

**Интерактивный плакат**

**Образование косвенной  
речи  
в прошедшем времени**

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# Как превратить прямую речь

**в косвенную**

**Повествовательное  
предложение**

**Вопросительное предложение**

**Повелительное предложение**

# Повествовательное предложение

- 1 Замените местоимения согласно логике
- 2 Сдвиньте время глаголов в прошлое
- 3 Замените наречия

1

Замените местоимения  
согласно логике

He said: "I like my car."

He said that he liked his car.



2

# Сдвиг времени глаголов в прошлое

**заменить**

**am, is - was**

**are - were**

**was, were - had been**

**have, has, had - had**

**can - could**

**will - would**

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**live - lived**

**lived - had lived**



# не нужно менять

причастие **Ving**

is working - was  
working

причастие **V3**

has played - had  
played

инф **to V**

wants to go - wanted to  
go

инф **V**

can swim - could swim  
will come - would

come



3

## Замените наречия и указательные местоимения

**now - then**

**today - that day**

**yesterday - the day before**

**tomorrow - the next day**

**last - the previous**

**next - the following**

**this - that**

**these - those**



**“I lived in  
China.”** that he had lived in China.

**“I live in  
Angarsk.”**  
He said that **“he lived”** in  
Angarsk.

**“I will live in  
Moscow.”**  
He said that he **would live** in  
Moscow.





# Частный вопрос



asked

what

when

where

why

who

... (прямой порядок слов)

He asked me, “**When** did you come?”

He asked me **when** I had come.

He asked me, “**Where** do you live?”



He asked me **where** I lived.

# Общий вопрос



asked whether ... (прямой порядок слов)

if

r

(ли)

He asked me, “Do you like reading?”

He asked me if I liked reading.

He asked me, “Is it raining?”

He asked me if it was raining.



# Повелительное

Said □ asked, told,  
ordered



asked  
told  
ordere

to V  
not to V

He said, <sup>d</sup>“Close the window”.

He asked me to close the window.

The teacher said, “Don’t talk”.

The teacher told the pupils not to talk.

