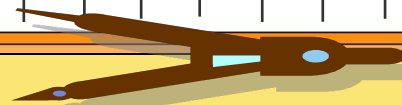
A decorative border surrounds the page, featuring autumn leaves in shades of orange, yellow, and red. A small purple spider is positioned on the left side of the border. The background is a light yellow color.

# The Past Perfect Tense





Глагол в форме Past Perfect выражает действие, которое завершилось до определенного момента или другого действия в прошлом.

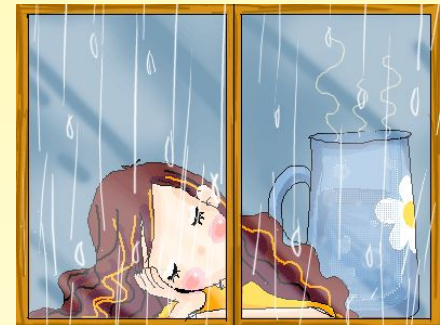
*They had finished the work by 6 o'clock yesterday. —*

Они закончили работу вчера к 6 часам.

*Mary had got asleep before her mother came home. —*

Мэри уснула прежде, чем её мама пришла домой.

Past Perfect образуется с помощью вспомогательного глагола **had** и III формы основного глагола.



**S** had **V3**





## ***Обратите внимание!***

Past Perfect употребляется для выражения предшествования. Если описываются действия, которые следовали друг за другом, употребляется Past Simple.

Сравните:

*She did some shopping, came home and cooked dinner.*

— Она сделала покупки, пришла домой и приготовила ужин.

*Before she cooked dinner, she had done some shopping.*

— Прежде чем она приготовила ужин, она сделала покупки.





# Past Perfect

+	?	-
S had V <sub>3</sub>	Had S V <sub>3</sub> ?	S had not V <sub>3</sub>

(+) He had read the book, before he saw the film.

Yes, he had.

(?) Had he read the book before he saw the film?

No, he hadn't.

(-) He hadn't read the book, before he saw the film.



# Past Perfect



## Указатели времени

by 6 o'clock yesterday – вчера к 6 часам

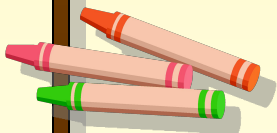
by 9 a.m. yesterday – вчера к 9 утра

before he came – до того, как он пришёл

by that time – к тому времени

after - после того, как

by the end of the year – к концу года, etc.





## Общий вопрос (General Question)

Had he read the book before he saw the film? –

Yes, he had.

## Альтернативный вопрос (Alternative Question)

Had he read the book or not before he saw the film?

## Специальный вопрос (Special Question)

What had he done before he saw the film?

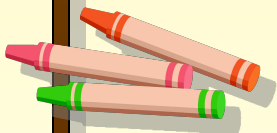
## Разделительный вопрос (Disjunctive Question)

He had read the book before he saw the film, hadn't he?

## Вопрос к подлежащему (Subject Question)

Who had read the book before he saw the film? –

He had.

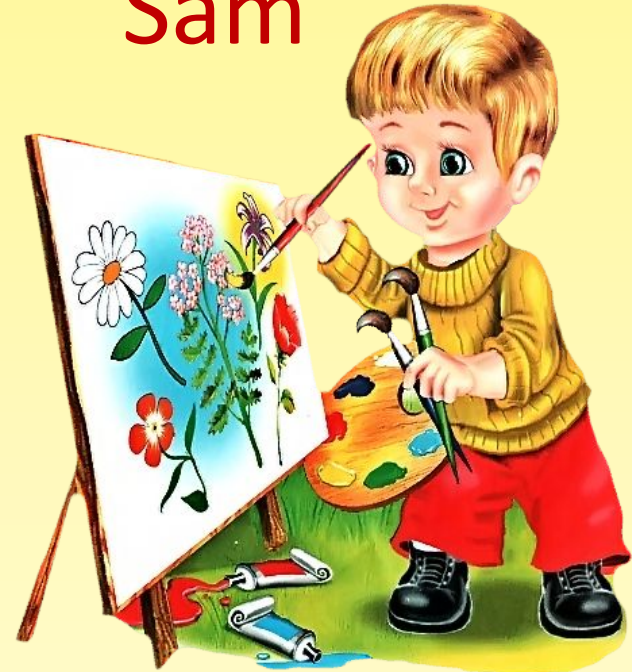




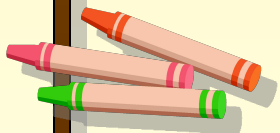
S had V3



Sam



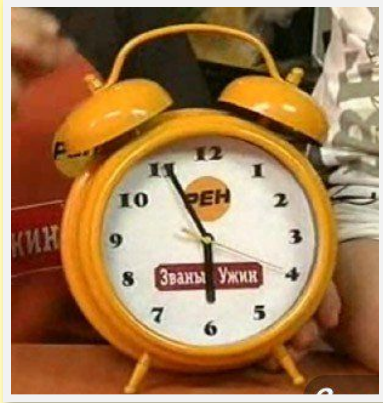
Sam had painted the picture  
by 7 o'clock yesterday.



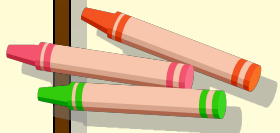


S had V<sub>3</sub>

Roman



Roman had cooked dinner  
by 6 o'clock yesterday.





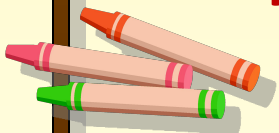


S had V3



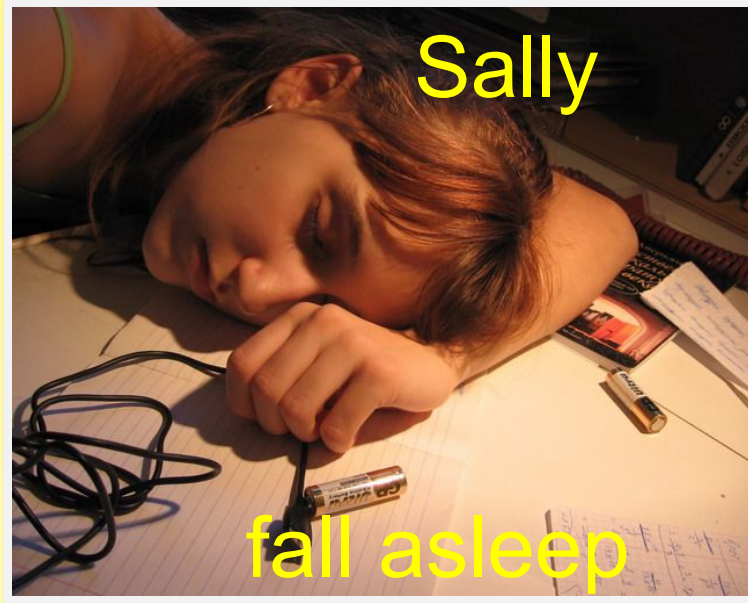
before

The plane had taken off before Mrs Evans arrived to the airport.





S had V<sub>3</sub>



before

Sally had fallen asleep before her father came home.





S had V3



The students had made cakes by 9 p.m.

