

ТЕМА: КОЛИЧЕСТВЕННЫЕ МЕСТОИМЕНИЯ

A lot (of)

Much

Many

A (few)

A (little)

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КОЛИЧЕСТВЕННЫЕ МЕСТОИМЕНИЯ

Many

A lot of

Much

МНОГО

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graph TD; A[A lot of] --> B[МНОГО]; C[Much] --> B; D[Many] --> B;
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A lot

A lot of+uncountable or plural
noun

a lot of
food

a lot of
people

a lot of
shops

a lot of
money

A lot of people speak English.

He ate **a lot of people**.

MANY

Many+plural noun

Many books

Many shops

Many people

Many cars

He has got **many** friends?

Do you know **many** people?

How many photographs did you take?

Much

Much + uncountable noun

Much money

Much time

Much food

Much water

How much money have you got?

Do you spend **much time** on your home
work?

Much/Many

Much/many are more usual in questions and negative sentences:

- Do you drink **much coffee** ?
- **How much money** have you got ?
- Diana spoke to me but she didn't say **much**.
- Do you know **many people**?
- **How many photographs** did you take ?
- He hasn't got **many friends**.

Fill the questions with **How much...?** or **How many...?**

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 1. I took some photographs. | How many photograph did you
How many take? |
| 2. I bought some stamps. | How much stamps did you buy? |
| 3. I lost some money. | How much money did you lose? |
| 4. I drank some water. | How many water did you drink ? |
| 5. I made some mistakes. | How many mistakes did you make |
| 6. I wrote some letters. | How much [?] letters did you write? |
| 7. I bought some food. | How many
..... food did you buy? |
| 8. I invited some people. | How many
..... people did you invite? |

Put in a lot of/much/many.

1. Do you drink.....**much**.....tea?
2. I like reading. I've got.....**a lot of**.....books.
3. It costs.....**a lot of**.....money to travel round the world .
4. Please be quick! I haven't got.....**much**.....time.
5. How.....**many**.....foreign languages can you speak?
6. They didn't ask me.....**many**.....questions.
7. There was.....**a lot of**.....food at the party but I didn't **much**
eat.....**a lot of**
8. We saw.....interesting things **many**
in the
museum.
9. Most of the town is modern – there aren't.....old
buildings

Количественные местоимения

(a) little/ (a) few.

Мало

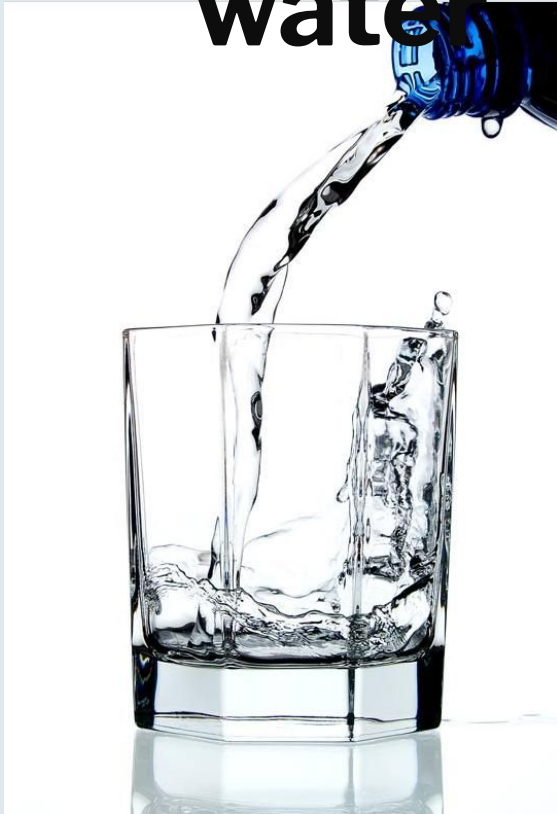
Немног

Несколько

о

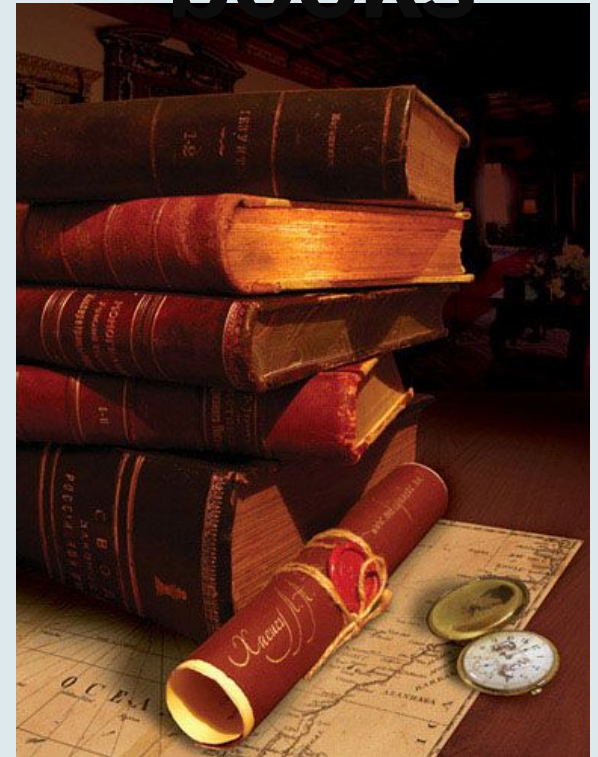
о

**A little
water**



**Немного
ВОДЫ**

**A few
books**



**Несколько
КНИГ**

(a) little + uncountable noun

(a) little water

(a) little
money

(a) little time

little soup

(a) few +plural noun

(a) few books

**(a) few
questions**

(a) few people

(a) few days

a little = some but not much:

- I speak **a little Spanish**. (=some Spanish but not much)
- A: Can you speak **Spanish**?
- B: **A little**

a few = some but not many:

- I speak **a few words of Spanish**.

- **A: Have you got any sweets?**

- **B: A few. Do you want one?**

little (without a) = nearly no....or nearly nothing:

- There was **little food** in the fridge.

It was nearly empty.

You can say **very little**:

- She's very thin because she eats **very little**.
(=nearly nothing)

few (without a) = nearly no...:

- There were **few people** in the park.

It was nearly empty.

You can say **very few**:

- Her English is very good. She makes **very few mistakes**.

little and a little:

A little is a positive idea:

- They have a **little money** so they're not poor. (= some but not much money)

Little is a negative idea:

- They have **little money**. They are very poor. (=nearly no money)

few and a few:

A few is a positive idea:

- I've got **a few friends**, so I'm not lonely. (= some but not many friends)

few is a negative idea:

- I'm sad and lonely. I've got **few friends** (=nearly no money)

Answer the questions with «a little» or «a few»:

1. Have you got any money? A little
2. Have you got any stamps? A few
3. Do you want any sugar? A little
4. Did he ask any questions? A few
5. Have we got any petrol? A little
6. Does he speak English? A little
7. Do you know any people? A few
8. Would you like some
soup? A little

Put in «little» or «a little»/ «few» or «a few».

1. There was.....**little**.....food in the fridge. It was nearly empty. **A few**
2. 'When did you see Sarah?'.....**little**.....days ago.'
3. He's very lazy. He does.....**a little**.....work.
4. They're not rich but they've got.....**a few**.....money – enough to live.
5. Last night I went to a restaurant with.....**few**.....friends.
6. The TV service is not very good. There are
.....**a little**
good programmes. **little**
7. I can't decide now – I need.....**Few**.....time to think about it.
8. Nearly everybody has a job. There