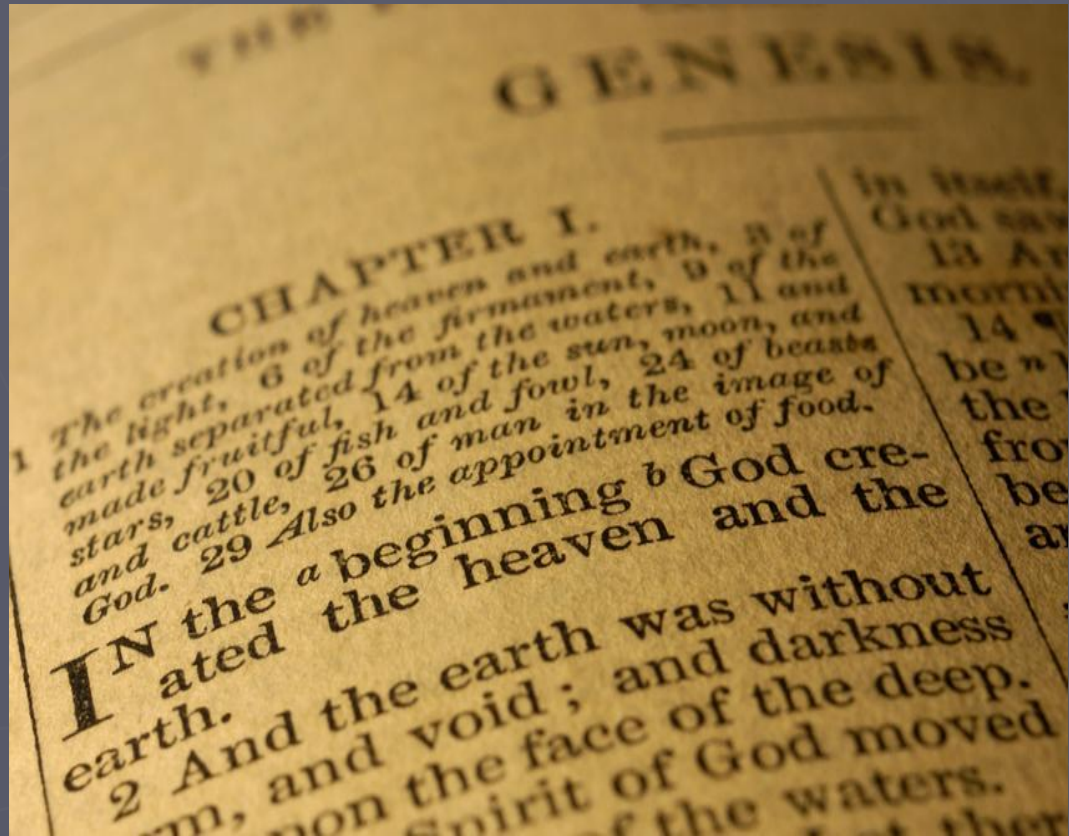
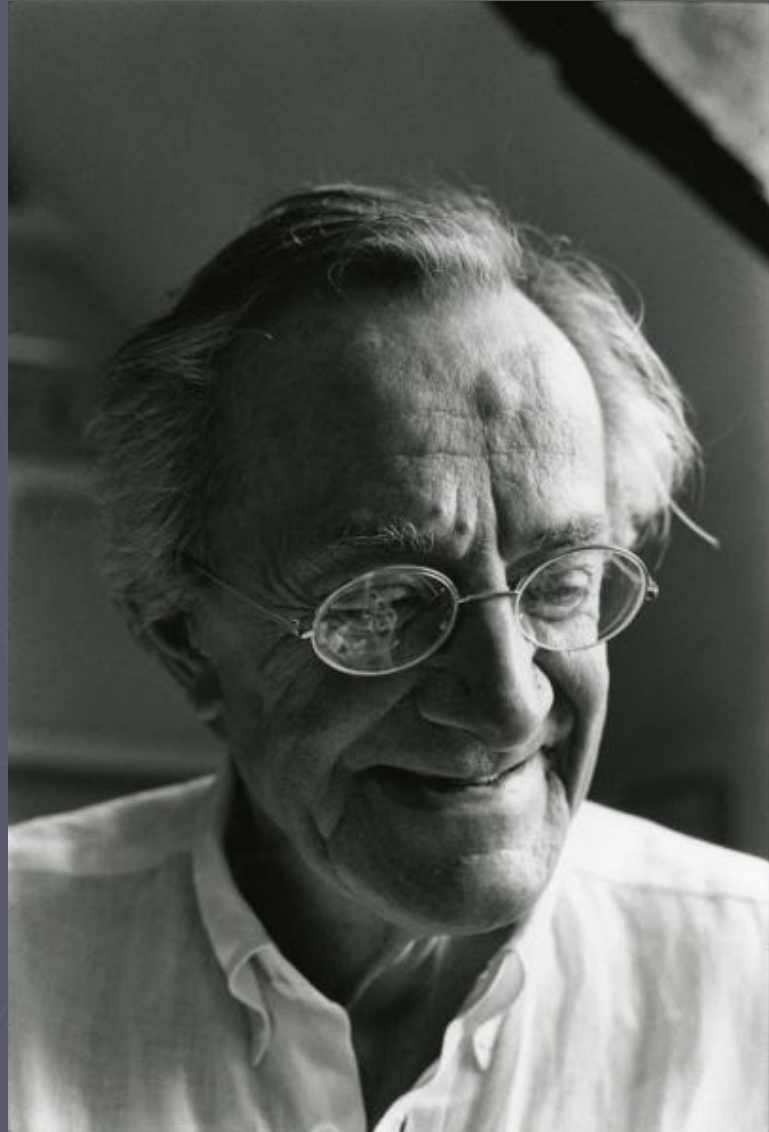




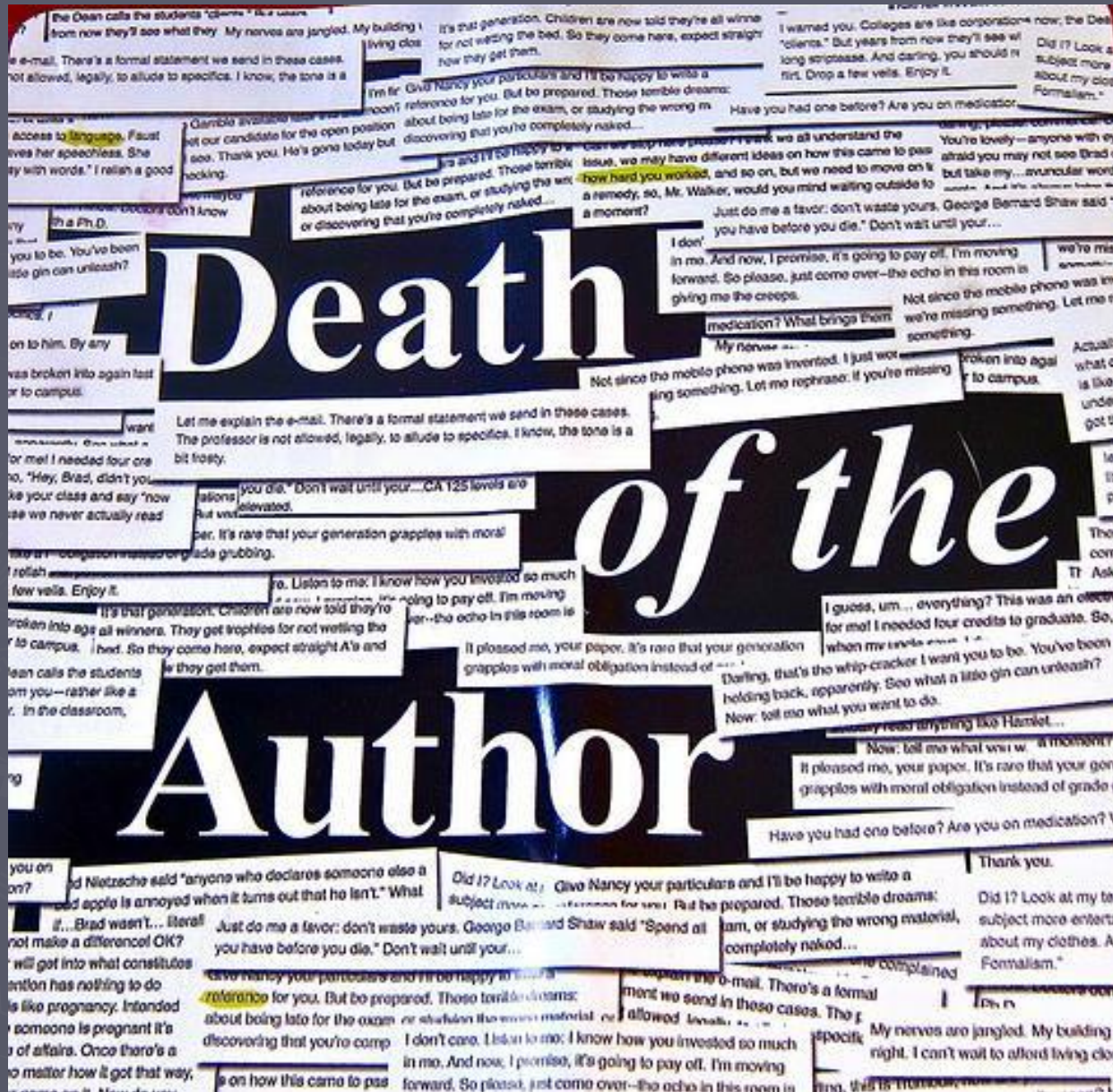


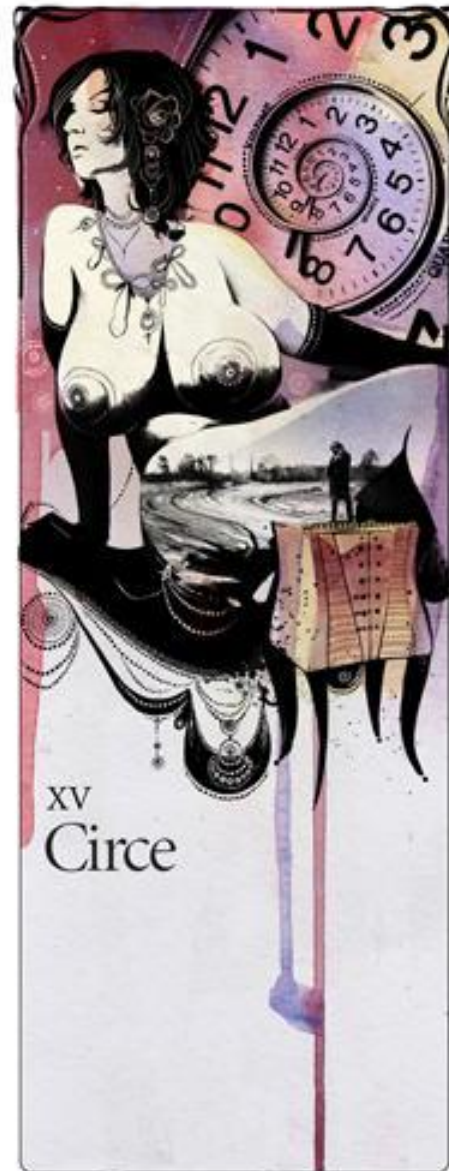
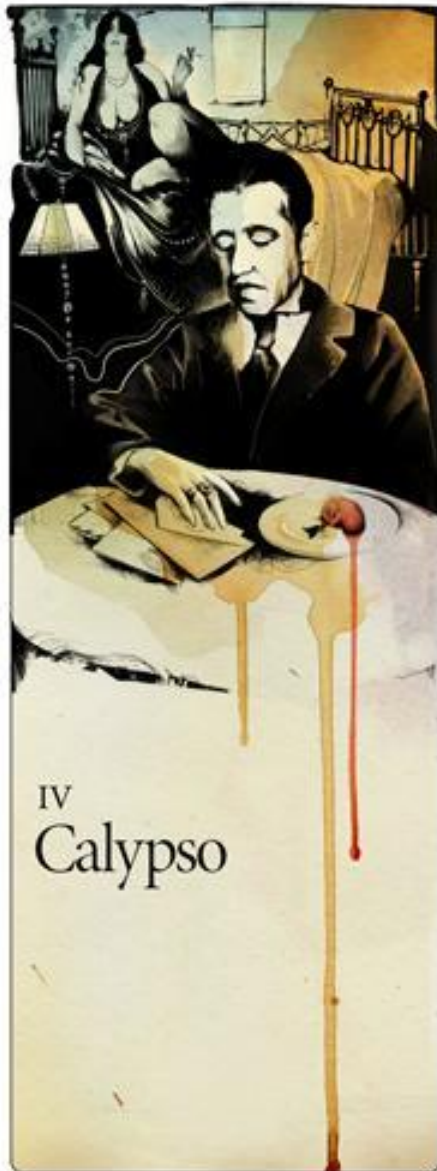


# Постмодерн. Конец Великого Рассказа. Жан-Франсуа Лиотар



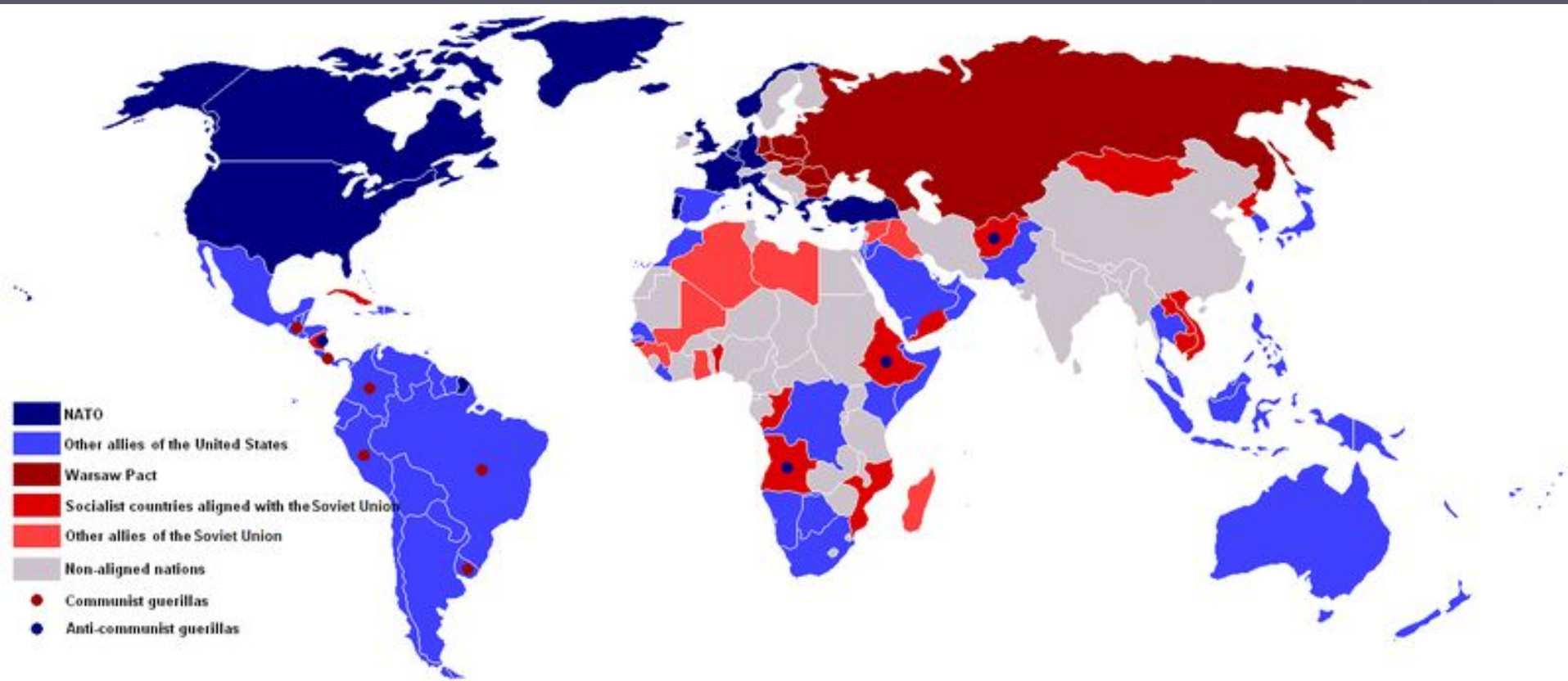
# Смерть автора. Ролан Барт







# Холодная война. Биполярный мир



**МЫ НАСАЖДАЕМ ЖИЗНЬ!**

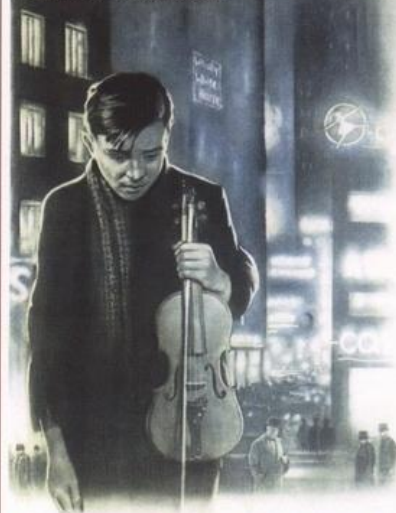


**ДВА МИРА-ДВА ПЛАНА**



**ОНИ СЕЮТ СМЕРТЬ!**

В СТРАНАХ КАПИТАЛИЗМА



В СТРАНЕ СОЦИАЛИЗМА



**ДОРОГА ТАЛАНТА... ДОРОГУ ТАЛАНТАМ!**



АМЕРИКАНСКАЯ ЦИФРА - МИНУС 22 ПРОЦЕНТА СВИДЕТЕЛЬСТВУЕТ О НАЧАВШЕМСЯ ЭКОНОМИЧЕСКОМ КРИЗИСЕ В СОЕДИНЕННЫХ ШТАТАХ И ВМЕСТЕ С ТЕМ О КРИЗИСЕ, КОТОРЫЙ НАРАСТАЕТ ВО ВСЕХ КАПИТАЛИСТИЧЕСКИХ СТРАНАХ. СОВЕТСКАЯ ЦИФРА - ПЛЮС 20 ПРОЦЕНТОВ ГОВОРИТ О ДАЛЬНЕЙШЕМ МОЩНОМ ПОДЪЕМЕ СОВЕТСКОЙ ПРОМЫШЛЕННОСТИ.

**ТЕ ЖЕ ГОДЫ, ДА РАЗНЫЕ „ПОГОДЫ“**



**В СССР:**  
 В 1951-1955 годах строительство городских и сельских школ увеличится, примерно на 70% по сравнению с предыдущим пятилетием

**МЫ**



ПРЕВРАЩАЕМ  
 ПУСТЫНИ  
 В ЦВЕТУЩИЙ КРАЙ.

**ОНИ**



ПРЕВРАЩАЮТ  
 ГОРОДА И СЕЛА  
 В ПУСТЫНЮ



**В США:**

Алотируется по бюджету на народное просвещение 1% и 74% на военные расходы. В США насчитывается свыше 10 миллионов нетрадиционных; около одной трети детей школьного возраста не учится

**КОМУ  
 ДОСТАЕТСЯ  
 НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ  
 ДОХОД ?**

**В СССР — ТРУДЯЩИМСЯ**

В КАПИТАЛИСТИЧЕСКИХ СТРАНАХ  
 ЛЬВИНАЯ ДОЛЯ — ЭКСПЛУАТАТОРАМ



в 1950 году  
 НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫЙ ДОХОД  
 СОПТЕЧЕН НА  
**60%**  
 БОЛЕЕ ДОБОВОНОГО

COMMUNIST-SOCIALIST

PROPAGANDA

IN

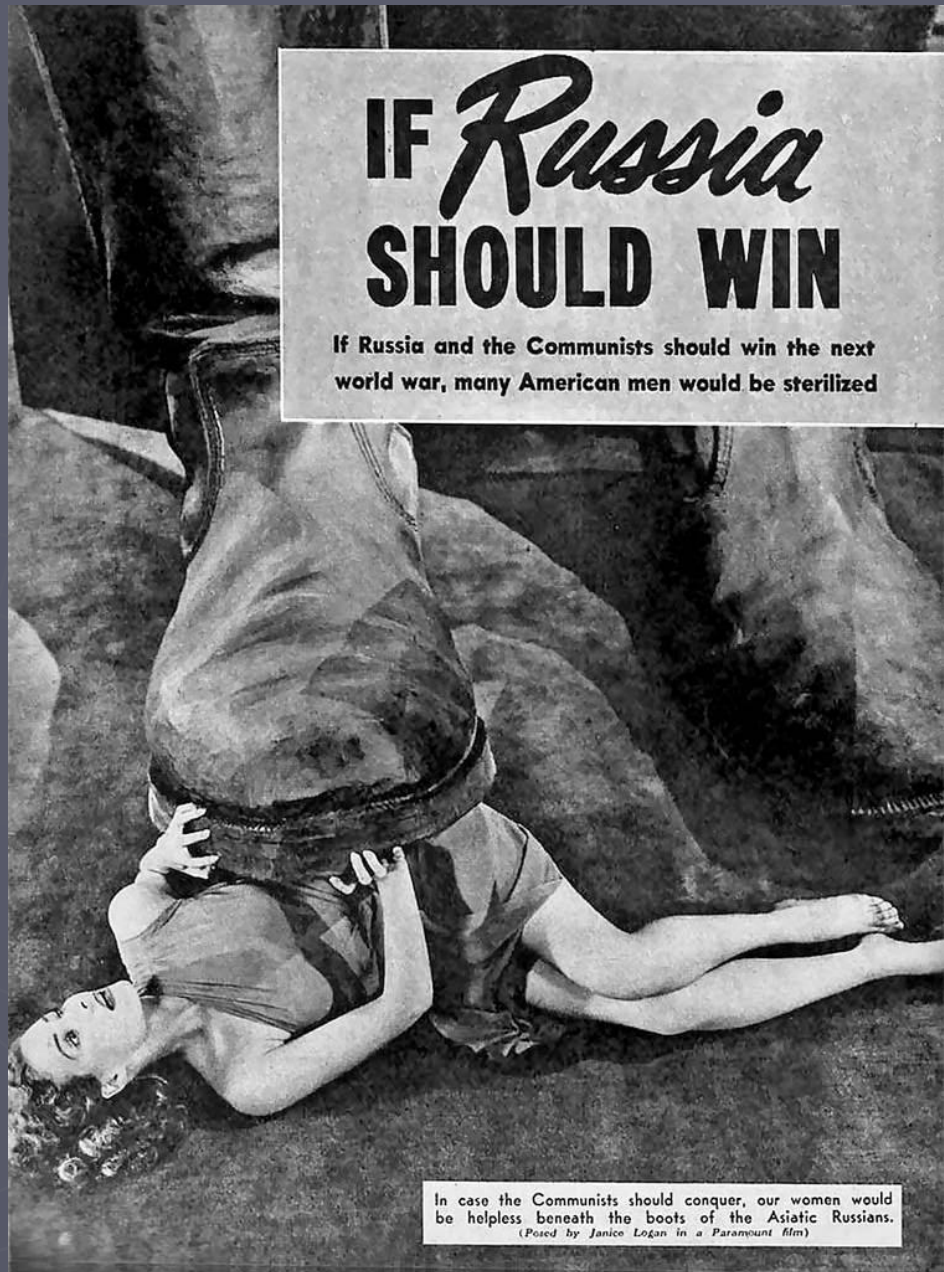
AMERICAN SCHOOLS



VERNE P KAUB

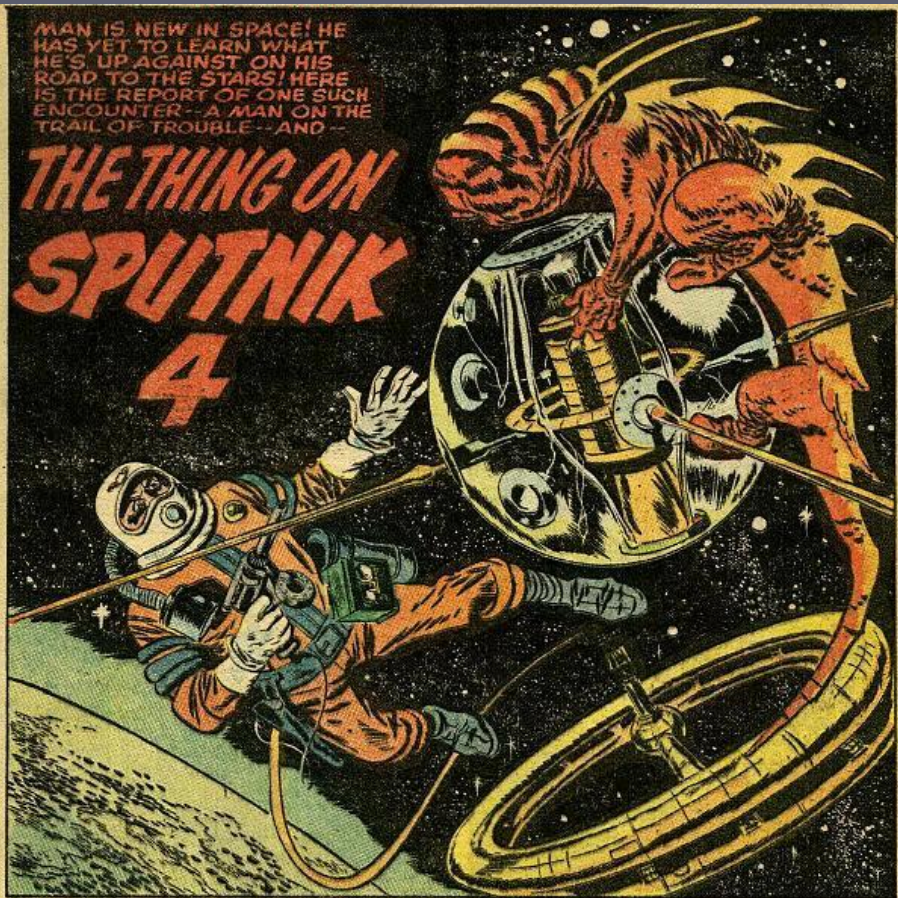
IF *Russia*  
SHOULD WIN

If Russia and the Communists should win the next world war, many American men would be sterilized



In case the Communists should conquer, our women would be helpless beneath the boots of the Asiatic Russians.  
*(Posed by Janice Logan in a Paramount film)*





"I REMEMBER THE EXACT MOMENT WHEN THAT THING FROM SPACE CAME BARRELING IN TOWARD THE BIG WHEEL!"



"TAKE FOUR MEN, SERGEANT, I WANT YOU TO PICK UP THAT OBJECT!"

"THE MEN DIDN'T CALL ME MAJOR KELLY THEN. I STILL HAD MY CAPTAIN'S BARS, AND IT WAS MY CREW THAT BROUGHT THE THING IN..."



"WE'VE GOT IT, SIR!"

"I ORDERED IT BROUGHT IN -- BECAUSE THE COMMON VARIETY OF METEOR WASN'T SHAPED LIKE THAT..."



"HAUL IT INTO THE INSPECTION LOCK MEN! I'LL LOOK IT OVER!"



# Экзистенциализм

**“HELL IS OTHER PEOPLE.”**

**JEAN-PAUL SARTRE**

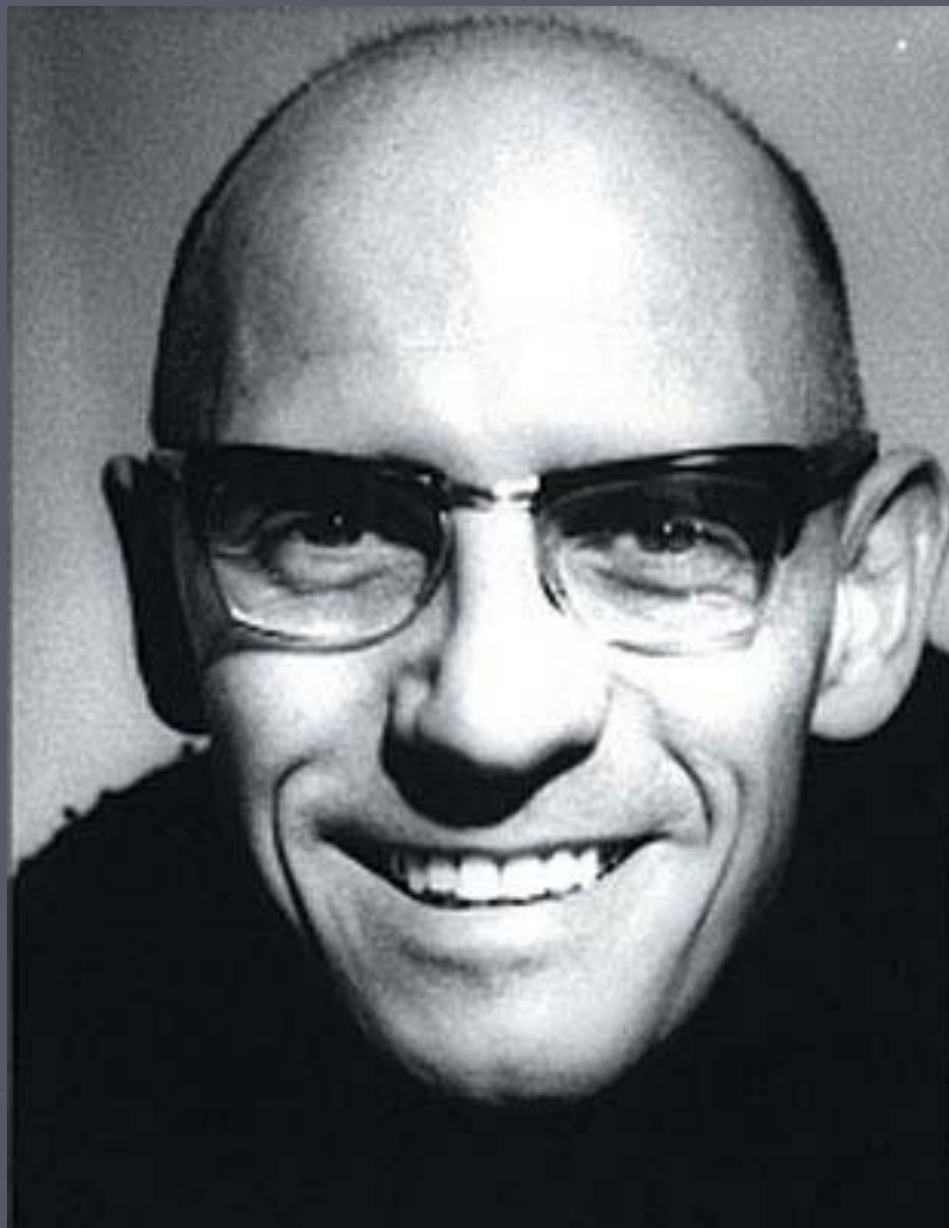
© Lifehack Quotes



# Взгляд



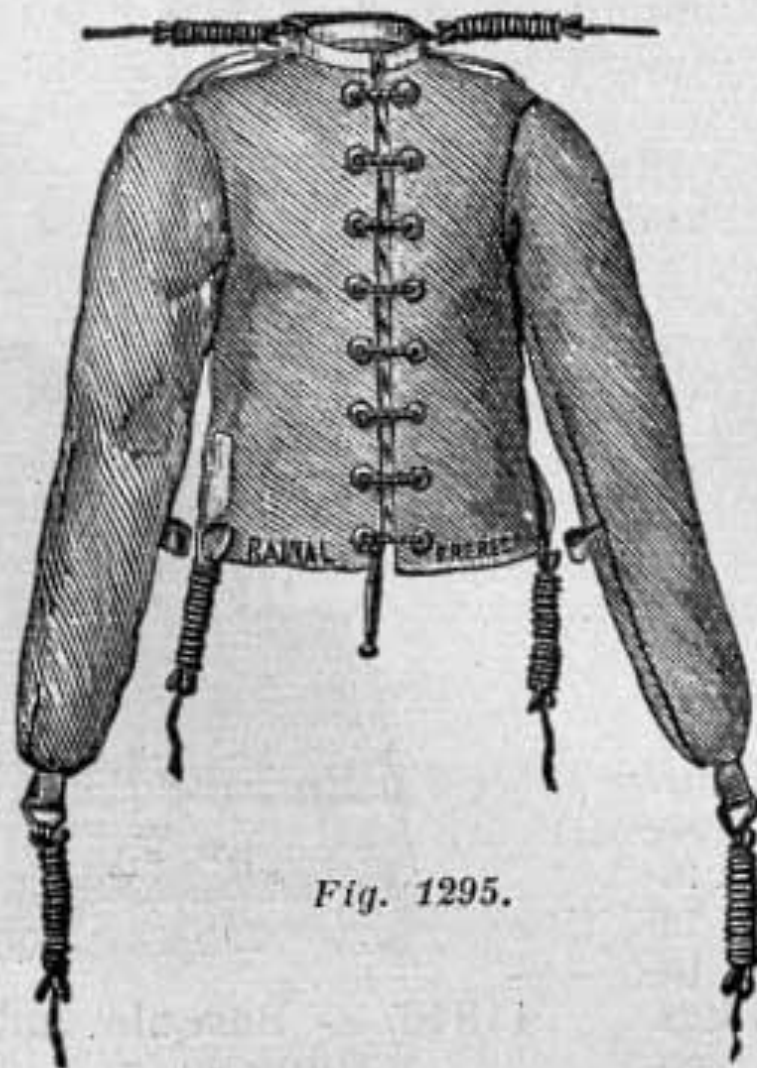
# Мишель Фуко



# Дисциплинирующие механизмы

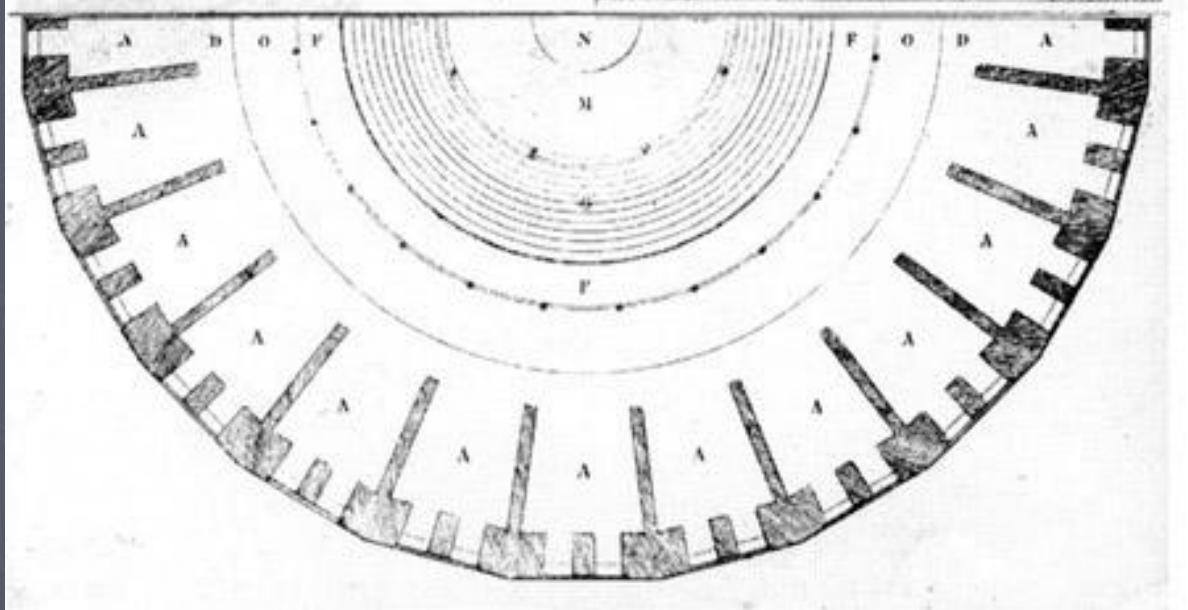
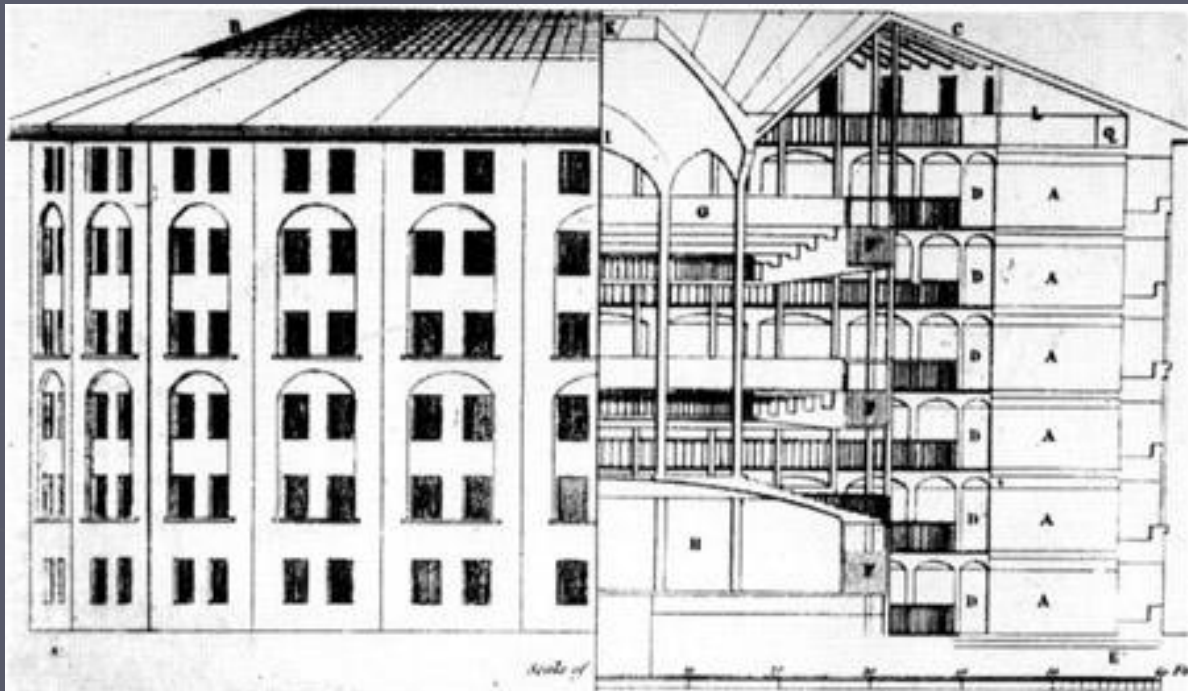
- ▶ Тюрьма
- ▶ Психиатрическая больница
- ▶ Школа
- ▶ Мануфактура
- ▶ Казарма





*Fig. 1295.*

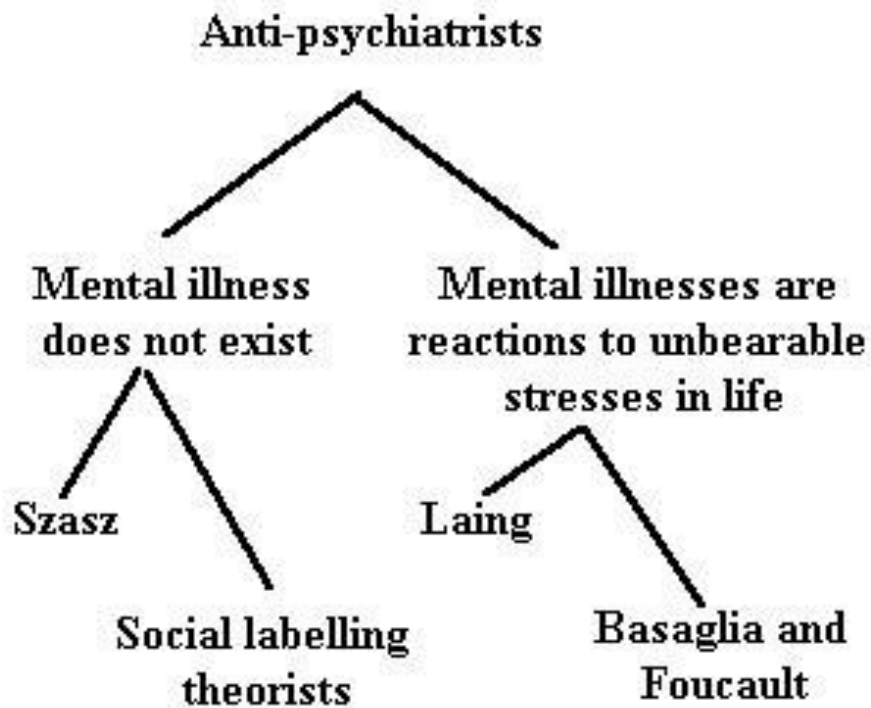
11350. — Corsage de force.



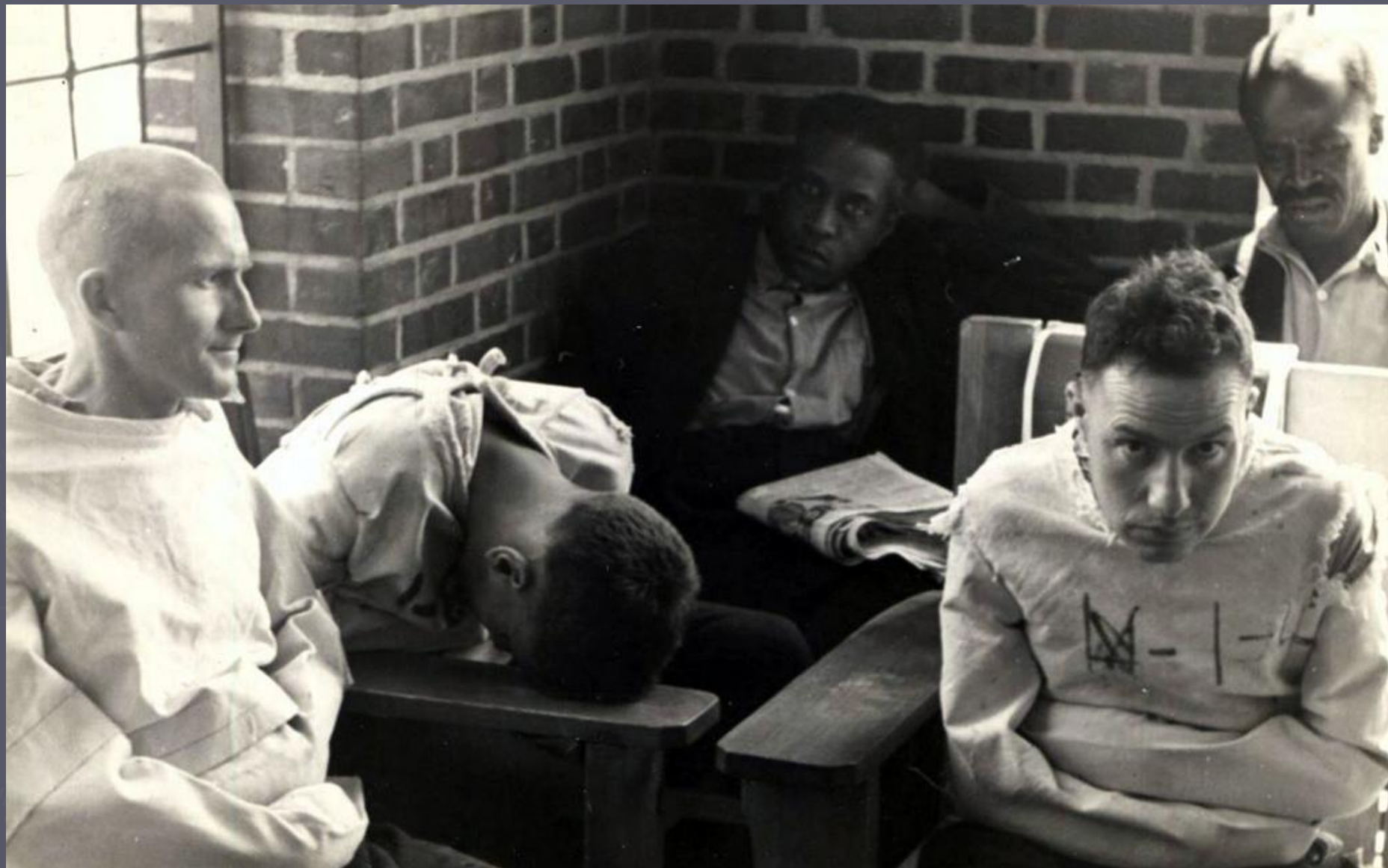




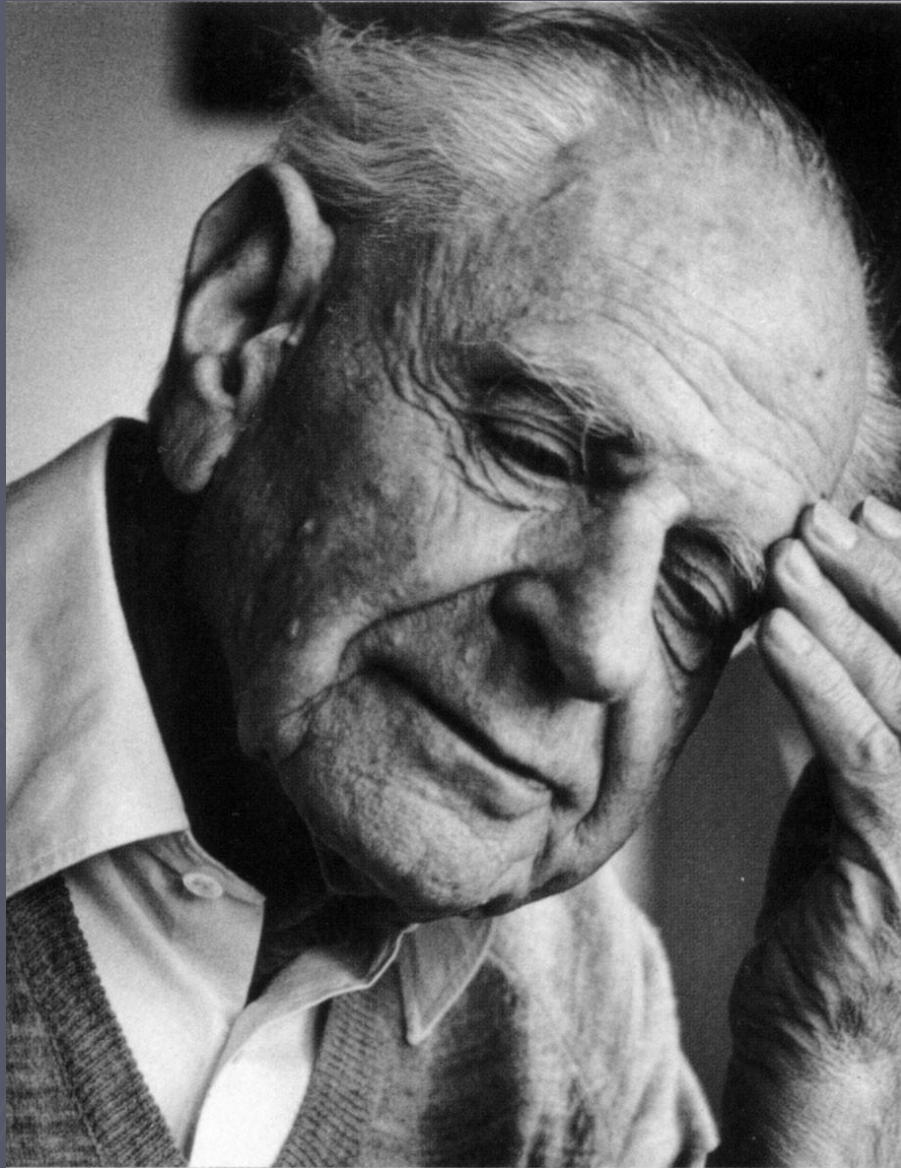
# Антипсихиатрия



# Эксперимент Розенхана

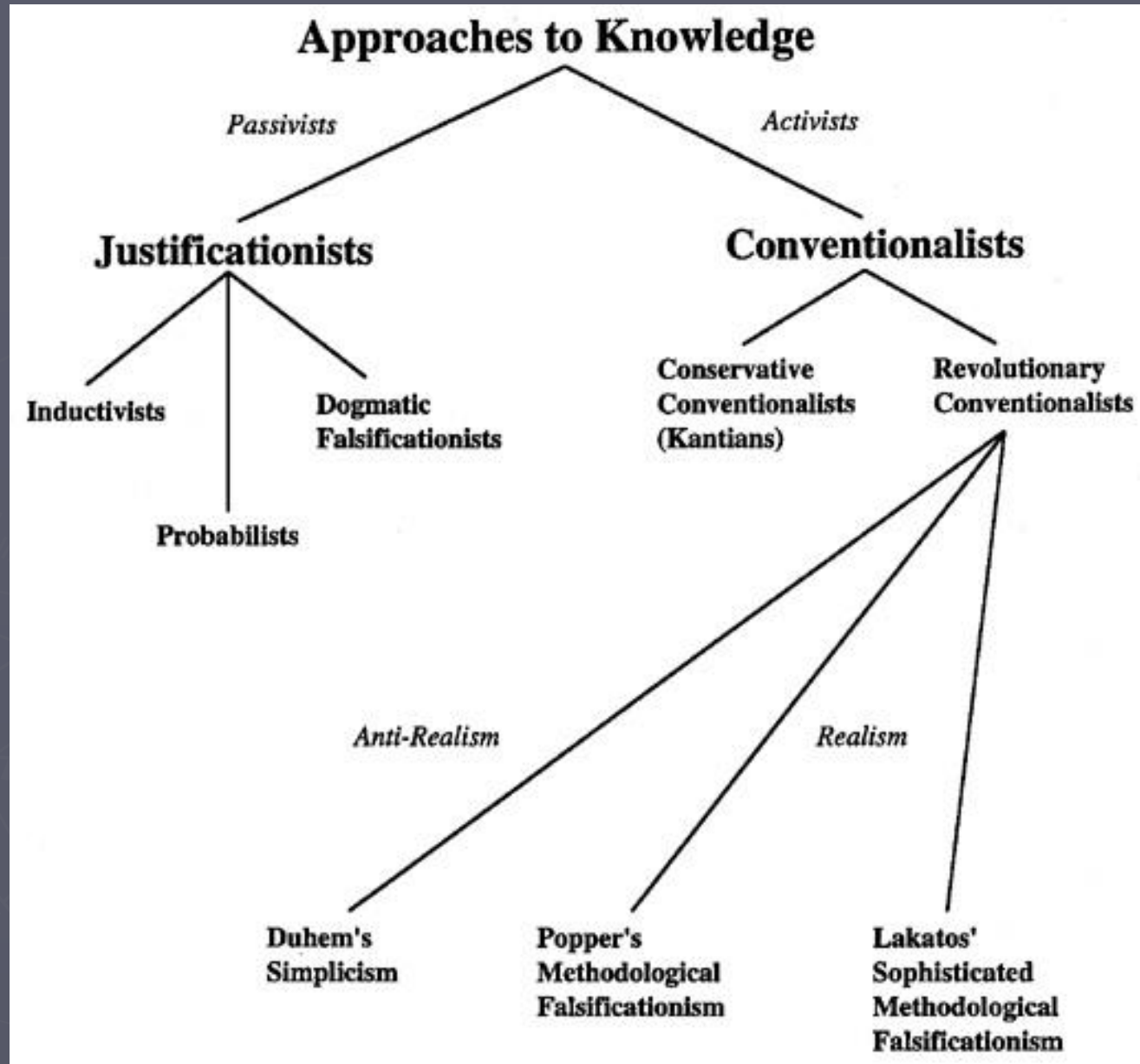


# Карл Поппер. Фальсификационизм

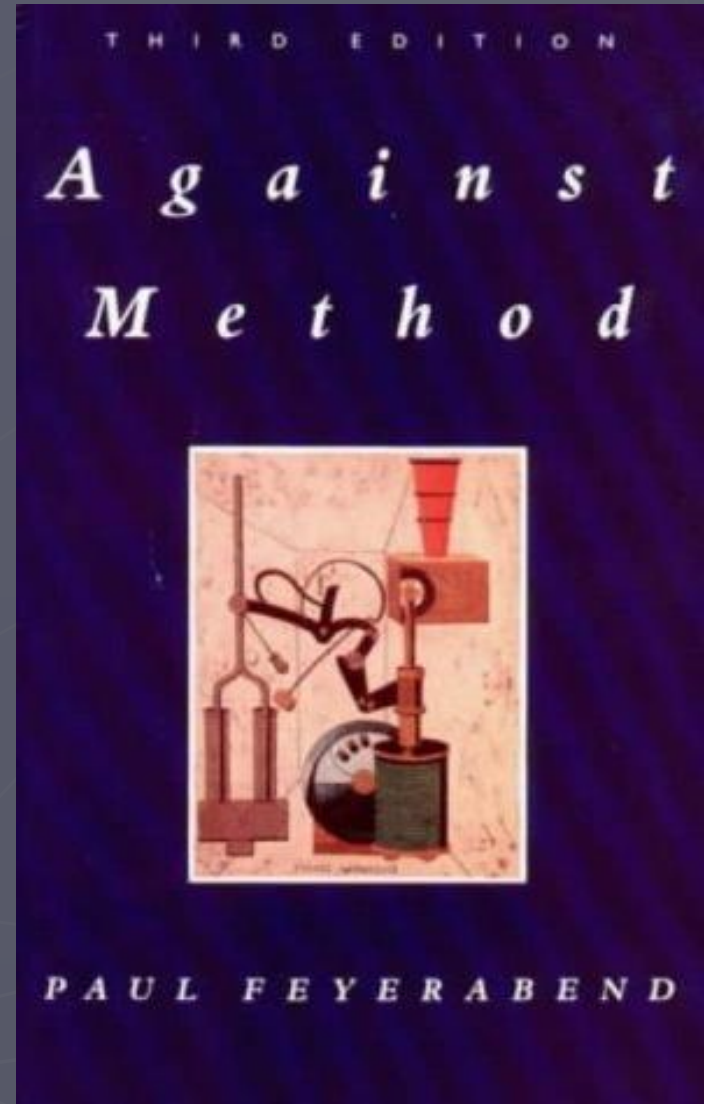
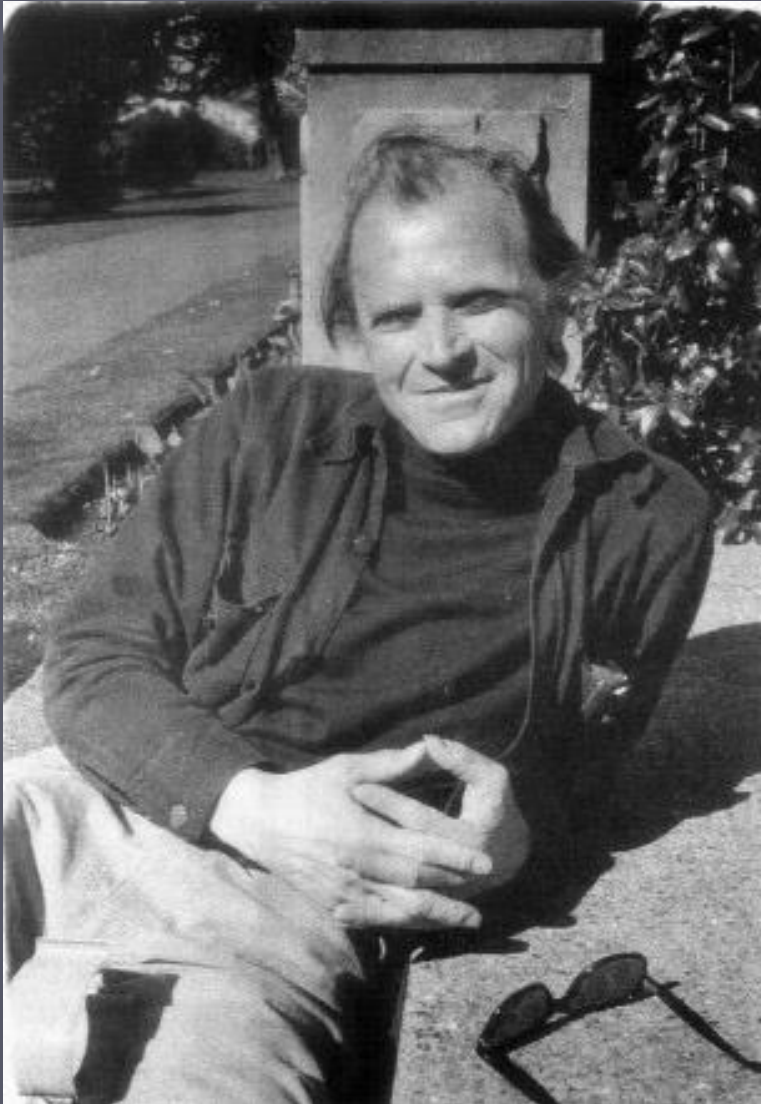


Principle of falsifiability states that a hypothesis can be considered as a scientific theory only if it can be disproved.

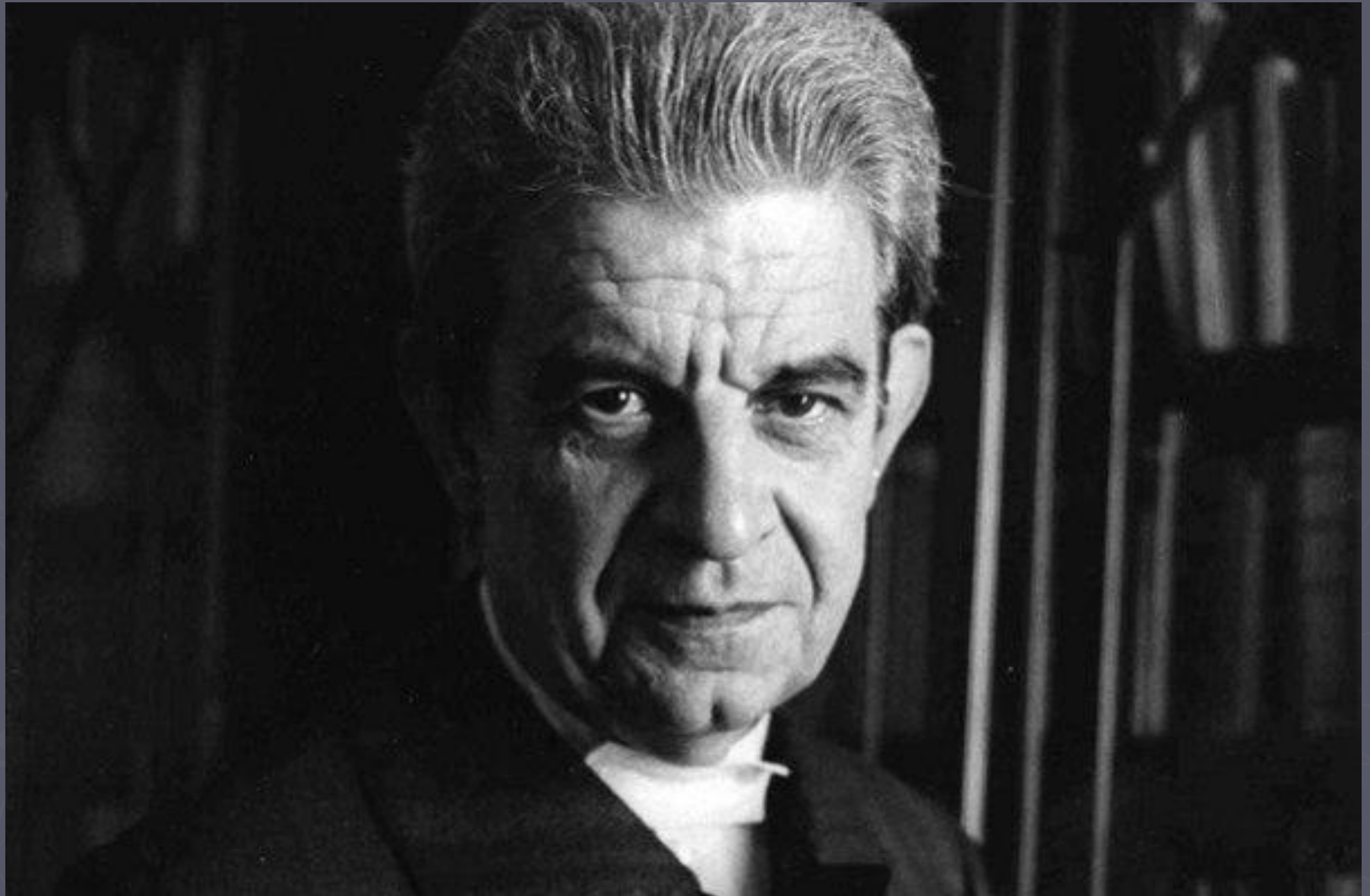
# Эссенциализм и номинализм



# Пол Фейерабенд. Эпистемологический анархизм



# Жак Лакан

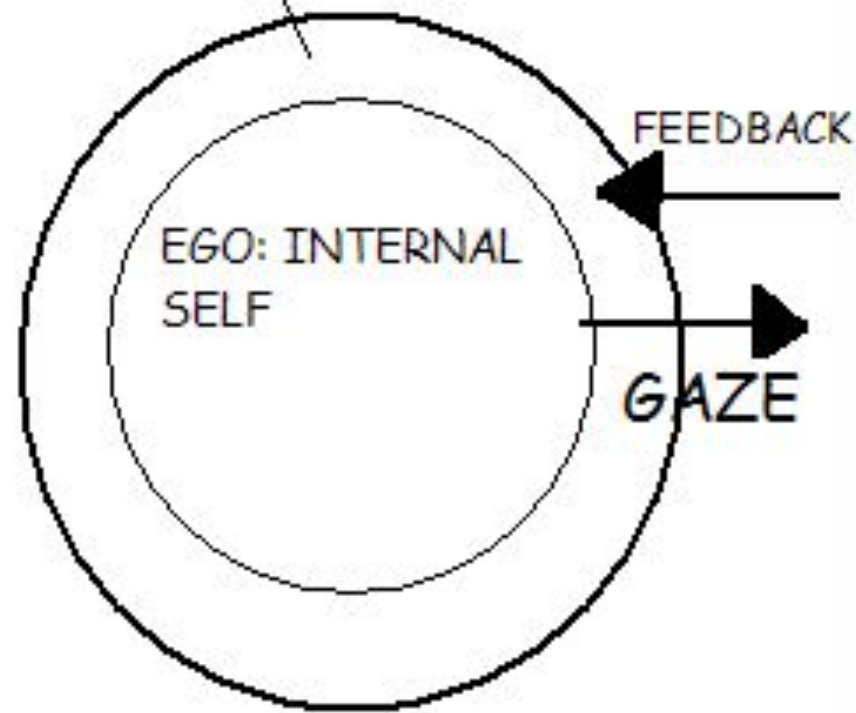


# Стадия зеркала

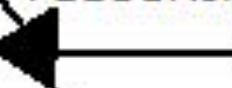




ALIENATING IDENTITY



FEEDBACK



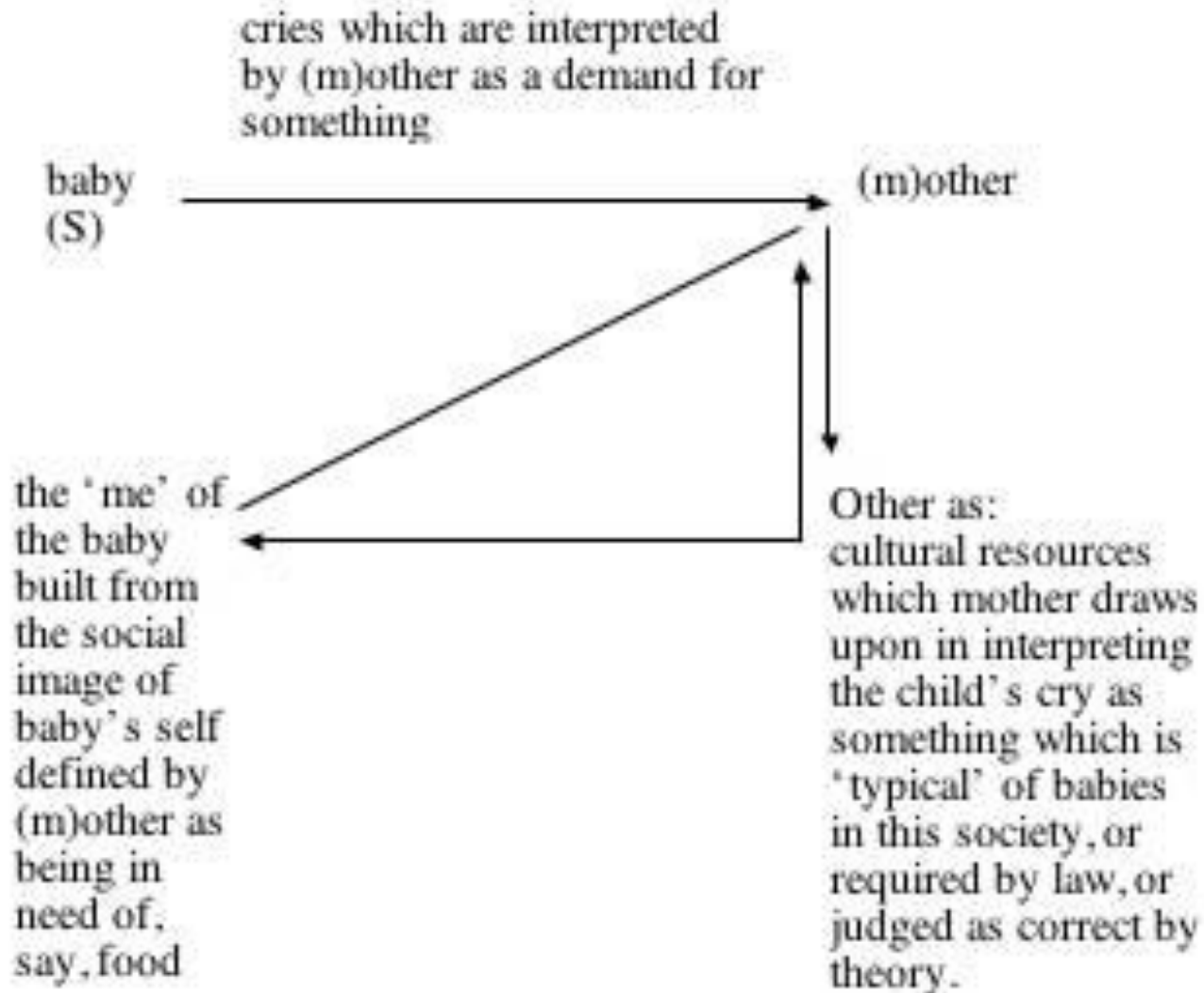
GAZE

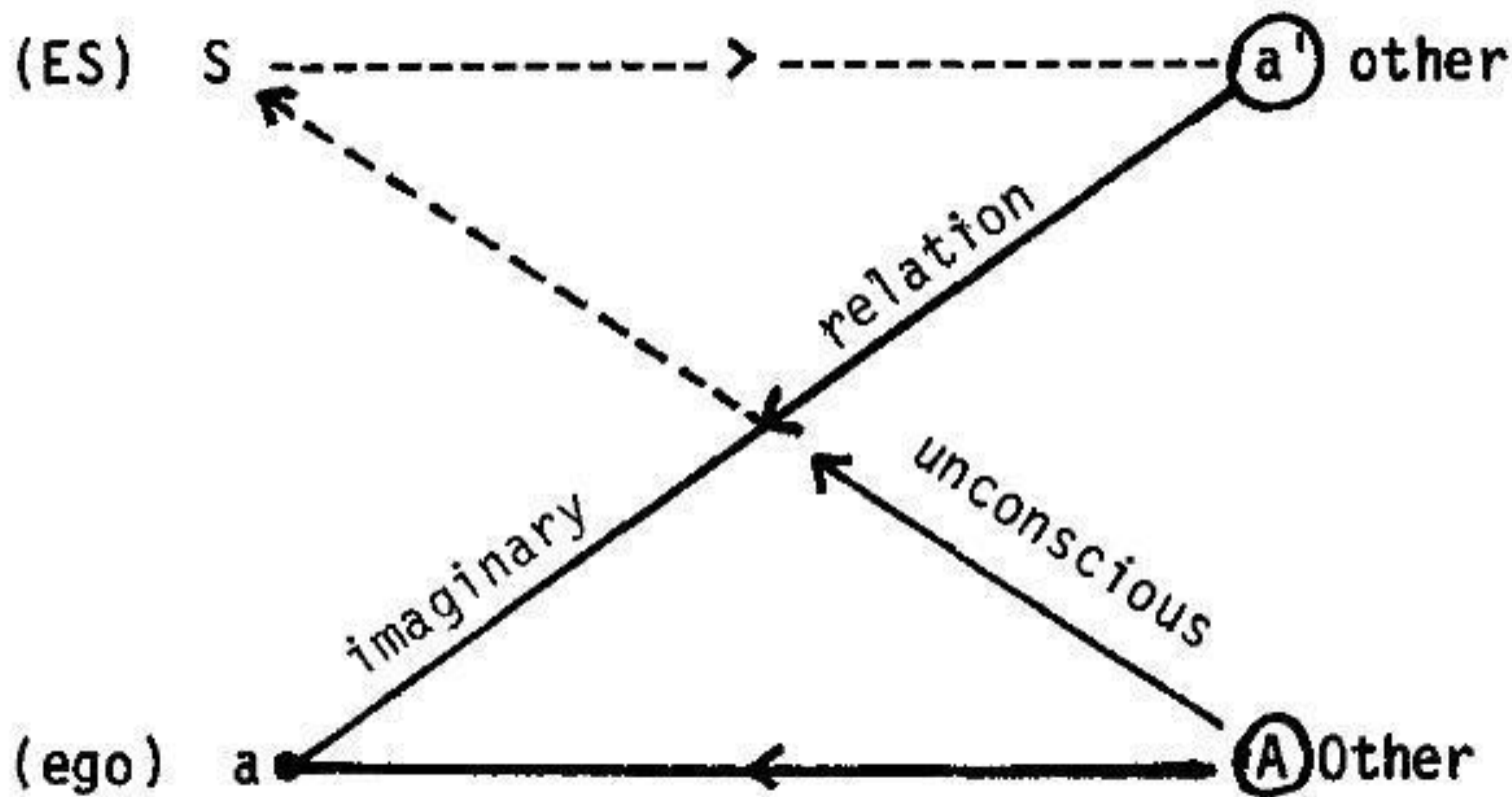
M  
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THE OTHER



# Другой





# Славой Жижек

