

The Past Perfect Tense



Глагол в форме Past Perfect выражает действие, которое завершилось до определенного момента или другого действия в прошлом.

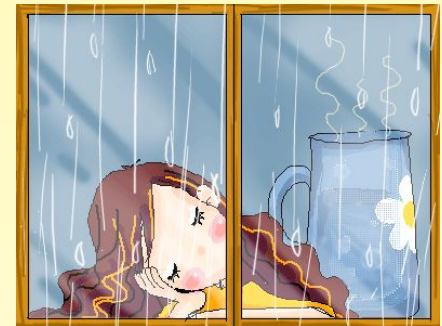
They had finished the work by 6 o'clock yesterday. —

Они закончили работу вчера к 6 часам.

Mary had got asleep before her mother came home. —

Мэри уснула прежде, чем её мама пришла домой.

Past Perfect образуется с помощью вспомогательного глагола **had** и III формы основного глагола.



S had V₃





Обратите внимание!

Past Perfect употребляется для выражения предшествования. Если описываются действия, которые следовали друг за другом, употребляется Past Simple.

Сравните:

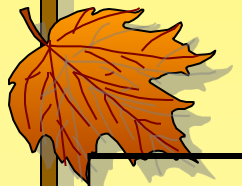
She did some shopping, came home and cooked dinner.

— Она сделала покупки, пришла домой и приготовила ужин.

Before she cooked dinner, she had done some shopping.

— Прежде чем она приготовила ужин, она сделала покупки.





Past Perfect

+	?	-
S had V ₃	Had S V ₃ ?	S had not V ₃

(+) He had read the book, before he saw the film.

Yes, he had.

(?) Had he read the book before he saw the film?

No, he hadn't.

(-) He hadn't read the book, before he saw the film.



Past Perfect



Указатели времени

by 6 o'clock yesterday – вчера к 6 часам

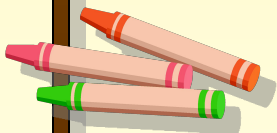
by 9 a.m. yesterday – вчера к 9 утра

before he came – до того, как он пришёл

by that time – к тому времени

after - после того, как

by the end of the year – к концу года, etc.





Общий вопрос (General Question)

Had he read the book before he saw the film? –

Yes, he had.

Альтернативный вопрос (Alternative Question)

Had he read the book or not before he saw the film?

Специальный вопрос (Special Question)

What had he done before he saw the film?

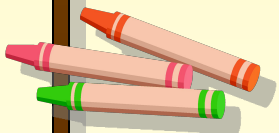
Разделительный вопрос (Disjunctive Question)

He had read the book before he saw the film, hadn't he?

Вопрос к подлежащему (Subject Question)

Who had read the book before he saw the film? –

He had.





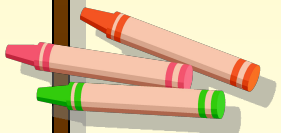
S had V₃



Sam



Sam had painted the picture
by 7 o'clock yesterday.



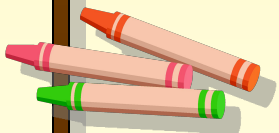


S had V₃

Roman



Roman had cooked dinner
by 6 o'clock yesterday.



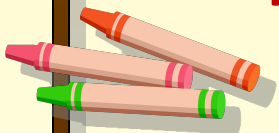


S_{had} V₃



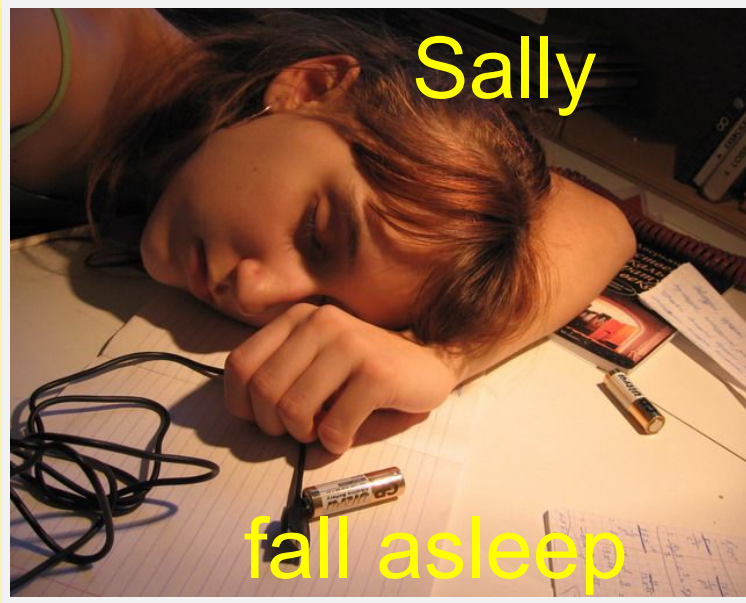
before

The plane had taken off before
Mrs Evans arrived to the airport.



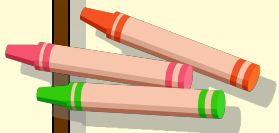


S had V₃



before

Sally had fallen asleep before her
father came home.





S had V₃



The students had made cakes by 9 p.m.

