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A group of five connected freshwater lakes, the Great Lakes include (from largest to smallest) Lake Superior, Lake Huron, Lake Michigan, Lake Erie, and Lake Ontario. The St. Lawrence Seaway, a set of canals and locks, links the Great Lakes with the St. Lawrence River and the Atlantic Ocean. The lakes provide an important commercial waterway for the industrial and agricultural economies of the area.

# Lake Superior



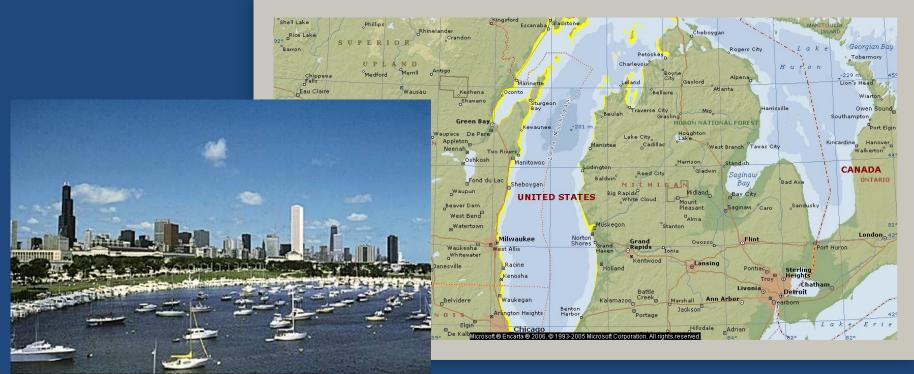
Lake Superior is the largest body of fresh water in the world. Located in central North America, it is bordered by the states of Michigan, Wisconsin, and Minnesota and by the province of Ontario.

#### Lake Huron



Lake Huron is the second largest of five big lakes, known as the Great Lakes, located in central North America and covering parts of both the United States and Canada. Lake Huron is bordered by the province of Ontario and the state of Michigan. All of the Great Lakes are used extensively by the shipping industry.

# Lake Michigan



Encarta Encyclopedia, Illinois Department of Commerce and Community Affairs

Lake Michigan is the only one of the five Great Lakes that is entirely within the borders of the United States. It is used for commercial shipping as well as recreation. This view of the lake includes the city of Chicago in the background.

### Lake Michigan



Lake Michigan is the third largest of the Great Lakes and the largest freshwater lake completely in the United States. This view is from the hills of Naubinway, Michigan.

#### Lake Erie



North Perry

Eastlake Goncord Trumbull Mentor Owens Mou

Kirtland

UNITED

STATES

Garrettsville

Hudson

pkins International Airp

Cuyahoga Mineral Ridge Freedom

Mentor-on-the-Lake

Euclid,

Lakewood

Claugh

Macedonia

Cleveland

Ashtabula

Rome Orwell

Corners

Fredericksburg

Coop

Sandy Lake

Hermitage

lubbard

Painesville

Lake Erie, the southernmost of the Great Lakes, is the shallowest, with an average depth of only 19 m (62 ft). This presents navigational difficulties for ships during stormy weather, necessitating the presence of lighthouses, such as this one at Marblehead in Ohio.

Scudder

Kelleys Island

Pelee Island

Huron OH O

Caverns Milan Oberlin

Hartland

Reedtown

Sandusky Lorain Avon

North Ridgeville

Elyria

Blogsom Musi

Repfield Medina,

Brunswick

Fairfield Deerfield La Salle'

Sylvania

Richfield

Center

Napoleon

Weston

Custar

Waterville

Hoytville 75

84. Findlay

McComb Arcadia

Lambertville Temperance

Green

Wayne

Northwood Curtice Put-in-Bay

Millbury

Fremont 90

Clyde

Tiffin

Bowling Woodville

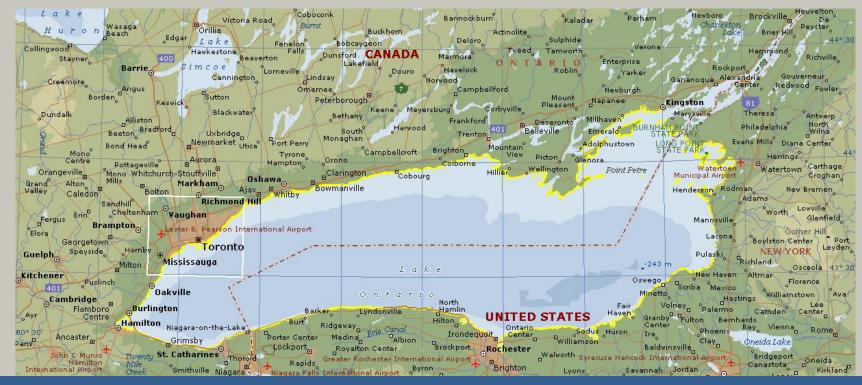
Kansas

839 30'

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### Lake Ontario



Lake Ontario, lake, central North America, bordered on the north by the Canadian province of Ontario and on the south by the state of New York. Some 311 km (193 mi) long and up to about 85 km (about 53 mi) wide, the lake covers an area of 19,010 sq km (7,340 sq mi), slightly more than half of which is in Canada. It is the smallest and most easterly of the five Great Lakes.

# Niagara Falls



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Blossom

#### Niagara Falls



Encarta Encyclopedia, Bruce Coleman, Inc. (Werner, ), Bertsch

As the water plunges 57 m (187 ft) from the horseshoe-shaped lip of Canada's Horseshoe Falls, a dense spray rises high into the air. **Niagara Falls** consists of two cataracts: the Horseshoe, or Canadian, Falls (57 m/187 ft high), on the **Canadian side** of the river, and the American Falls (55 m/182 ft high), on the United States side.

### Niagara Falls

Niagara Falls is a great tourist attraction, luring millions of visitors each year. The falls may be viewed from parks located on either side of the river. from observation towers, from boats, from Goat Island, and from the Rainbow Bridge, located a short distance downstream. Visitors also may enter the Cave of the Winds, situated behind a curtain of falling water near the base of the American Falls.



**American Falls** Bridal Veil Falls and the Cave of the Winds, shown here behind a curtain of water, are part of American Falls.