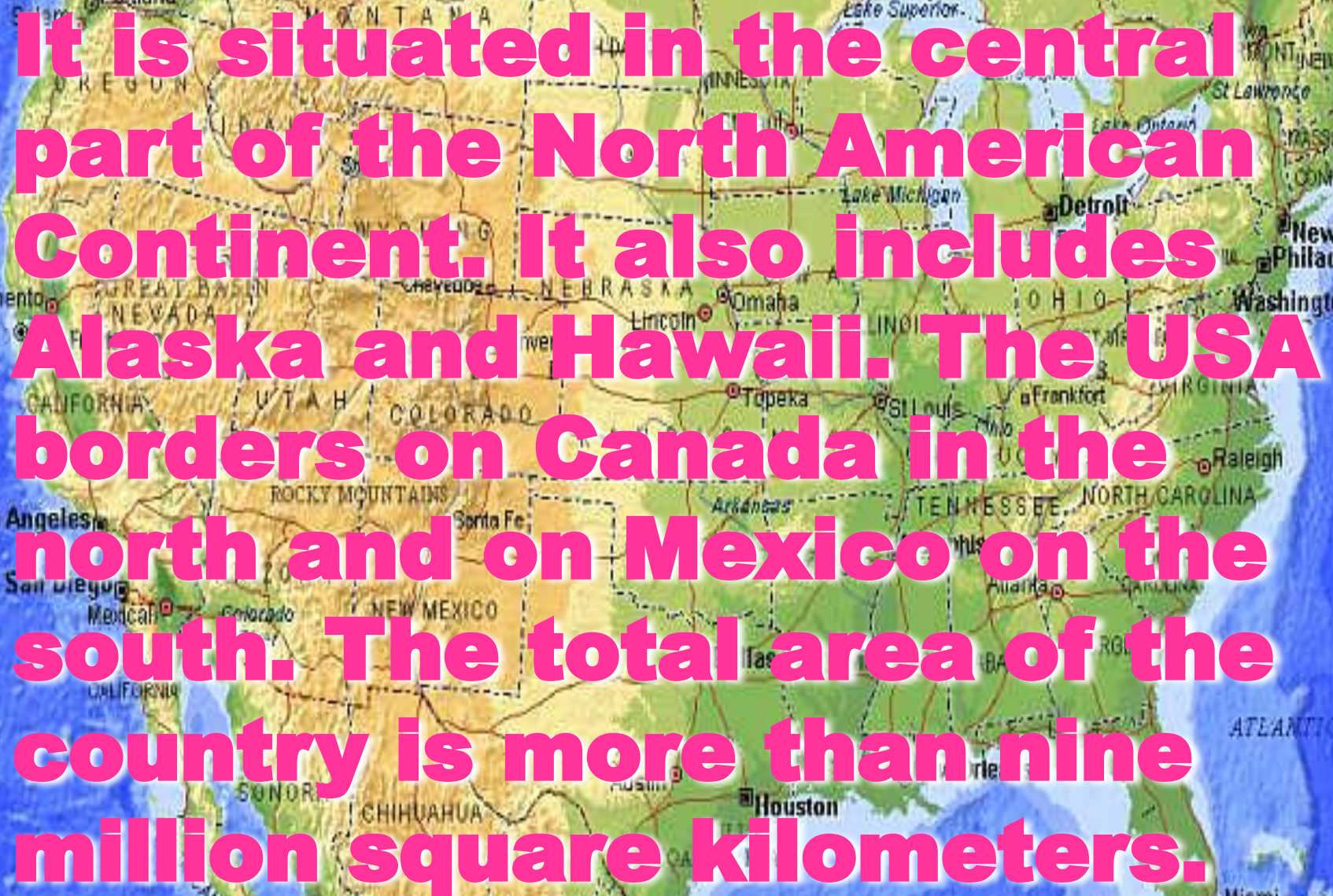




# **THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**

**The United States of America is the fourth largest country in the world (after Russia, Canada and China).**





**It is situated in the central part of the North American Continent. It also includes Alaska and Hawaii. The USA borders on Canada in the north and on Mexico on the south. The total area of the country is more than nine million square kilometers.**





**It is washed by the Pacific Ocean in the west and the Atlantic Ocean and the Gulf of Mexico in the east.**

**It is a very large country, so the climate is different from state to state. It is mostly temperate but tropical in Hawaii and Florida, and arctic in Alaska.**








**The most important rivers in the USA are the Mississippi, the Colorado, the Ohio and the Hudson River. The main mountain chains are the Cordillera in the west and the Appalachian Mountains in the east. The Great Lakes on the border with Canada are the largest and the deepest in the USA.**

An aerial photograph of a town nestled in a valley, surrounded by dense forests with vibrant autumn foliage in shades of orange, yellow, and red. Several buildings, including a prominent white church with a tall steeple, are visible among the trees.

**Natural resources include  
nickel, lead, silver, iron,  
petroleum, natural gas and  
others.**



A group of diverse young people are gathered in a bar, celebrating and raising their hands. The background features wood-paneled walls with several framed pictures. The people are dressed in casual attire, including t-shirts, a tank top, and a baseball cap. The overall atmosphere is festive and social.

**The USA is called 'the nation of immigrants'.  
The country was settled, built and  
developed by generations of immigrants and  
their children. Many different cultural  
traditions, ethic sympathies, racial groups  
and religions make up people of the USA.  
The population of the country is about 265  
million people.**



**The United States is a democratic federal republic. It comprises 50 states including the District of Columbia, where the capital of the country is situated.**

**The largest state is Alaska, and the smallest is Rhode Island. Each state has its own legislature.**



**Head of the State is the President,  
who is elected every four years.**



**Washington DC (District of Columbia) is the capital of the country and the seat of the government.**



**The Capitol, where the Congress meets is in the centre of the city.**



**The White House, the residence of the President, is the oldest public building in Washington and one of the most beautiful.**





**There are two political parties in the  
USA: the Republican and the  
Democratic.**

**The largest cities of the USA  
are:**





# New York





**Los Angeles**



**Chicago**



# Philadelphia







Denver



**San-Francisco**



# Baltimore





# Atlanta





**... and many others.**





**The flag of the United States of America is called “Stars and Stripes”. There are three colours on the flag- red, white and blue. Americans are proud of their flag and display it in many places.**

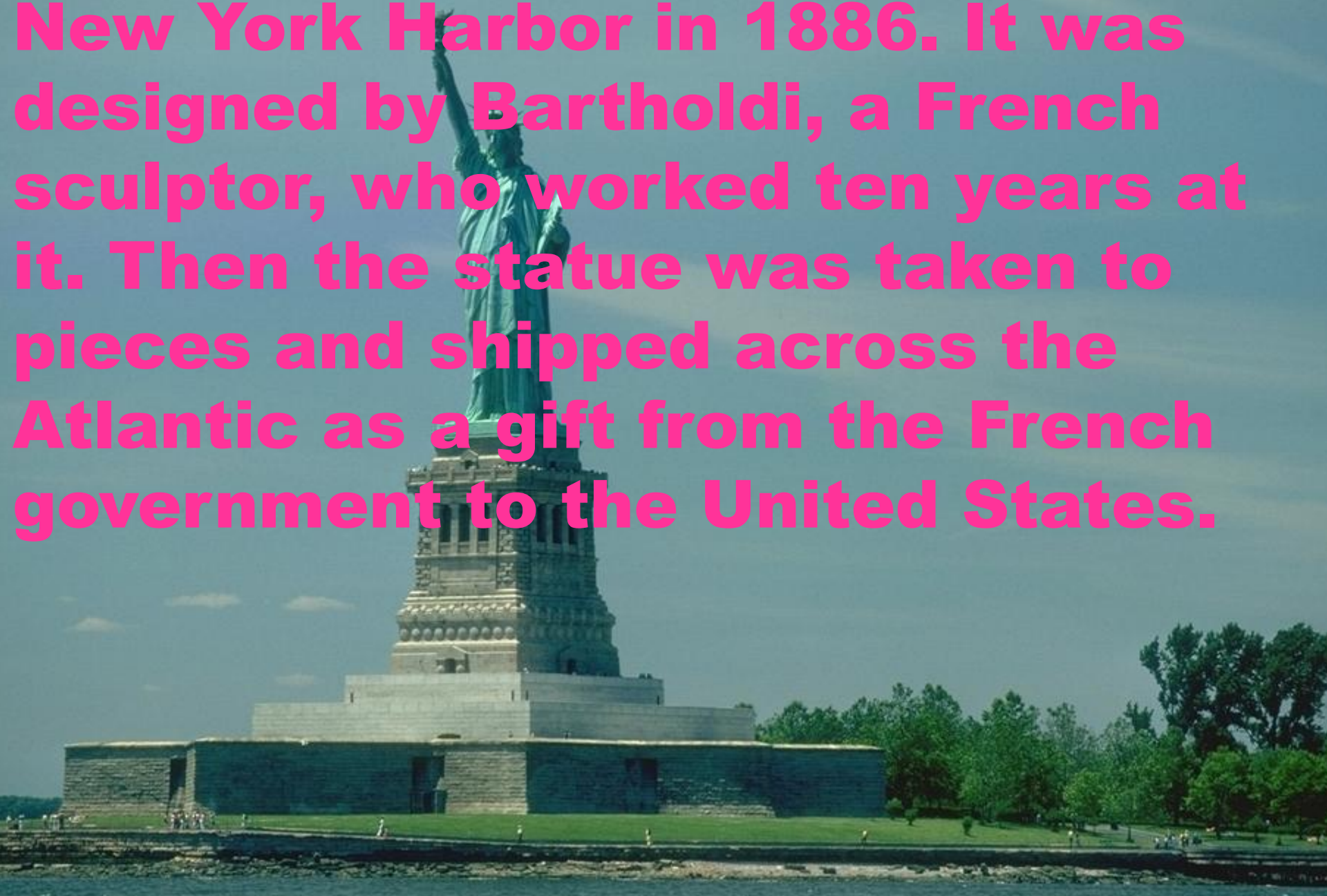




**One of the famous  
symbols of the USA is  
the Statue of Liberty.**



**The Statue of Liberty was put up in New York Harbor in 1886. It was designed by Bartholdi, a French sculptor, who worked ten years at it. Then the statue was taken to pieces and shipped across the Atlantic as a gift from the French government to the United States.**





**The statue of Liberty is a woman who holds a torch up high. She symbolizes a welcome to a land of freedom.**





# **Here is the Mount Rushmore Memorial.**

**The construction of this memorial began in 1925. Gutzon Borglum, a famous American sculptor, carved on the face of Mount Rushmore the heads of Washington, Jefferson, Lincoln and Roosevelt.**



**This tremendous work, which took fourteen years to complete, was finished in 1941.**

**These gigantic heads are eighteen metres high. This memorial is often visited by the tourists who come to the USA.**



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области