

***Past Perfect Passive***

## Past Perfect Passive

- Образуется при помощи глагола **had** (**not** в отрицаниях) + **been** + причастие прошедшего времени (окончание **-ed** для правильных глаголов, **3 форма** – для неправильных):

**Jim didn't know about the change of plans. He hadn't been told.** – Джим не знал об изменении планов. Ему ничего не сказали.

- All the tickets **had already been sold out** by the time Peter and Mary arrived = Все билеты уже **были распроданы** к тому времени, как Питэр и Мэри прибыли.
- **He had already been sent** to help them when you called = **Его уже послали** им на помощь, когда ты позвонил.

- The admission to the London University **had been finished** by October 1.
- All the water **had been drunk** before the order arrived.
- I **had been called** many times.
- The bill **had been paid**.
- My cellphone **had been stolen**.

- Many diaries that **had been written** by Leningrad journalists, students and even schoolchildren during the war were destroyed by bombing and fire.

## *Translate sentences into Russian:*

- 1) All the tickets **had** already **been sold** out by the time Peter and Mary arrived.
- 2) When I returned home, my wife told me that all the things **had** already **been packed** and they were ready to start.
- 3) The room **had been prepared** for them but they didn't come.
- 4) I had a letter from my sister some days ago. She wrote she **had been accepted** to the university.
- 5) By 5 o'clock the experiment **had** already **been completed**.
- 6) They realized that the telegram **hadn't been received**.
- 7) They told me that the job **hadn't been done** by time.

## *Translate sentences into Russian:*

- 8) I thought that the book **had** already **been read** by her.
- 9) The house **had** already **been reached** when it begun snowing.
- 10) I was sure that the work **had been done** by Mike.
- 11) He told me that the building **had been built** some 50 years ago.
- 12) No excuses could be found for the crimes **he had done**.
- 13) When we got to the cinema, the performance **had been** already **started**.

## *Translate sentences into Russian :*

- 1) Я была очень рада, когда узнала, что моего сына пригласили принять участие в международной конференции.
- 2) Мне пришлось подождать, секретарь сказала, что документы ещё не подписаны.
- 3) Вчера я встретила Аню. Она сказала, что ей прислали посылку.
- 4) Она сказала, что к вечеру все вещи уже были упакованы.
- 5) Маленькая Катя была счастлива. Ей подарили коробку шоколада.
- 6) Она была разочарована. Ей не принесли приглашение на вечер.
- 7) Когда я вернулся, статью уже перевели.



## *Check your translation*

- 1) I was very glad when I found out, that my son **had been invited** to take part in the international conference.
- 2) I had to wait. The secretary said that the documents **hadn't been signed yet**.
- 3) I met Ann yesterday. She said that she **had been sent** a parcel.
- 4) She said that by the evening all the things **had already been packed**.
- 5) The little Kate was happy. She **had been presented** a box of chocolate.
- 6) She was disappointed. She **hadn't been brought** an invitation for the party.
- 7) When I was back, the article **had already been translated**